

1. 44
54
44
2. Line 5
3. Lines 7, 9 and 11
4. Yes. Its scope is for $y = 9$
5. No
6. Yes
7. Lines 6 and 7
8. No.
9. Yes. X is a parameter because it is in the parentheses on line 10 i.e $f(x)$:
10. It is used as a placeholder for future code