



Microsoft Fabric Community Conference

Microsoft Fabric
Community Conference

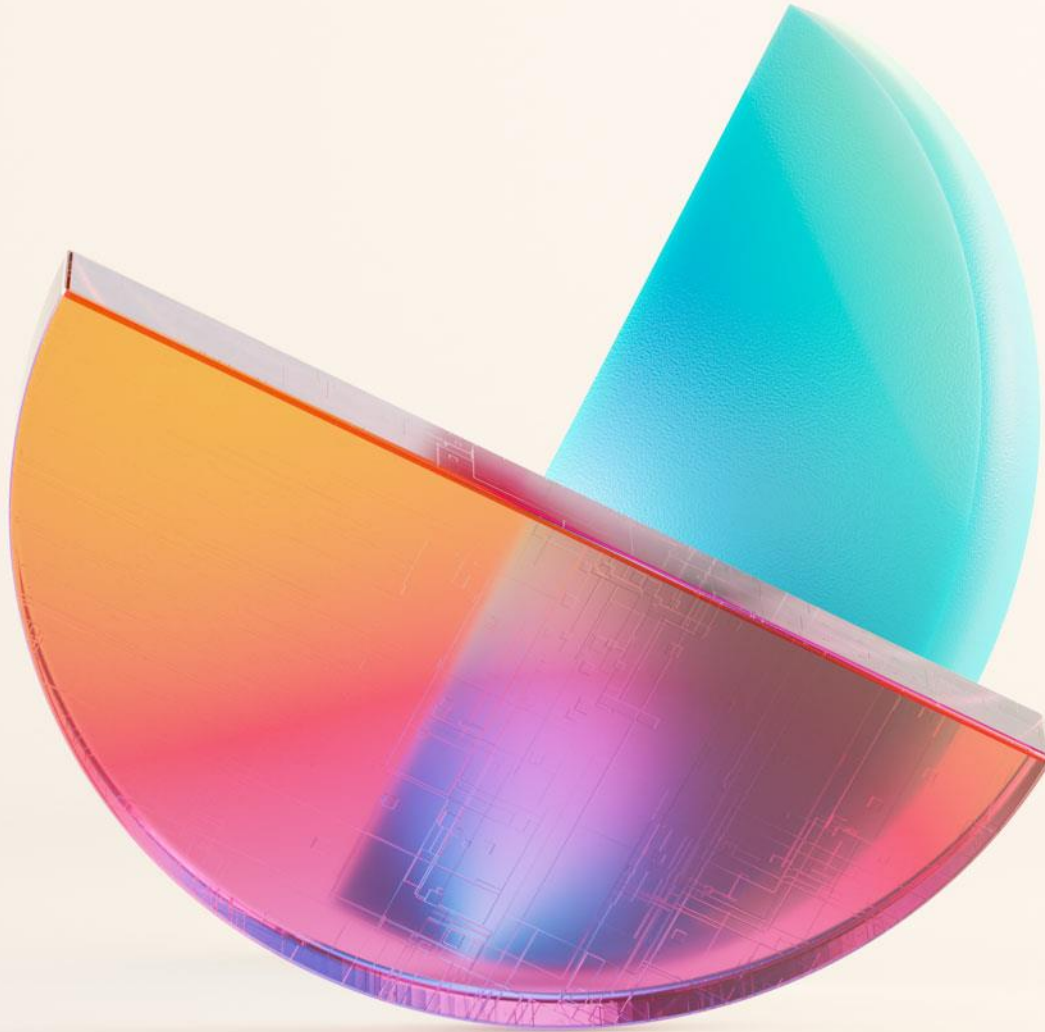
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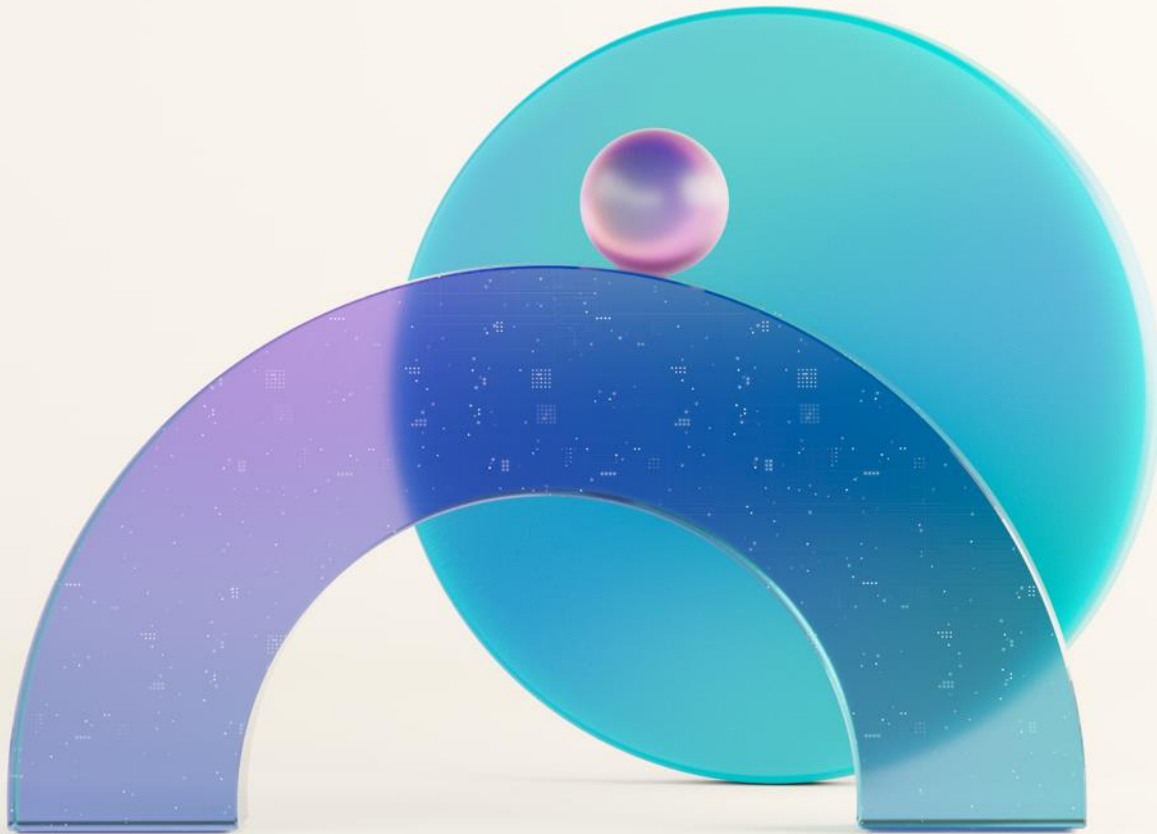
aka.ms/fabcon/dp700



Learn more about
Microsoft Fabric



Power your AI transformation with a
complete data platform



From Setup to CI/CD

Automating Microsoft Fabric for
Scalable Data Solutions

Who am I?



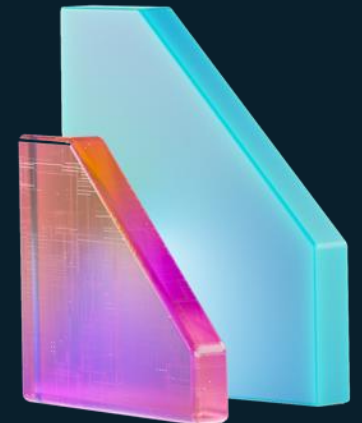
Peer Grønnerup

*Principal architect & Consulting manager
twoday, Data & AI, Denmark*

 <https://www.linkedin.com/in/peergroennerup/>

 <https://peerinsights.hashnode.dev/>

twoday



Download showcase code and presentation

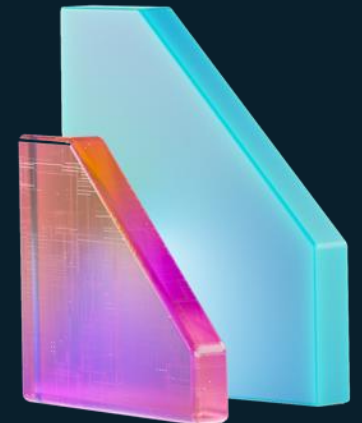


<https://github.com/gronnerup/Fabric>



Disclaimer:

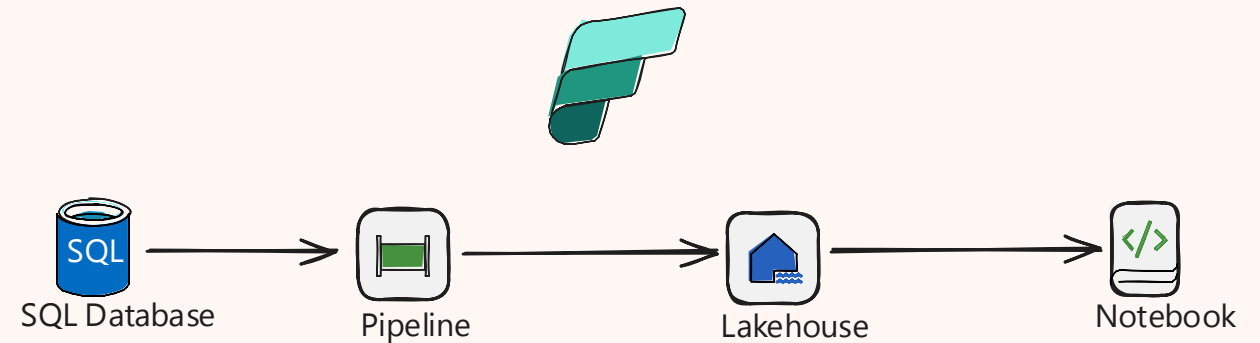
The solution demonstrated in this session is **experimental** and provided for **showcasing purposes only**. It is **unsupported**, and there are no guarantees regarding functionality or future updates. You are free to use it **as-is** or modify it to fit your needs. Use at your own risk.



