

# The Cancellation Diagrams of $z_1 z_1 c_1 c_2 c_1 c_2 =_F 1$ in a Free Group

Bilal Khan <sup>\*</sup>      M-K Solver <sup>†</sup>

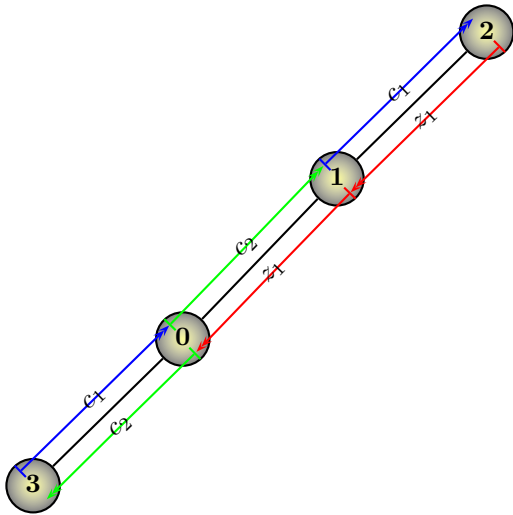
The purpose of this report is to demonstrate the logging facilities of the MKSolver. In particular, here we see that the MKSolver is able to accurately enumerate distinct cancellation diagrams corresponding to an equation over a free group. In this manner, the problem of solving equations in free groups, reduces to finding a solution in the free *semigroup* of one of finitely many systems of constraints. This idea dates back to Makanin (1977) in his discussion of “partition tables”. We report on the cancellation diagrams of  $z_1 z_1 c_1 c_2 c_1 c_2 =_F 1$ , which can be re-expressed as a quadratic system  $z_1 z_1 c_1 c_2 c_1 c_2 =_F 1$ . Below, we list the possible cancellation diagrams and then represent each as a generalized equation (GE).

---

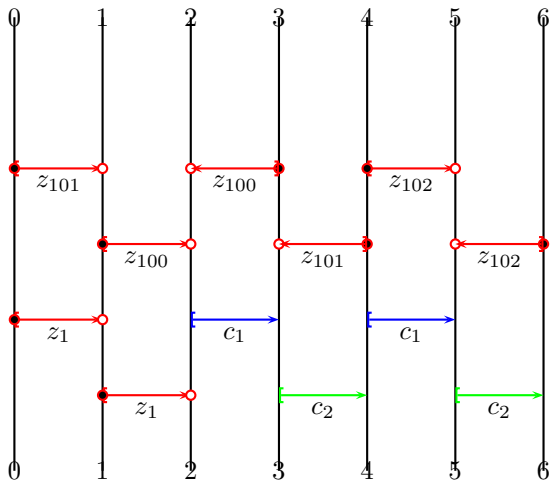
<sup>\*</sup>Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York (CUNY).

<sup>†</sup>This report was generated automatically by software developed with support from the National Security Agency Grant H98230-06-1-0042.

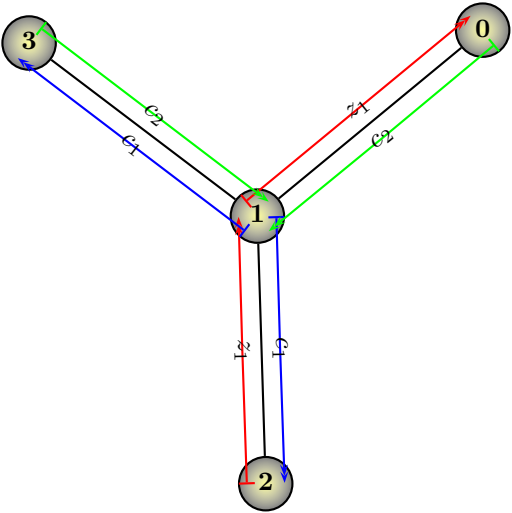
Cancellation diagram root.1.1.1.1.1:



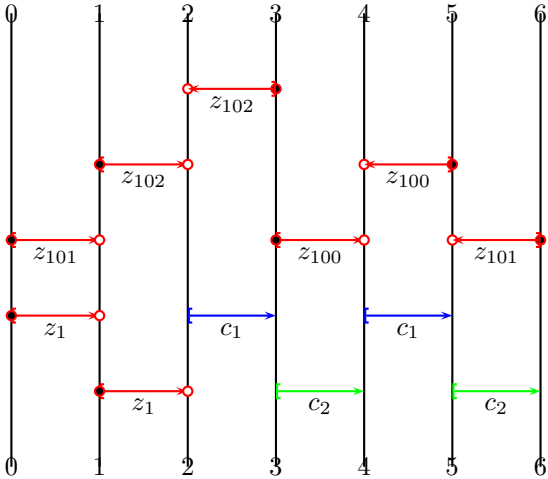
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 0$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 3$



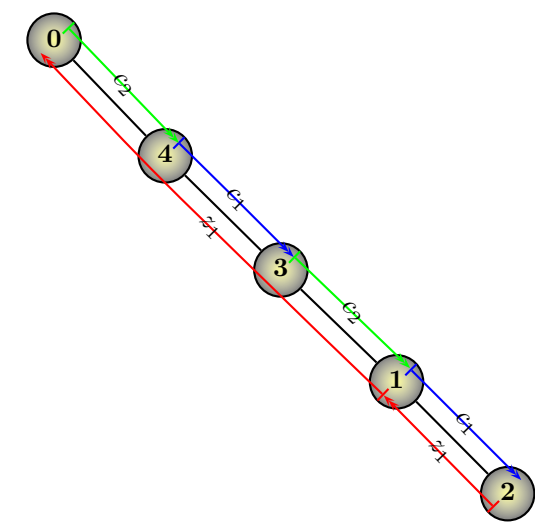
Cancellation diagram root.1.1.1.2.2:



