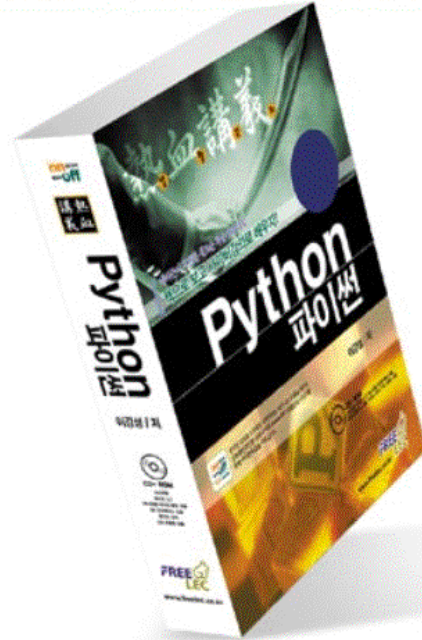


熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

Python 파이썬



1

파이썬 (Python)

Python

❖ 12

:

(gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr₂)



- 1.
- 2.
3. ,
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
8. super()
- 9.
10. ..

12-1

?

- ?
 -
 - () ()
 - (inheritance)
 -
 - ...

12-1

?

●

- `() : class` ,
- `() :`
- `(member) :` 가
- `(method) :`
- `(attribute) :`
- `(superclass, baseclass) :`
- `(subclass, derived class) :`

5

12-2

●

```
class Simple:    # (header)
    pass        # (body)
```

●

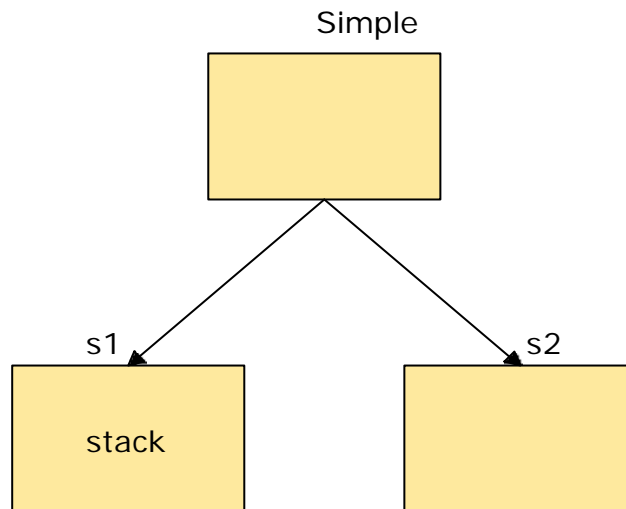
```
s1 = Simple()
s2 = Simple()
```

●

```
>>> s1.stack = []
```

6

12-2



7

12-3



- .
- 가 (self)
- self 가 (C++
Java this)

```

class MyClass:
    def set(self, v):
        self.value = v
    def put(self):
        print self.value
  
```

8

12-3

- (1) (bound instance method)

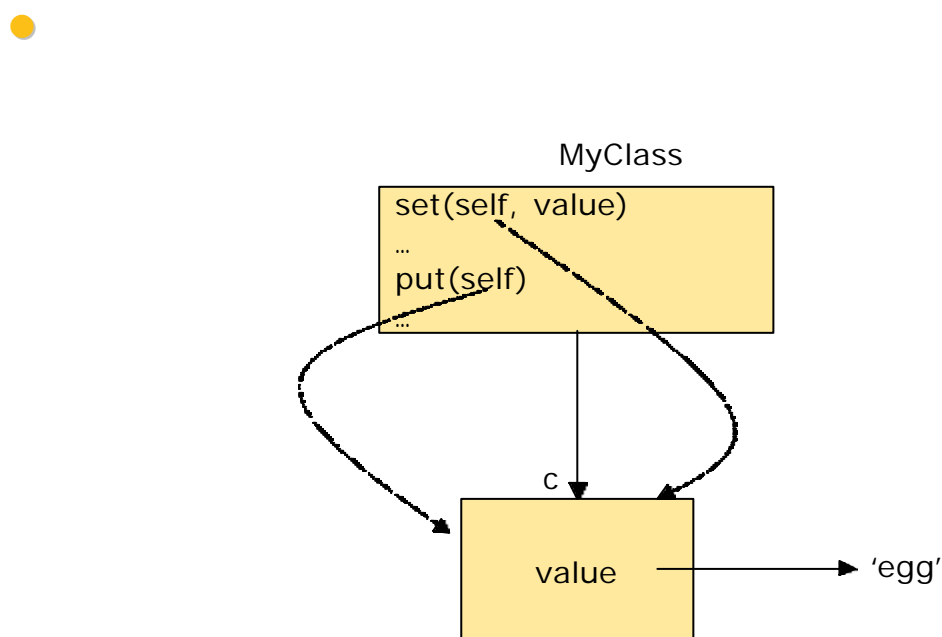
```
>>> c = MyClass()           #
>>> c.set('egg')           #      set
>>> c.put()                 #      put
egg
```

