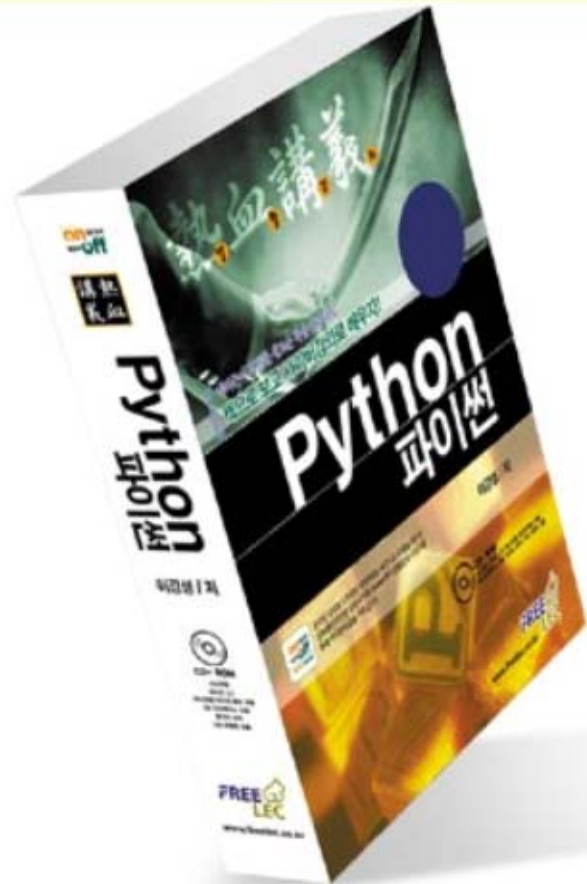


熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

Python 파이썬



Python

❖ 21-2

: XML (DOM)

(gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr)₂



1. ..
2. SAX
3. DOM
4. Traversal
5. XPath
6. XSLT

DOM

- DOM(Document Object Model)

- W3C

API



API



binding

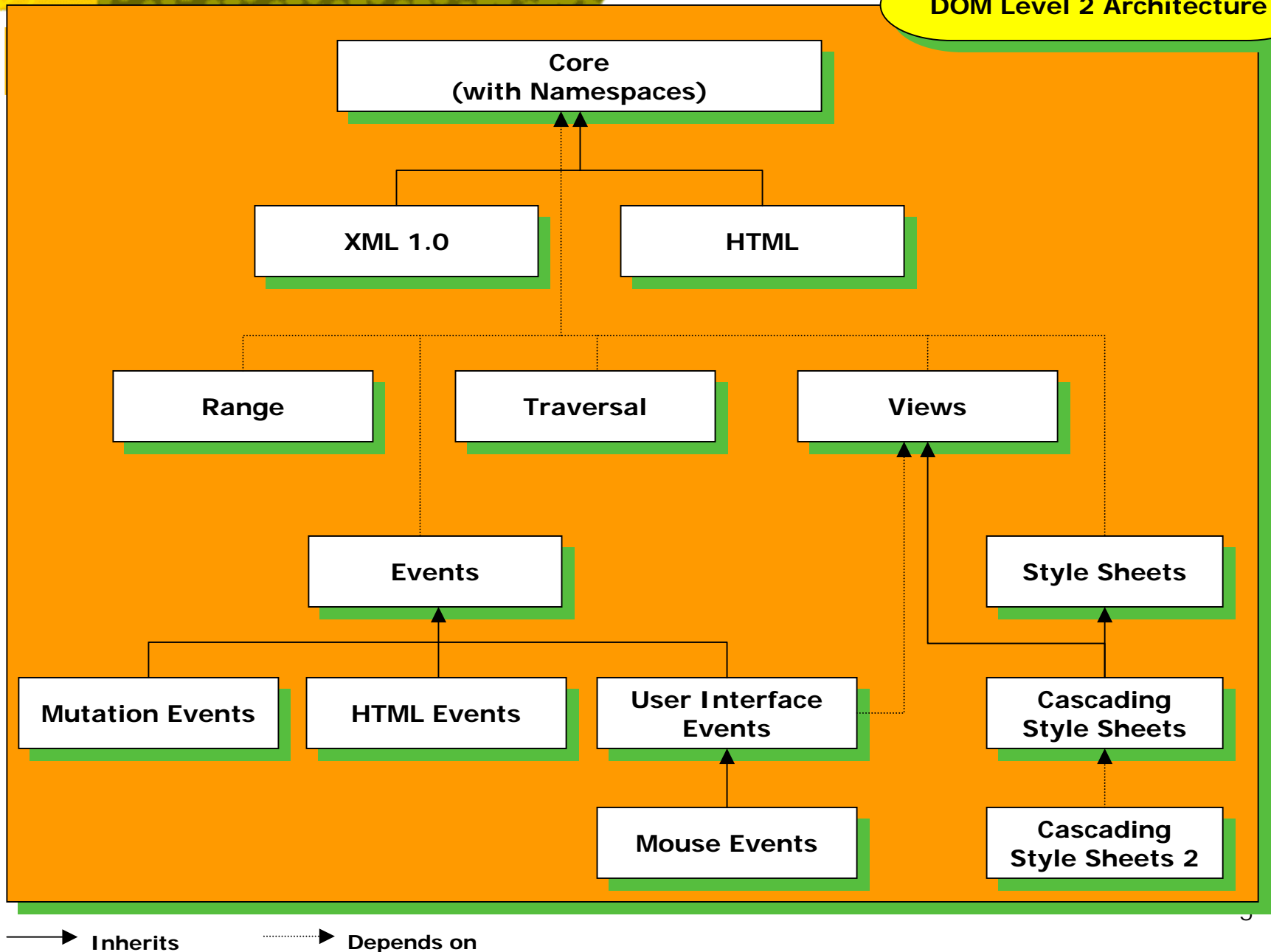
(Python, Java, C++, VB..)

