

The background is a dark blue gradient. Overlaid on this is a complex network of white dots of varying sizes, connected by thin white lines. The dots and lines are more concentrated on the right side of the image, creating a sense of depth and connectivity. The overall aesthetic is modern and technological.

Welcome to the Apprenticeship Program – Session 34

Agenda

- Angular Material – Overview & Setup
- Using UI Components & Layouts
- Unit & End-to-End Testing
- Jasmine, Karma, Cypress, Protractor
- Building & Optimizing Angular Apps
- Deployment Best Practices
- Recap & Q&A



Angular Material & UI Components



- A UI component library that follows Google's Material Design principles.
- Built and maintained by the Angular team.
- Offers responsive, accessible, and **themeable** components.
- ✓ Speeds up UI development with consistent styling.




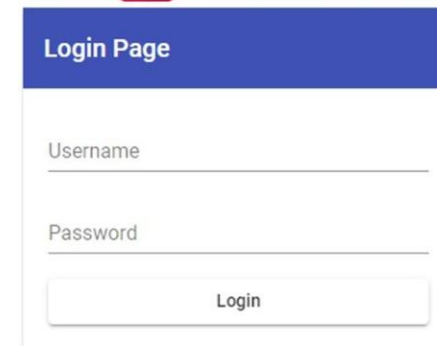
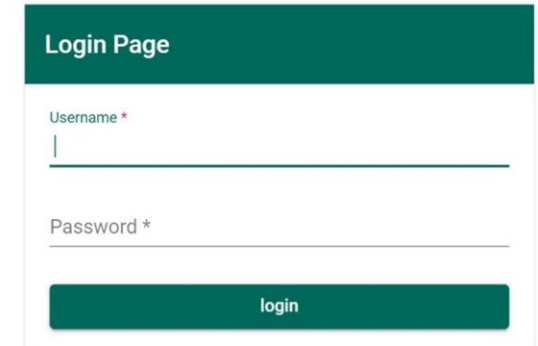
Setting Up Angular Material

Install it using Angular CLI:

```
ng add @angular/material
```

Select:

- Theme (e.g., Indigo/Pink)
- Global typography
- Animations
-  This adds Material modules & updates styles automatically.

A mockup of a login page with a blue header bar labeled "Login Page". Below the header, there are two input fields: "Username" and "Password". At the bottom, there is a white button with the text "Login".A mockup of a login page with a green header bar labeled "Login Page". Below the header, there are two input fields: "Username *" and "Password *". At the bottom, there is a green button with the text "login".

Common Angular Material Components

Component	Purpose
MatToolbar	Top app bar/header
MatButton	Styled buttons
MatInput	Input fields
MatCard	Cards for layouts
MatTable	Tabular data
MatSnackBar	Toast notifications

```
<mat-form-field>  
  <input matInput placeholder="Email">  
</mat-form-field>
```



Testing in Angular

- ✓ Ensure features work as expected
- ✓ Catch bugs early
- ✓ Support refactoring and CI/CD pipelines
- ✓ Build user confidence
- Types:
 - Unit Testing – Test individual components/services
 - E2E Testing – Simulate real user interactions



UNIT TESTING – JASMINE & KARMA

■ Setup – Jasmine & Karma:

- ✓ Included by default in Angular CLI
- ✓ Files auto-generated with .spec.ts
- ✓ Run tests:

```
ng test
```

This launches Karma test runner in a browser.

Jasmine Basics – Keywords

Keyword	Description
<code>describe()</code>	A test suite (group of tests)
<code>it()</code>	A single test/spec
<code>expect()</code>	Defines the expectation
<code>beforeEach()</code>	Runs before each test in the suite
<code>spyOn()</code>	Tracks function calls

Unit Test Example – Component

```
describe('GreetingComponent', () => {  
  let component: GreetingComponent;  
  
  beforeEach(() => {  
    component = new GreetingComponent();  
  });  
  
  it('should show the correct greeting', () => {  
    component.name = 'Alice';  
    expect(component.greet()).toBe('Hello, Alice!');  
  });  
});
```

- ✓ Tests the greet() method behavior



E2E TESTING – CYPRESS / PROTRACTOR

■ Setup – Cypress:

✓ Install Cypress:

```
npm install cypress --save-dev
```

✓ Add to package.json scripts:

```
"e2e": "cypress open"
```

✓ Launch Cypress:

```
npm run e2e
```

Cypress Test Example

```
describe('Login Form', () => {  
  it('logs in a user', () => {  
    cy.visit('/login');  
    cy.get('input[name="email"]').type('user@example.com');  
    cy.get('input[name="password"]').type('123456');  
    cy.contains('Login').click();  
    cy.url().should('include', '/dashboard');  
  });  
});
```