What we cover – and what we do not cover...

We will dive into...

- The Fabric REST APIs
- A Fabric Lakehouse architecture starting point
- Solution setup (IaC)
- How to utilize a metadata driven framework and ways-of-working
- Enterprise CI/CD with Azure DevOps



But we will not have time for...

- Semantic models and Power BI reports
- The Fabric Terraform Provider in details
- Fabric Deployment pipelines
- Branching strategies, security...



Fabric lifecycle management – The 4 phases covered in this session



Automating Fabric with Fabric REST APIs

For efficiency, consistency and scale

Setup

- Setup Fabric infrastructure
- Workspace management
- Item management
- Governance and security
- Automate documentation
- And much more...

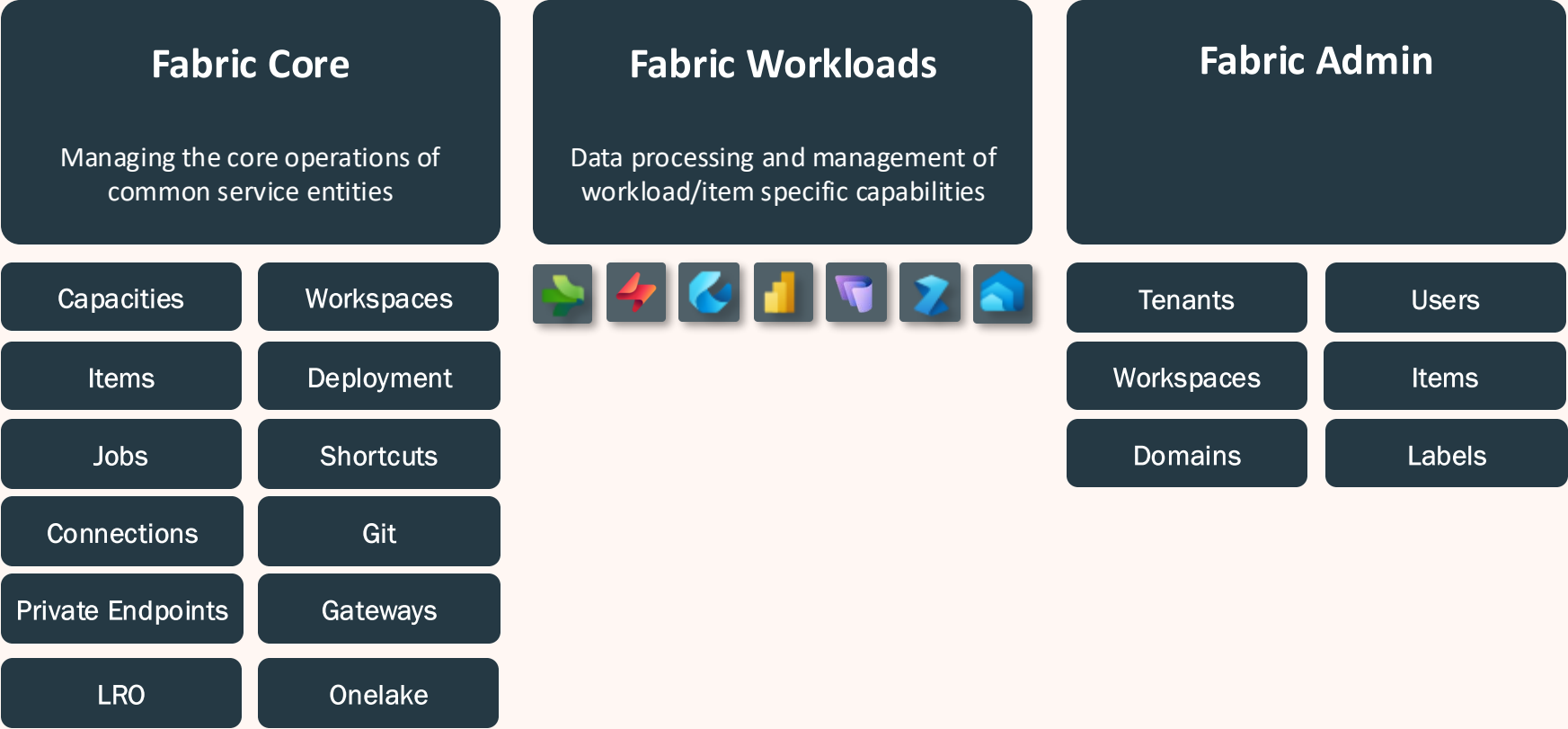
Build

- Support ways-of-working
- Automate workloads
- Automate maintaince
- And much more...

Operate

- Deploy items
- Monitoring and alerting
- Logging
- And much more...

Automating Fabric with Fabric REST APIs



Fabric REST APIs and identity support

Most Fabric REST APIs support SPN and Managed Identities

- Core: Workspaces, Capacities, Connections etc.
- Power BI: Reports & semantic models
- Data Engineering: Lakehouses, Notebook etc.
- RTI: Eventhouse, Eventstream, KQL Querysets etc.
- Data Pipelines and others (added a few weeks ago)!

Identity	Support
User	Yes
Service principal and Managed identities	Yes

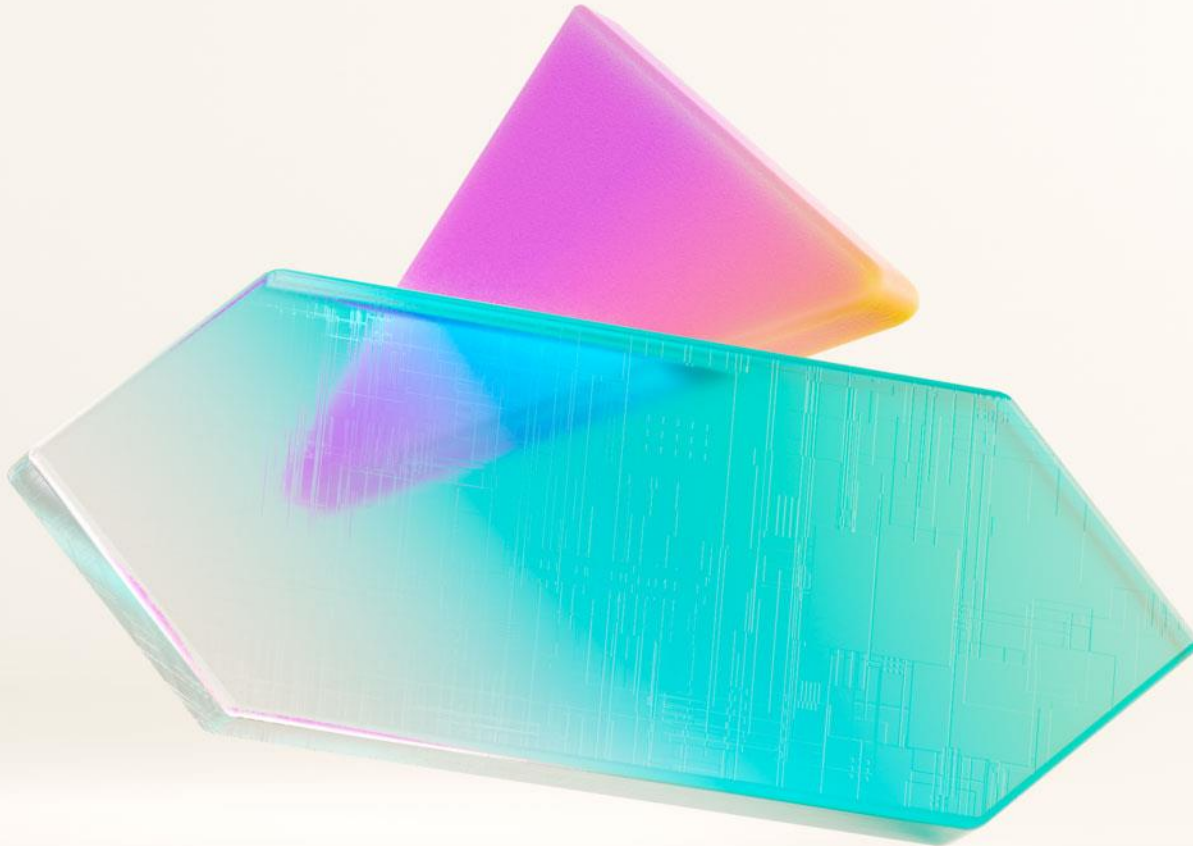
But - We still miss a few like...