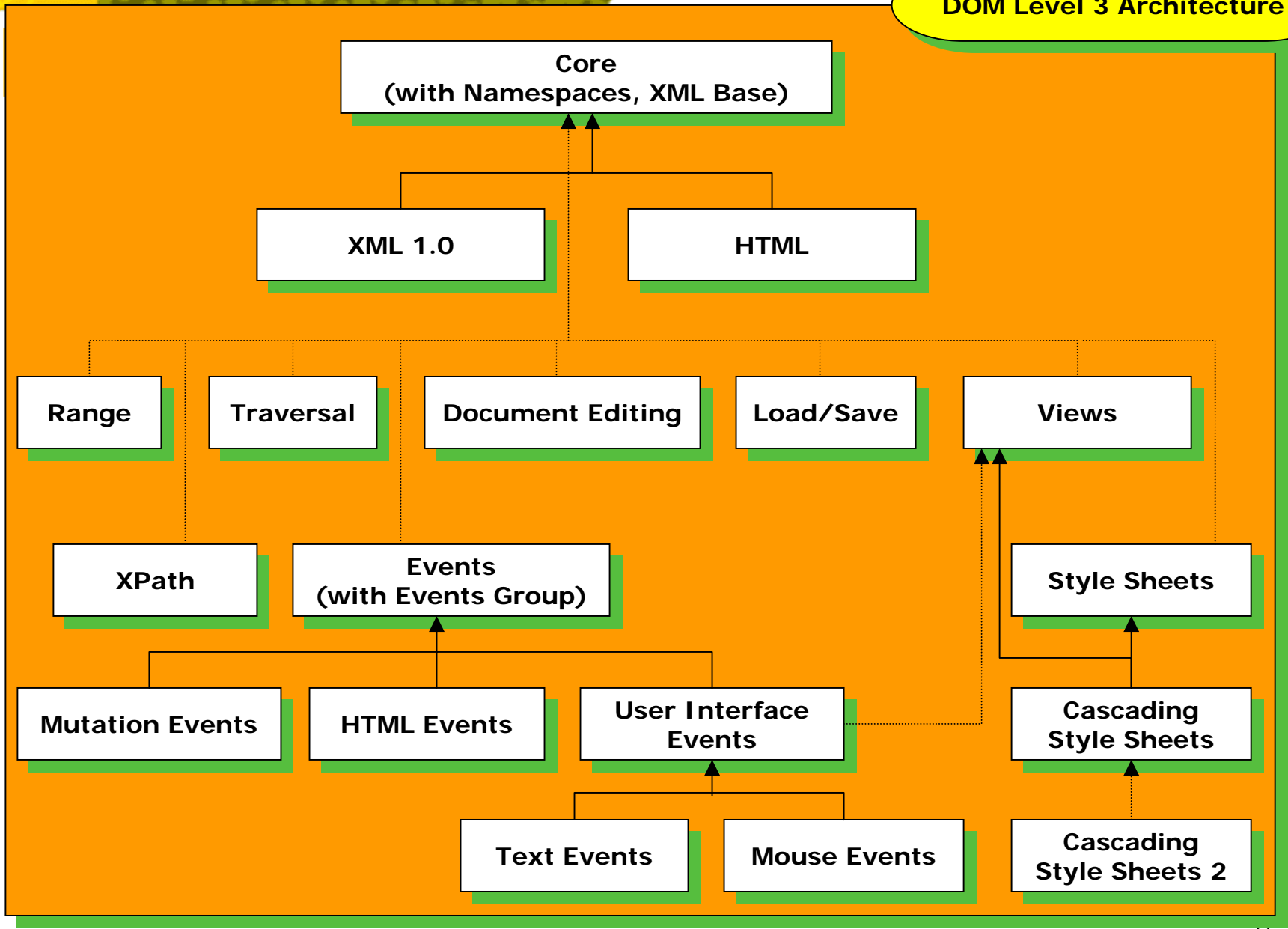


1 →

2 →

3(Draft)