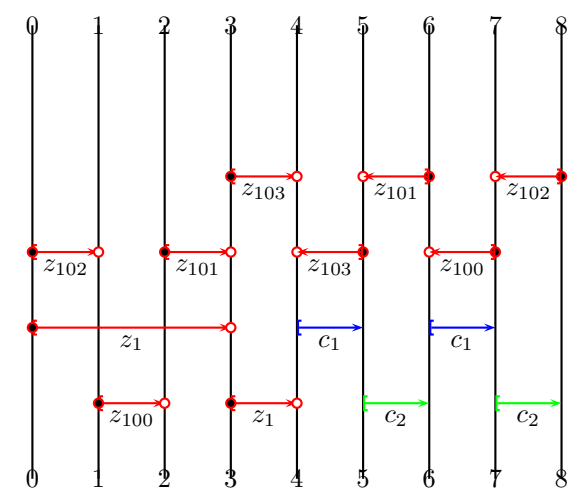
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$3 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$1 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 1$



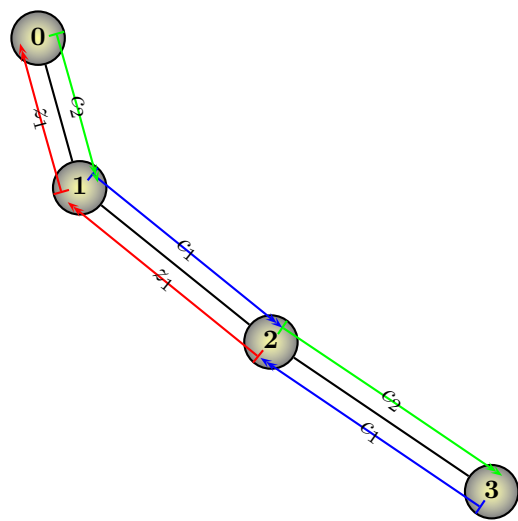
Cancellation diagram root.1.1.1.3.3:



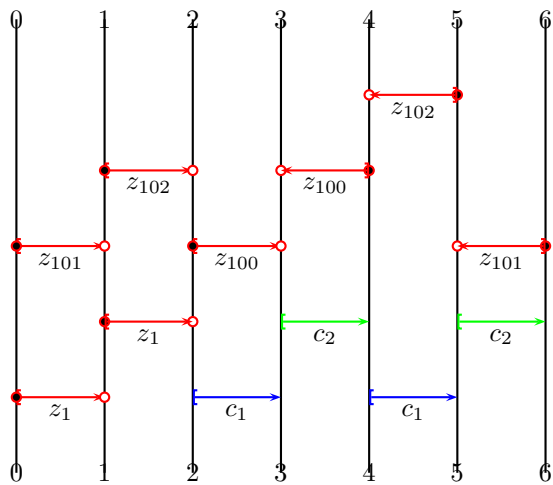
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$3 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 4$



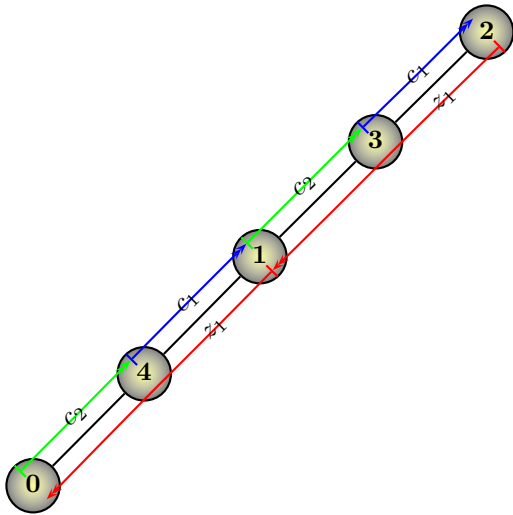
Cancellation diagram root.1.1.2.1.1:



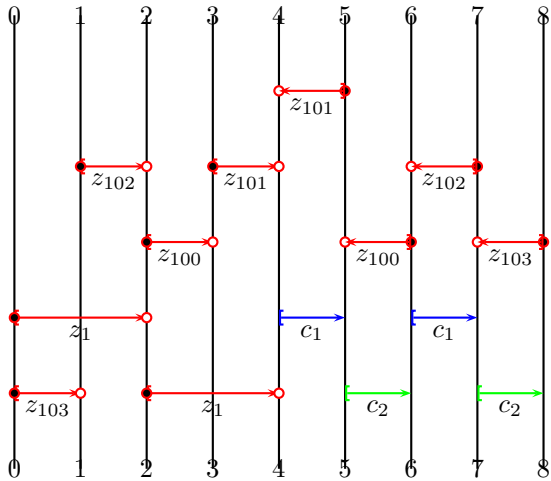
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 1$