- (2) (Unbound class method)

```
>>> MyClass.set(c, 'egg')
>>> MyClass.put(c)
egg
```

9

12-3



10

12-3



```
class MyClass2:
    def set(self, v):
        self.value = v
    def incr(self):
        self.set(self.value + 1)
    def put(self):
        print self.value
```

11

12-3



(static method, 2.2) *

```
>>> class D:
    def spam(x, y): # self가 없음
        print 'static method', x, y
    spam = staticmethod(spam)
```

```
>>> D.spam(1,2) #
static method 1 2
>>> d = D()
>>> d.spam(1,2)
static method 1 2 #
```

12

12-3

• (class method, 2.2) *



```
>>> class C:
    def spam(cls, y):
        print cls, y
    spam = classmethod(spam)
```

```
>>> print C
```

```
__main__.C
```

```
>>> C.spam(5)      #          c가          .
```

```
__main__.C 5
```

```
>>> c = C()
```

```
>>> c.spam(5)
```

```
__main__.C 5
```

13

12-4 /



14

12-4

```

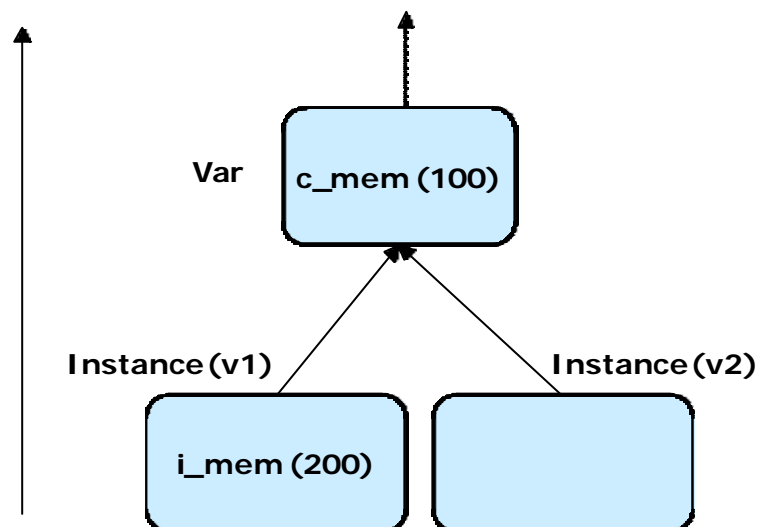
class Var:
    c_mem = 100      #
    def f(self):
        self.i_mem = 200    #
    def g(self):
        print self.i_mem
        print self.c_mem

>>> Var.c_mem  #
100
>>> v1 = Var()
>>> v1.f()
>>> v1.c_mem  #
100
>>> v2 = Var()  #    ..

```

15

12-4



16

12-4

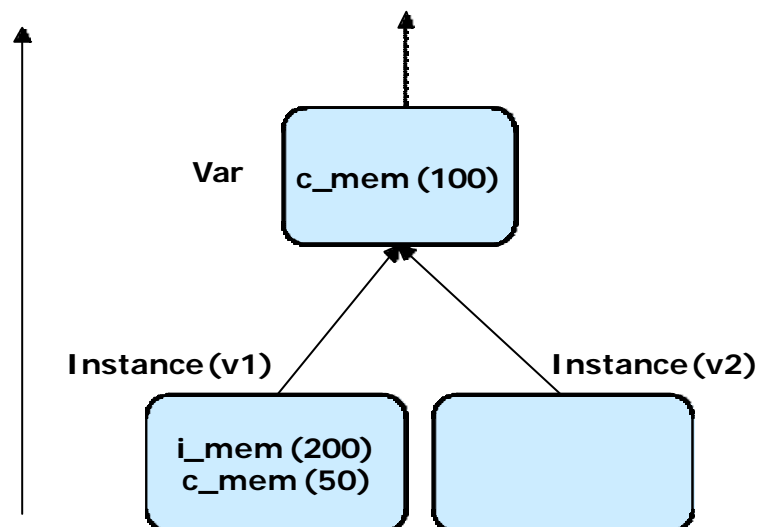
```

>>> v1.c_mem      #
100
>>> v2.c_mem      #
100
>>> v1.c_mem = 50      #                c_mem
>>> v1.c_mem      #                * (                )
50
>>> v2.c_mem      #                .
100
>>> Var.c_mem      #
100

```

17

12-4



18

12-5

```
from time import time, ctime, sleep
```

```
class Life:
```

```
    def __init__(self):          #
        self.birth = ctime() #
        print 'Birthday', self.birth    #
    def __del__(self):          #
        print 'Deathday', ctime() #
```

```
mylife = Life()
```

```
print 'Sleeping for 3 sec'
```

```
sleep(3)
```

```
Birthday Tue Aug 15 10:49:44 2000
Sleeping for 3 sec
Deathday Tue Aug 15 10:49:47 2000
```