DOM

- - minidom
 - pulldom
- **PyXML**
 - <http://pyxml.sourceforge.net/>
 - **4DOM**, javadom (for Jython)
- **4Suite**
 - cDomlette

Load and Save

- DOM Core 2 Load and binding

■

- minidom

```
# dom01.py
from xml.dom.minidom import *

dom1 = parse('sample01.xml') # DOM

f = open('sample01.xml')
dom2 = parse(f) # DOM

dom3 = parseString('<value><int>1</int></value>')
```


Load and Save

● 4DOM Load

```
# dom03.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import *

f = open('sample01.xml')
reader = Reader() # Reader
dom1 = reader.fromStream(f)
dom2 = reader.fromUri('sample01.xml')
dom3 = reader.fromString('<value><int>1</int></value>')
```

Load and Save

● 4DOM Save

```
# dom04.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader() # Reader .
dom = reader.fromUri('sample01.xml') # URI .
PrettyPrint(dom) # dom .
```

```
f = open('test.xml', 'w')
PrettyPrint(dom, f) # dom .
f.close()
```

```
from StringIO import StringIO

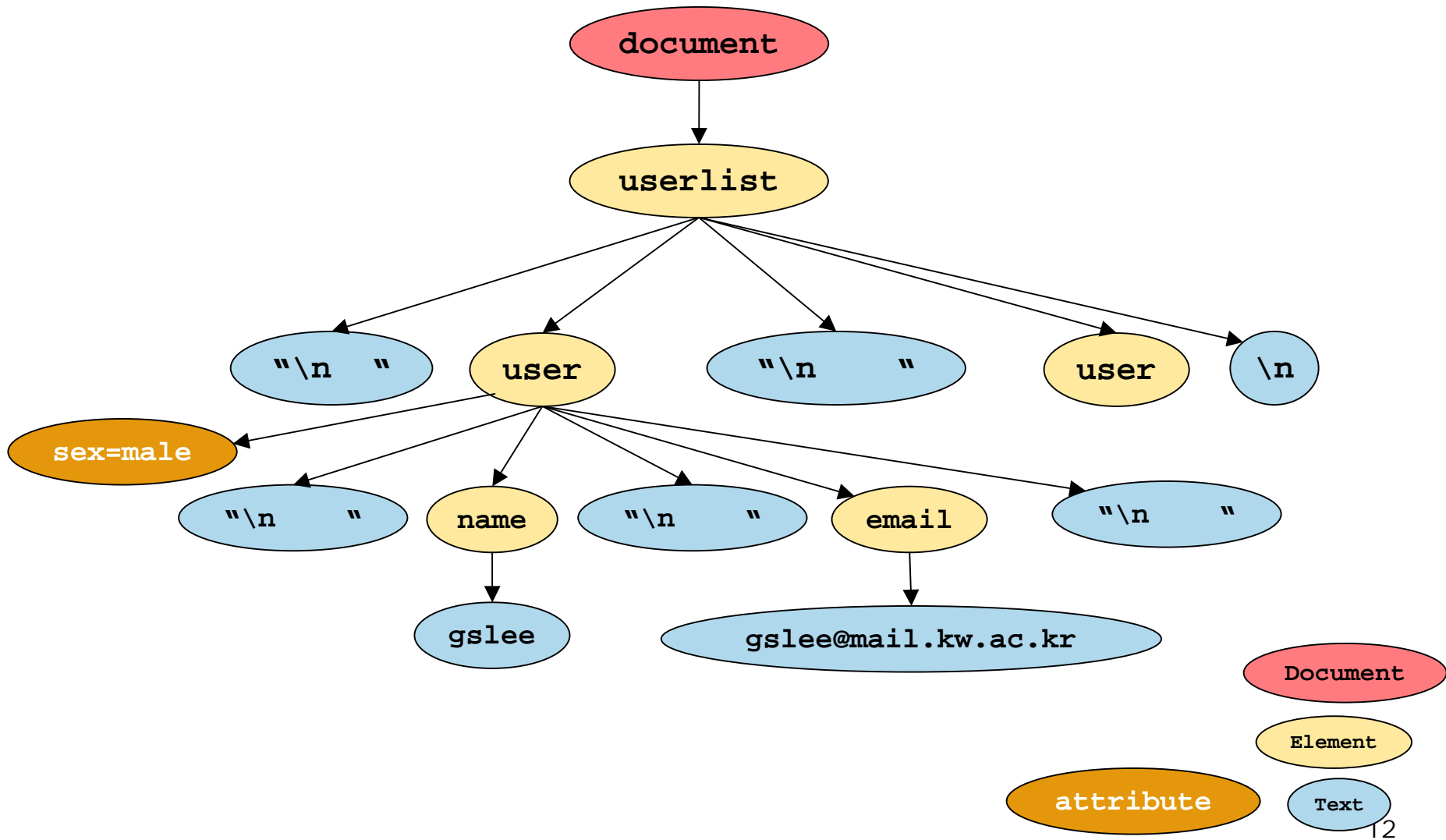
strio = StringIO() # .
PrettyPrint(dom, strio) #
xmlstr = strio.getvalue() # .
```

