

熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

Python 파이썬



Python



16

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(gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr)₂



1.

2.

1.

2.

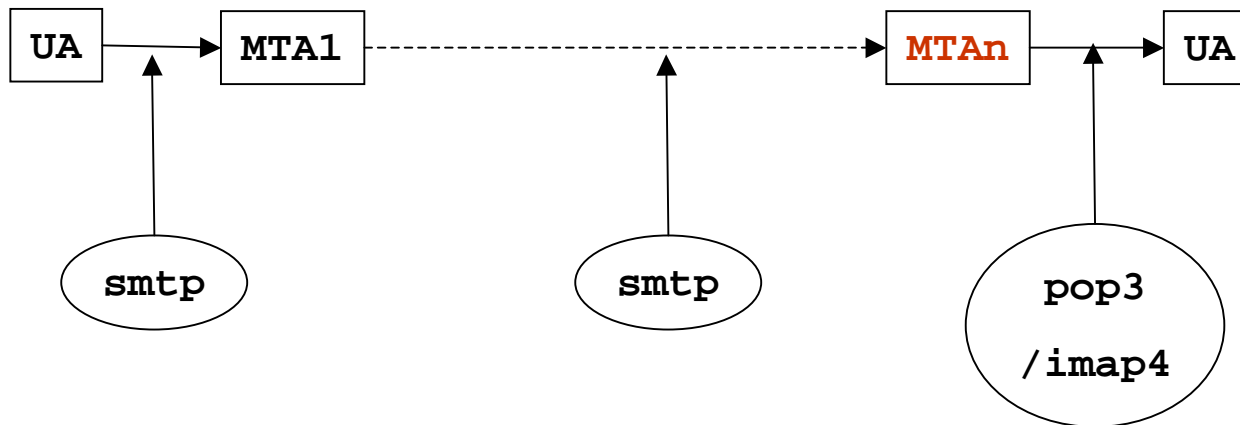
3.

1. 가

2. MIME

SMTP

- Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
- TCP/UDP 25
- : RFC-821



UA : User Agent (

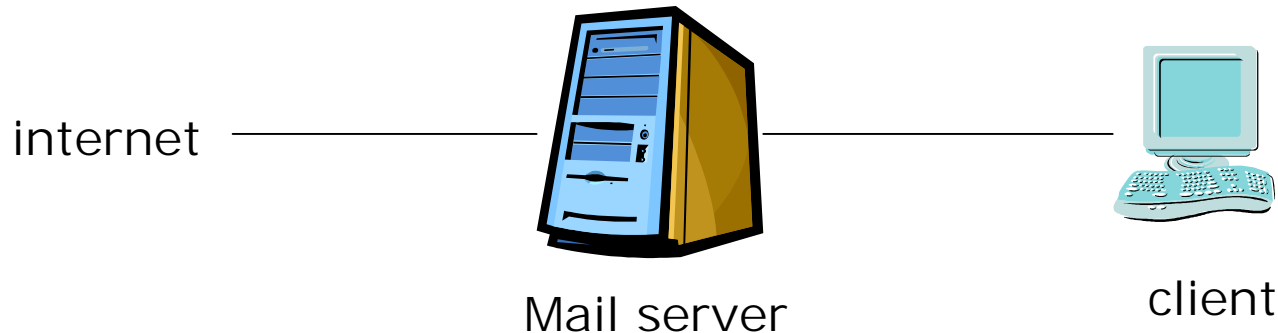
)

MTA : Message Transfer Agent (

)

POP3

- Post Office Protocol Version 3
- 가
- TCP 110
- : RFC-821



IMAP4

- Internet Message Access Protocol
version 4

- POP3

- POP3



가

가

- MIME

가

MIME ?

- **Multipart Internet Mail Extensions**



,



- **smtplib**
- **poplib**
 - **POP3**
- **imaplib**
 - **IMAP4**
- **email (2.2)**

- **smtplib**

```
import smtplib  
s = smtplib.SMTP(HOST)  
s.sendmail(from_addr, to_addr, msgString)  
s.quit()
```

from_addr :

to_addr :

msgString :

- **email.MIMEText**

- **class MIMEText(*_text*[, *_subtype*[, *_charset*[, *_encoder*]]])**

- _text* :

- _subtype* : minor type(plain)

- _charset* : (us-ascii)

- _encoder* : 7 or 8 (7)