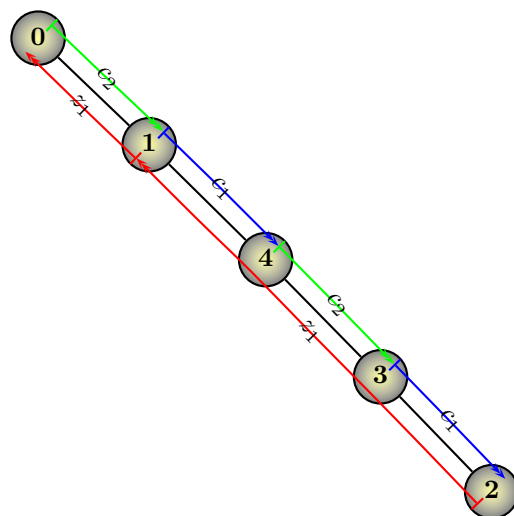
Cancellation diagram root.1.1.3.1.3:



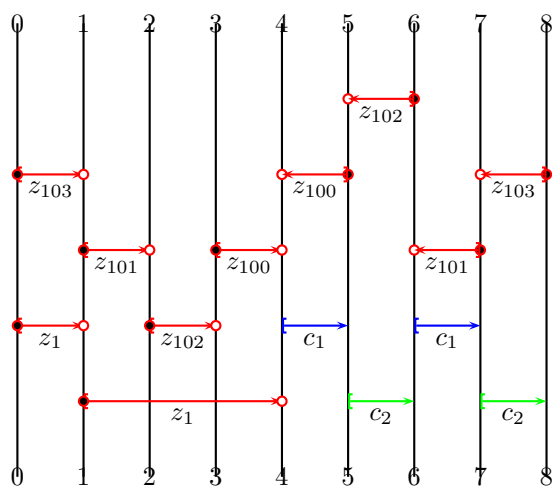
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$1 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 1$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 4$



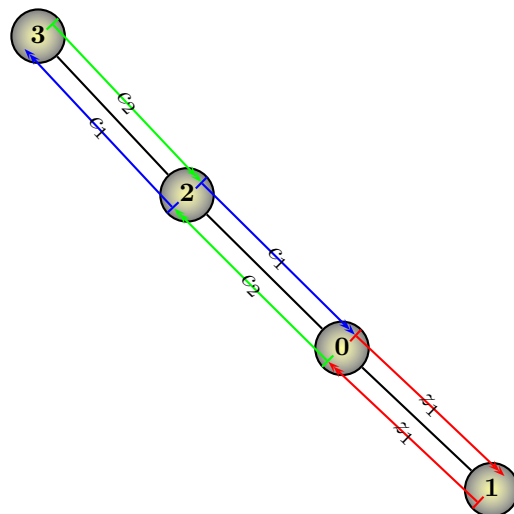
Cancellation diagram root.1.1.3.3.1:



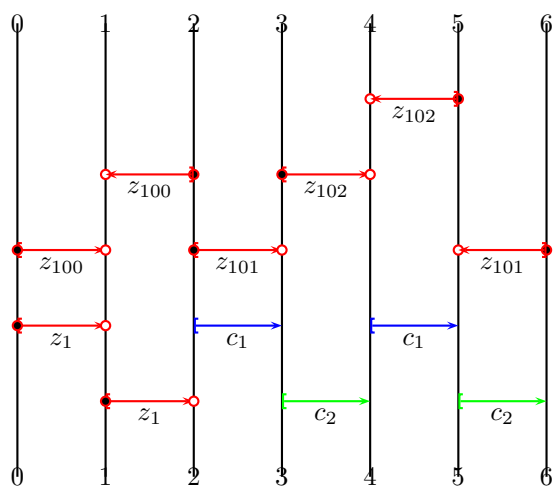
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$1 \leftarrow 4$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 1$



Cancellation diagram root.1.2.1.1.1:

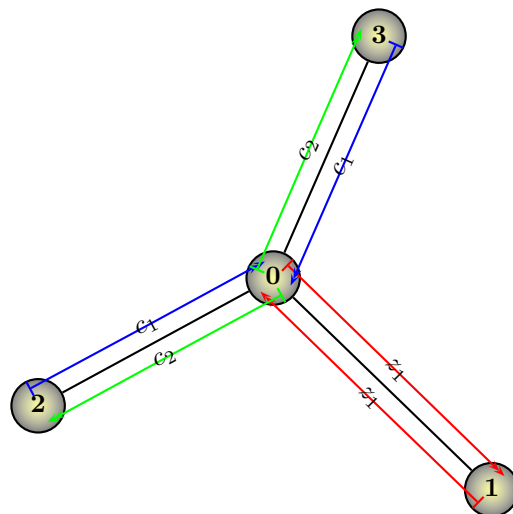


$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$0 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 0$
$c_2$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 2$

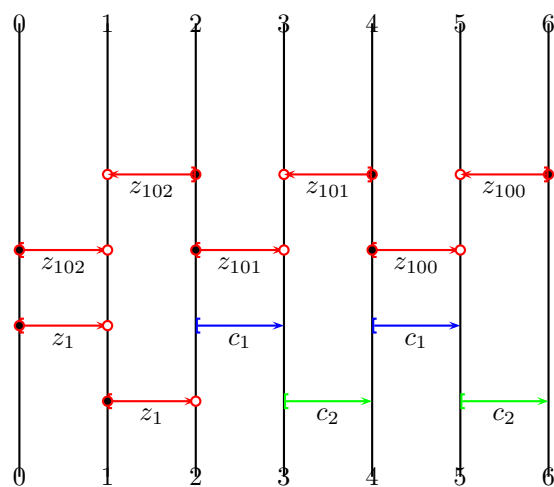




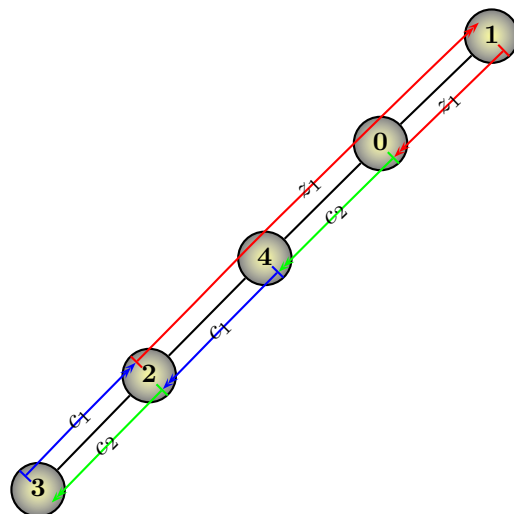
Cancellation diagram root.1.2.1.2.1:



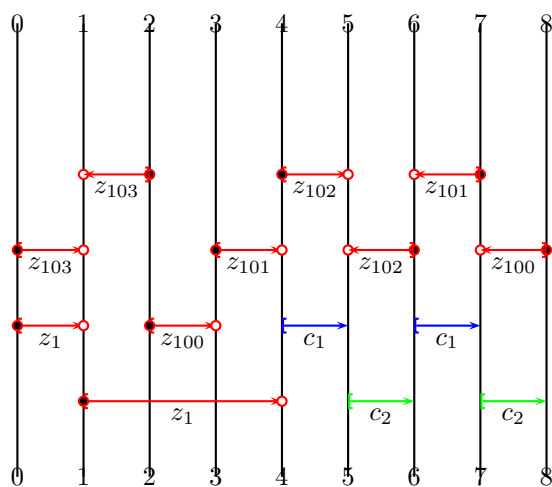
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$0 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 0$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 2$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 0$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 3$



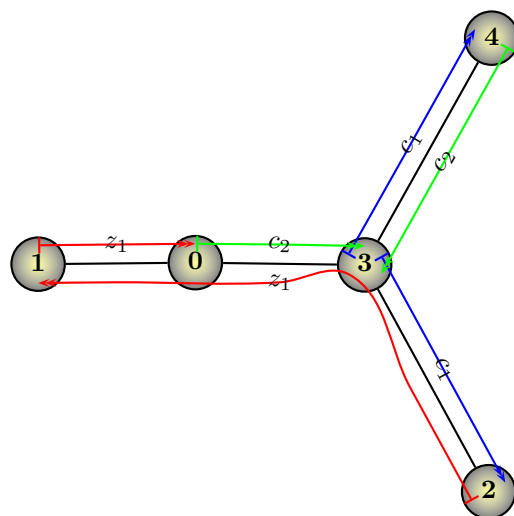
Cancellation diagram root.1.3.2.1.3:



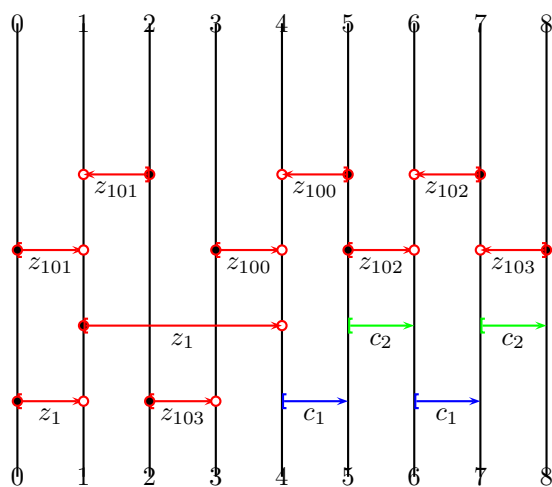
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 0 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 4$



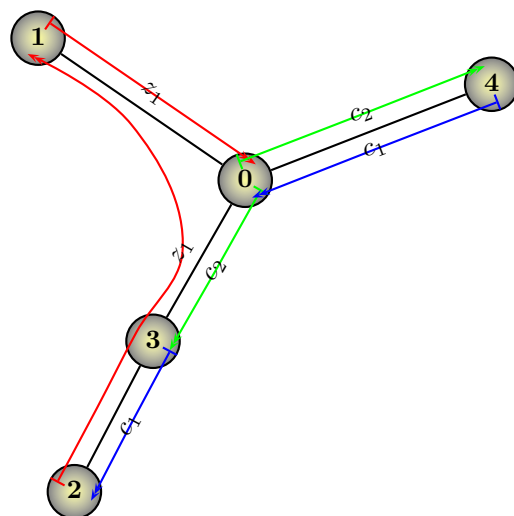
Cancellation diagram root.1.3.3.1.1:



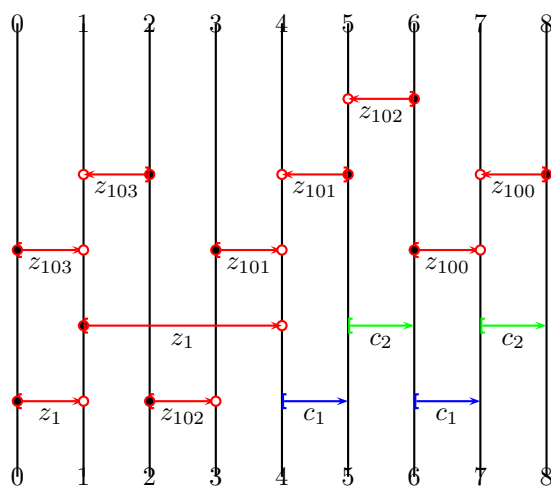
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 0 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 4$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 3$