DOM

- sample02.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<userlist>
  <user sex="male">
    <name>gslee</name>
    <email>gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
  <user sex="female">
    <name>spam</name>
    <email>spam@mail.kw.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
</userlist>
```

DOM

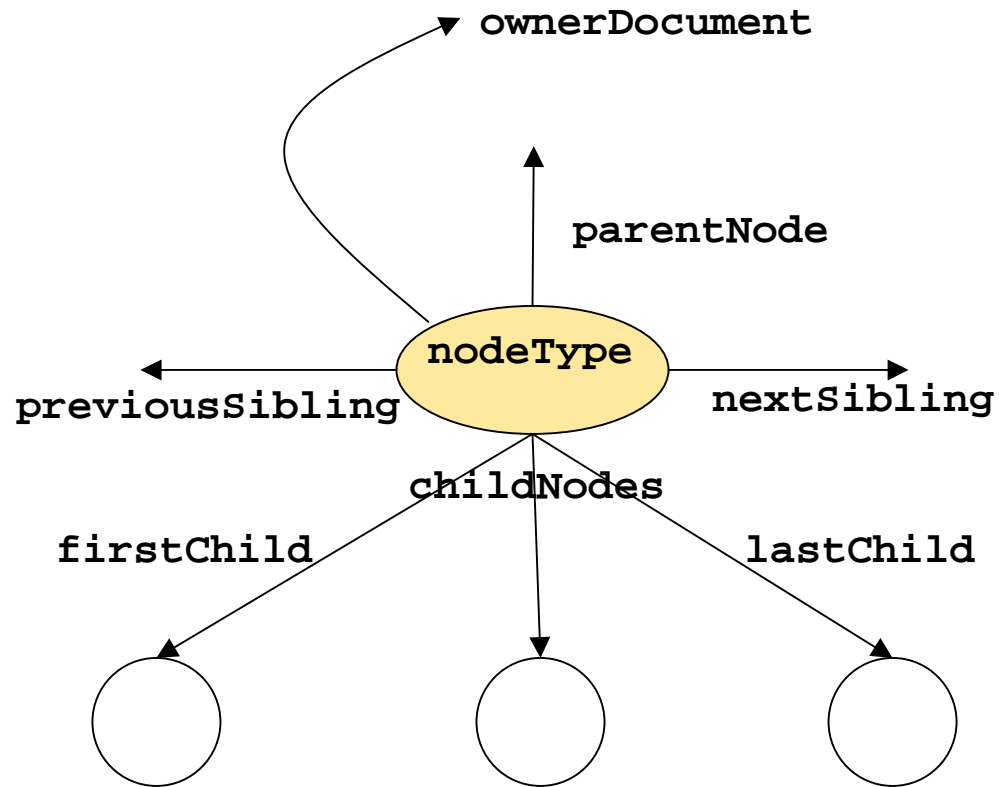


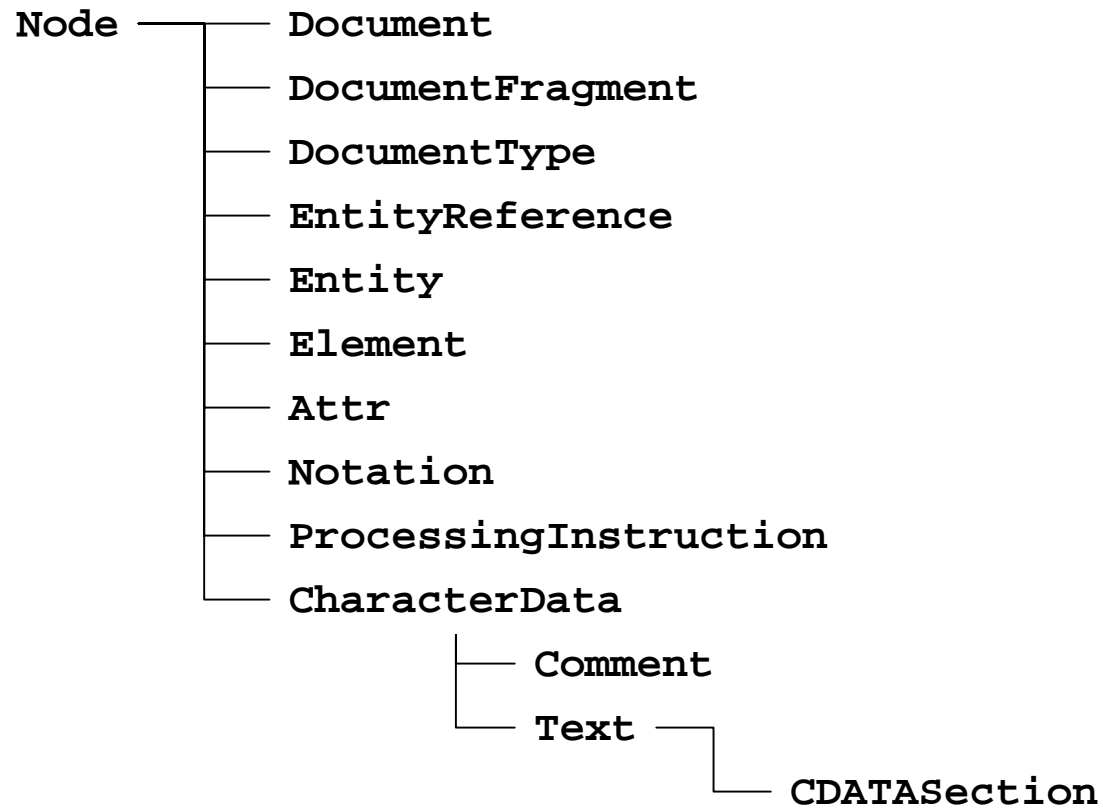
➤ .nodeType

ELEMENT_NODE	= 1
ATTRIBUTE_NODE	= 2
TEXT_NODE	= 3
CDATA_SECTION_NODE	= 4
ENTITY_REFERENCE_NODE	= 5
ENTITY_NODE	= 6
PROCESSING_INSTRUCTION_NODE	= 7
COMMENT_NODE	= 8
DOCUMENT_NODE	= 9
DOCUMENT_TYPE_NODE	= 10
DOCUMENT_FRAGMENT_NODE	= 11
NOTATION_NODE	= 12

