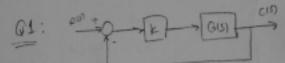
Control Systems

2

25.04.2014

KON317E - Control Systems Exercise Lecture I

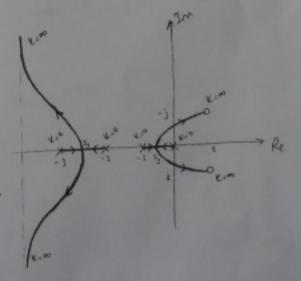


Stephen the root locus (K70) for the unity feedback system given above. The roots of dass=0 are calculated as $s_1 = -2.563$, $s_2 = -1.422$, $s_3 = -0.298$. Find the rorge of K for stability for the feedback system using Rooth-Hurwite analysis.

of Nb. of branches: 4

of Ending angle for the seros:

ok Break-away points are s, and so.



Routh . Hur with Tabulation :

Charac.
$$\rho_{0}$$
 | ρ_{c} | ρ_{c}

From the Routh Tabulation we can find the crossing point of root locus on fw-axis.

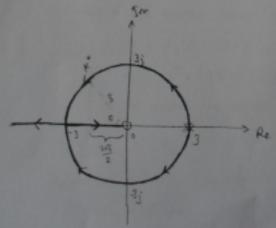
$$\left(16 + \frac{4 \, K_{er}}{3}\right) s^2 + 2 \, K_{er} = 0$$
, where $K_{er} = 2.038$

- a) Shetch the vool locus for the unity feedback system.
- b) Find the value of K to yield damping ratio 3- 1/2 using the

A2: a)
$$G_{els} = \frac{\left(2 + \frac{9}{5}\right)\left(\frac{1}{5-6}\right)}{1 + \left(2 + \frac{9}{5}\right)\left(\frac{1}{5-6}\right)} = \frac{2}{5(5-6) + 2 + 9}$$

We have to sketch the root locus according to GH'15). k. 5 = 65+9

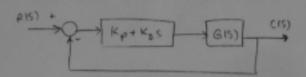
- * No of branches: 2
- * " " asymp. : n-m-1 , 0:- 180"



From magnitude criterion:

Q3: The unity feedback system shown in Figure below with $6151 = \frac{(5+6)}{(5+2)(5+3)(5+5)}$ is operating with a dominant pole

domping ratio (9) of 0.707. Design a PD controller so that the settling time is 0.86 seconds.



$$\rightarrow$$
 9=0.707 and Ts = $\frac{4}{5}w_n = 0.86$ so; $w_n = 6.57$

So the desired polynomial must be:

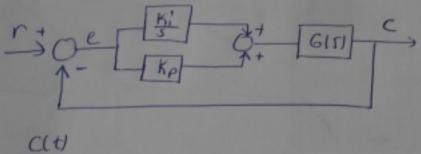
However, the degree of Po(s) is 3, so there must be another pole of the desired charac polynomial. Thus we should write:

If we equale the coeffs of these two polynomials, we get:

$$9.3+a = 10+ K_0$$
 $K_{p} = 6K_{0} = 31 = 43.16 = 9.3a$
 $30+6K_{p} = 43.16a$
 $(K_{b} = 4.78)$

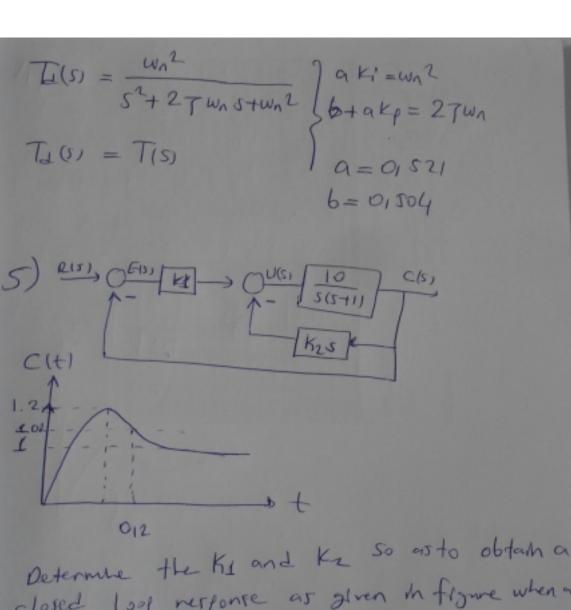
4) When a unit step function is applied to the all system given in figure, the following response is obtained. The system is first order and has not zero. Ki=10 and Kp=0,67-6(5)=?

