

# 熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

## Python 파이썬



# Python

❖ 21-3

: XPath

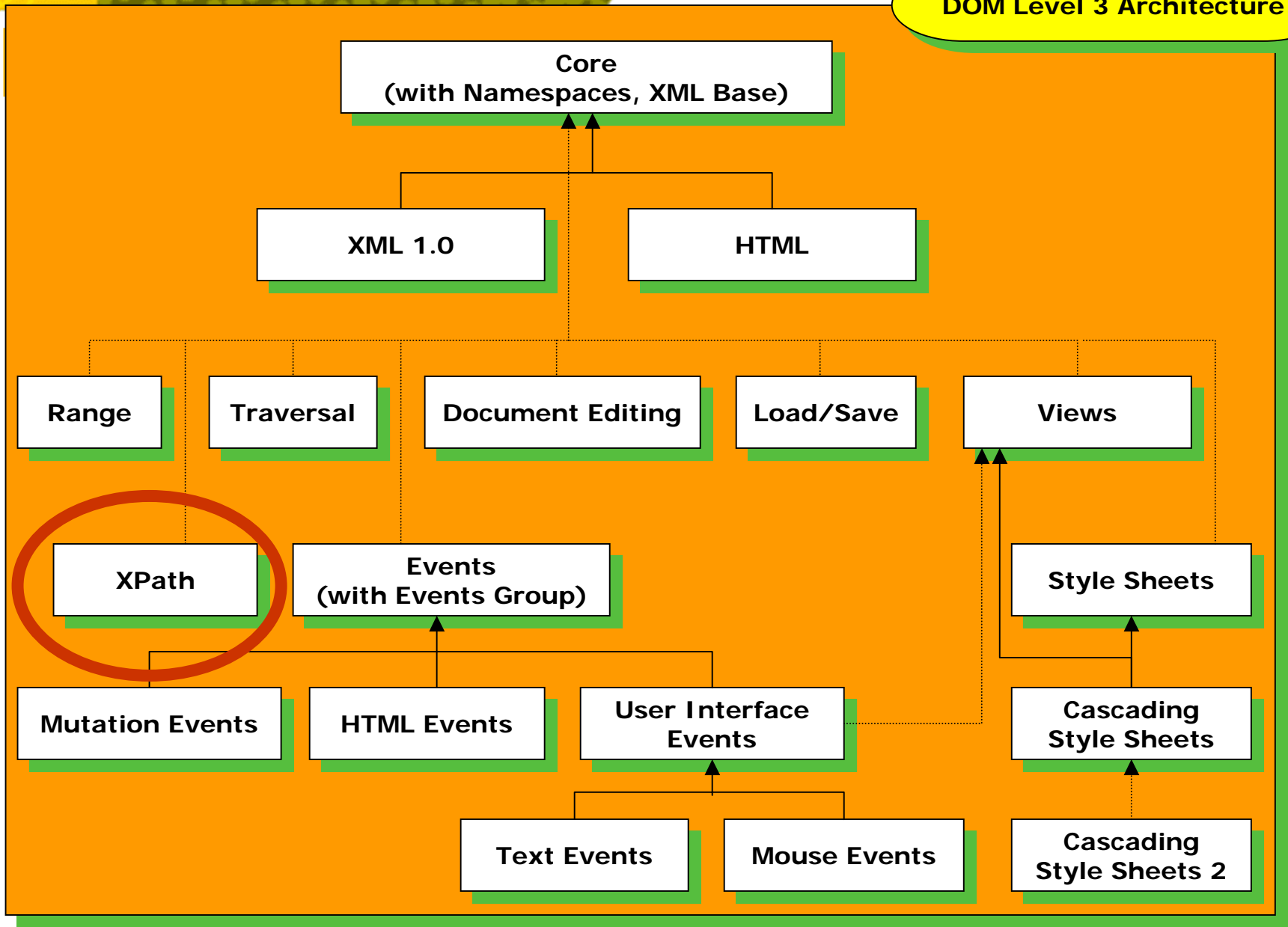
( gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr )<sub>2</sub>



- 1.
2. SAX
3. DOM
4. Traversal
5. XPath
6. XSLT

# XPath

- XML Path Language
- DOM 3 가
- <http://www.w3.org/TR/xpath20/>
- XML /
  - ( )
  - 
  - 'user/name/text()'
- XSLT, XQuery, XPointer
  - <http://www.w3.org/TR/xslt20/>
  - <http://www.w3.org/TR/xquery/>
  - <http://www.w3.org/TR/xptr/>
- 4XPath (PyXML 가 )
  - <http://4suite.org>



- XPath

- (node set)
- : unicode string
- : floating point number
- : true or false

# Context( )

- **Context**

- **XPath**

- ```
<xsl:for-each select="user">  
  <xsl:value-of select="name">  
</xsl:for-each>
```

