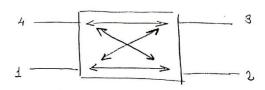
## 4 kapılı Yonlü kuplor



 $S_{11} = S_{22} = S_{33} = S_{44} = 0$  kapılar uygun sonlandırılmış

$$(1-4)$$
 (2-3) dekuple  $S_{14} = S_{41} = S_{23} = S_{32} = 0$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & S_{12} & S_{13} & 0 \\
S_{12} & 0 & 0 & S_{24} \\
S_{13} & 0 & 0 & S_{24} \\
0 & S_{24} & S_{34} & 0
\end{bmatrix}$$

 $S_{12}S_{24}^{*} + S_{13}S_{34}^{*} = 0 \qquad S_{12}(S_{11} + S_{31})$   $S_{13}^{*}S_{12} + S_{34}S_{24} = 0 \qquad + S_{31}^{*}(S_{3} + S_{21})$   $S_{12}^{*}C_{12} + S_{32}^{*}C_{24} = 0$ 

$$|S_{24}|^2 + |S_{34}|^2 = 1$$
 =>  $|S_{43}| = |S_{24}|$   $|S_{10}| = |S_{34}|$ 

$$S_{12} = S_{34} = C_1$$
  $S_{13} = S_{24} = j^{C_2}$ 

151212+151312=1

1 S12 |2+ |S24 | =1

18,312+183412=1

$$S_{12} = S_{34} = C_1 \qquad S_{13} = S_{24} = j^{C}e$$
Eagreposelik için 
$$C_1^2 + C_2^2 = 1$$

$$[S] = \begin{bmatrix} O & C_1 & jC_2 & O \\ C_1 & O & O & jC_2 \\ jC_2 & O & O & C_1 \\ O & jC_2 & 1 & O \end{bmatrix}$$

1 kapısından verilen güç

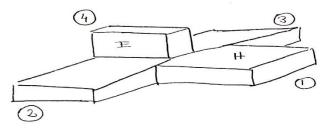
1 Kapusindan 
$$b_i b_i^* = 0$$

$$3 mathred{b}_3 b_3^* = C_2$$

2 // 
$$b_1b_1 = 0$$
  
2 //  $b_2b_3^* = C_1^2$   
3 //  $b_3b_3^* = C_2^2$   
4 //  $b_4b_4^* = 0$ 

$$\text{Kuplaj}$$
 (C =  $\log \frac{P_1}{P_3} = 10 \log \frac{1}{C_2^2}$ )

## Magic Tee



- \* 2 ve 3 kapılarından verilen esit iki isaret 4 kapısında yok olur - 1 kapısında toplanir.

kapısından venlen isaret 2 ve 3 kapılarına bolunur.

Lapudindan verilen isaret 2 se 3 Kapılarına sit fazda bölünür.

J = S 24 = 0

$$[S] = \begin{bmatrix} O & S_{12} & S_{12} & O \\ S_{12} & S_{22} & S_{23} & S_{24} \\ S_{12} & S_{23} & S_{33} & -S_{24} \\ O & S_{24} & -S_{24} & O \end{bmatrix}$$

 $|S_{12}|^2 + |S_{22}|^2 + |S_{23}|^2 + |S_{24}|^2 = 1$ 

| S12 | 2+ | S23 | 2+ | S33 | 2+ | S24 | 2= 1

|See|2- |S33|2=0 |See| = |S33|

 $2|S_{12}|^2 = 1$   $|S_{12}| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  1. Satur

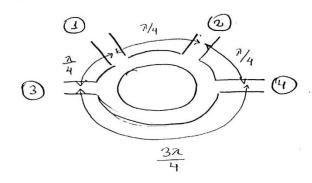
 $3 |S_{24}|^2 = 1$   $|S_{24}| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  4. Satir

1+152212+152312=1

 $[S] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & S_{12} & S_{12} & O \\ S_{12} & O & O & S_{24} \\ S_{12} & O & O & -S_{24} \\ O & S_{24} & -S_{24} & O \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} |S_{22}|| = |S_{33}|| = |S_{23}|| = 0 \\ 1 & O & O & 1 \\ 1 & O & O & 1 \\ 1 & O & O & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & O \end{bmatrix}$ 

152212 + 152312 = 0

## Hybrid Ring



1 kapısından giren güq

4 kapisinda { 27 , 47 } yolv ile 180° farkla

Blaser ve yok dur.  $\beta l_2 = \frac{2\pi}{2}, \frac{42}{4} = \frac{2\pi}{2}, \frac{42}{4} = \frac{2\pi}{2}$ 

1 00 4 de laple kapılardır

Su = S22 = S33 = S44 = 0

 $[S] = \begin{bmatrix} O & S_{12} & S_{13} & O \\ S_{12} & O & O & S_{24} \\ S_{13} & O & O & S_{34} \\ O & S_{24} & S_{34} & O \end{bmatrix}$   $S_{12} = S_{24}$   $S_{23} = S_{32}$   $S_{24} = S_{42}$   $S_{34} = S_{43}$ 

+ 2 Kapisindan giren que 4 kapisina Bl = 壹 yolu rle Wasacaktir:

+ 3 kapısından giren guq 4 kapısınd  $Bl = \frac{3\pi}{2}$  yolu ile ulasacaklır  $S_{24} = -S_{34}$ 

$$[S'] = [0]^{t} [S][0]$$

i. kapi to kapi olarak degistirilecek de

$$O_{ij} = \begin{cases} O & j \neq \pm \\ 1 & j = \pm \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
1 \longrightarrow 3 \\
2 \longrightarrow 1 \\
3 \longrightarrow 2
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0 \\
-
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 0 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
564 \\
897 \\
231
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
1 \to 1 \\
0 \to 3 \\
3 \to 2
\end{array}
\left[ \bigcirc \right] = \begin{bmatrix}
1 & \bigcirc & \bigcirc \\
\bigcirc & \bigcirc & 1 \\
\bigcirc & \bigcirc & 1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
132 \\
798 \\
465
\end{array}$$