Note: Assume that the zero of the controller has no effect on all t.f. of system



T.f. of Controller: Gcls) = Kps+Ki T.f. of system: GLS) = a 5+6

$$T(s) = \frac{G_{c(s)} G(s)}{L + G_{c(s)} G(s)} = \frac{\alpha \left(K_{p} s + K_{i} \right)}{s^{2} + \left(b + \alpha K_{p} \right) s + K_{i} \alpha}$$



closed loop response as given in figure when a unit step function is applied to Proport.

oven slod =
$$\frac{4}{1.2 - 1} = 0.2 \implies 7 = 0.456$$

 $ts = \frac{4}{7wn} = 0.12 \implies wn = 43.86$
 $T_{4}(s) = \frac{wn^{2}}{s^{2} + 27wn} s + wn^{2}$
 $T_{5}(s) = \frac{4}{5} \frac{10 k_{1}}{s + 10 k_{2} + 10 k_{1}}$

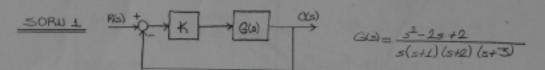
OKS 2

25.04.2014

OTOMATIK KONTROL SISTEMLERI

25.04.2014

Lhauloma 2



- (a) Sidemin ileri yan tronsfer fonksiponu;

 (Ack cevrim tronsfer fonksiponu)

 (Ack cevrim tronsfer fonksiponu)

 (341)(342) (145)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (15)

 (1

tutuplor: 0, -1, -2, -3 exfurlar: 177

Köklerin yer agrisinin odım odım qizilmesi;

- * Hol sayisi: 4 (Kapali gerrim kutupların sayısı Kadardır)
- * Asimisa sayisi: n-m = 2
- * Asimbot agisi: 2 180 (2k+1) = 30 (2k+1),

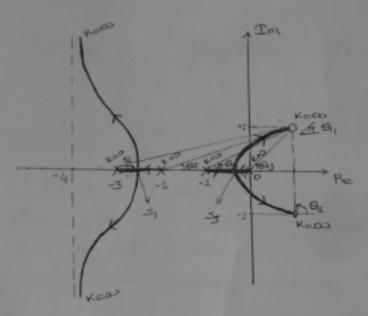
k=0 ve k=-1'de x=790"lik iki asmitat vordin

* Asimtotlaria reel ekseni testiaj noktoba

$$\sigma_{0} = \frac{\sum_{R} - \sum_{Rq}}{0 - m} = \frac{(0 - 1 - 2 - 3) - (1 + 1)}{2} = -4$$

Zp: = ZK.GG kuzuplan

Iza = IKOG) sigirbin



* Fich yer agrisinis reel eksender ayrılma noktolori sorudo veriler sı ve sı noktoloridir. (sı nottası reel eksen likerinde lik yer egrisi likerinde yer almadığındar ayrılma noktosi değildir.)

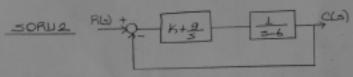
*Karmask sifira varma aqisc

$$\Theta_1 + \Theta_2 = (\Theta_3 + \Theta_4 + \Theta_5 + \Theta_6) = 180$$

 $\Theta_1 + 90 - \left[45 + \frac{1}{2} \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \right] = 180$
 $\Theta_1 + 90 - \left[45 + 26.56 + 18.43 + 14.03 \right] = 180$
 $\Theta_1 = 194.02^\circ$

(b) Prouth-Hurtwitz toblosu ile kararlılık analisi Sistemin Karakteristik polinomu: $P_c(s) = s^4 + 6s^3 + (11+k)s^2 + (6-2k)s + 2k$

024 (2,038) arolly iain sistem hororlidic



- a) Birim genbedemeli sistemin kökyerezirisini çiziniz
- b) Kok yer estresini kullonarak sonilimleme oranırı 7 = 12 yapacok K deserini hesoplayine

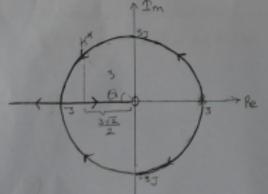
a)
$$T(s) = \frac{\left(K + \frac{g}{2}\right)\left(\frac{1}{5-6}\right)}{1 + \left(K + \frac{g}{2}\right)\left(\frac{1}{5-6}\right)} = \frac{K_{15} + g}{5(z+6) + K_{5} + g}$$

$$P_{c(3)} = 3^2 - 6 = +9 + K_3 = 0 \Rightarrow 1 + K_3 = 0$$

* Kak yer egrisinin ayrılma ve kavusma naktalanı;

$$\frac{dGH(5)}{d5} = \frac{(5^2 + 65 + 9) - 5(25 + 6)}{(5^2 - 65 + 9)^2} = 0$$

$$\int_{-51,2}^{2} = \frac{9}{15}$$



b)
$$\cos \Theta = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow \Theta = L5^{\circ}$$

genlik kriderindea

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} + 3\right)^2}}{3}$$

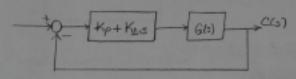
$$+ \frac{10.24}{3}$$

SOFW3 Asogida veriler birim geribeslemeli sistemde

(3(5)= (5+6) ve satemin sentim oronim (?) 9707

(5+2)(5+4)(5+5) ve satemin sentim oronim (?) 9707

uppon baskin kutuplari Vardir Herlesme zamanini 0,86 sn. yapan PD kantralaliyu tasarlayiniz.