- - **msg = MIMEText(contents, *_charset*='euc-kr')**
 - **msg.add_header(*key*, *value*)**
가(Subject, From, To)
 - **msg.as_string() / str(msg)**

```
# email01.py
import smtplib
from email.MIMEText import MIMEText

HOST = 'smtp.server'          # SMTP
me = 'gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr'    #
you = 'myfriend@somewhere.com' #
contents = ''
    ..
        ..
'''

msg = MIMEText(contents, _charset='euc-kr')
msg['Subject'] = 'I love      ' #
msg['From'] = me
msg['To'] = you

s = smtplib.SMTP(HOST)
s.sendmail(me, [you], msg.as_string())
s.quit()
```

MIME

```
from email.MIMEBase import MIMEBase
outer = MIMEBase('multipart', 'mixed')
outer.attach(msg) # MIME          가
```

MIME

```
from email.MIMEText import MIMEText
from email.MIMEImage import MIMEImage
from email.MIMEAudio import MIMEAudio
msg = MIMEText(          , _charset='euc-kr')
msg = MIMEImage(          , _subtype=subtype)
msg = MIMEAudio(          , _subtype=subtype)
```

- ```
from email.MIMEBase import MIMEBase
from email import Encoders
msg = MIMEBase(maintype, subtype)#
msg.add_payload(_)#
Encoders.encode_base64(msg) #
```

## ● Encoders

```
from email import Encoders
```

- **encode\_quopri(*msg*)**
  - Quoted-printable Encoding      Content-Transfer-quoted-printable
- **encode\_base64(*msg*)**
  - Base64      Content-Transfer-Encoding  
base64
- **encode\_7or8bit(*msg*)**
  - Content-Transfer-Encoding      7bit      8bit
- **encode\_noop(*msg*)**
  - .

- **quoted-printable**

- **ASCII**



- **'=' + ASCII**

**16**

- **10011101 → =9D**

- **base64**

- **24 (3 )**

- **6**

- **6 8 ASCII**

- **A-Z, a-z, 0-9, +, / 64**

- **000100 → 'E'**



```
email02.py
import smtplib
import mimetypes
import glob

from email import Encoders
from email.Message import Message
from email.MIMEAudio import MIMEAudio
from email.MIMEBase import MIMEBase
from email.MIMEImage import MIMEImage
from email.MIMEText import MIMEText

HOST = 'smtp.server' # SMTP
me = 'gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr' #
receiver = ['friend1@some.com', 'friend2@some.com']#
```



```
outer = MIMEBase('multipart', 'mixed')
outer['Subject'] = ' '
outer['From'] = me
outer['To'] = ', '.join(receiver)
outer.preamble = 'This is a multi-part message in MIME format.\n\n'
outer.epilogue = '' # 가
msg = MIMEText(' ..', _charset='euc-kr')
outer.attach(msg)
```

```
files = glob.glob('*.*)
for fileName in files:
 ctype, encoding = mimetypes.guess_type(fileName)
 if ctype is None or encoding is not None:
 ctype = 'application/octet-stream'
 maintype, subtype = ctype.split('/', 1)
 if maintype == 'text':
 fd = open(fileName)
 msg = MIMEText(fd.read(), _subtype=subtype)
 elif maintype == 'image':
 fd = open(fileName, 'rb')
 msg = MIMEImage(fd.read(), _subtype=subtype)
 elif maintype == 'audio':
 fd = open(fileName, 'rb')
 msg = MIMEAudio(fd.read(), _subtype=subtype)
 else:
 fd = open(fileName, 'rb')
 msg = MIMEBase(maintype, subtype)
 msg.add_payload(fd.read())
 # Encode the payload using Base64
 Encoders.encode_base64(msg)
 fd.close()
 msg.add_header('Content-Disposition', 'attachment', filename=fileName)
 outer.attach(msg)
```



```
SMTP
s = smtplib.SMTP(HOST)
s.sendmail(me, receiver, outer.as_string())
s.quit()
```

가

➤ POP3

➤ /

```

import poplib
mbox = poplib.POP3(host)
mbox.user('userid') # id
mbox.pass_('passwd') # password
```

```

mbox.quit ()
```

- ,
- noMsg, tsize = mbox.stat()
- (server\_msg, body, octets) = mbox.retr(n)
- : ( , , )
- : [ 1, 2, ..., m]
- message = '\n'.join(body)

●  
  
# readmail01.py

```
import poplib
```

```
host = 'mail.host.at.some.where' # POP3
```

```
mbox = poplib.POP3(host)
```

```
mbox.user('userid') # id
```

```
mbox.pass_('passwd') # password
```

```
noMsg, tsize = mbox.stat()
```

```
print noMsg, 'messages'
```

```
if noMsg > 0:
```

```
 (server_msg, body, octets) = mbox.retr(noMsg)
```

```
 message = '\n'.join(body)
```

```
 print message
```

```
mbox.quit ()
```