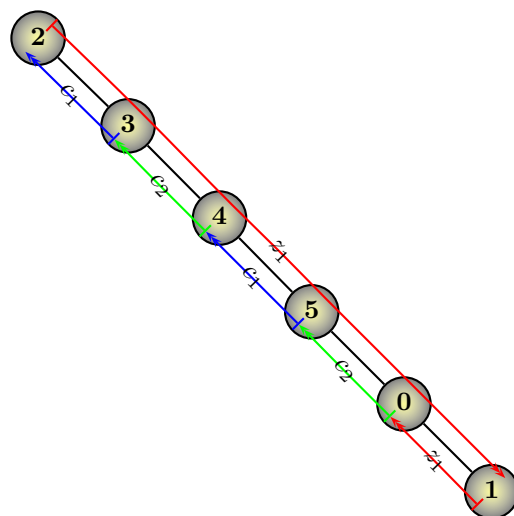
Cancellation diagram root.1.3.3.2.1:



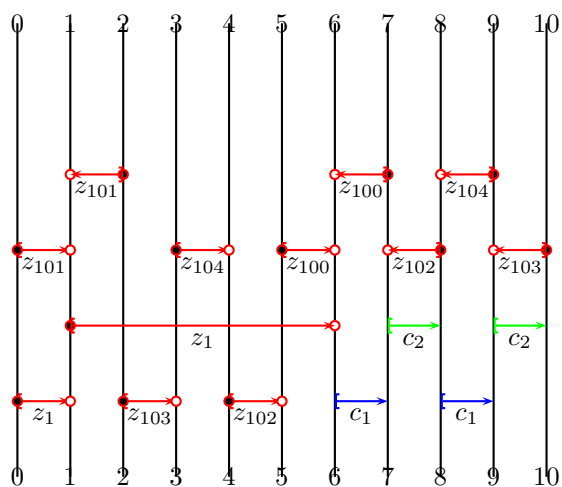
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 0 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 0$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 4$



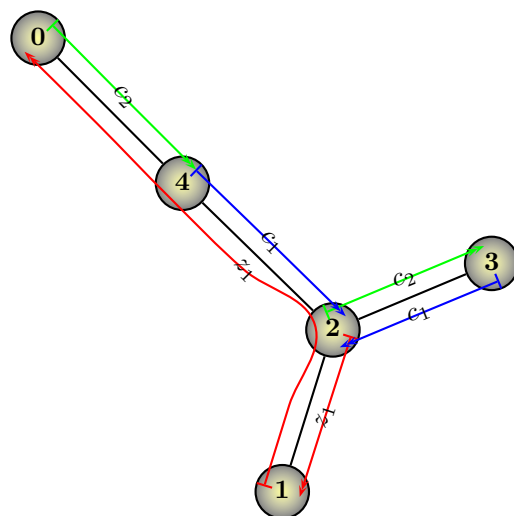
Cancellation diagram root.1.3.3.3.3:



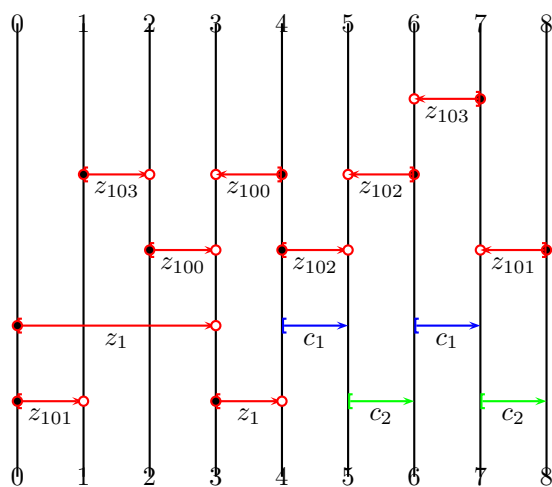
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 0 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$5 \leftarrow 4$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 5$



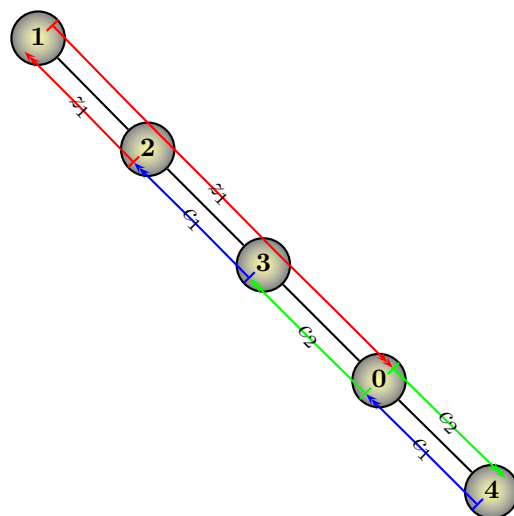
Cancellation diagram root.1.4.1.2.3:



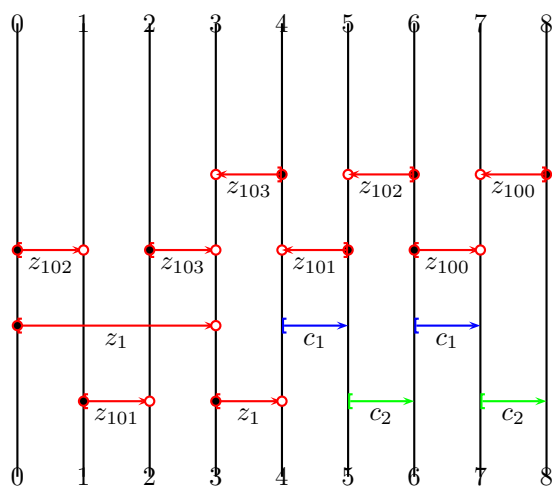
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 4$