Sistemin kopali cerrim tronsfer flooksiyonu:

Karokteristik denklemi

$$7 = 0.707$$
 ve $t_{s} = \frac{4}{7 w_{n}} = 0.86 \Rightarrow [w_{n} = 6.57]$

Bu durunda geraelemesi isterilen korokteristik denklem;

$$P_{a}(s) = s^{2} + 27 \text{Wn} \cdot s + \text{Wn}^{2} = s^{2} + 9.3 s + 43.16 \dots$$
 (2)
Pakoł Pelsi'nin kułup soyusi 3 oldugu iqin, (2) karok-

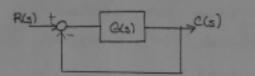
teristik denklemine bir kutup daha eklenmelidir.

(1) ve (3) denkleminin kotsayılanı exitlenirses

5081) le Faraberistik polinomu q(s)= 254+1083+5.552+5.55+10
olarak verilen zizbernin Routh-Hurtwitz kararlılık ölkütüne
göre inceleserek kararlı olup olmodiğini bulunuz. Siztem
torarlı değilse zog yarı düzlendeki estem kutbu seyisini
belirleyiniz ve nedenini aqıklayınız

toroni degildir, ve iki kere isoret degistirdisi kiril sog yon düzlemde iki done kutup vordir.

sorus ileri yol tronsper fanksiyonu Ga) = 4 olarak verilen birim geribeslemeli sistemin 4 tororlilk araligini belirleyiniz



Kopali covrine transfer fanksiyonius

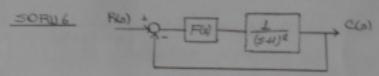
T(s) = #

3 + 11 = 2 + 30 s + K

Forokteristik denklemi Polsi = 33 + 1152 + 30s + K

Routh Hurtwitz Toblosu

014 4330



Jukanda verilez kopal gevnim sissemiz debal freibansi (win) 1 olan sählimalie bir sissem (5=07 olman i gin milmikin oldugunan basik bir kankrollär änemenek (F(z)) kodunum belirleginiz.

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+i)^2} = \frac{1}{s^2 + 2s + i}$$

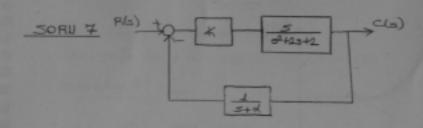
Kapali aevrim transfer fonksiyonu:

$$T(s) = F(s) \cdot G(s) = F(s)$$

 $1 + F(s) \cdot G(s) = S^2 + 2s + 1 + F(s)$

Jishemin korakteristik dentlem: $q(s) = s^2 + 2s + 1 + F(s)$ Istemlen korakteristik dentlem: $q(s) = s^2 + 27Wns + Wn^2$ = $s^2 + 1$

q(s) = q(s) (kotsoylon exitlered) $s^2 + 2s + 1 + F(s) = s^2 + 1$



a) Febilde verilen kopalı cevrim sistemde x=3 iqin K'nın degizen pozitif degerlerine bağlı darak kâk egresini çiziniz. (d GH=0 yapan degeler si=0,935, sa,z=-1,717±J 9511)

b) Aym sistemde K=1 iqir a'nın desisen pozitif
deserlerine bogli olorok kök esinisini qiziniz. (d GH'=0
yapon deserler su=-0,268±J1,311, squ=-1,782±J0,595)
Not: Burado GH' a'yo gare dilsenternis esideser aqik
qevrim tifinur.

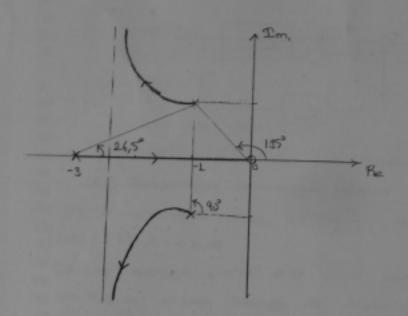
Ad source: 3, Asimbot: n-m= 2 done

Asimbolun reel eksen kesme noklosi

$$A = \frac{\sum A - \sum a_1}{n-m} = \frac{(-3-1-1)-(0)}{3-1} = -2.5$$

-1+i iqin qikis aqisi

A= 198,5



$$(3^{2}+23+2)(3+2)+5=0$$

$$3^{3}+(2+2)+3^{2}+(3+22)+22=0$$

$$3^{3}+23^{2}+33+2(3^{2}+23+2)=0$$

$$\frac{(3^{2}+23+2)}{3^{3}+23^{2}+33}+1=0 \Rightarrow GH'=\frac{(3^{2}+23+2)}{5(3^{2}+23+3)}$$

n=3, m=2

Without: 0, -171,412

=Cirtor: -1 = i

n-m=1 asimitot

~= 180(2×+1) = 180°