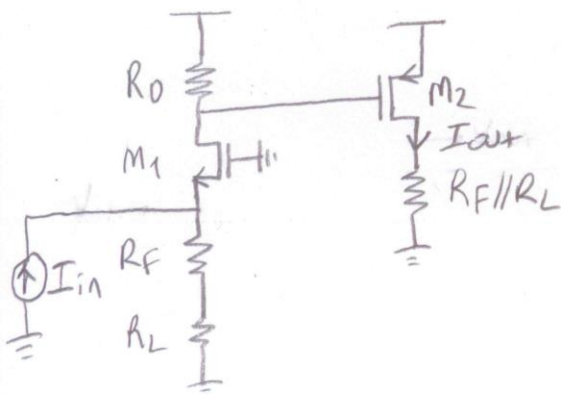


① If $V_{in} \uparrow$, since values of the currents on every branch are constant, $V_{S1} \uparrow \Rightarrow V_{D2} \uparrow, V_{out} \uparrow, V_{D2} \downarrow, V_{out} \downarrow \Rightarrow$ So, it is a negative feedback.

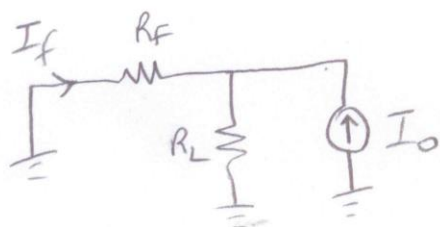
② It is a current amplifier (Shunt-Series)



$$R_{out} = R_F \parallel R_L$$

$$R_{in} = 1/g_{m1} \parallel (R_F + R_L)$$

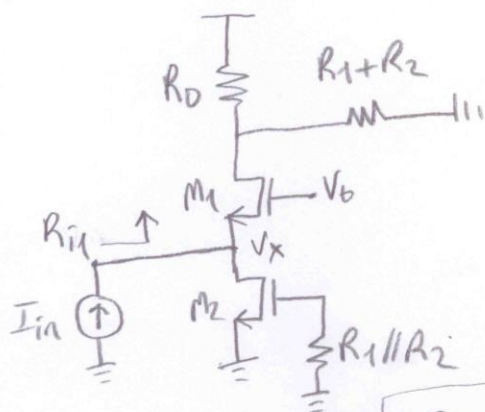
$$A = \frac{I_{out}}{I_{in}} = \frac{-R_F + R_L}{1/g_{m1} + R_F + R_L} \cdot R_0 \cdot g_{m2}$$



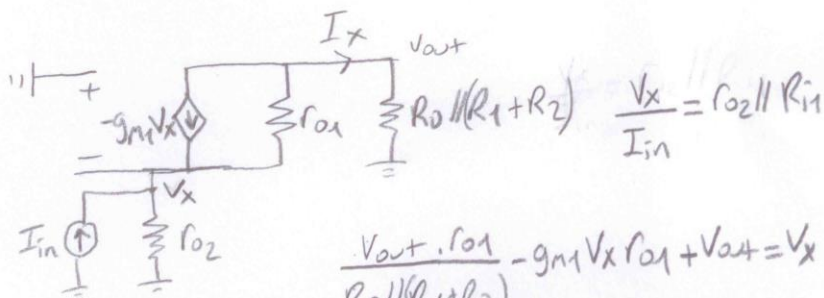
$$\frac{I_f}{I_o} = \beta = \frac{-R_L}{R_F + R_L} \Rightarrow A_f = \frac{A}{1 + A\beta}$$

$$R_{of} = R_{out}(1 + A\beta) \quad R_{it} = \frac{R_{in}}{1 + A\beta}$$

③ It is a transresistance amplifier (Shunt-Shunt)



\Rightarrow



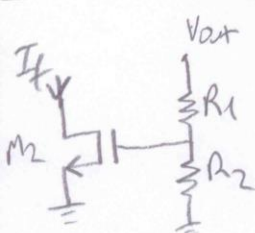
$$\frac{V_{out} \cdot r_{o1}}{R_0 \parallel (R_1 + R_2)} - g_{m1} V_x r_{o1} + V_{out} = V_x$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_x} = \frac{(1 + g_{m1} r_{o1})(R_0 \parallel (R_1 + R_2))}{r_{o1} + R_0 \parallel (R_1 + R_2)}$$

$$R_{it} = \frac{r_{o1} + R_0 \parallel (R_1 + R_2)}{1 + g_{m1} r_{o1}}$$

$$A = \frac{V_x}{I_{in}} \cdot \frac{V_{out}}{V_x} = \frac{R_0 \parallel (R_1 + R_2) \cdot r_{o2}}{r_{o2} + R_{it}}$$

$$A_f = \frac{A}{1 + A\beta}$$



\Downarrow

$$\frac{I_f}{V_{out}} = \beta = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \cdot g_{m2}$$

$$R_{in} = R_{it} \parallel r_{o2}$$

$$R_{out} = R_0 \parallel (R_1 + R_2) \parallel (g_{m1} r_{o1} r_{o2} + r_{o2} + r_{o1})$$