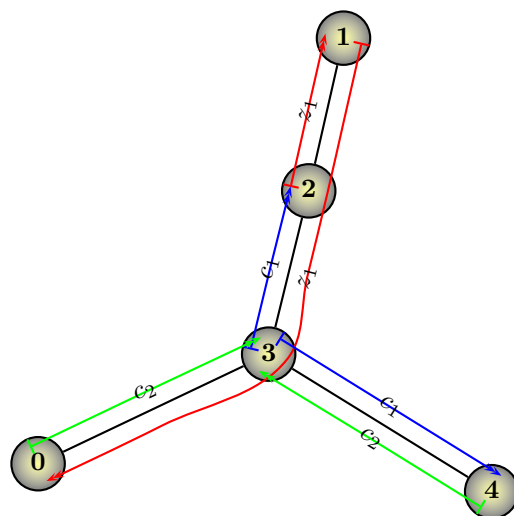
Cancellation diagram root.1.4.3.1.1:



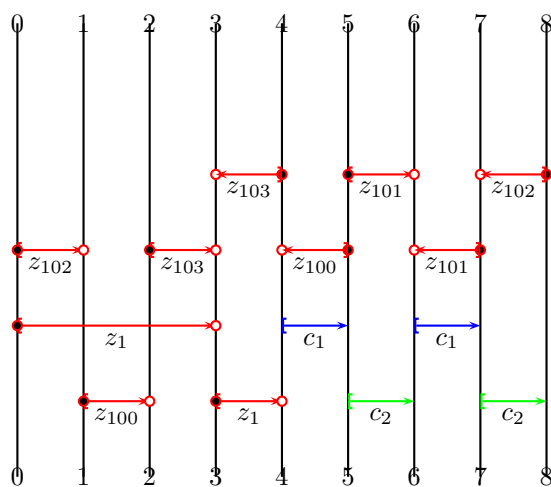
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 0$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 4$



Cancellation diagram root.1.4.3.2.1:

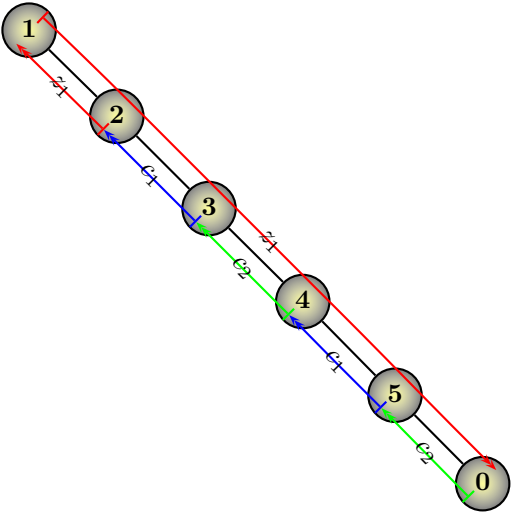


$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 4$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 3$

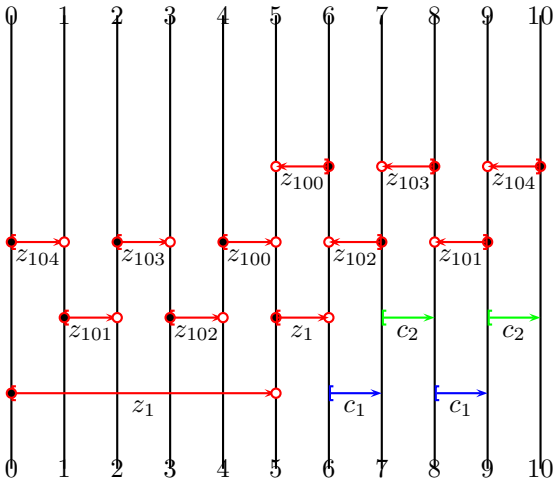




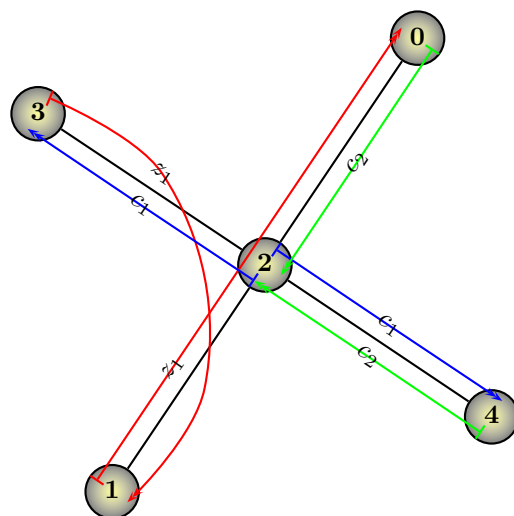
Cancellation diagram root.1.4.3.3.3:



