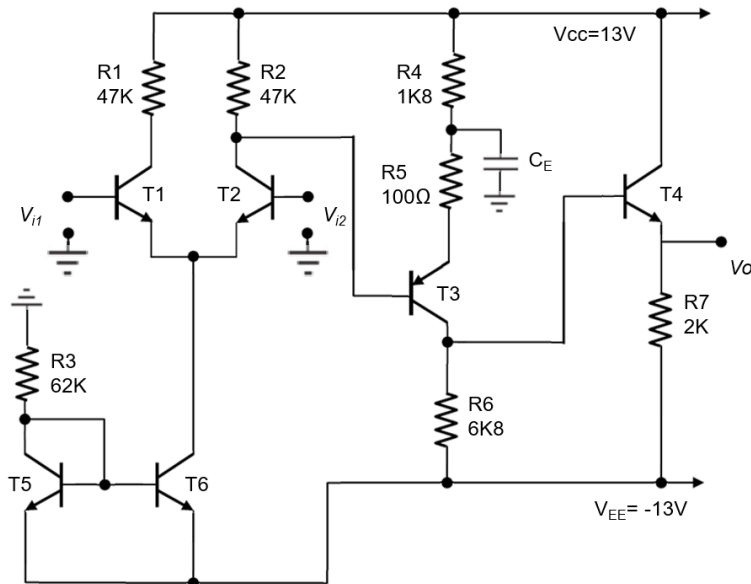


EHB222E INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS (11483-11359-11360-11443)

Midterm Exam 2 ✎ 10 December 2019 🕒 18.00-20.00

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1. All the transistors are identical in the circuit shown on the left. Parameters are:

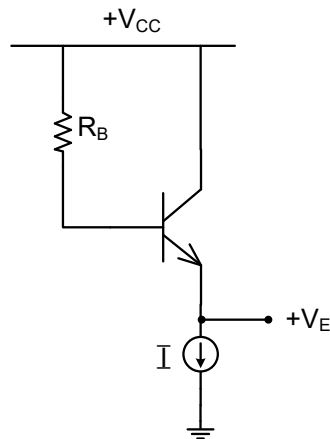
$V_A = \infty$, $V_T = 25 \text{ mV}$, $|V_{BE}| = 0,6\text{V}$, and $h_{FE} = h_{fe} = \beta = 250$.

- Calculate operating point currents of all transistors (25 points)
- Calculate total voltage gain, r_i input impedance, r_o output impedance and CMRR (Common Mode Rejection Ratio) of the differential amplifier (1st stage). (35 points)

Note: Write the values you find in the relevant places shown below.

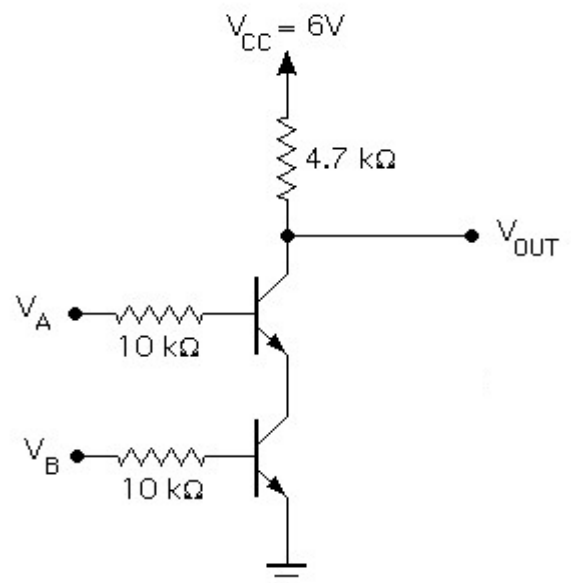
a) $I_{C5} = I_{C6} = 0,2 \text{ mA}$ $I_{C1} = I_{C2} = 0,1 \text{ mA}$ $I_{C3} = 1,96 \text{ mA}$ $I_{C4} = 6,25 \text{ mA}$

b) $r_i = 125 \text{ k}$ $r_o = 30,7 \Omega$ $A_v = 2093,2$ $\text{CMRR} = \infty$



2. Parameters of the transistor shown on the left are: $I_S = 10^{-15} \text{ A}$, $h_{fe} = 100$. Circuit parameters: $V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}$, $I = 5 \text{ mA}$. If $V_E = 0,7V_{CC}$, calculate the value of the R_B resistance. (20 points)

3. Build the truth table of the logic gate shown on the right. LOGIC 0 = 0 V, LOGIC 1 = 6 V. What GATE is this circuit? Write down your analysis and why you decided this is a _____ gate? (20 points)



SOLUTIONS

2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{CC} &= R_B I_B + V_{BE} + V_E \\
 V_{CC} &= R_B I_B + V_{BE} + 0.7 V_{CC} \\
 0.3 V_{CC} &= R_B I_B + V_{BE} \\
 I_C &= I_{EBS} e^{V_{BE}/V_T} \Rightarrow \frac{I_C}{I_{EBS}} = e^{V_{BE}/V_T} \Rightarrow V_{BE} = V_T \ln \left(\frac{I_C}{I_{EBS}} \right) \\
 I_E &\approx I_C \text{ label ed line} \\
 V_{BE} &= 26 \text{ mV} \cdot \ln \left(\frac{5 \text{ nA}}{10^{-15} \text{ A}} \right) \\
 V_{BE} &\approx 0.76 \text{ V} \\
 0.3 \cdot 10 \text{ V} &= R_B \cdot 515^5 \text{ A} + 0.76 \text{ V} \\
 R_B &\approx 44.8 \text{ k}\Omega
 \end{aligned}$$

$I = I_E = I_B + I_C$

$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta} \approx \frac{515^3 \text{ A}}{100} = 515^5 \text{ A}$

3. It is a NAND gate: <http://vlsi-design-engineers.blogspot.com/2015/07/bit-based-logic-gates.html>