```
>>> dom.nodeType == dom.DOCUMENT_NODE
```

```
1
```





Node IDL

- IDL(interface definition language)

```
interface Node {  
    //  
    const unsigned short    ELEMENT_NODE           = 1;  
    const unsigned short    ATTRIBUTE_NODE          = 2;  
    const unsigned short    TEXT_NODE               = 3;  
    const unsigned short    CDATA_SECTION_NODE       = 4;  
    const unsigned short    ENTITY_REFERENCE_NODE    = 5;  
    const unsigned short    ENTITY_NODE              = 6;  
    const unsigned short    PROCESSING_INSTRUCTION_NODE = 7;  
    const unsigned short    COMMENT_NODE             = 8;  
    const unsigned short    DOCUMENT_NODE            = 9;  
    const unsigned short    DOCUMENT_TYPE_NODE       = 10;  
    const unsigned short    DOCUMENT_FRAGMENT_NODE   = 11;  
    const unsigned short    NOTATION_NODE            = 12;
```


Node IDL

```
//  
readonly attribute DOMString      nodeName;    //  
        attribute DOMString      nodeValue;    //  
readonly attribute unsigned short  nodeType;    //  
  
//  
readonly attribute Node            parentNode;   //  
readonly attribute NodeList        childNodes;  //  
readonly attribute Node            firstChild;   //  
readonly attribute Node            lastChild;    //  
readonly attribute Node            previousSibling; //  
readonly attribute Node            nextSibling;  //  
readonly attribute NamedNodeMap    attributes;  
readonly attribute Document        ownerDocument; //
```

Node IDL

```
//
Node      insertBefore(in Node newChild, in Node refChild) //
Node      replaceChild(in Node newChild, in Node oldChild) //
Node      removeChild(in Node oldChild) //
Node      appendChild(in Node newChild) //          가
boolean   hasChildNodes(); //
Node      cloneNode(in boolean deep); //
void      normalize(); //

//
boolean   isSupported(in DOMString feature, in DOMString version); //

boolean   hasAttributes(); //          가

//
readonly attribute DOMString      namespaceURI; //          URI
          attribute DOMString      prefix; //          prefix
readonly attribute DOMString      localName;
};
```

Text



```
>>> def getText(node):  
    L = []  
    for childNode in node.childNodes:  
        if childNode.nodeType == childNode.TEXT_NODE:  
            L.append(childNode.data)  
    return ''.join(L)
```

```
>>> getText(dom.childNodes[1])  
u' \n      \n      \n'
```

Text



```
# dom07.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader

def getAllText(node):
    s = ''
    for node in node.childNodes:
        if node.nodeType == node.TEXT_NODE:
            s += node.nodeValue
        elif node.nodeType == node.ELEMENT_NODE:
            s += getAllText(node)
    return s

if __name__ == '__main__':
    reader = Reader()
    dom = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')
    print getAllText(dom)
```

- **getElementsByTagName(tagName)**
 - tagName
- **getElementsByTagNameNS(namespaceURI, localName)**

➤ ...

