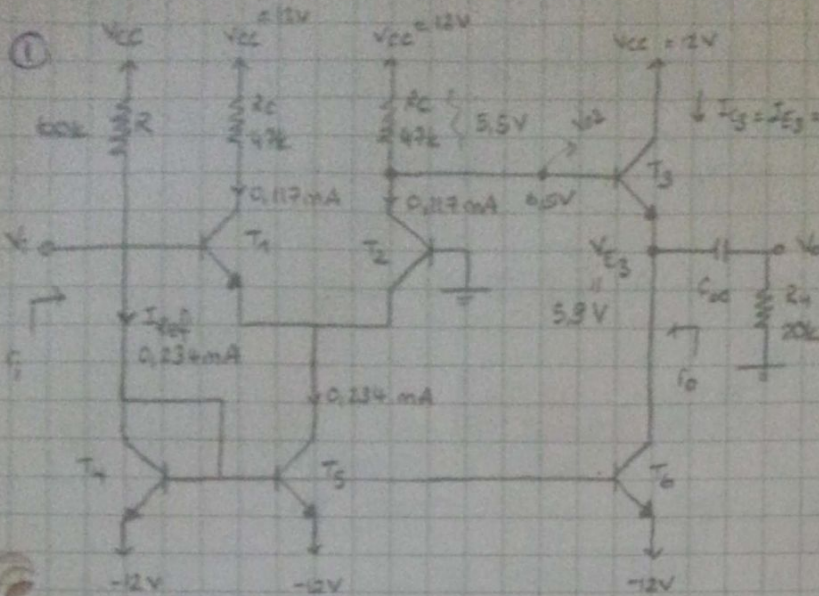


$$\beta = 300, V_{BE} = 0,6 \text{ V}, V_T = 25 \text{ mV}, \frac{1}{\beta} \approx 0$$



$$a) I_{REF} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE} - (-V_{EE})}{R}$$

$$I_{REF} = \frac{12 - 0,6 - (-12)}{100k} = 0,234 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{C1} = I_{C2} = 0,117 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{RC} = 0,117 \text{ mA} \cdot 47k \approx 5,5 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{C2} = V_{B3} = 12 - 5,5 = 6,5 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{E3} = 6,5 - 0,6 = 5,9 \text{ V}$$

$$b) I_{C3} = I_{E3} = 0,234 \text{ mA} \text{ dinabılır.}$$

$$r_{e3} = \frac{25 \text{ mV}}{0,234 \text{ mA}} \approx 107 \Omega = r_{e6} = r_{e5} = r_{e4}$$

$$T_3 \text{ 'in bulunduđu kot. (Emetör çıkışı) } K_{v3} = + \frac{R_4'}{r_{e3} + R_4'}$$

$$R_4' = R_4 \parallel r_{e6} \approx 47k \parallel 20k \approx 14k \quad K_{v3} = \frac{14k}{14k + 107} \approx 0,992 = K_{v3}$$

Fark Kurvetlendirisinden

$$K_{vd} = \frac{V_{o2}}{V_i} = + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{R_C \parallel R_3}{r_{e2}} \quad r_{i3} = \beta r_{e3} \cdot (r_{e3} + R_4') \approx 4,23 \text{ M}$$

Belen Katanc

$$r_{e2} = \frac{25 \text{ mV}}{0,117 \text{ mA}} = 213,7 \Omega = r_{e1} \quad K_{vd} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{47k \parallel 4,23 \text{ M}}{213,7} = \frac{46,48k}{0,214k} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\Sigma K_v = K_{vd} \cdot K_{v3} = 108,6 \cdot 0,992 = 107,72 \frac{\text{V}}{\text{V}} = K_v$$

$$K_{vd} = 108,6$$

$$c) r_{id} = 2 \cdot \beta \cdot r_{e1} = 2 \cdot 300 \cdot 213,7 \approx 128,2k$$

$$r_o = r_o' \parallel r_{ce6}$$

$$r_o' = r_{e3} + \frac{R_B}{\beta} = 107 \Omega + \frac{R_C \parallel R_3}{300} \approx 261 \Omega$$

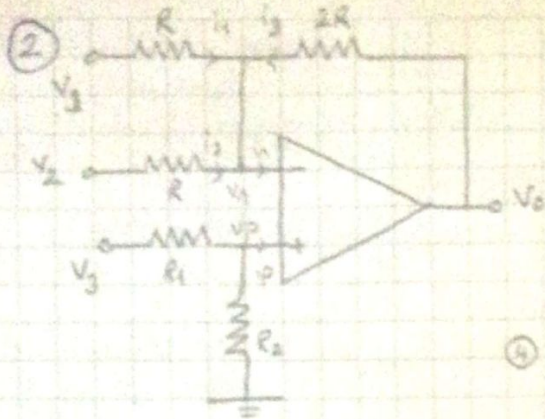
$$r_o = 261 \parallel 47k = 260 \Omega = r_o$$