- Core: Git integration, Job Scheduler,
- Items: Reflex, MLModel and MLExperiment

Identity	Support
User	Yes
Service principal and Managed identities	No

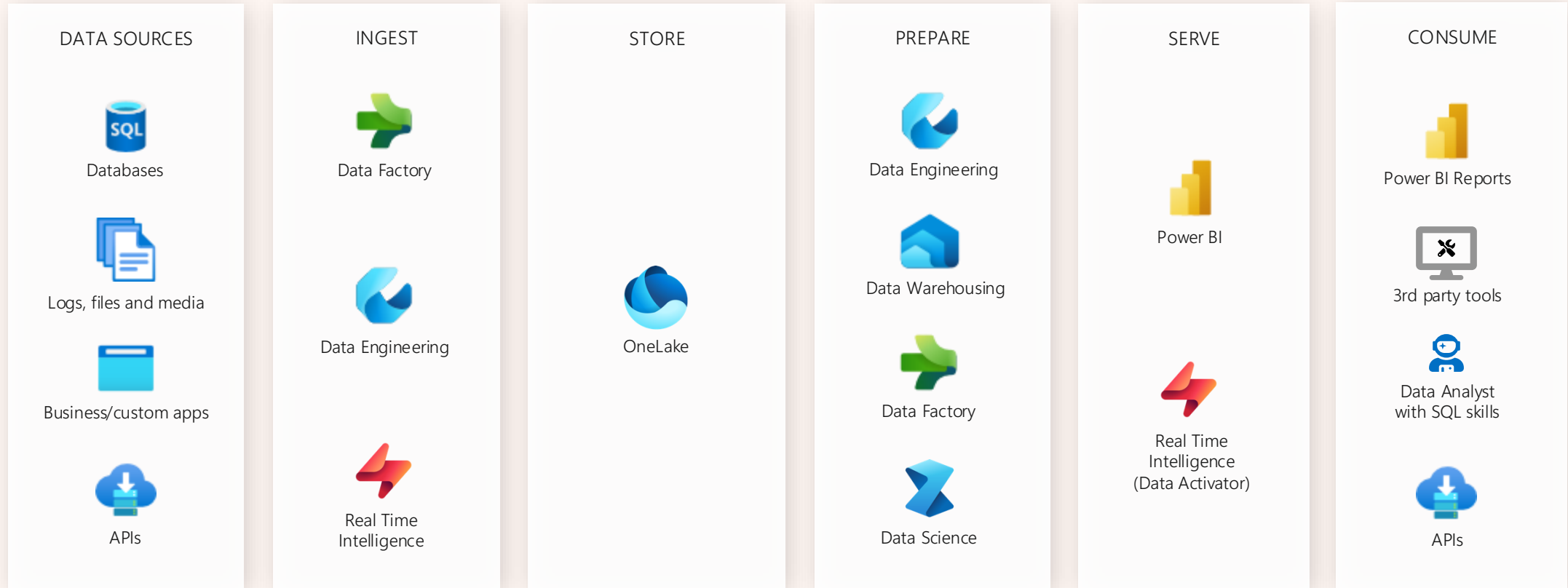


Visit my blog post "Automating Microsoft Fabric: Extracting Identity Support data" at <https://peerinsights.hashnode.dev>

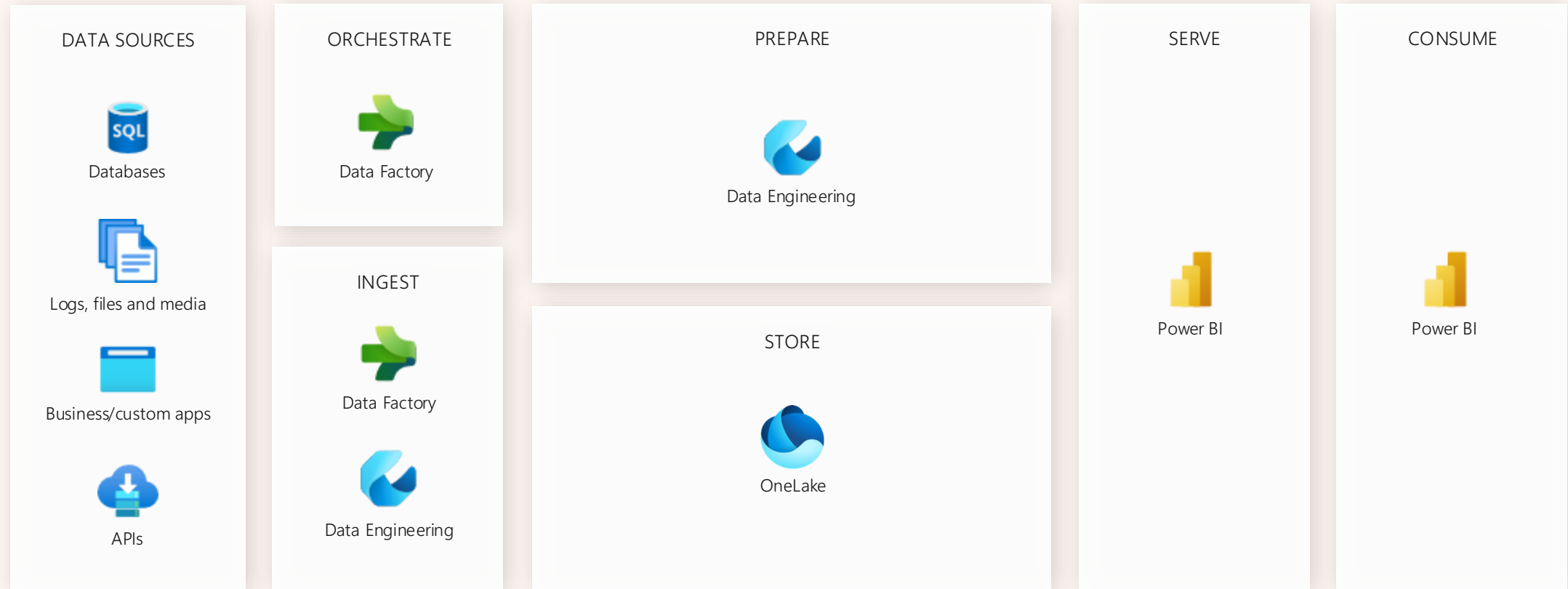


Designing our Fabric Lakehouse Platform

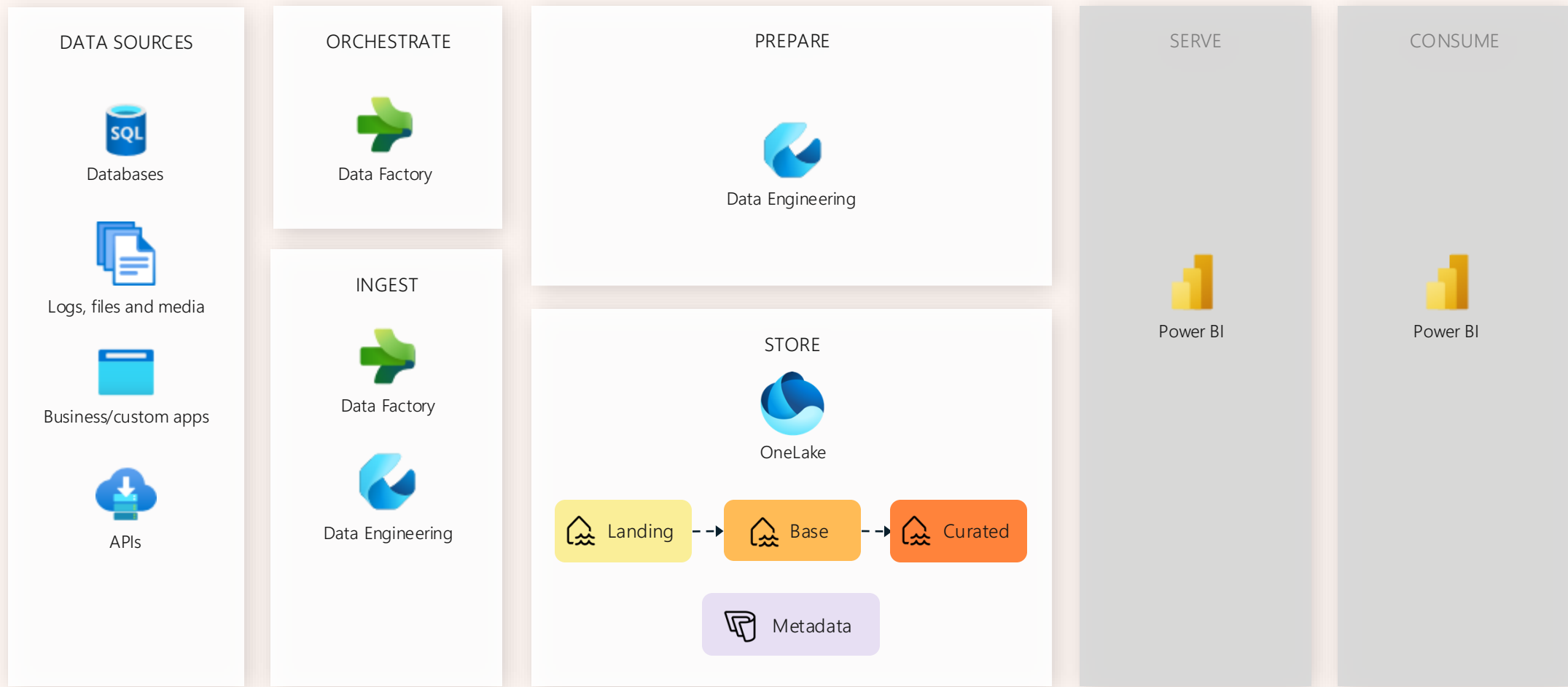
Multiple components = multiple possibilities