```
>>> dom.getElementsByTagName('user')    # user
<NodeList at 1925280: [<Element Node at 18c33a0: Name='user' with 1
attributes and 5 children>, ...]
```

```
>>> dom.getElementsByTagNameNS(None, 'user')
<NodeList at 1928f40: [<Element Node at 18c33a0: Name='user' with 1
attributes and 5 children>, ...]
```

```
>>> print [node.nodeName for node in doc.getElementsByTagNameNS('*', '*')]
[u'userlist', u'user', u'name', u'email', u'user', u'name', u'email']
```

- - **getAttribute(attrName)**
 -
 - **getAttributeNS(NmSpace, attrName)**
- **attributes**
DOMNodeMap

```
>>> attr = elem.attributes
>>> attr[(None, 'sex')]      #
<Attribute Node at 18c5a20: Name="sex", Value="male">
>>> for key, value in attr.items():
    print key, value

(None, u'sex') <Attribute Node at 18c5a20: Name="sex", Value="male">
>>> for key, value in attr.items():    #      (      ,      )
    print key, value.value

(None, u'sex') male
>>> for value in attr.values():        #
    print value.name, value.value

sex male
```

DOM Core -

<code>createElement(tagname)</code>	.
<code>createElementNS(namespaceURI, qualifiedName)</code>	<code>createElement</code>
<code>createTextNode(data)</code>	.
<code>createComment(data)</code>	.
<code>createDocumentFragment()</code>	<code>DocumentFragment</code> .
<code>createCDATASection(data)</code>	<code>CDATA</code>
<code>createEntityReference(name)</code>	.
<code>createProcessingInstruction(target, data)</code>	<code>ProcssingInstruction</code>

가,

<code>appendChild(newChild)</code>	<code>newChild</code> 가 .
<code>insertBefore(newChild, refChild)</code>	<code>newChild</code> (refChild) .
<code>removeChild(oldChild)</code>	<code>oldChild</code> .
<code>replaceChild(newChild, oldChild)</code>	<code>oldChild</code> .
<code>cloneNode(deep)</code>	<code>deep</code> .
<code>normalize()</code>	.

- **DOMImplementation**

- **createDocument(namespaceURI, qualifiedName, docType)**

```
>>> from xml.dom import implementation
>>> root = implementation.createDocument(None, None, None)
>>> root
<XML Document at 17a4020>
```

가

- **createElement(tagName)**
- **createElementNS(namespaceURI, qualifiedName)**

```
>>> rootElem = root.createElementNS(None, 'userlist')  
>>> root.appendChild(rootElem)
```

```
>>> user = root.createElementNS(None, 'user')
>>> name = root.createElementNS(None, 'name')
>>> email = root.createElementNS(None, 'email')
>>> user.appendChild(name)
<Element Node at 1873050: Name='name' with 0 attributes and 0
children>
>>> user.appendChild(email)
<Element Node at 187bb60: Name='email' with 0 attributes and
0 children>
>>> rootElem.appendChild(user)
<Element Node at 186c9c0: Name='user' with 0 attributes and 2
children>
>>> PrettyPrint(root)
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<userlist>
  <user>
    <name/>
    <email/>
  </user>
</userlist>
```

```
>>> name.appendChild(root.createTextNode('gslee'))
<Text Node at 1899de0: 'gslee'>
>>>
email.appendChild(root.createTextNode('gslee@some.where'))
<Text Node at 18a6860: 'gslee@some.where'>
>>> PrettyPrint(root)
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<userlist>
  <user>
    <name>gslee</name>
    <email>gslee@some.where</email>
  </user>
</userlist>
```

data

```
>>> email.firstChild.data = 'gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr'
>>> PrettyPrint(root)
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<userlist>
  <user>
    <name>gslee</name>
    <email>gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
</userlist>
```

가 /

- **setAttributeNS**

```
>>> user.setAttributeNS(None, 'sex', 'female')
```

```
>>> PrettyPrint(root)
```

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
```

```
<userlist>
```

```
  <user sex='female'>
```

```
    <name>gslee</name>
```

```
    <email>gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr</email>
```

```
  </user>
```

```
</userlist>
```