# MIME

## MIME

- `mimeMsg = email.message_from_string(strmsg)`

## MIME

- `mimeMsg = email.message_from_file(fp)`

- `mimeMsg['from']`

- `mimeMsg['to']`

- `mimeMsg['subject']`



=?ks\_c\_5601-1987?B?IsDMsK28uiI=?= <gslee111@naver.com>  
=?ks\_c\_5601-1987?B?IsDMsK28uiI=?= <gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr>  
=?ks\_c\_5601-1987?B?wMy43sDPIMXXvbrGrg==?=?=

- `=?char-set?encoding?encoded-text?=`
- `char-set : euc-kr, ksc_5601-1987,...`
- `encoding : 'B' – base64, 'Q':quoted-printable`

`=?euc-kr?q?=B1=E8=20=C7=FC=BA=B9?= <gudwns_kim@yahoo.co.kr>`

- `email.Header.decode_header(string)`  
(decoded\_string, charset)

```
>>> from email import Header
>>> s = '=?ks_c_5601-1987?B?IsDMsK28uiI=?= <gslee111@naver.com>')
>>> Header.decode_header(s)
[('"\xc0\xcc\xb0\xad\xbc\xba"', 'ks_c_5601-1987'),
 ('<gslee111@naver.com>', None)]

>>> def decodeHeader(headerMsg):
 L = Header.decode_header(headerMsg)
 return ''.join([t[0] for t in L])
>>> print decodeHeader(s)
"<gslee111@naver.com>"
```

# MIME

- `mimeMsg.walk()`

```
for part in mimeMsg.walk():
 if part.get_main_type() == 'multipart':
 continue
```

- `get_main_type()` / `get_subtype()`

# MIME

- - `filename = part.get_filename()`

- - `ext = mimetypes.guess_extension(part.get_type())`

- - `part.get_payload(decode=1)`



```
readmail02.py
import poplib
import email
import mimetypes
from email import Header

def decodeHeader(headerMsg):
 L = Header.decode_header(headerMsg)
 return ''.join([t[0] for t in L])

host = '' #
userid = '' #
passwd = '' #

mbox = poplib.POP3(host) #
mbox.user(userid) #
mbox.pass_(passwd) #
noMsg, tsize = mbox.stat()
print noMsg, 'messages'
```

```
if noMsg > 0:
 #(server_msg, body, octets) = mbox.retr(noMsg)
 (server_msg, body, octets) = mbox.retr(1)
 message = '\n'.join(body)
 msg = email.message_from_string(message) # Message
 print decodeHeader(msg['from']) #
 print decodeHeader(msg['to']) #
 print decodeHeader(msg['subject'])#
 print msg['date'] #
 counter = 1 #
 for part in msg.walk(): #
 if part.get_main_type() == 'multipart':
 continue
 filename = part.get_filename() #
 if not filename: #
 ext = mimetypes.guess_extension(part.get_type())
 if not ext:
 ext = '.bin'
 filename = 'part-%03d%s' % (counter, ext)
 counter += 1
 fp = open(filename, 'wb')
 fp.write(part.get_payload(decode=1)) #
 fp.close()
 print filename, 'saved..'
mbox.quit ()
```

## 가

- `top(which, howmuch)`
- **which** –
- **howmuch** –

```
res = mbox.top(noMsg, 0)[1]
headerMsg = '\n'.join(res)
```



```
readmail03.py
... #
mbox = poplib.POP3(host)
mbox.user(userid) #
mbox.pass_(passwd) #
noMsg, tsize = mbox.stat()

for k in range(1, noMsg+1):
 res = mbox.top(k, 0)[1]
 headerMsg = '\n'.join(res)
 f = StringIO.StringIO(headerMsg)
 msg = mimetools.Message(f)
 print k, ' : %s, : %s, : %s, : %s' %
 (decodeHeader(msg['from']), decodeHeader(msg['to']),
 decodeHeader(msg['subject']), msg['date'])
mbox.quit()
```

- **POP3**

- **dele(                    )**

- **quit()**



```
mbox = poplib.POP3(host)
mbox.user(userid) #
mbox.pass_(passwd) #
noMsg, tsize = mbox.stat()

spamKeyWords = (' ', ' ')
for k in range(noMsg, 0, -1):
 res = mbox.top(k, 0)[1]
 headerMsg = '\n'.join(res)
 f = StringIO.StringIO(headerMsg)
 msg = mimetools.Message(f)
 subject = decodeHeader(msg['subject'])
 if filter(lambda x: x>=0, map(subject.find, spamKeyWords)):
 print 'Deleting..', k, subject
 mbox.delete(k)

mbox.quit()
```