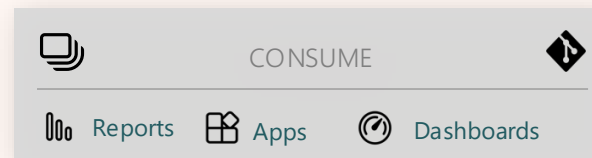
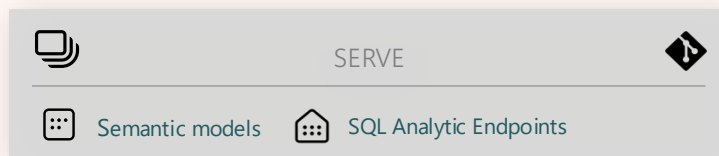
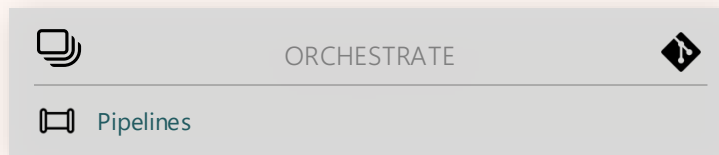
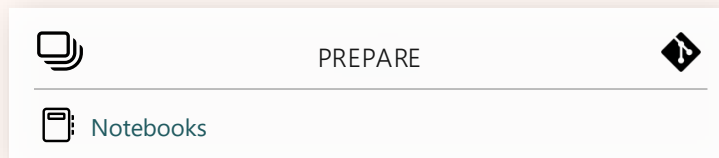
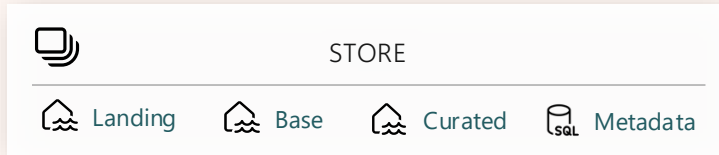
A Lakehouse starting point architecture



A Lakehouse starting point architecture



Fabric Workspace structure



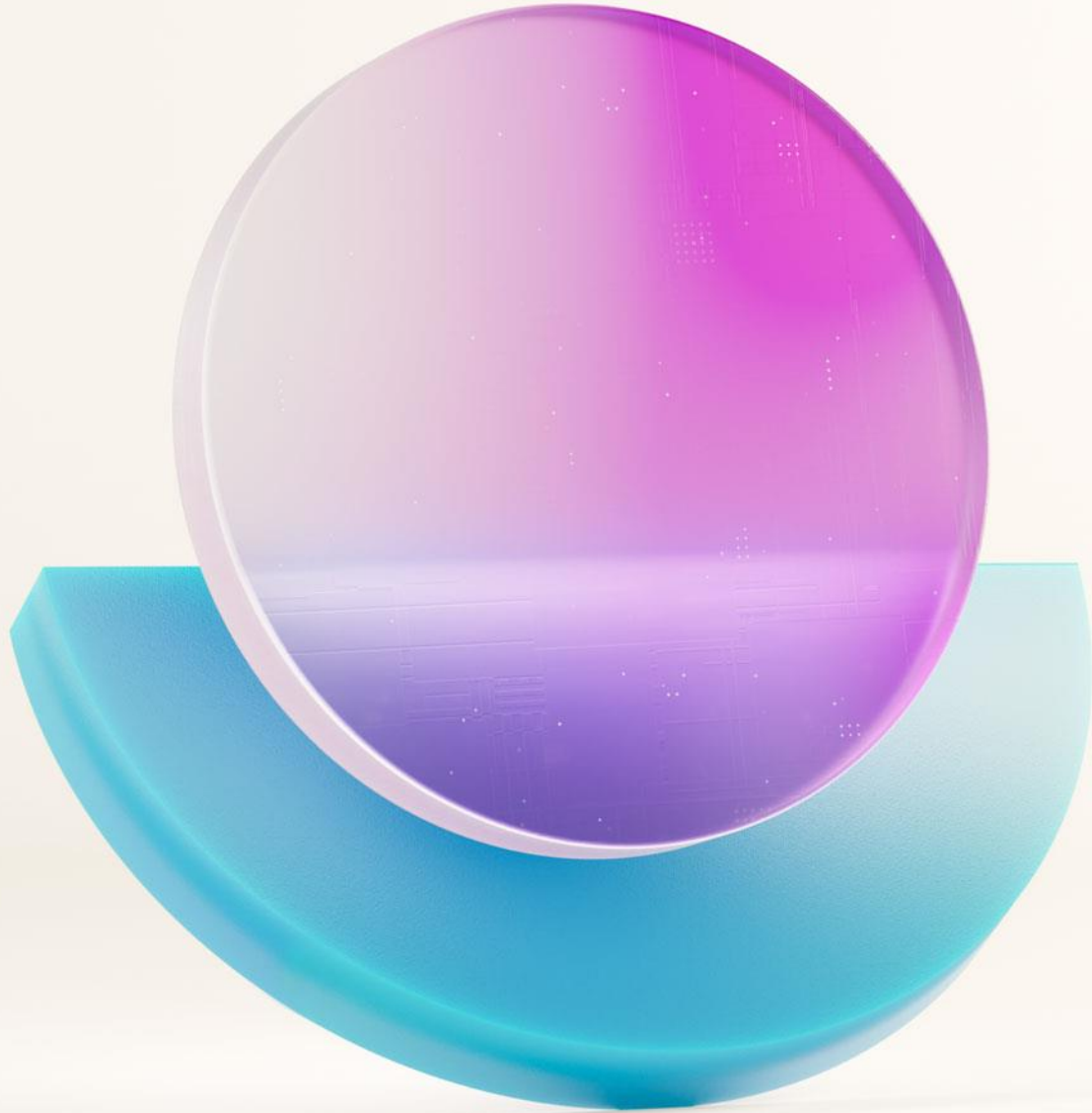
...

Layer separated workspace pattern

- Item organization
- Enhanced access control
- Support capacity separation

Git integration

- Single repository
- Layer specific folders
- Additional folders for automation, documentation etc.



Accelerate and unify
Fabric solution setup

Automating Fabric solution setup - Showcase

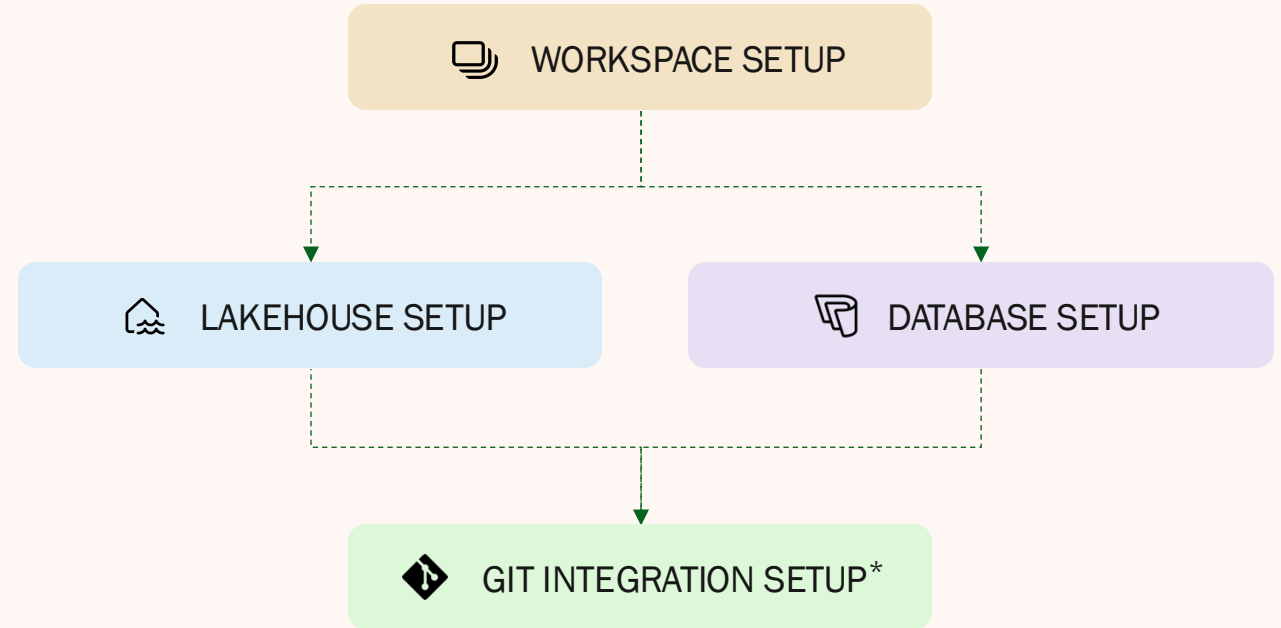
Prerequisites:

- A Fabric Capacity
- A Service Principal

Run options:

- Azure DevOps Pipeline
- Local Python script

Infrastructure is declared using global recipe file and environment specific definition files.

