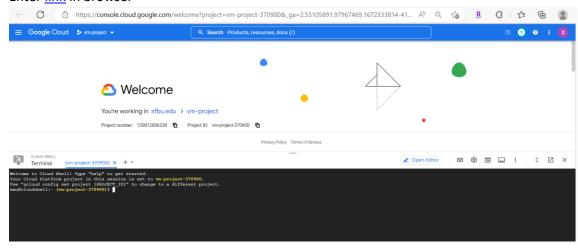
Using Kubernetes to send JSON data from node.js server

1. On your GCP, open a project, and then create a compute engine instance using command lines.

Step1. Launch a Cloud Shell in Google Cloud Console, click the Activate Cloud Shell. Enter link in browser



Step2. Check the resource "Intel Haswell"

\$ gcloud compute zones describe us-west1-a

```
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$ gcloud compute zones describe us-west1-a
availableCpuPlatforms:
- Intel Ice Lake
 Intel Cascade Lake
 Intel Skylake
 Intel Broadwell
 Intel Haswell
 Intel Ivy Bridge
- Intel Sandy Bridge
- AMD Milan
- AMD Rome
creationTimestamp: '1969-12-31T16:00:00.000-08:00'
description: us-west1-a
id: '2210'
kind: compute#zone
name: us-west1-a
region: https://www.googleapis.com/compute/v1/projects/vm-project-370900/regions/us-west1
selfLink: https://www.googleapis.com/compute/v1/projects/vm-project-370900/zones/us-west1-a
status: UP
supportsPzs: false
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$
```

Step3. Create a boot staging disk

\$ gcloud compute disks create stagingdisk --image-project ubuntu-os-cloud --image-family ubuntu-minimal-2004-lts --zone us-west1-a

```
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$ gcloud compute disks create stagingdisk --image-pro
ject ubuntu-os-cloud --image-family ubuntu-minimal-2004-lts --zone us-westl-a
Created [https://www.googleapis.com/compute/v1/projects/vm-project-370900/zones/us-west1-
a/disks/stagingdisk].
NAME: stagingdisk
ZONE: us-west1-a
SIZE_GB: 10
TYPE: pd-standard
STATUS: READY
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$
Step4. Create an image
```

\$ gcloud compute images create nested-vm-image --source-disk=stagingdisk

- --source-disk-zone=us-west1-a
- --licenses=https://www.googleapis.com/compute/v1/projects/vm-options/glob

al/licenses/enable-vmx

```
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$ gcloud compute images create nested-vm-image --sour
ce-disk=stagingdisk --source-disk-zone=us-west1-a --licenses=https://www.googleapis.com/c
ompute/v1/projects/vm-options/global/licenses/enable-vmx
Created [https://www.qooqleapis.com/compute/v1/projects/vm-project-370900/qlobal/images/n
ested-vm-image].
NAME: nested-vm-image
PROJECT: vm-project-370900
FAMILY:
DEPRECATED:
STATUS: READY
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$
```

Step5. Create a vm instance

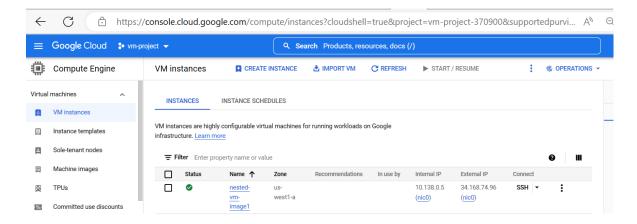
\$ gcloud compute instances create nested-vm-image1 --zone us-west1-b