$$d) CMRR = 20 \log \left| \frac{K_{vd}}{K_{vc}} \right|, K_{vd} = 107,72$$

$$K_{vc} = \frac{R_C \parallel R_3}{2 \cdot r_{ce3} + r_{e3}} \approx \frac{1}{2}$$

$$CMRR = 20 \log (2 \cdot 107,72)$$

$$CMRR = 46,76 \text{ dB}$$



3) $v_n = v_p = 0$ $V_n = V_p$

1) $i_1 = \frac{V_1 - V_n}{R}$ 2) $i_2 = \frac{V_2 - V_n}{R}$

3) $V_p = V_n = V_3 \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$

4) $i_3 = -(i_1 + i_2)$ 5) $\frac{V_o - V_n}{2R} = i_3$

1, 2, 4, 5 $\rightarrow \frac{V_o - V_n}{2R} = - \left(\frac{V_1 - V_n}{R} + \frac{V_2 - V_n}{R} \right)$

$$\frac{V_o}{2R} - \frac{V_n}{2R} = \frac{-V_1}{R} + \frac{V_n}{R} - \frac{V_2}{R} + \frac{V_n}{R}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{2R} = \frac{-V_1}{R} - \frac{V_2}{R} + \frac{V_n}{2R} + \frac{2V_n}{R}$$

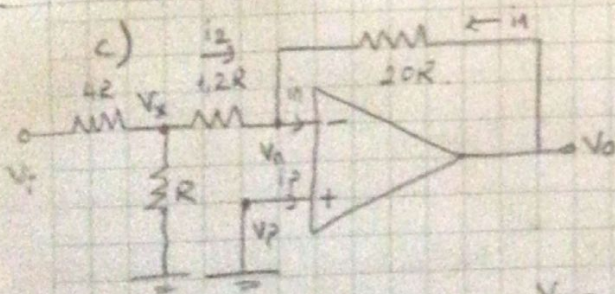
$$\frac{V_o}{2R} = \frac{-V_1}{R} - \frac{V_2}{R} + \frac{5V_n}{2R} \quad \leftarrow \text{3} \quad \frac{V_o}{2R} = \frac{-(V_1 + V_2)}{R} + 5 \cdot V_3 \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} + \frac{1}{2R}$$

$$V_o = -2 \cdot (V_1 + V_2) + 5 \cdot V_3 \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

b) $V_1 = V_2 = V_3 = V$ olsun. $V_o = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = -2V + 5 \cdot V \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$

$$2 = \frac{5R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \Rightarrow 2R_1 + 2R_2 = 5R_2 \Rightarrow 2R_1 = 3R_2$$

$$\frac{R_2}{R_1} = \frac{2}{3}$$



$V_n = V_p = 0$ (Seral Toprak)

$i_p = i_n = 0$ (Tutarım Bağlantısı, Giriş Akımları 0.)

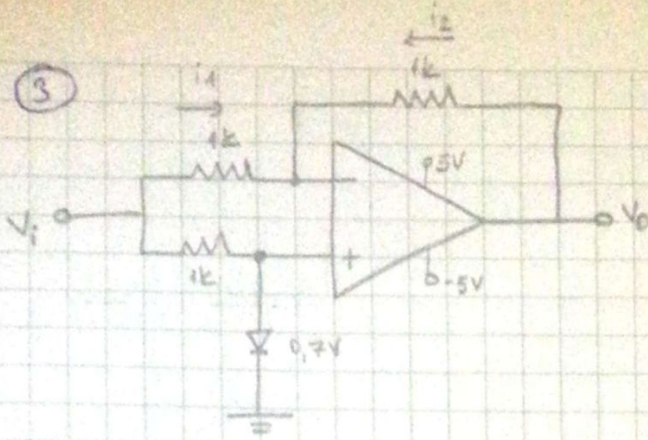
$$V_x = \frac{2 \parallel (1.2R)}{4R + (2 \parallel (1.2R))} \cdot V_1 \Rightarrow V_x \approx 0.12 \cdot V_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_2 &= -i_1 \\ i_2 &= \frac{V_x}{1.2R} \\ i_1 &= \frac{V_o}{20R} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{-0.12 \cdot V_1}{1.2R} = \frac{V_o}{20R}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_1} = -2$$

3



a) $V_p = V_n = 0,7V$ $i_1 = -i_2$

$$\frac{V_i - 0,7}{1k} = \frac{-(V_o - 0,7)}{1k}$$

$$V_i - 0,7 = -V_o + 0,7$$

$$V_o = 1,4 - V_i$$

b) İhtimel V_p 7.5V ile tutulduğu için V_o 5V'un üstüne çıkamaz.

$V_p < 0,7V$ iken; $V_o = -V_i$ olur (Diyot Tıkanmada)

$0,7V < V_p \Rightarrow V_o = 1,4 - V_i$ (iletimde) V_o