- ✓ Simulates real user input and verifies behavior

Legacy Testing Framework

■ Protractor Overview:

- ✓ Older Angular-specific E2E tool
- ✓ Uses WebDriver (Selenium-based)
- ✓ Run with:

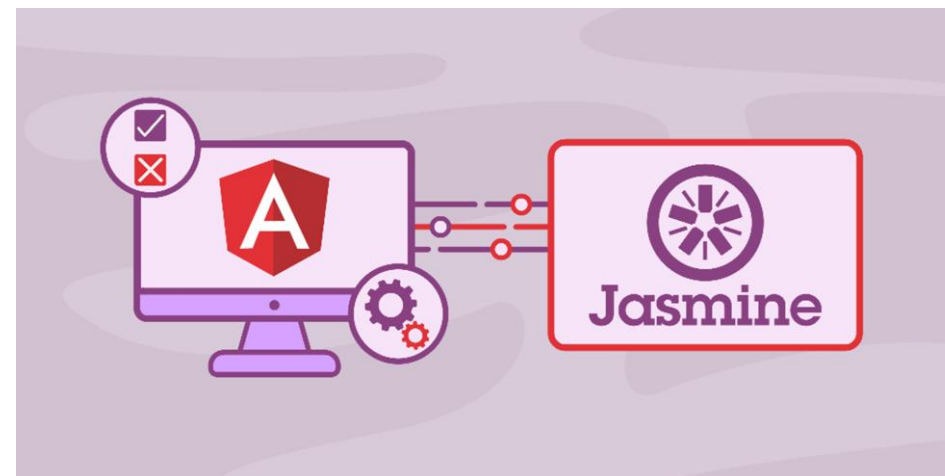
```
ng e2e
```



▼ Being deprecated in favor of Cypress or Playwright.

Testing Best Practices

- ✓ Write one it() block per behavior
- ✓ Avoid testing private methods
- ✓ Use spyOn() to mock services
- ✓ Test components independently of DOM
- ✓ Write E2E tests for critical user flows





Deployment & Optimization

Use Angular CLI to build optimized output:

```
ng build --configuration production
```



This includes:

- Ahead-of-Time (AOT) compilation
- Minification & bundling
- Tree-shaking unused code

Output goes to the /dist folder.

Angular + webpack



Deployment Options

■ Common Hosting Platforms:

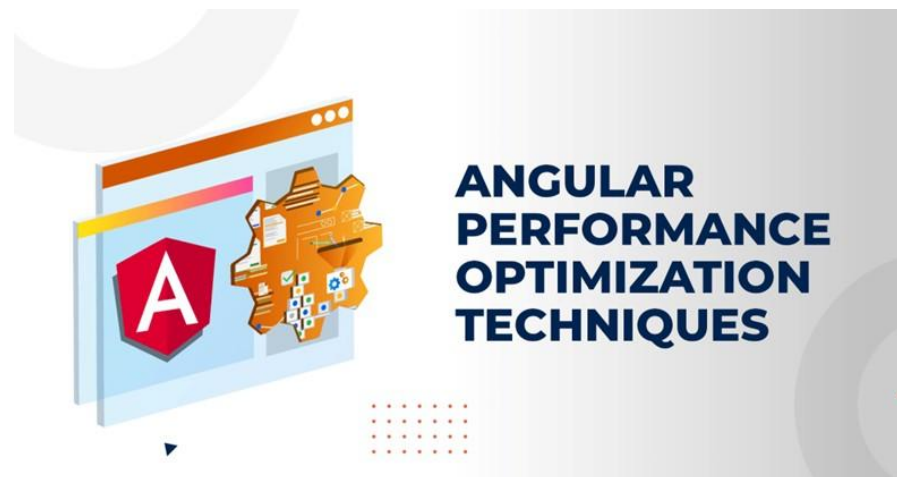
- ✓ Firebase Hosting
- ✓ Netlify / Vercel
- ✓ AWS S3 + CloudFront
- ✓ GitHub Pages
- ✓ Custom server (Node.js, Nginx)

```
npm install -g firebase-tools  
firebase init  
firebase deploy
```

Performance Optimization Tips

⚡ Improve speed and UX by:

- Lazy loading modules
- PreloadingStrategy for anticipated routes
- Image & asset compression
- Use trackBy in *ngFor
- Minimize third-party scripts
- Analyze bundle size with source-map-explorer



Conclusion and Q&A

■ Key Takeaways:

- Use Angular Material for consistent, responsive Uis
- Write unit tests with Jasmine & Karma
- Add end-to-end tests using Cypress or Protractor
- Use CLI to build optimized bundles
- Deploy via Firebase, Netlify, or custom setup

Questions? 🙋🙋

