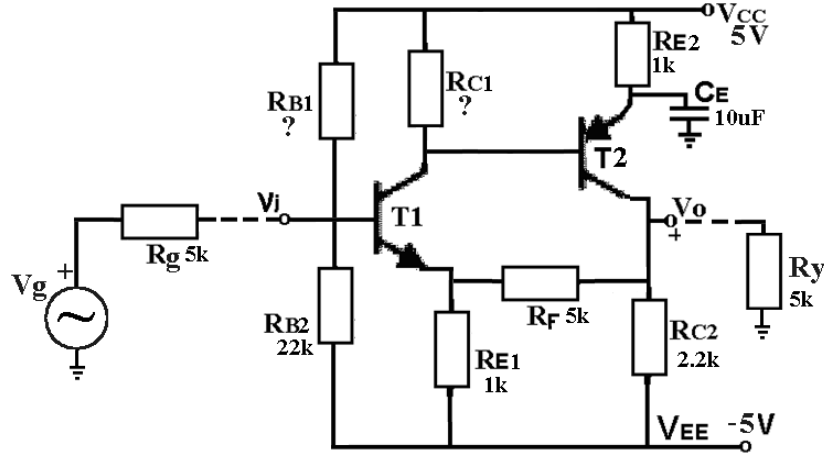


Adı:

Soyadı:

No:

GSM:



Soru-1 Şekildeki devredeki tranzistorlar için $V_{BE} = 0.7V$, $\beta = 100$, $V_T = 25mV$ verilmektedir.

- $V_i = 0$ iken $V_o = 0$ olsun istenmektedir. R_{B1} ve R_{C1} dirençlerinin değerlerini bulunuz. (15Puan)
- Geribeslemenin türünü belirleyip devrenin orta frekanslardaki V_o/V_g kazancını bulunuz. (15puan)
- Devrenin orta frekanslardaki çıkış (rof) direncini bulunuz. (15Puan)
- T2'nin bazı ile referans arasına gelen eşdeğer kapasite $30pF$ olarak verilmektedir (diğer düğümlerdeki kapasitif etkiler ihmal edilebilir mertebelerdedir). Devrenin üst kesim frekansını bulunuz. (15Puan)
- Devrenin alt kesim frekansını bulunuz. (15Puan)

Not: C_E kondansatörü dolayısıyla bir kutup ve bir sıfır etkisi oluştuğunu unutmayınız.

Soru-2

- Şekildeki devrenin Y parametrelerini orta frekans bölgesi için bulunuz. (15Puan)

Y11: Giriş admitansı (çıkış kısa devre)

Y21: I_o/V_i (girişte gerilim kaynağı, çıkış kısa devre)

Y12: I_{in}/V_o (çıkışta gerilim kaynağı, giriş kısa devre)

Y22: Çıkış admitansı (giriş kısa devre)

Not: Kaynak ve yükü devre dışında bırakmayı unutmayınız.

- Elde ettiğiniz Y parametreleri ile devrenin yüklü durumda V_o/V_g gerilim kazancını ve, giriş ve çıkış dirençlerini orta frekans bölgesi için bulunuz. (10Puan)

①

C.1-

$$a) \quad V_i = V_{\Delta 1} = 0 \Rightarrow V_{E1} = -0,7, \quad V_O = 0$$

$$I_{RE1} = \frac{-0,7 - (-5)}{1k} = 4,3mA$$

$$I_{RF} = \frac{V_O - V_{E1}}{R_F} = \frac{0,7}{5k} = 0,14mA$$

$$I_{E1} = I_{RE1} - I_{RF} = 4,16mA \approx I_{C1}$$

$$I_{C2} = \frac{V_O - (-5)}{2,2k} + I_{RF} = 2,27mA + 0,14mA$$

$$I_{E2} \approx I_{C1} \approx 2,41mA$$

$$V_{E2} = V_{CC} - I_{E2} \cdot R_{E2} = 2,59V$$

$$V_{C1} = V_{\Delta 2} = V_{E2} - 0,7 = 1,89V$$

$$V_{RC1} = V_{EE} - V_{E1} = 5 - 1,89 = 3,11V$$

$$I_{RC1} = I_{C1} + I_{E2} \approx I_{C1}$$

$$R_{C1} = \frac{V_{RC1}}{I_{RC1}} = \frac{3,11}{4,16mA} \approx 750\Omega$$

$$I_{RB2} = \frac{V_{\Delta 1} - V_{EE}}{R_{B2}} = \frac{0 - (-5)}{22k} \approx 0,227mA$$