- **XSLT, XPointer**

- **Context**

- **Context node –**

- **Context size –**

- **Context position –**

- **Variable bindings –**

- **Defined namespaces –**

# Location path( )

- Location path( )
  - 가 XPath
  - 
  - 
  - 가
  - 가



## (sample04.xml)

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<userlist>
  <user sex="male">
    <name>gslee</name>
    <email>gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
  <user sex="female">
    <name>spam</name>
    <email>spam@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
  <user sex="male">
    <name>HongGilDong</name>
    <email>home@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
  <user sex="female">
    <name>Sunny</name>
    <email>sunny@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
</userlist>
```

# Path expression( )

- `'/'` `'//'` (step expression)
- `'/'`
- `'//'`
- (step)
  - `ForwardAxis :: NodeTest`
  - `ReverseAxis :: NodeTest`
  - `AbbreviatedForwardStep`
  - `AbbreviatedReverseStep`

# Axis

## ForwardAxis

- child
- descendant
- attribute
- self
- descendant-or-self
- following-sibling
- following
- namespace

## ReverseAxis

- parent
- ancestor
- preceding-sibling
- preceding
- ancestor-or-self

# Node test

- **Axis**



['\*']



- **processing-instruction()**
  - **comment()**
  - **text()**
  - **node()**

# Axis::NoteTest

- - descendant::email
  - ancestor::\*
  - preceding-sibling::processing-instruction( )
  - attribute::\*
  - following-sibling::\* / descendant::name / child::text( )
  - child::ADDRBOOK / child::ENTRY / child::PHONENUM / child::text( )

# Abbreviations( )



<code>child::</code>	
<code>attribute::</code>	@
<code>self::</code>	.
<code>parent::</code>	..
<code>/descendant-or-self::node()</code>	//

`following-sibling::* / descendant::PHONENUM/text()`

`ADDRESSBOOK/ENTRY/PHONENUM/text()`

# Predicates( )

- [..]

- 

- 

- ,

- 

```
child::user[attribute::sex="male"]/child::email[1]
```

```
user[@sex="male"]/email[1]
```

# Samples

- Sample XPath
  - 'user/name'
  - 'user/name/text()'
  - 'user[2]/name/text()'
  - 'user[@sex="male"]'
  - '//email'
  - '/userlist//email'
  - 'user/email/../name'



- **+, -, \*, div, idiv, mod**
- **<xsl:value-of select="@price \* 0.8">**
- **<, >, <=, >=, =, !=**
- **lt, gt, le, ge, eq, ne**
- **is, isnot**
- **//book[isbn="1234"] is //book[call="q.abc 890"]**
- **and, or**
- **<<, >>**

<code>position()</code>	
<code>last()</code>	/
<code>count(&lt;node set&gt;)</code>	<node set>
<code>local-name(&lt;node set&gt;)</code>	
<code>concat(&lt;string&gt;, ..., &lt;string&gt;)</code>	
<code>contains(&lt;string&gt;, &lt;string&gt;)</code>	\ ,
<code>not(&lt;boolean&gt;)</code>	\ , \ , , \ , \ ,
<code>sum(&lt;node-set&gt;)</code>	

```
user[last()]/email[contains(., 'pymail')]
```

## ➤ 4xpath xml XPath

```
/usr/local/lib/python2.2/site-packages/Ft/Share/Bin/4xpath
```

```
$ 4xpath sample04.xml "userlist/user/name"
```

Node Set:

```
<cElement at 0x84001ec: name u'name', 0 attributes, 1 children>
```

```
<cElement at 0x840b104: name u'name', 0 attributes, 1 children>
```

```
<cElement at 0x8425094: name u'name', 0 attributes, 1 children>
```

```
<cElement at 0x842563c: name u'name', 0 attributes, 1 children>
```

```
$ 4xpath sample04.xml "userlist/user/name/text()"
```

Node Set:

```
<cText at 0x841643c>
```

```
<cText at 0x840b3ec>
```

```
<cText at 0x8425564>
```

```
<cText at 0x8425ad4>
```

```
$ 4xpath --string sample04.xml "userlist/user/name/text()"
```

String Results:

gslee

## ● PyXML 4Suite < 0.12

```
# xpath01.py
# 4XPath from PyXML
# or 4XPath from 4Suite < version 0.12
from xml.xpath import Evaluate
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader() # Reader
dom = reader.fromUri('sample04.xml') # URI

xpath0 = 'user/name'
nodeList = Evaluate(xpath0, dom.documentElement)
for node in nodeList:
    PrettyPrint(node)
```

`<email>gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>`

`<email>spam@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>`

`<email>home@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>`

`<email>sunny@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>`

## ● 4Suite >= 0.12

```
# xpath02.py
# 4XPath from 4Suite >= version 0.12
from Ft.Xml.XPath import Evaluate
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader() # Reader
dom = reader.fromUri('sample04.xml') # URI

xpath0 = 'user/email'
nodeList = Evaluate(xpath0, dom.documentElement)
for node in nodeList:
    PrettyPrint(node)
```

## ● PyXML 4Suite < 0.12

```
# xpath03.py
# 4XPath from 4Suite >= version 0.12
from xml.xpath import Compile
from xml.xpath.Context import Context
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader() # Reader
dom = reader.fromUri('sample04.xml') # URI

expression = Compile('user/email')
context = Context(dom.documentElement)
nodeList = expression.evaluate(context)
for node in nodeList:
    PrettyPrint(node)
```

## ● 4Suite >= 0.12

```
# xpath04.py
# 4XPath from 4Suite >= version 0.12
from Ft.Xml.XPath import Compile
from Ft.Xml.XPath.Context import Context
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader() # Reader
dom = reader.fromUri('sample04.xml') # URI

expression = Compile('user/email')
context = Context(dom.documentElement)
nodeList = expression.evaluate(context)
for node in nodeList:
    PrettyPrint(node)
```