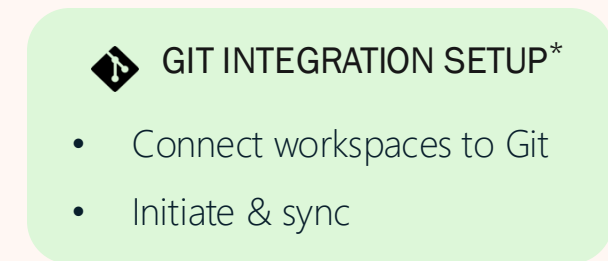
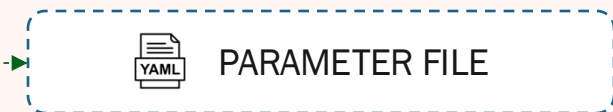
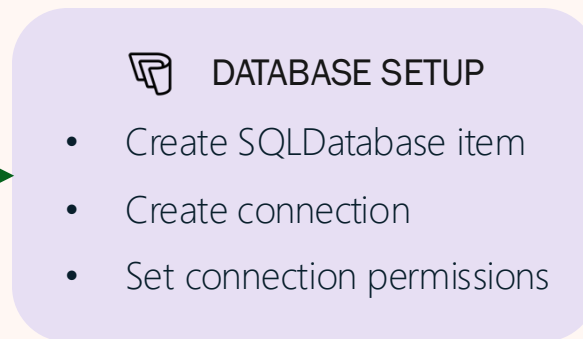
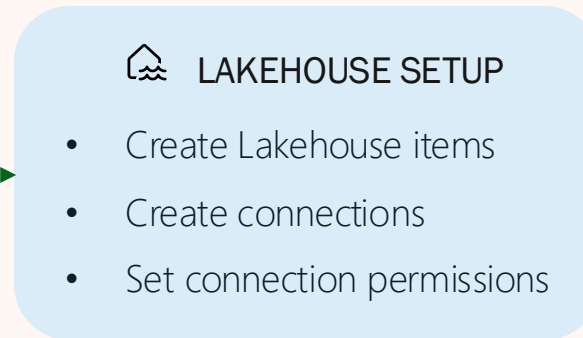
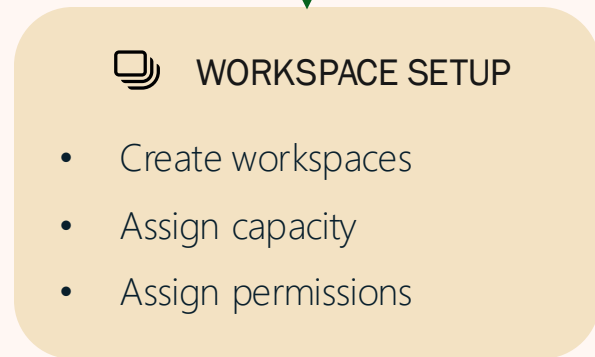
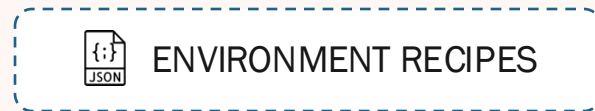


Download source code: <https://github.com/gronnerup/Fabric>



Blog post "Automating Fabric: Kickstart your Fabric Setup with Python and Fabric REST APIs": <https://peerinsights.hashnode.dev>

Automating Fabric solution setup - Showcase



Using a recipe-based approach to infrastructure-as-code



BASE RECIPE

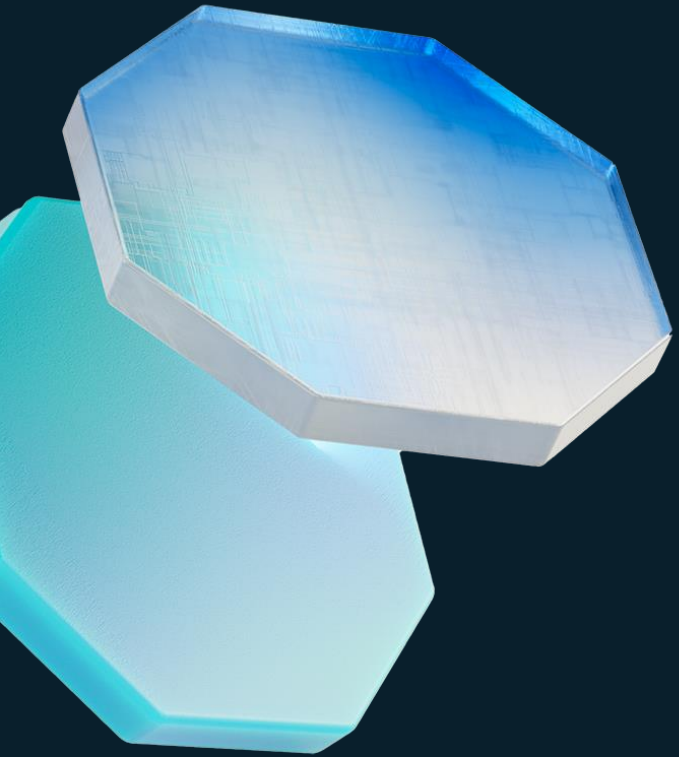
```
{
  "name": "*FabCon - {layer} [{environment}]",
  "generic": {
    "capacity_id": "00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000",
    "permissions": { ... },
    "git_integration": { ... }
  },
  "layers" :
  {
    "Ingest": { },
    "Store": {
      "items": {
        "Lakehouse": [
          {"item_name": "Landing", "connection_name": "FabCon-Landing [{environment}]"},
          {"item_name": "Base", "connection_name": "FabCon-Base [{environment}]"},
          {"item_name": "Curated", "connection_name": "FabCon-Curated [{environment}]"}
        ],
        "SQLDatabase": [
          {
            "item_name": "Metadata",
            "connection_name": "FabCon-MetadataDB [{environment}]",
            "sql_script": "../resources/Metadata.sql"....
          }
        ]
      }
    }
  }
}
```



RECIPE FILES

```
{ } infrastructure.dev.json
{ } infrastructure.json
{ } infrastructure.prdev.json
{ } infrastructure.tst.json
```





Demo

Quick overview of the main setup options



REST APIs

Utilizing Fabric REST APIs

Pros

- Flexible and scalable
- Fully customizable
- Integrates with DevOps
- Improves governance
- Better resource control

Cons

- Higher initial setup effort
- Possible API coverage gaps



ClickOps

Manually through the Fabric UI.

Pros

- Quick and easy for tiny setups
- Suitable for testing

Cons

- Not scalable
- Error-prone
- No version control
- Not CI/CD friendly



Terraform

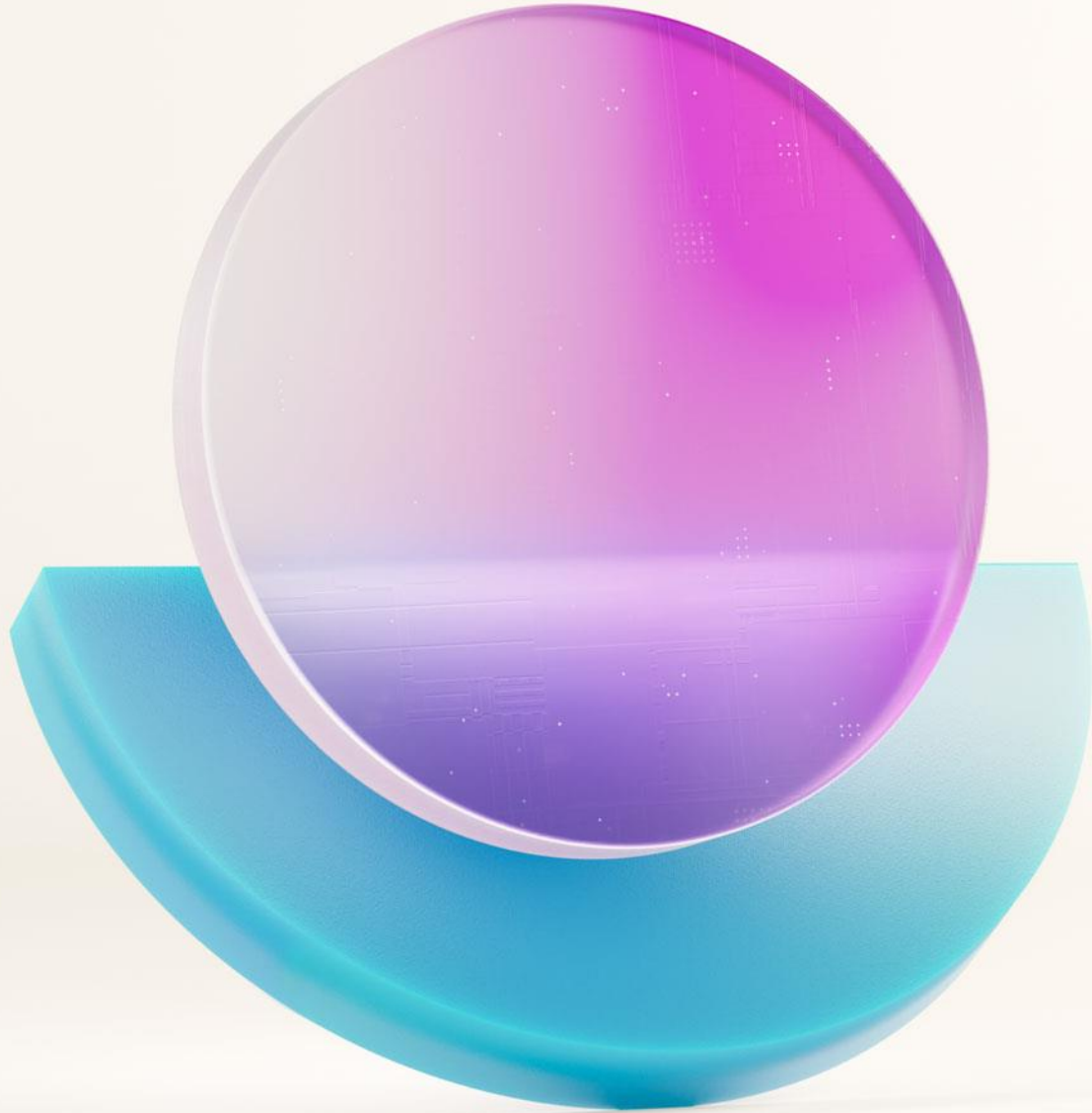
Leading IaC tool!