--min-cpu-platform "Intel Haswell" --machine-type n1-standard-4 --image

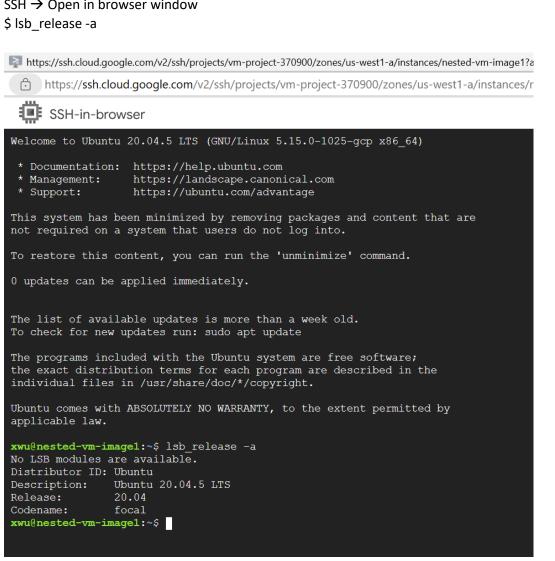
nested-vm-image

```
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$ gcloud compute instances create nested-vm-image1 --
zone us-westl-a --min-cpu-platform "Intel Haswell" --machine-type nl-standard-4 --image n
ested-vm-image
Created [https://www.googleapis.com/compute/v1/projects/vm-project-370900/zones/us-west1-
a/instances/nested-vm-image1].
NAME: nested-vm-image1
ZONE: us-west1-a
MACHINE TYPE: n1-standard-4
PREEMPTIBLE:
INTERNAL IP: 10.138.0.5
EXTERNAL IP: 34.168.74.96
STATUS: RUNNING
xwu@cloudshell:~ (vm-project-370900)$
```

Step6. Verify the compute engine vm instance is available on the Google Cloud Console.



SSH → Open in browser window



2. Install kubectl and Minikube (Please refer to this link)

Install kubectl:

\$ sudo apt-get update

\$ sudo apt-get install -y ca-certificates curl

\$ curl https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg | sudo apt-key --keyring

/usr/share/keyrings/cloud.google.gpg add -

\$ echo "deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-keyring.gpg]

https://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial main" | sudo tee

/etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list

\$ sudo snap install kubectl -classic

\$ kubectl version -client

```
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~$ sudo snap install kubectl --classic
kubectl 1.26.0 from Canonical√ installed
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~$ kubectl version --client
WARNING: This version information is deprecated and will be replaced with the output fro
m kubectl version --short. Use --output=yaml|json to get the full version.
Client Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"26", GitVersion:"v1.26.0", GitCommit:"b46
a3f887ca979b1a5d14fd39cb1af43e7e5d12d", GitTreeState:"clean", BuildDate:"2022-12-09T16:2
3:44Z", GoVersion:"go1.19.4", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"linux/amd64"}
Kustomize Version: v4.5.7
```

Check that kubectl is properly configured by getting the cluster state:

\$kubectl cluster-info

```
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~$ kubectl cluster-info
Kubernetes control plane is running at https://192.168.59.100:8443
CoreDNS is running at https://192.168.59.100:8443/api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/services/kube-dns:dns/proxy
To further debug and diagnose cluster problems, use 'kubectl cluster-info dump'.
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~$
```

Install minikube:

\$ curl -Lo minikube https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube-linux-amd64

\$ chmod +x minikube

Move minikube to /usr/bin \$ sudo cp minikube /usr/bin/

Install Docker

\$ sudo apt-get install curl wget apt-transport-https virtualbox virtualbox-ext-pack -y

\$ sudo apt-get install docker.io -y

\$ docker -version

```
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~$ docker --version
Docker version 20.10.12, build 20.10.12-0ubuntu2~20.04.1
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~$
```

Start Docker, install conntrack and set permission

\$ sudo service docker start

\$ sudo apt-get install conntrack \$ sudo chown -R \$USER \$HOME/minikube; chmod -R u+wrx \$HOME/minikube