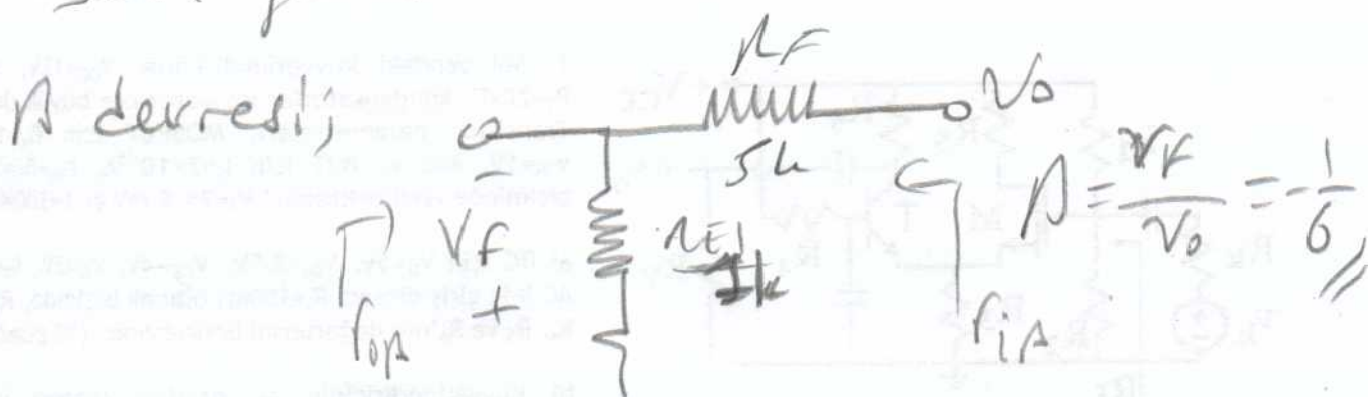
$$I_{\Delta 1} = \frac{I_{C1}}{\beta} = 41,6\mu A$$

$$(DC \text{ durumda } I_{RG} = 0) \quad I_{RA1} = I_{RA2} + I_{\Delta 1} \approx 269\mu A$$

$$R_{A1} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{A1}}{I_{A1}} \approx 10,6 \text{ k}\Omega$$

(2)