Pros

- Industry standard
- Readable and scalable
- Ensures consistent deployment
- Declarative & State Management
- Multi-cloud / cross-service

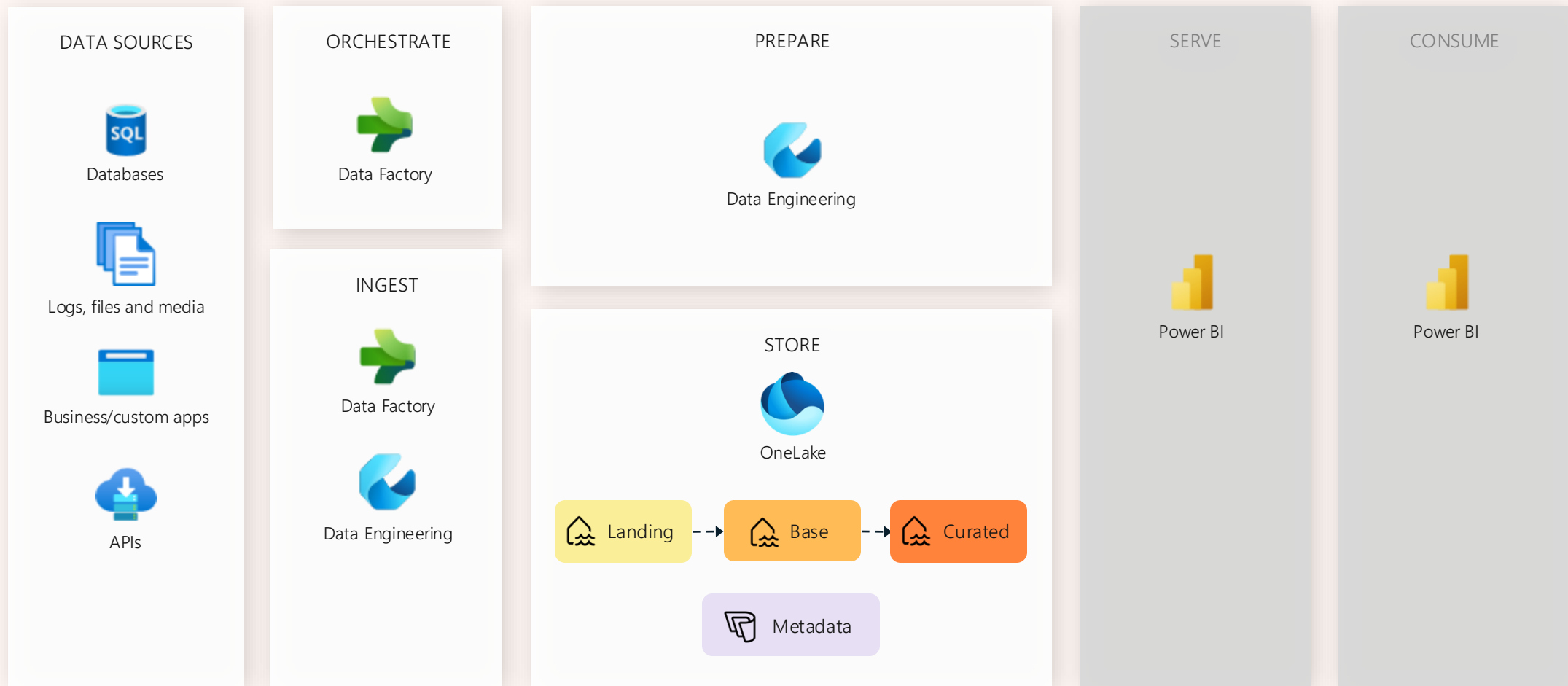
Cons

- Can be complex
- Would still require a hybrid-setup

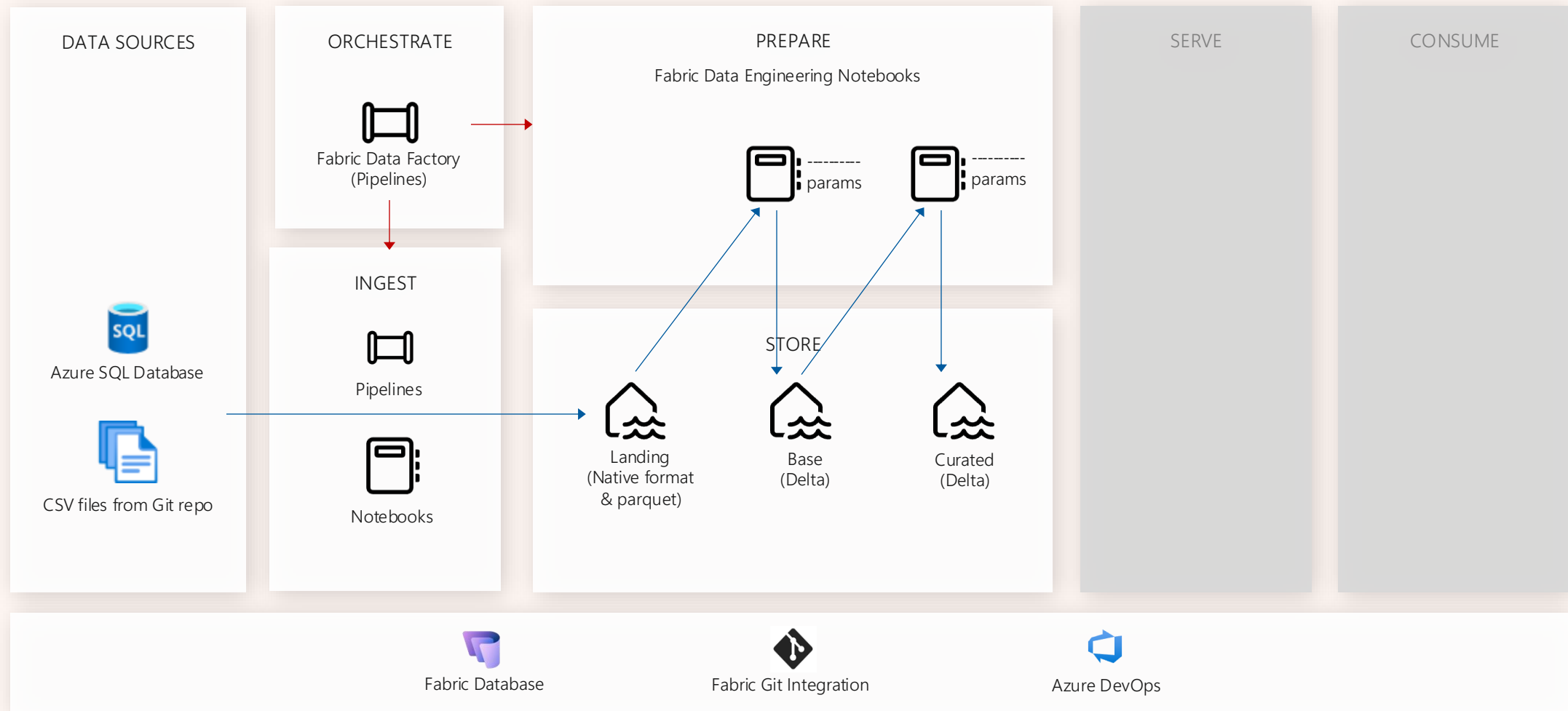


Building and maintaining a Fabric Lakehouse solution

Our starting point architecture



The data flow to be demoed in this session



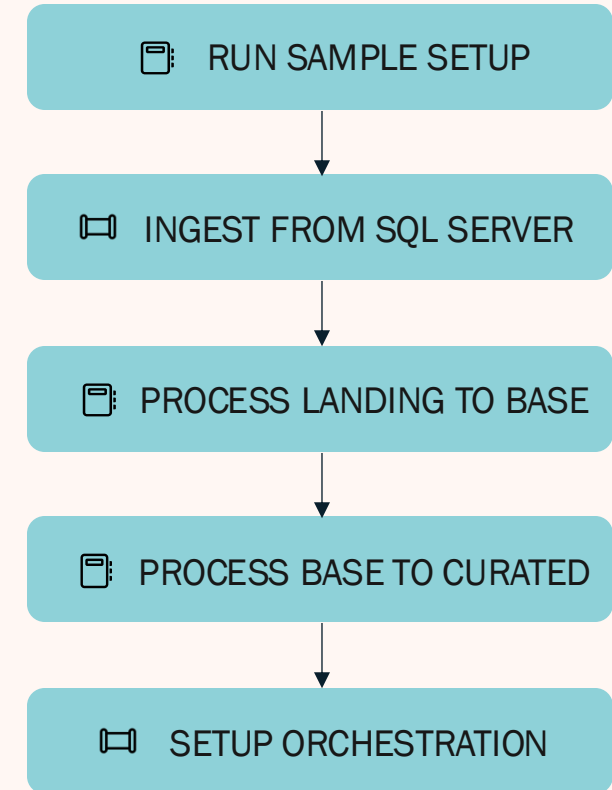
AquaShack - Data Lakehouse accelerator

- Pico-example of a meta-data driven framework for Microsoft Fabric
- Lightweight version of twodays AquaVilla Fabric Best Practice Framework
- Supports a 3 layered medallion architecture
 - Landing: Data in its original format when possible. Relation sources in parquet
 - Base: Aligned clean data, all stored in Delta tables
 - Curated: Data for serving, business logic is applied, star schemas are defined etc.
- Common utility functions are defined in AquaShack_Functions notebook
- Based on a modified version of AquaShack by Henrik Reich:
<https://github.com/ChristianHenrikReich/AquaShack>
- Stores metadata in a Fabric Database
- Template Data Pipelines for ingest and orchestration added for demo purposes.
- Also find additional info on AquaShack in the slidedeck from the session "Transforming data into Gold.- a real-world ..." facilitated by Just Blindbæk.

