

熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

Python 파이썬



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파이썬 (Python)

Python

❖ 19

:

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
4. / (fork/exec/wait)
- 5.

- - os.getcwd()
- - os.environ[' / ']
- - ID
 - os.getpid() – id
 - os.getppid() – id
- - / id
 - os.getuid(), os.getgid()
 - os.geteuid(), os.getegid()
- - 19-1 5

- **os.system(*command*)** – unix, win
 - **subshell command**
- **os.startfile(*path*)**
 - **path**
- **os.spawn**(*mode*, ...)**
 - **mode : os.P_WAIT, os.P_NOWAIT**

```
>>> os.spawnl(os.P_WAIT,
'c:\\windows\\system32\\calc.exe')
0
>>> os.spawnl(os.P_NOWAIT,
'c:\\windows\\system32\\calc.exe')
204
```

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- - **popen(*command*[, *mode*[, *bufsize*]])**
- - **popen2(*cmd*[, *mode*[, *bufsize*]])**
 - **: (*child_stdin*, *child_stdout*)**

```
>>> w,r = os.popen2('sort')
>>> w.write('aaa\n')
>>> w.write('zzz\n')
>>> w.close()           #
>>> print r.read()   #           .
```

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- **os.fork() – unix**
 - pid 0,
 - forkex.py
- **execl(path, arg0, arg1, ...) – unix, win**
 - path
 - return
 - execex.py
- **wait() – unix**
 -
 - : (pid, exit_status)
 - exit_status : exit_status(8bit)+ signale_no(8bit)
 - exitex.py

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- **(orphan)**
 - init 가 .
 - orphan.py
- **(zombie)**
 -
 - zombie.py
- **(daemon)**
 -
 - daemon.py

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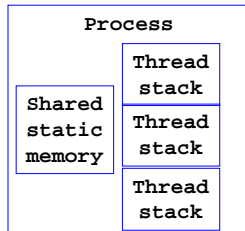
- Thread

- Light weight process

-

-

()



thread

-

- `start_new_thread(function, args[, kwargs])`

-

- `return`

- `exit()`

-

- `:`

- `threadex1.py`

- `threadex2.py`

thread

- - - `allocate_lock()`
 - - `.acquire()`
 - `.release()`
 - `:`
 - `threadex3.py`
- - `threadex4.py`
 - `threadex5.py`

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threading

- -
 - **Concurrent processing**
- 1. 가 (`(threadex6.py)`)
 2. `run`
`(threadex7.py)`

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threading

- Lock, RLock
 -
- Condition
 -
- Semaphore
 -
- Event
 -

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Queue for multi-thread

- Queue Queue
 - `class Queue([maxsize])`
 - `put(item[, block])`
 - `get([block])`
- (not reliable, because of multithreading semantics)
 - `qsize()`
 - `empty()`
 - `full()`
- - `threadex12.py`

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