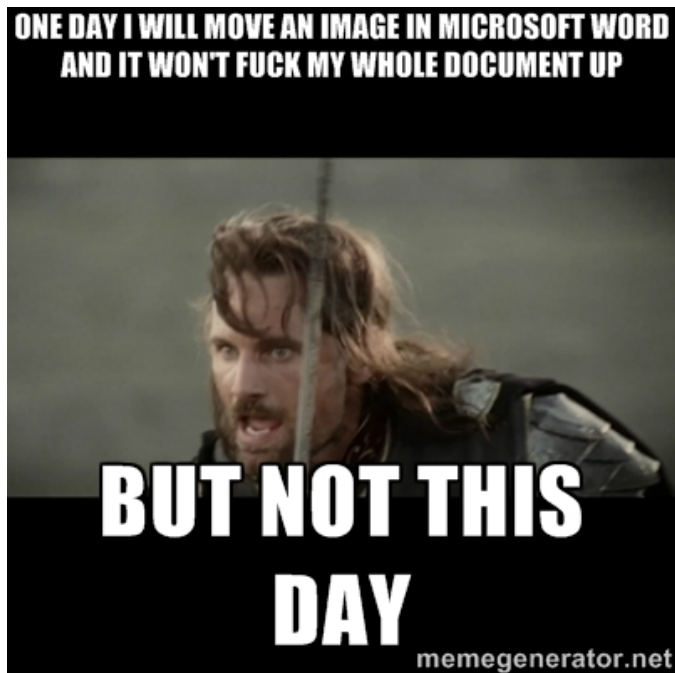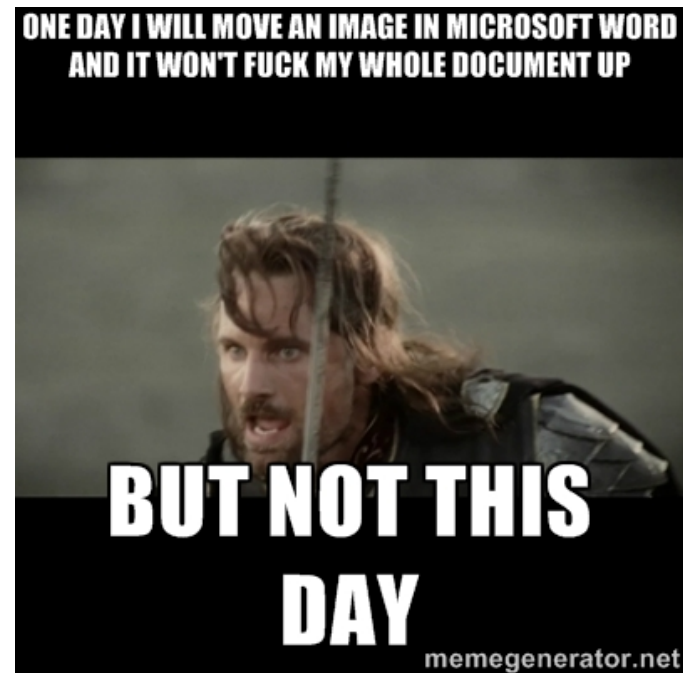(a) sub-caption of subfigure a

(b) sub-caption of subfigure b

(c) sub-caption of subfigure a

(d) sub-caption of subfigure a

(e) sub-caption of subfigure b