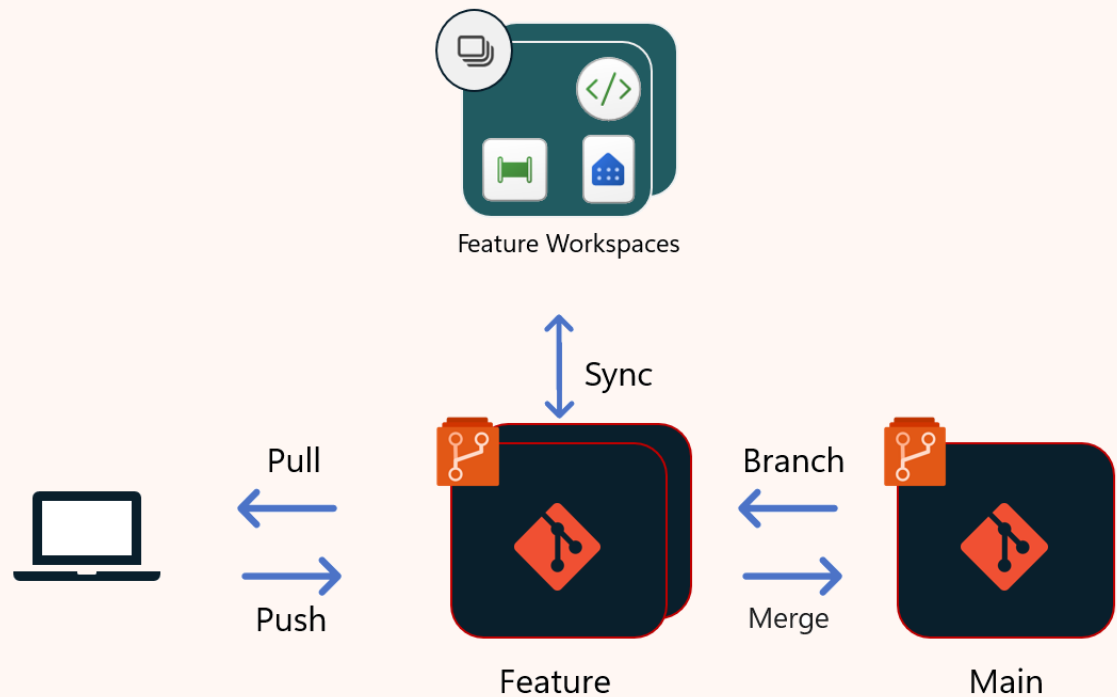


Metadata driven data refinement

- Setup notebooks for showcase preparation
- Dynamic parent/child pipelines are used for data ingestion
- Data movement between the Landing and Base layers is managed by the LandingToBase notebook.
- Data movement between Base and Curated is managed by individual dimension, fact and bridge notebooks.
- Orchestration of Base to Curated is based on a controller notebook (manual or metadata-driven)
- Pipeline for end-to-end orchestration is stored in the Ingest-layer for simplicity of the demo
- Metadata is maintained in the Fabric Database defining rules for moving data between layers.

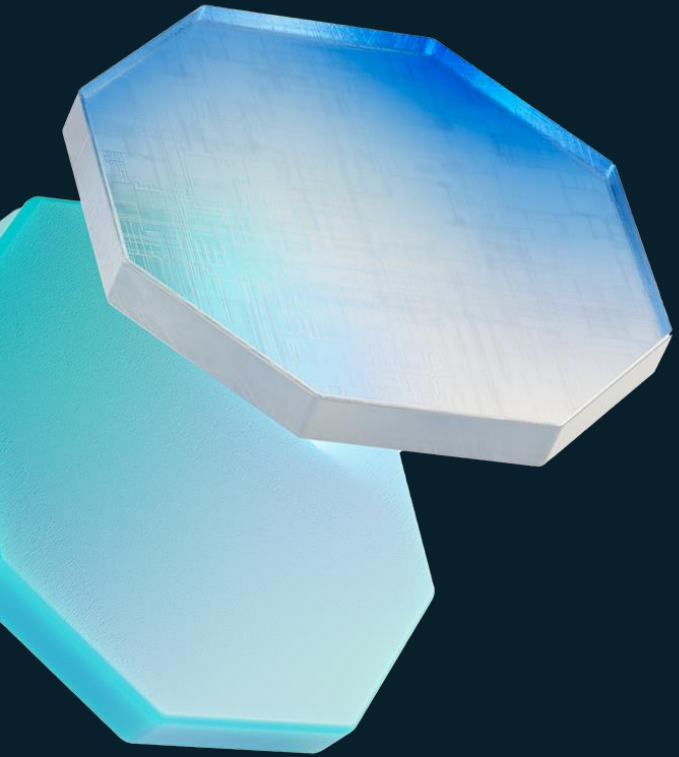


Ways-of-working



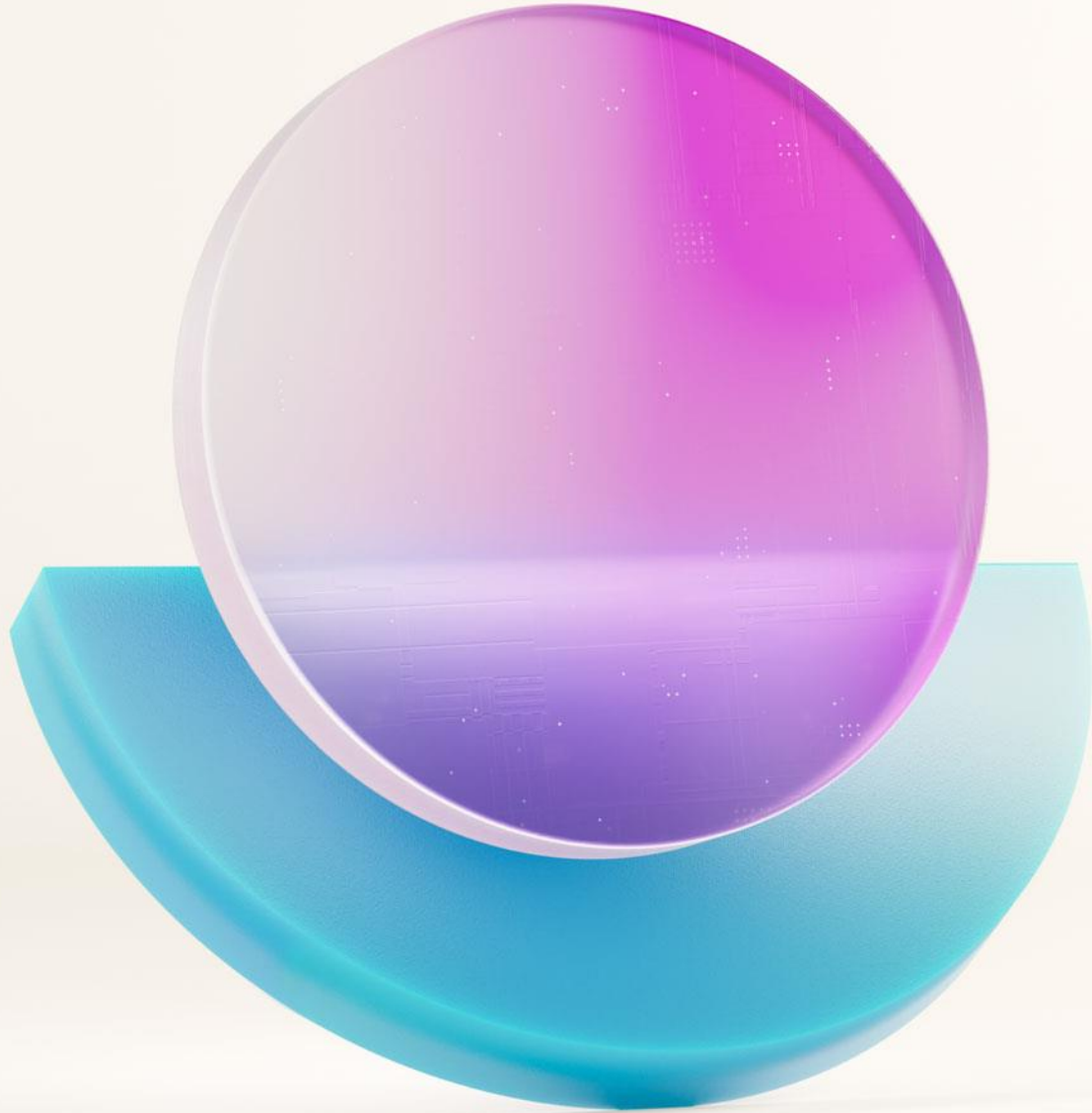
→ <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/fabric/cicd/best-practices-cicd>