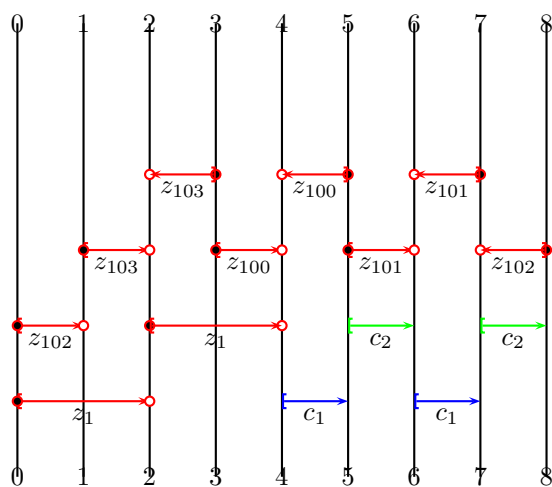
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_1$	$5 \leftarrow 4$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 5$



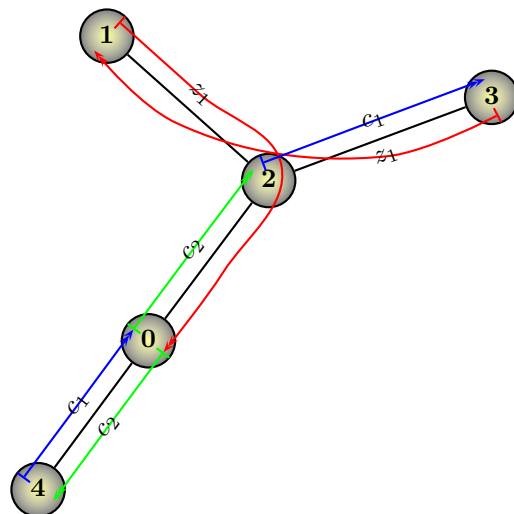
Cancellation diagram root.1.5.1.1.2:



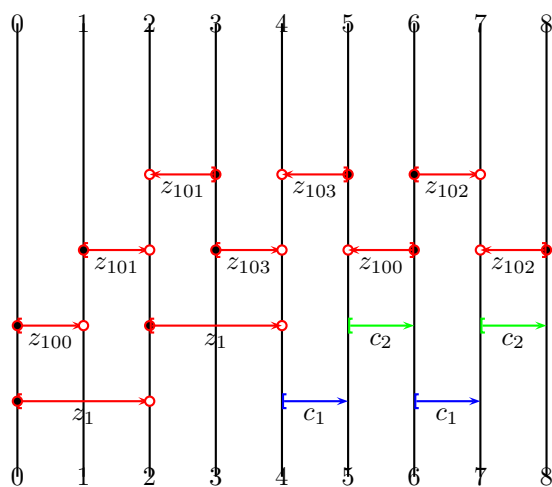
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$4 \leftarrow 2$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 4$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 2$



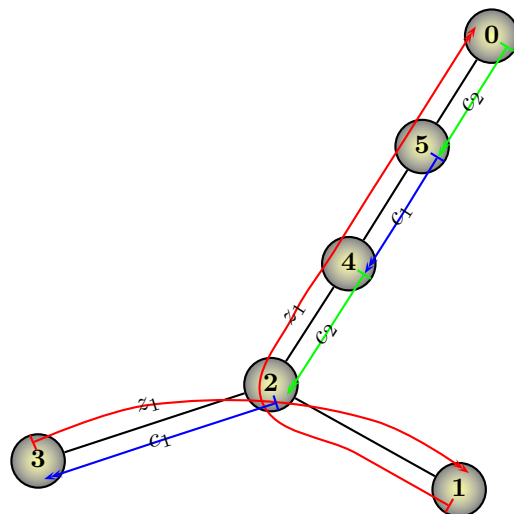
Cancellation diagram root.1.5.1.2.1:



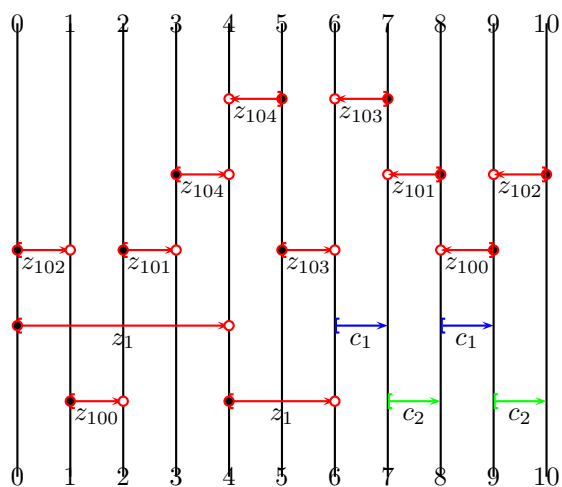
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 2$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 0$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 4$



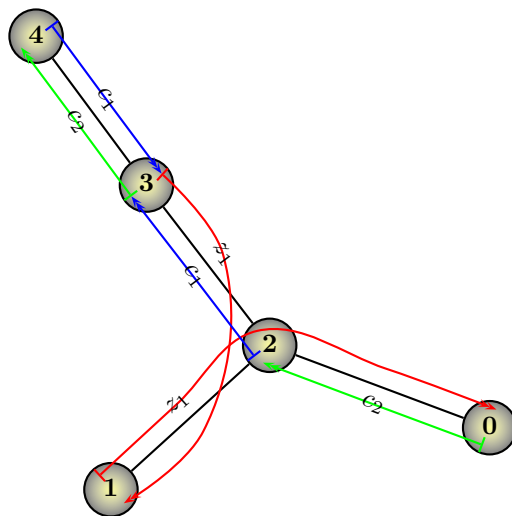
Cancellation diagram root.1.5.1.3.3:



