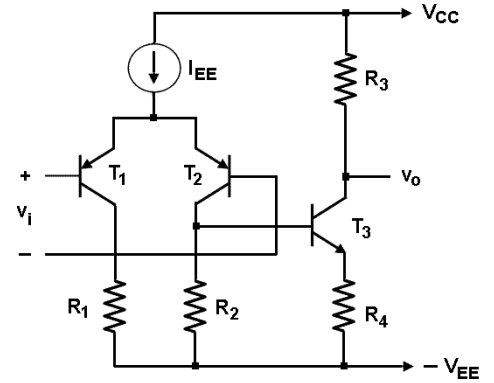


$V_{CC}=V_{EE}=10\text{ V}$, $I_{EE}=2\text{ mA}$, $R_1=R_2=8\text{ k}\Omega$, $R_3=4\text{ k}\Omega$, $R_4=3.3\text{ k}\Omega$, $V_T=26\text{ mV}$, $|V_{BE}|=0.6\text{ V}$, $\beta_F=200$, $r_{ce}=50\text{ k}\Omega$ olarak verilmektedir.

- $V_{B1}=V_{B2}=0$. Find I_C and V_O (DC values).
- $I_{EE}=2\text{ mA}$. Design the current source.
- Find CMRR after the design of the current source (part b)
- Find the ac model of the circuit.

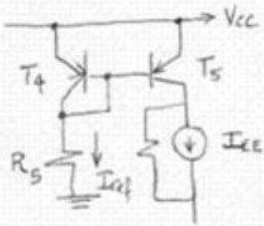


$$a) I_{C1} = I_{C2} \cong \frac{I_{EE}}{2} = 1\text{ mA}$$

$$R_2 I_{C2} = V_{BE3} + R_4 I_{E3}$$

$$8.1 = 0.6 + 3.3 \cdot I_{E3} \quad I_{E3} = 2.24\text{ mA} \cong I_{C3}$$

- PNP transistors should be used for the current source structure.



$$I_{EE} = 2\text{ mA isin};$$

$$I_{EE} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{\beta_F}} I_{ref} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{200}} I_{ref}$$

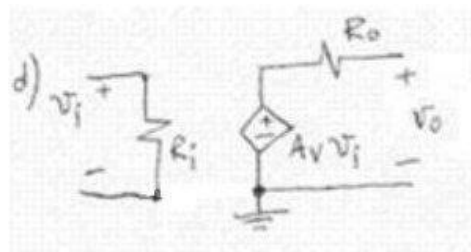
$$I_{ref} \cong 2\text{ mA}$$

$$R_S = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE4}}{I_{ref}} = \frac{10 - 0.6}{2 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 4.7\text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_S = r_{os} = \frac{1}{h_{oe}} = \frac{1}{20 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 50\text{ k}\Omega$$

$$c) CMRR = 20 \cdot \log |gm R_o| = 66\text{ dB}$$

$$r_{e1} = \frac{V_T}{I_{E1}} = \frac{26}{1} = 26\text{ }\Omega = 1/gm$$



$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_{b3}} \cdot \frac{v_{b3}}{v_{in}}$$

$$= \left(-\frac{R_3 // R_{o3}}{r_{e3} + R_4} \right) \left(\frac{R_2 // R_{i3}}{2r_{e1}} \right)$$

$$r_{e3} = \frac{V_T}{I_{E3}} = \frac{26}{2,24} = 11,6 \Omega$$

$$R_{i3} = \beta_F (r_{e3} + R_4) = 200 (11,6 + 3300) = 662,32 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$A_v = \left(-\frac{4 \cdot 10^3 // 50 \cdot 10^3}{11,6 + 3300} \right) \left(\frac{8 \cdot 10^3 // 662,32 \cdot 10^3}{2 \cdot 26} \right)$$

$$= (-1,12) (152)$$

$$= -170,24$$

$$R_i = 2\beta_F r_{e1} = 2 \cdot 200 \cdot 26 = 10,4 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_o = R_o' // R_3 \quad R_o' = \frac{1}{h_{ie}} \frac{\beta_F (R_4 + r_{e3}) + R_2}{\beta_F r_{e3} + R_4 + R_2}$$

$$= 50 \cdot 10^3 \cdot \frac{200 (3300 + 11,6) + 8 \cdot 10^3}{200 \cdot 11,6 + 3300 + 8 \cdot 10^3}$$

$$= 50 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (49,2)$$

$$\approx 2,5 \text{ M}\Omega$$