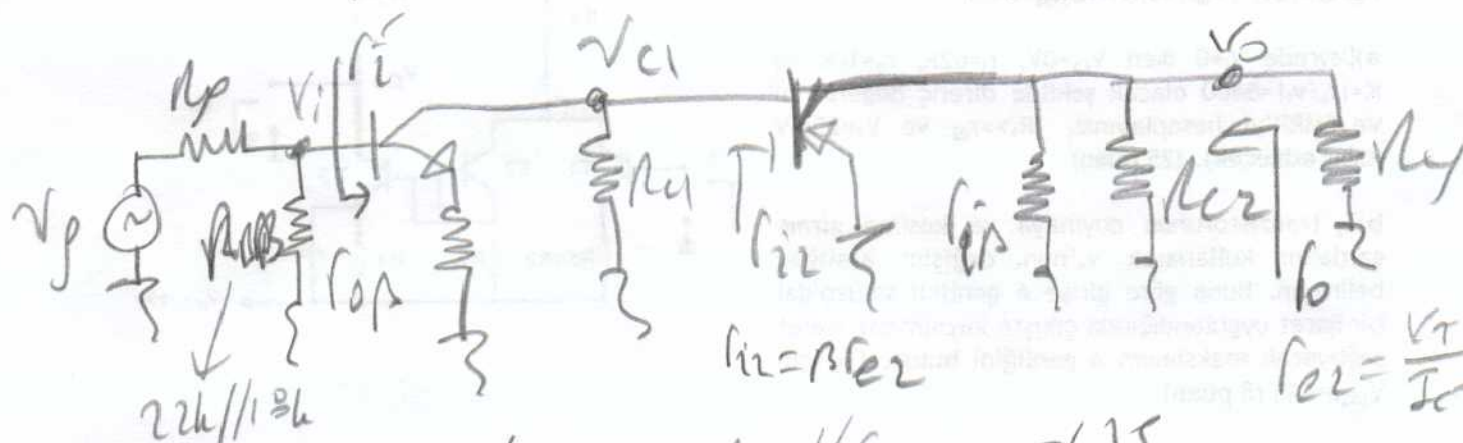
b) Seri peritlm



Kötlene etlli ard uerlm

$$r_{op} = R_{E1} // R_F$$

$$R_{ES} = R_F + R_{E1}$$



$$K_V = \frac{V_O}{V_i} = \frac{V_{C1}}{V_i} \cdot \frac{V_O}{V_{C1}} \quad \left| \quad \frac{V_{C1}}{V_{C1}} = \frac{-R_{C1} // r_{in}}{r_{op} + r_{e1}} = \frac{-435}{818 + 6} = -0,52 \right.$$

$$\frac{V_O}{V_{C1}} = - \frac{r_{op} // R_{C1} // R_{L4}}{r_{e2}} = \frac{-1,2 \text{ k}}{10,4} \approx -117$$

$$K_V = \frac{V_O}{V_i} = -0,52 \times -117 = 61$$

$$K_{vf} = \frac{K_v}{1 - \beta K_v} = \frac{61}{1 - (-\frac{1}{6})61} \approx 5,46$$

$$r_i' = r_i (r_{e1} + r_{op}) \approx 84k$$

$$r_{if}' = (1 - \beta K_v) r_i' = 938k$$

$$r_{if} = R_{OB} // r_{if}' \approx 9,9k$$

$$\frac{v_i}{v_p} = \frac{r_{if}}{R_p + R_{if}} = \frac{9,9k}{14,9k} = 0,66$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_p} = 0,66 \times K_{vf} \approx 3,9$$

$$6) \quad r_o \approx R_{c2} // r_{ia} \approx 1,6k$$

$$K_v' = -0,52 \times -154 \approx 80$$

$$r_{of} = \frac{r_o}{1 - \beta K_v' \cdot \frac{r_i'}{r_i' + R_p}}$$

$$r_i' = 84k$$

$$R_p = R_{OB} // R_p$$

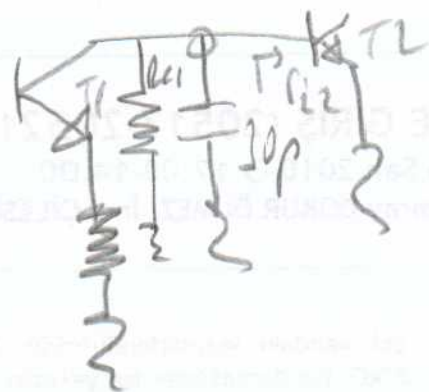
$$\downarrow$$

$$\approx 2,2k$$

$$r_{of} = \frac{1,6k}{1 - (-\frac{1}{6})80 \cdot \frac{84k}{87,2k}} \approx 115\Omega$$