● removeAttributeNS

```
>>> user.setAttributeNS(None, 'age', '40') #
```

```
>>> user.removeAttributeNS(None, 'age') #
```

```
>>> PrettyPrint(root)
```

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
```

```
<userlist>
```

```
  <user sex='male'>
```

```
    <name>gslee</name>
```

```
    <email>gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr</email>
```

```
  </user>
```

```
</userlist>
```


● removeChild(oldChild)

```
# dom08.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

def removeNode(name, node):
    for childNode in node.childNodes:
        if childNode.nodeName == name:
            node.removeChild(childNode)
        else:
            removeNode(name, childNode)

removeNode('email', doc)
PrettyPrint(doc)
```

- **replaceChild(newChild, oldChild)**

```
# dom09.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

email = doc.getElementsByTagName('email')[0]
oldtext = email.firstChild      #

email.replaceChild(doc.createTextNode('gslee@pymail.net'),
oldtext)  #

PrettyPrint(doc)
```

- **removeChild appendChild**
insertBefore

```
# dom10.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

users = doc.getElementsByTagName('user')
parent = users[0].parentNode
parent.removeChild(users[0])
parent.appendChild(users[0])

PrettyPrint(doc)
```

➤ cloneNode(deep)

```
# dom11.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

firstUser = doc.getElementsByTagNameNS(None, 'user')[0]
clonedUser = firstUser.cloneNode(1)

doc.documentElement.appendChild(clonedUser)
PrettyPrint(doc)
```

Document

➤ importNode(importedNode, deep)

```
# dom12.py
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader
from xml.dom.ext import PrettyPrint

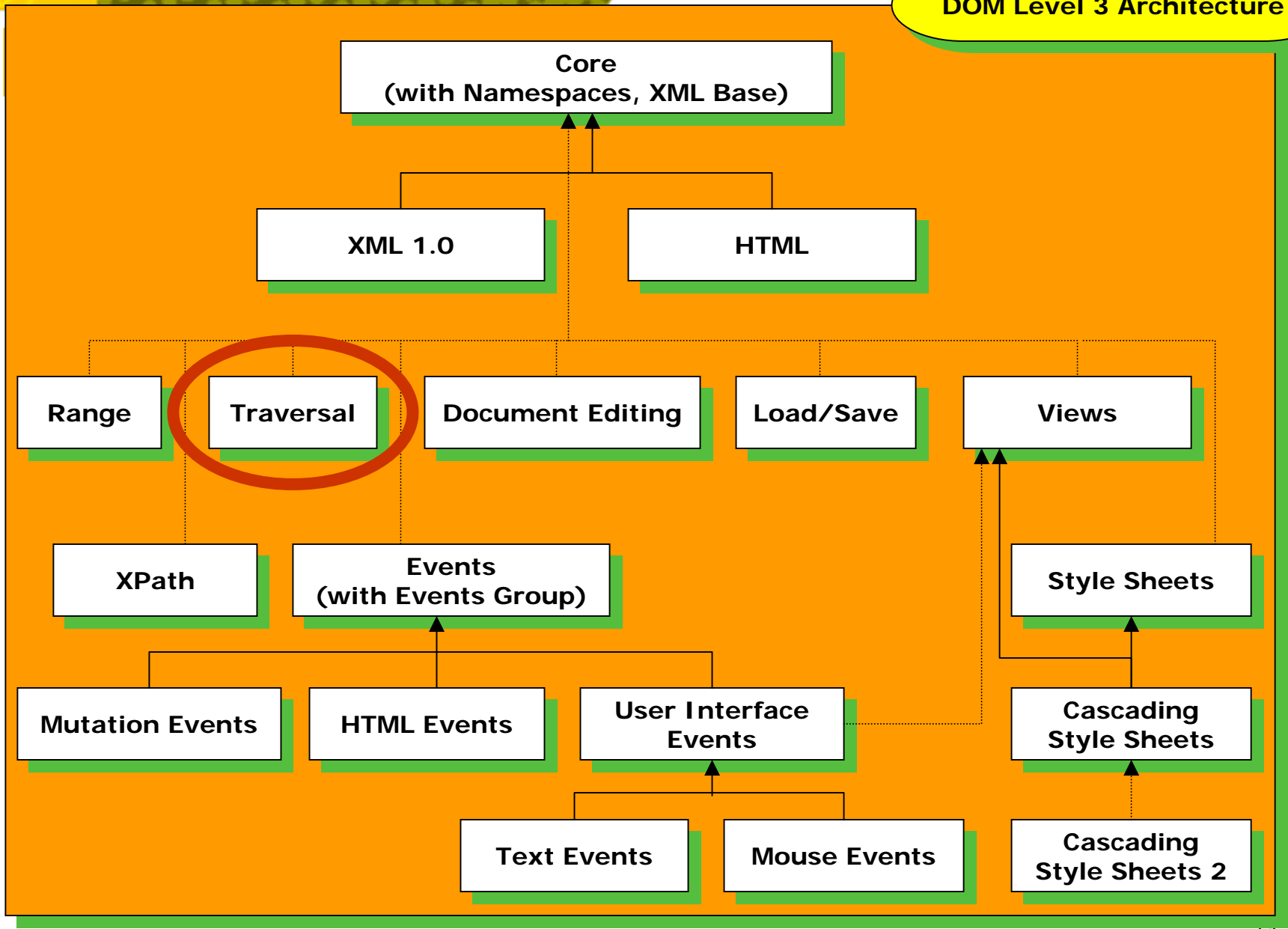
reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')      #
doc2 = reader.fromString('<userlist/>')    #