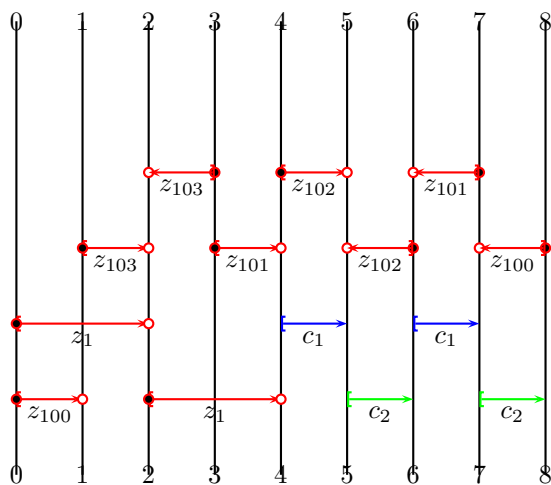
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$4 \leftarrow 2$
$c_1$	$5 \leftarrow 4$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 5$



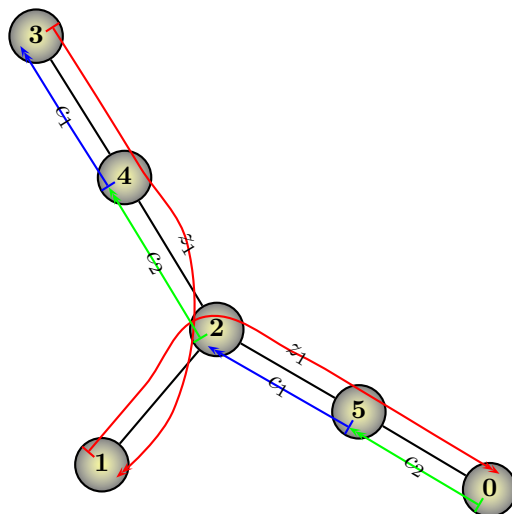
Cancellation diagram root.1.5.2.1.1:



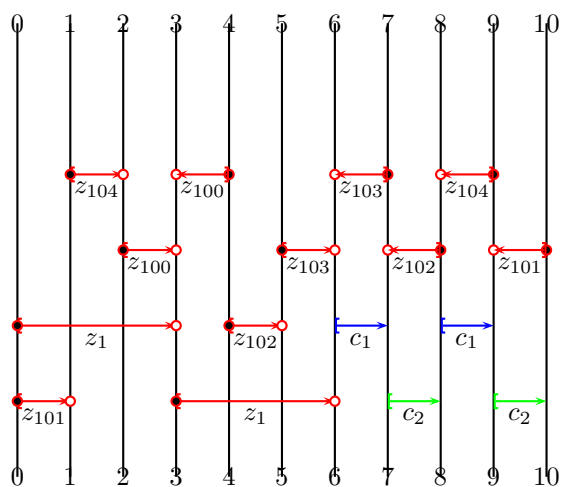
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$3 \leftarrow 4$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 2$



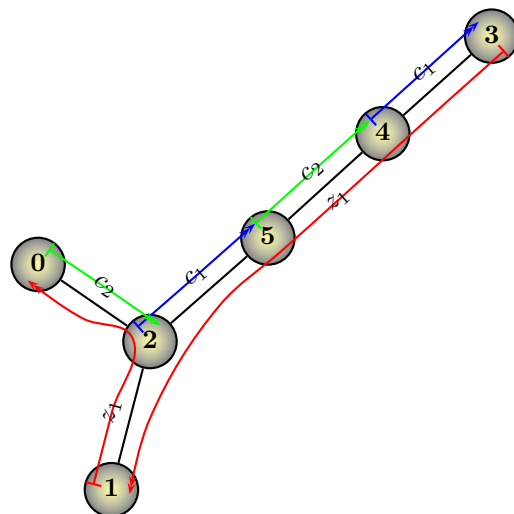
Cancellation diagram root.1.5.3.2.3:



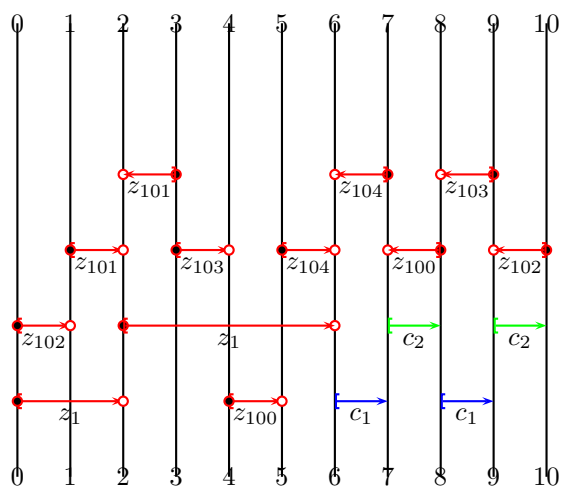
$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$3 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$2 \leftarrow 4$
$c_1$	$5 \leftarrow 2$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 5$



Cancellation diagram root.1.5.3.3.1:



$z_1$	$1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 0$
$z_1$	$3 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$
$c_1$	$4 \leftarrow 3$
$c_2$	$5 \leftarrow 4$
$c_1$	$2 \leftarrow 5$
$c_2$	$0 \leftarrow 2$



## **1 Acknowledgements**

The authors acknowledge that this report was generated by software developed as part of a funded project supported by a research grant (H98230-06-1-0042) from the National Security Agency. We also give special thanks to Alexei Miasnikov and Olga Kharlampovich for many helpful discussions along the way.