(4)

d)



$$f_k = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 20p \cdot (R_{11} // R_{12})}$$

$$= 12,4 \text{ MHz (alt. version)}$$

$$f_{kf} = (1 - AK) \cdot f_k \approx 138 \text{ MHz}$$

e)

$$K_{VF}(s) = \frac{K(s)}{1 - A(s)K(s)} \quad (\text{alt. version frequency})$$

$$K(s) = K_0 \cdot \frac{(s - s_{0E})}{(s - s_{kE})} = 61 \cdot \frac{s - s_{0E}}{s - s_{kE}}$$

$$-s_{0E} = \frac{1}{R_{E2} \cdot C_E}$$

$$-s_{kE} = \frac{1}{C_E (R_{E2} // R_2)}$$

$$-s_{0E} = 100$$

$$K(s) = 61 \cdot \frac{s - 100}{s - 5555}$$

$$R_2 = R_{E2} + \frac{R_{E1}}{\beta}$$

$$R_2 \approx 18 \Omega$$

$$R_{E2} \approx 18$$

$$-s_{kE} = 5555$$

$$K_{VF}(s) = 61 \cdot \frac{(s - 100)}{(s - 5555) + \frac{1}{61} (s - 100)}$$

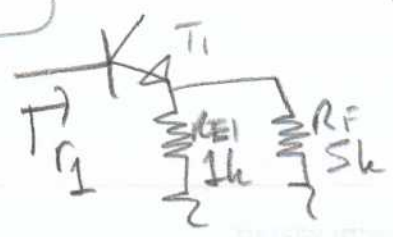
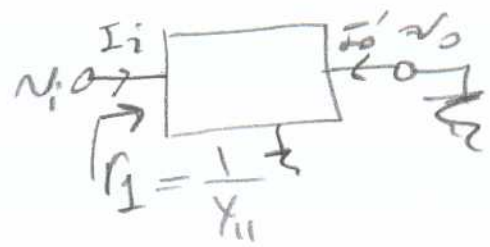
$$\downarrow \approx \frac{61 \cdot (s - 100)}{115 - 6150} = \frac{61 \cdot (s - 100)}{11 \cdot (s - 560)}$$

$$f_{kalt} \approx \frac{500}{2\pi} \approx 80 \text{ Hz}$$



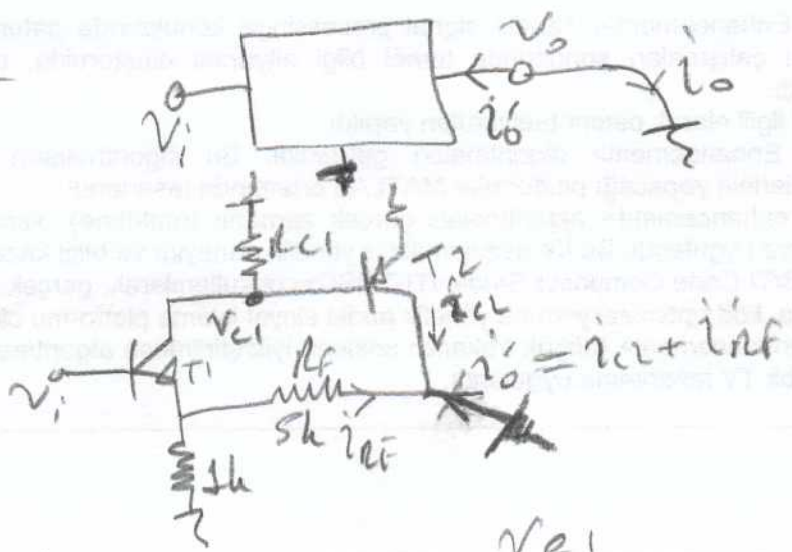
C-2 a) Y_{11}

$$\begin{aligned} I_i &= Y_{11} V_i + Y_{12} V_o \\ I_o' &= Y_{21} V_i + Y_{22} V_o \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} r_1 &= \beta (r_{e1} + R_{E1} // R_F) \\ &= 84k \rightarrow Y_{11} = \frac{1}{84k} \end{aligned}$$

Y_{21}



$$Y_{21} = \frac{I_o'}{V_i} = -\frac{I_o}{V_i}$$

Not: while reference verilince caribesleme ortadom hallar

$$I_o' = V_{c1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{e2}} - \frac{V_{c1}}{S_k}$$

$$\frac{V_{c1}}{V_i} = \frac{-R_{E1} // r_{e2}}{R_{E1} + R_{E1} // R_F} \approx -0,52$$