node = doc2.importNode(doc.documentElement.childNodes[1], 1)
doc2.documentElement.appendChild(node)

PrettyPrint(doc2)
```

DOM Traversal

- DOM 2
- - Nodelterator
 - 1
 - TreeWalker
 -
 - NodeFilter
 -



Node Iterator

- - `createNodeIterator(root, whatToShow, filter, entityReferenceExpansion)`
- - `nextNode()`
 -
 - `previousNode()`
 -
 - `detach()`
 -

Node Iterator



```
# dom13.py
from xml.dom.NodeFilter import NodeFilter
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

iterator = doc.createNodeIterator(doc, NodeFilter.SHOW_ELEMENT,
None, 0)
elem = iterator.nextNode()
while elem:
    print elem.nodeName
    elem = iterator.nextNode()
```

Node Iterator

- sample02.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<userlist>
  <user sex="male">
    <name>gslee</name>
    <email>gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
  <user sex="female">
    <name>spam</name>
    <email>spam@mail.gwu.ac.kr</email>
  </user>
</userlist>
```

Node Iterator



```
userlist
```

```
user
```

```
name
```

```
email
```

```
user
```

```
name
```

```
email
```

Node filter

- - `from xml.dom.NodeFilter import NodeFilter`
- - `iterator = doc.createNodeIterator(doc,
NodeFilter.SHOW_ELEMENT, None, 0)`

Node filter

- 가

SHOW_ALL

SHOW_ELEMENT

SHOW_ATTRIBUTE

SHOW_TEXT

SHOW_CDATA_SECTION

SHOW_ENTITY_REFERENCE

SHOW_ENTITY

SHOW_PROCESSING_INSTRUCTION

SHOW_COMMENT

SHOW_DOCUMENT

SHOW_DOCUMENT_TYPE

SHOW_DOCUMENT_FRAGMENT

SHOW_NOTATION

Node filter



```
# dom14.py
from xml.dom.NodeFilter import NodeFilter
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

iterator = doc.createNodeIterator(doc,
NodeFilter.SHOW_TEXT, None, 0)
elem = iterator.nextNode()
while elem:
    print elem.data,
    elem = iterator.nextNode()
```

Node filter

- **NodeFilter**

- **acceptNode**

- **FILTER_ACCEPT,**
- **FILTER_REJECT**

```
class emailFilter(NodeFilter):  
    def acceptNode(self, node):  
        if node.localName == 'email':  
            return self.FILTER_ACCEPT  
        else:  
            return self.FILTER_REJECT
```

Node filter

```
# dom15.py
from xml.dom.NodeFilter import NodeFilter
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader

class emailFilter(NodeFilter):
    def acceptNode(self, node):
        if node.localName == 'email':
            return self.FILTER_ACCEPT
        else:
            return self.FILTER_REJECT

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

iterator = doc.createNodeIterator(doc,
NodeFilter.SHOW_ELEMENT, emailFilter(), 0)
elem = iterator.nextNode()
while elem:
    print elem.firstChild.data
    elem = iterator.nextNode()
```


Tree walker

- Node Iterator
가
 - nextNode(), previousNode()
 - parentNode()
 - previousSibling(), nextSibling()
 - firstChild() lastChild()
- : Preorder

Tree walker

```
# dom17.py
from xml.dom.NodeFilter import NodeFilter
from xml.dom.ext.reader.Sax2 import Reader

def doSomething(node):
    if node.nodeName in ('email', 'name'):
        print node.nodeName, ': ', node.firstChild.data
    else:
        print node.nodeName

def processMe(tw):
    n = tw.currentNode
    doSomething(n)
    child = tw.firstChild()
    while child:
        processMe(tw)
        child = tw.nextSibling()
    tw.currentNode = n

reader = Reader()
doc = reader.fromUri('sample02.xml')

tw = doc.createTreeWalker(doc, NodeFilter.SHOW_ELEMENT, None, 1)
processMe(tw)
```