Start minikube

\$ cd /usr/bin

\$ minikube start

```
xwu@nested-vm-image1:/usr/bin$ minikube start
  minikube v1.28.0 on Ubuntu 20.04 (kvm/amd64)
  Automatically selected the virtualbox driver. Other choices: ssh, none
Downloading VM boot image ...
   > minikube-v1.28.0-amd64.iso....: 65 B / 65 B [-----] 100.00% ? p/s 0s
   > minikube-v1.28.0-amd64.iso: 274.45 MiB / 274.45 MiB 100.00% 288.81 MiB
 Starting control plane node minikube in cluster minikube
Downloading Kubernetes v1.25.3 preload ...
   > preloaded-images-k8s-v18-v1...: 385.44 MiB / 385.44 MiB 100.00% 264.79
  Creating virtualbox VM (CPUs=2, Memory=3700MB, Disk=20000MB) ...
Preparing Kubernetes v1.25.3 on Docker 20.10.20 ...
    • Generating certificates and keys ...
    • Booting up control plane ...
   • Configuring RBAC rules ...
Verifying Kubernetes components...Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
  Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner
Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by
xwu@nested-vm-image1:/usr/bin$
```

3. Run application

Install vim editor,

\$ cd

\$ sudo apt-get install vim

```
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~$ sudo apt-get install vim
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
   libpolkit-gobject-1-0
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following additional packages will be installed:
   libcanberra0 libltd17 libtdb1 libvorbisfile3 vim-common vim-runtime
```

Create application files

\$ cd

\$ mkdir dockerimg

\$ vi student_info.js

```
const os = require ( 'os' );
var http = require('http');
//console.log( "Kubia server starting..." );
function parseStudentInfo(id) {
 if (id == "11111")
  return {"id": 11111, "name":"Bruce Lee", "score":84}
 else if (id == "22222")
  return {"id": 22222, "name":"Jackie Chen", "score":93}
 else if (id == "33333")
  return {"id": 33333, "name":"Jet Li", "score":88}
 else
  return {}
}
http.createServer(function (req, res) {
 res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/json'});
 let myURL = req.url;
 const urlArray = myURL.split("=");
 let stdId = urlArray[1];
 let stdInfo = parseStudentInfo(stdId);
 res.write(JSON.stringify(stdInfo));
 res.end("\nYou've hit " + os.hostname() + "\n");
}).listen(8000);
```

\$ vi Dockerfile

```
FROM node:7
ADD student_info.js /student_info.js
ENTRYPOINT ["node", "student_info.js"]
```

Ś sudo docker build -t kubia.

```
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~/dockerimg$ sudo docker build -t kubia .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072kB
Step 1/3 : FROM node:7
7: Pulling from library/node
ad74af05f5a2: Pull complete
2b032b8bbe8b: Pull complete
a9a5b35f6ead: Pull complete
3245b5a1c52c: Pull complete
afa075743392: Pull complete
9fb9f21641cd: Pull complete
3f40ad2666bc: Pull complete
49c0ed396b49: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:af5c2c6ac8bc3fa372ac031ef60c45a285eeba7bce9ee9ed66dad3a01e29ab8d
Status: Downloaded newer image for node:7
---> d9aed20b68a4
Step 2/3 : ADD student info.js /student info.js
---> 03f6b01a8cc2
Step 3/3 : ENTRYPOINT ["node", "student info.js"]
---> Running in db1d2c1443c0
Removing intermediate container db1d2c1443c0
---> 0638ff2345a0
Successfully built 0638ff2345a0
Successfully tagged kubia:latest
```

\$ sudo docker run --name kubia-container -p 8000:8000 -d kubia

```
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~/dockerimg$ sudo docker run --name kubia-container -p 8000:8000 -d
kubia
30a8576113c0ef25cef5f1818a6fccd492a6938570069b52b8c41807fae06281
```

