

Due: 20 December 2017 @9:00 am – No late homework will be accepted.

- 1) In this problem, you will analyze how the tank in Fig. 1(a) can be transformed to that in Fig. 1(b). Compute the impedance of each tank at a frequency $s = j\omega$ and equate the two impedances. Then, equate their real parts and do the same with their imaginary parts. Also, assume $j\omega L_1/R_1 \gg 1$, which means that the inductor has a high quality factor Q .) Determine the value of R_p .

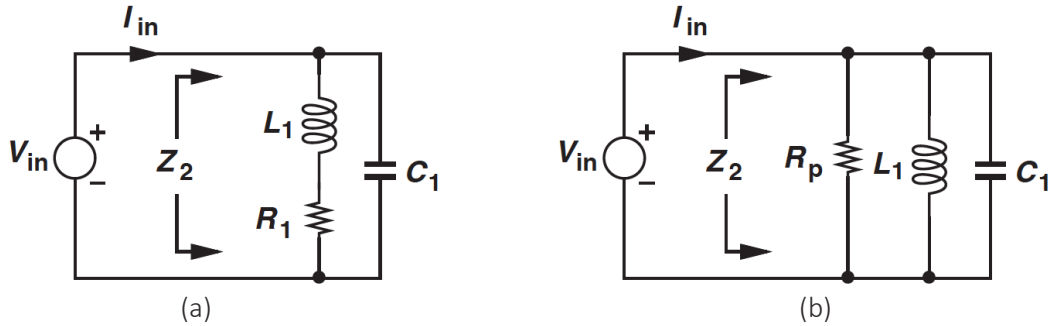


Fig. 1: Circuit diagrams for question 1.

- 2) A differential pair followed by source followers is placed in a negative-feedback loop as illustrated in Fig. 2(a). Consider only the capacitances shown in the circuit. Can this circuit oscillate? Explain. Hint: Extract the half-circuit and find the number of individual poles.
- 3) Consider Fig. 2(a) again. Now, two resistors are inserted in series with the gates of M_1 and M_2 . Taking into account C_{GS1} and C_{GS2} in addition to the other capacitors, explain whether the circuit can oscillate.
- 4) Simulate the cross-coupled oscillator of Fig. 2(b) with $W/L = 10/0.18 \mu m$, $I_{SS} = 1mA$, $L_1 = 10nH$. Place a resistance of $R_s = 10\Omega$ in series with each inductor (and exclude R_p) and add enough capacitance from X and Y to ground so as to obtain an oscillation frequency of 1 GHz. Plot the output voltages and the drain currents of M_1 and M_2 as a function of time. What is the minimum value of I_{SS} to sustain oscillation?

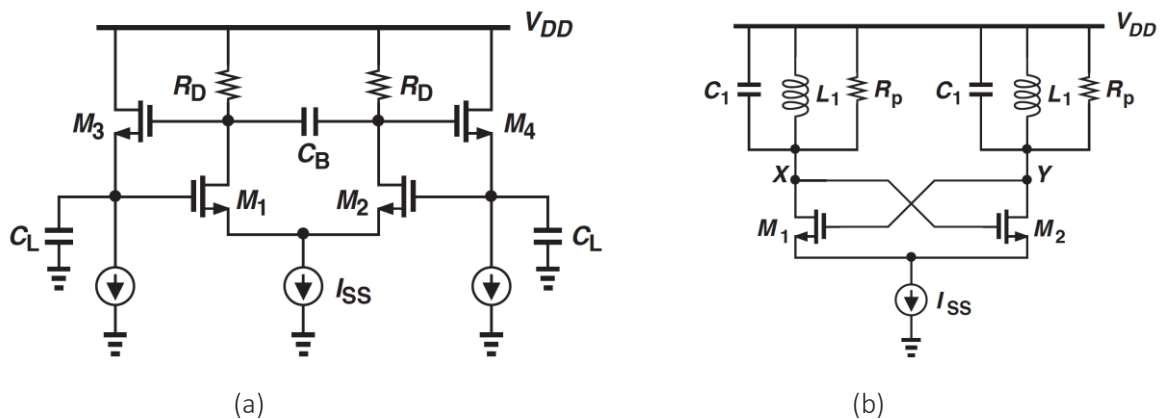


Fig. 2: Circuit diagrams for questions (a) 2 and 3 (b) 4.