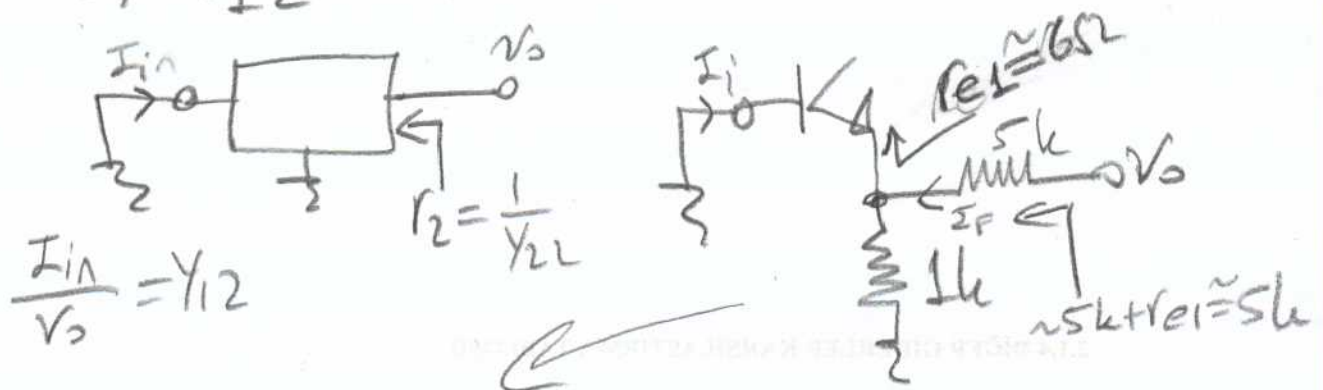
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{V_{c1}}{V_i} &= \frac{R_{E1} // R_F}{R_{E1} + R_{E1} // R_F} \\ &\approx 1 // \end{aligned}$$

$$I_o' \approx -0,52 \cdot V_i \cdot \frac{1}{r_{e2}} - \frac{V_i}{S_k}$$

$$V_o \approx -49,4m \cdot V_i \rightarrow Y_{21} \approx -49,4m //$$

C-2- a) Y_{12}

(6)



$$\frac{I_{in}}{V_o} = Y_{12}$$

$$r_2 = \frac{1}{Y_{12}}$$

$$I_F \approx \frac{V_o}{5k + r_{e1}} \approx \frac{V_o}{5k} \approx -I_E \quad (1k \text{ min input edib})$$

$$I_i = I_E / \beta + 1 = -\frac{I_F}{\beta + 1} = -\frac{V_o}{5k} \cdot \frac{1}{\beta + 1}$$