$$R_{it} = \frac{R_{in}}{1 + A\beta}$$

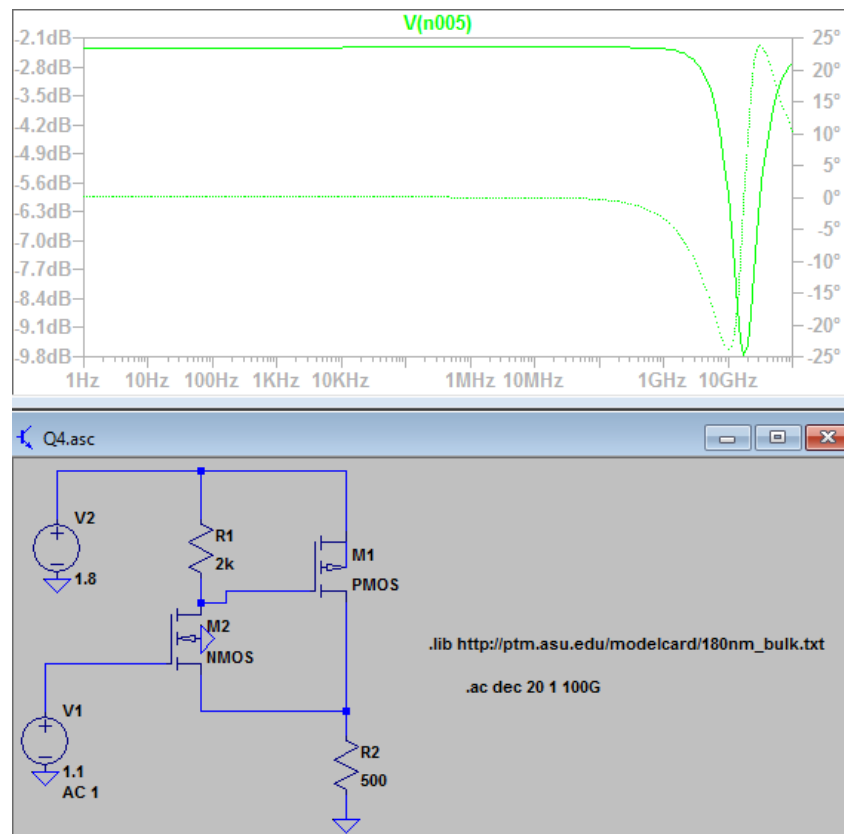
$$R_{of} = \frac{R_{out}}{1 + A\beta}$$

4) a)

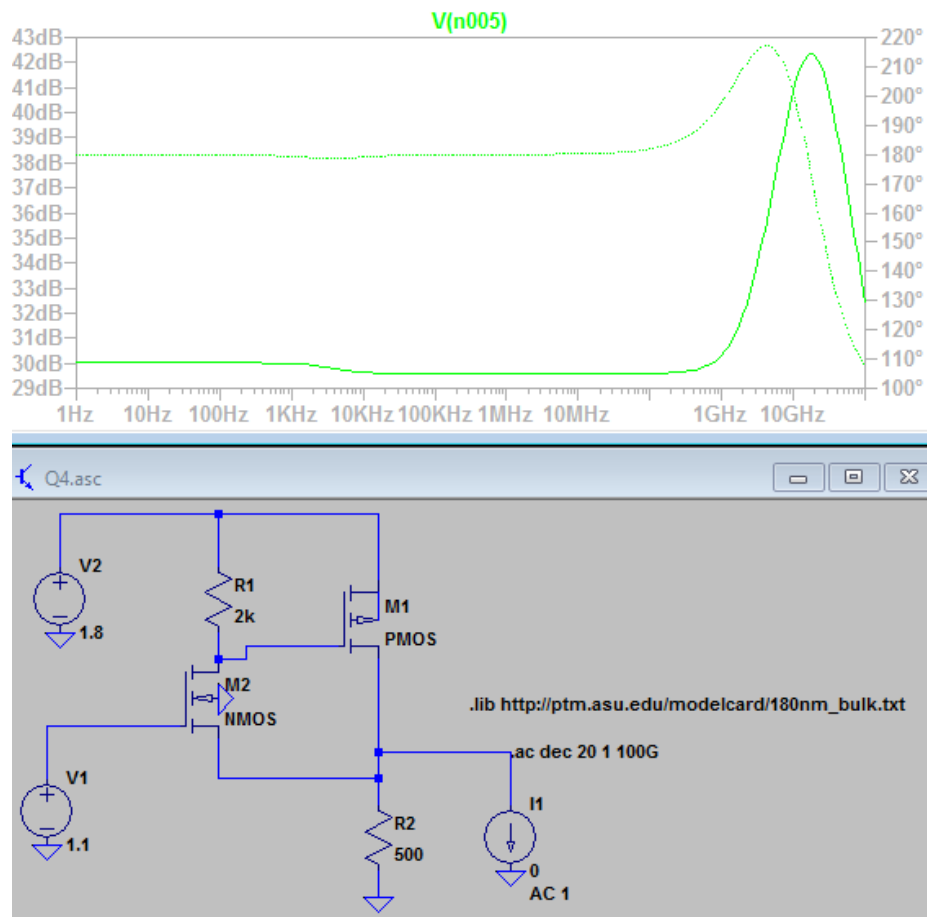
```
--- Operating Point ---  
V(n004):      1.1      voltage  
V(n001):      1.8      voltage  
V(n003):      1.22707  voltage  
V(n005):      0.561053 voltage  
V(n002):      1.65591  voltage  
Id(M2):       0.000286464 device_current  
Ig(M2):       0        device_current  
Ib(M2):       -1.80813e-012 device_current  
Is(M2):       -0.000286464 device_current  
Id(M1):       0.000835643 device_current  
Ig(M1):       -0       device_current  
Ib(M1):       -1.65592e-012 device_current  
Is(M1):       -0.000835643 device_current  
I(R2):        0.00112211 device_current  
I(R1):        0.000286464 device_current  
I(V2):        -0.00112211 device_current  
I(V1):        0        device_current
```

b)

The closed loop gain:



The output impedance:



The input impedance is infinite.