→ <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/powerbi-implementation-planning-usage-scenario-enterprise-content-publishing>



Demo

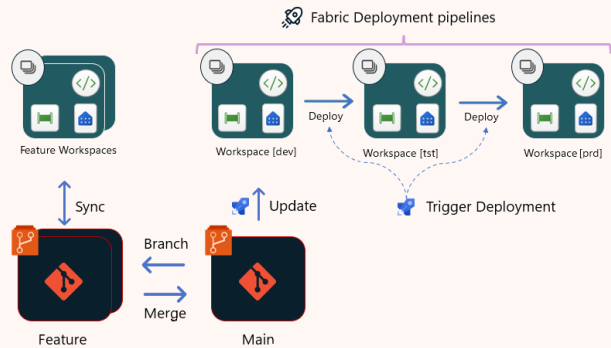
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Operating the Fabric Lakehouse Data Platform

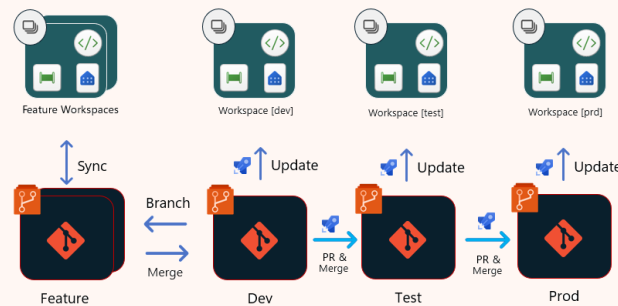
Fabric CI/CD – What are my options?

Deployment Pipelines



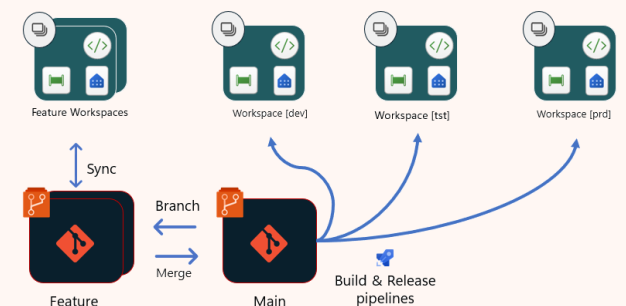
- No code experience
- For simpler solutions
- No support for pre/post deployment tasks

Git-based deployment



- Suitable when using Gitflow
- No need for building environments

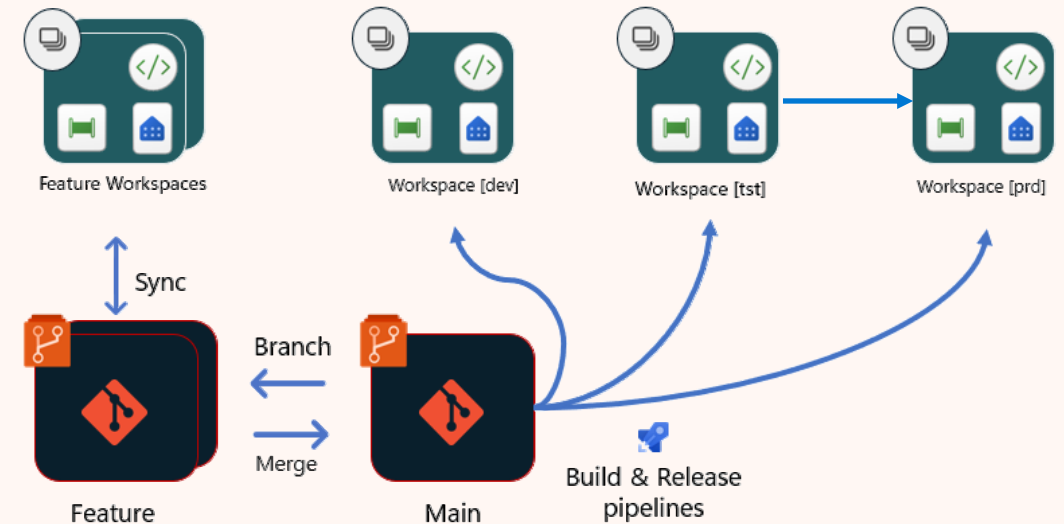
Git-based deployment using build environments



- Supports building environments
- Deployment through ADO Pipelines and Github actions
- Supports manipulation of item definitions

Demo of a Git-based deployment with promotion








- Azure DevOps Pipeline with 3 stages:
 - Build
 - Test
 - Production
- Release is done through a Python script utilizing the fabric-cicd Python library.
- Publishes Notebooks and Data Pipelines in Ingest and Prepare layers
- Replace environment specific values through parameter.yml file created during setup

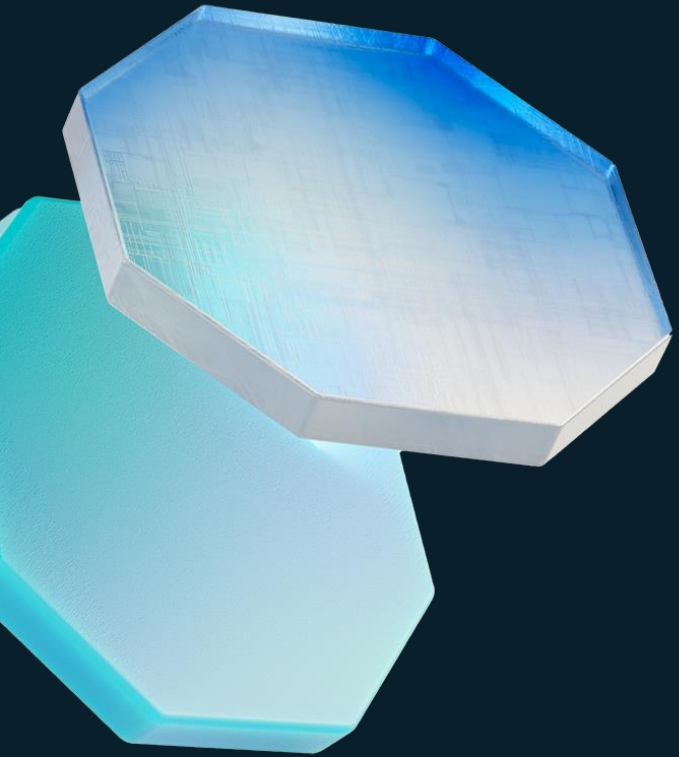


Overview of the fabric-cicd Python library

- Python library designed for use with Microsoft Fabric workspaces.
- Supports code-first CI/CD
- Aimed for developers who prefer not to interact directly with the Microsoft Fabric APIs.
- Currently in Public Preview (0.1.12)
- Supports parameterization for handling environment specific values and spark pool settings (*structure changed from version 0.1.11*)
- Supports running deployment locally, via DevOps pipeline and more...
- Only support items which are source control enabled and API support
- Full deployment by default...
- But also supports excluding items using regex (as of latest version)

➔ <https://microsoft.github.io/fabric-cicd/latest/>

Supported Items	
	DataPipeline
	Environment
	Notebook
	Report
	SemanticModel
	Lakehouse
	MirroredDatabase



Demo

Summing up

- Split layers into different workspace for scalability, security, governance and performance
- Streamline and automate the full setup of Fabric workspaces and items using Fabric REST APIs
- Automate the creation of feature workspaces as well as cleanup
- Utilize a metadata-driven framework for robustness, scalability and better time-to-market
- Use parameterized and dynamic Data Pipelines and Notebooks to support more robust solutions and to seamless deployment and minimize maintenance
- Use notebookutils (mssparkutils), Semantic Link & Semantic Link Labs when it suits
- Utilize the fabric-cicd Python library for deploying your Fabric items
- Keep an eye on the Terraform Provider for Fabric as future IaC tool



Download source code: <https://github.com/gronnerup/Fabric>



Blog post "Automating Fabric: Kickstart your Fabric Setup with Python and Fabric REST APIs": <https://peerinsights.hashnode.dev>

Download of demo code, content and presentation



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Recommended sessions on automating Fabric and CI/CD

Wednesday

 11:15 AM - 12:15 PM |  Grand BR 122

Automating CI/CD Processes in Microsoft Fabric:
Best Practices and Latest Developments

Jacob Knightley & Nimrod Shalit

 2:00 - 3:00 PM |  Grand BR 120

Building a Metadata-driven Framework with
Fabric SQL Database and Data Factory

Erwin De Kreuk





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aka.ms/FabricUserGroups

Find a user group that matches your interests in your area or online



aka.ms/SuperUsers

Spread your Fabric knowledge, insights, and best practices with others



aka.ms/MVP

Technology experts that share their knowledge and passion with the community

Thank you