$$\frac{I_i}{V_o} = -\frac{1}{505k} = Y_{12}$$

$$Y_{22} = \frac{1}{r_2}$$

$$V_{b2} \approx I_F \cdot R_{c1} // r_{i2}$$

$$I_F \approx \frac{V_o}{5k}$$

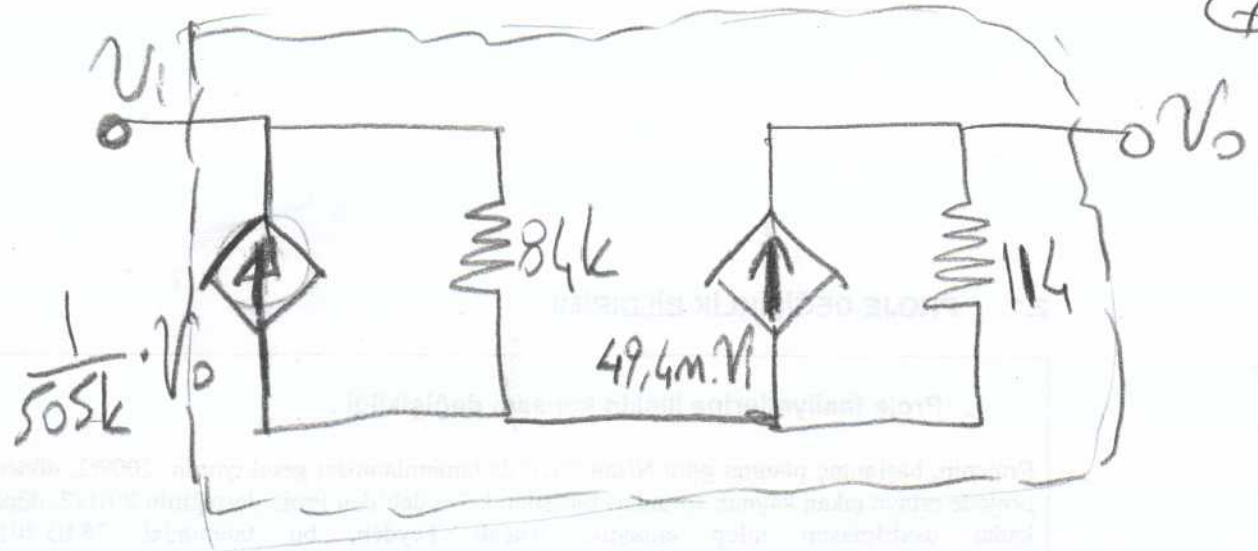
$$I_2 = \beta_{m2} V_{be2} = \beta_{m2} \cdot V_{b2} = \beta_{m2} \cdot \frac{V_o}{5k} \cdot R_{c1} // r_{i2}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{1}{10.6} \cdot \frac{V_o}{5k} \cdot 400 =$$

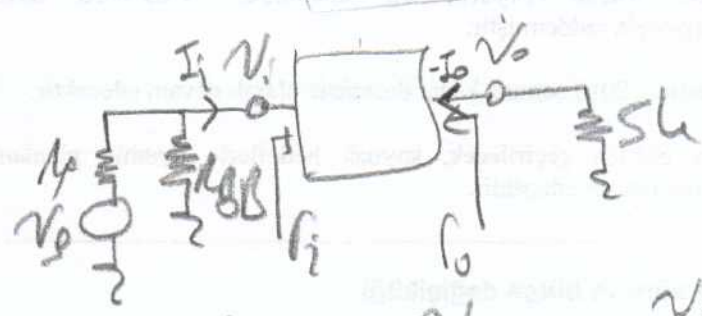
$$r_2 = \frac{1}{Y_{22}} \approx R_{c2} // 5k // \frac{V_o}{I_2} = 2.2k // 5k // 123$$

$$\frac{1}{Y_{22}} = r_2 = 114\Omega //$$

a)



b)



$$I_i = \frac{V_i}{84k} - \frac{V_o}{505k} = \frac{V_i}{84k} - \frac{5,5V_i}{505k} \Rightarrow r_i = \frac{V_i}{I_i} \approx 915\Omega$$

(r_i = 915\Omega
kann ignoriert werden)

$$-I_o = \frac{V_o}{11k} - 49,4m V_i = \frac{V_o}{11k} - 49,4m \cdot \frac{V_o}{505k}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$= \frac{V_o}{11k} - 49,4m \cdot \frac{V_o}{505k} \cdot \left(\frac{84k \parallel 100k \parallel 5k}{100k \parallel 5k} \right)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$r_o = \frac{V_o}{-I_o} \approx 118\Omega \rightarrow (r_{of} = 115\Omega \text{ kann ignoriert werden})$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_p} = \frac{V_i}{V_p} \cdot \frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{R_{os} \parallel r_i}{r_p + R_{os} \parallel r_i} \cdot 49,4m \cdot (11k \parallel 5k)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_p} \approx 2,7 \rightarrow \left(\frac{1-b}{V_p} = 2,7 \text{ kann ignoriert werden} \right)$$