Check if it's running correctly

\$ curl localhost:8000/api/score?student id=11111

```
xwu@nested-vm-imagel:~/dockerimg$ curl localhost:8000/api/score?student_id=11111
{"id":11111,"name":"Bruce Lee","score":84}
You've hit la28eb35ca9e
xwu@nested-vm-imagel:~/dockerimg$ curl localhost:8000/api/score?student_id=33333
{"id":33333,"name":"Jet Li","score":88}
You've hit la28eb35ca9e
xwu@nested-vm-imagel:~/dockerimg$ curl localhost:8000/api/score?student_id=22222
{"id":22222,"name":"Jackie Chen","score":93}
You've hit la28eb35ca9e
xwu@nested-vm-imagel:~/dockerimg$ curl localhost:8000/api/score?student_id=00000
{}
You've hit la28eb35ca9e
```

Stop the container

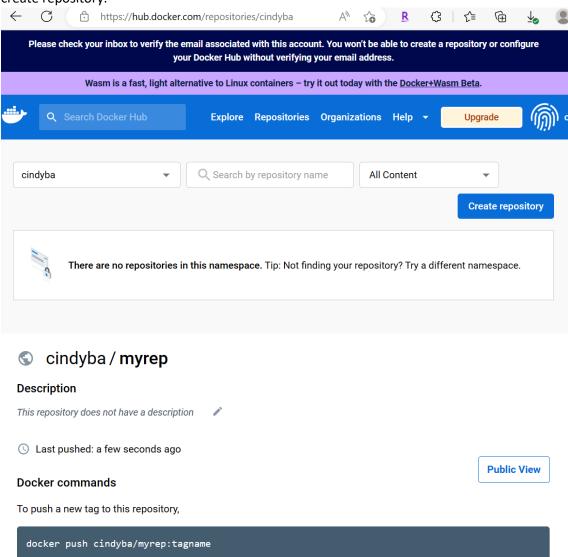
\$ sudo docker stop kubia-container

Other possible useful commands you may need:

\$ sudo docker rm /kubia-container

\$ sudo docker build --no-cache -t kubia.

Upload the docker image into the docker Hub Container Image Library
 Create an account by link <u>Docker Hub Container Image Library | App Containerization</u>, and create repository.



Tag the kubia docker image we just created

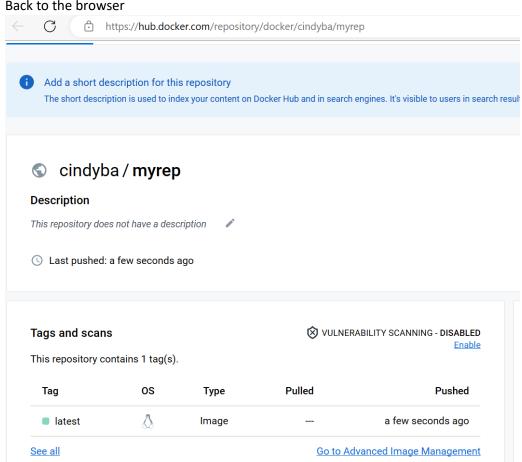
\$ sudo docker tag kubia cindyba/myrep

\$ sudo docker login -u=cindyba -p=123456789

\$ sudo docker push cindyba/myrep

```
xwu@nested-vm-imagel:~/dockerimg$ sudo docker tag kubia cindyba/myrep
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~/dockerimg$ sudo docker login -u=cindyba -p=1234Qwer!
WARNING! Using --password via the CLI is insecure. Use --password-stdin.
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /root/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store
Login Succeeded
xwu@nested-vm-imagel:~/dockerimg$ sudo docker push cindyba/myrep
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/cindyba/myrep]
0c7989f6ec09: Pushed
ab90d83fa34a: Mounted from library/node
8ee318e54723: Mounted from library/node
e6695624484e: Mounted from library/node
da59b99bbd3b: Mounted from library/node
5616a6292c16: Mounted from library/node
f3ed6cb59ab0: Mounted from library/node
654f45ecb7e3: Mounted from library/node
2c40c66f7667: Mounted from library/node
latest: digest: sha256:240afdd86b75640ec1e294e13b3c62db5f0f44fee5334eea4c8d89ab7876a17f
size: 2213
xwu@nested-vm-image1:~/dockerimg$
```

Back to the browser



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