19

12-6

```
class MyString:
```

```
    def __init__(self, str):
        self.str = str
    def __div__(self, sep): # / 가
        return self.str.split(sep)
```

```
>>> m = MyString("abcdabcdabcd")
```

```
>>> print m / "b"          #          "b"
['a', 'cda', 'cda', 'cd']
```

```
>>> print m / "bc"        #          "bc"
['a', 'da', 'da', 'd']
```

20

12-6

13-1

<code>__add__ (self, other)</code>	<code>+</code>
<code>__sub__ (self, other)</code>	<code>-</code>
<code>__mul__ (self, other)</code>	<code>*</code>
<code>__div__ (self, other)</code>	<code>/</code>
<code>__floordiv__(self, other)</code>	<code>// (2.2)</code>
<code>__mod__ (self, other)</code>	<code>%</code>
<code>__divmod__ (self, other)</code>	<code>divmod()</code>
<code>__pow__ (self, other[, modulo])</code>	<code>Pow(), **</code>
<code>__lshift__ (self, other)</code>	<code><<</code>
<code>__rshift__ (self, other)</code>	<code>>></code>
<code>__and__ (self, other)</code>	<code>&</code>
<code>__xor__ (self, other)</code>	<code>^</code>
<code>__or__ (self, other)</code>	<code> </code>

21

12-6

```
>>> m = MyString("abcdabcdabcd")
```

```
>>> m / 'b' #
```

```
['a', 'cda', 'cda', 'cd']
```

```
>>> 'b' / m # ???
```

```
Traceback (innermost last):
```

```
File "<pyshell#184>", line 1, in ?
```

```
'b' / m
```

```
TypeError: __div__ nor __rdiv__ defined for these operands
```

22

12-6

13-2 가

<code>__radd__ (self, other)</code>	<code>+</code>
<code>__rsub__ (self, other)</code>	<code>-</code>
<code>__rmul__ (self, other)</code>	<code>*</code>
<code>__rdiv__ (self, other)</code>	<code>/</code>
<code>__rfloordiv__ (self, other)</code>	<code>// (2.2)</code>
<code>__rmod__ (self, other)</code>	<code>%</code>
<code>__rdivmod__ (self, other)</code>	<code>divmod()</code>
<code>__rpow__ (self, other[, modulo])</code>	<code>pow(), **</code>
<code>__rlshift__ (self, other)</code>	<code><<</code>
<code>__rrshift__ (self, other)</code>	<code>>></code>
<code>__rand__ (self, other)</code>	<code>&</code>
<code>__rxor__ (self, other)</code>	<code>^</code>
<code>__ror__ (self, other)</code>	<code> </code>

23

12-6

- `__coerce__`



```

>>> class MyNum:
    def __init__(self, n):
        self.n = n
    def __coerce__(self, y):
        return self.n, y

>>> a = MyNum(10)
>>> a + 20
30
>>> a * 30
300

```

24

12-6



13-3

<code>__neg__ (self)</code>	<code>-</code>
<code>__pos__ (self)</code>	<code>+</code>
<code>__abs__ (self)</code>	<code>abs()</code>
<code>__invert__ (self)</code>	<code>~</code>

13-5 8 16

<code>__oct__ (self)</code>	<code>oct()</code>
<code>__hex__ (self)</code>	<code>hex()</code>

13-4

<code>__complex__ (self)</code>	<code>complex()</code>
<code>__int__ (self)</code>	<code>int()</code>
<code>__long__ (self)</code>	<code>long()</code>
<code>__float__ (self)</code>	<code>float()</code>

25

12-6



13-6

<code>__len__ (self)</code>	<code>len()</code>
<code>__contains__ (self, item)</code>	<code>in</code>
<code>__getitem__ (self, key)</code>	<code>self[key]</code>
<code>__setitem__ (self, key, value)</code>	<code>self[key] = value</code>
<code>__delitem__ (self, key)</code>	<code>del self[key]</code>

26

12-6

```
>>> class Square:
    def __init__(self, end):
        self.end = end
    def __len__(self):
        return self.end
    def __contains__(self, k):
        return 0 <= k < self.end
    def __getitem__(self, k):
        if k < 0 or self.end <= k: raise IndexError, k
        return k * k
```

27

12-6

```
>>> s1 = Square(10)
>>> len(s1) # s1.__len__()
10
>>> 5 in s1 # s1.__contains__(5)
1
>>> s1[1] # s1.__getitem__(1)
1
>>> s1[20] #
...
if k < self.st or self.end <= k: raise IndexError, k
IndexError: 20
>>> list(s1)
[0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81]
>>> tuple(s1)
(0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81)
```

28

12-6

➤ **slice** : **slice([start,] stop [, step])**

```
>>> slice(10)
slice(None, 10, None)
>>> slice(1, 10)
slice(1, 10, None)
>>> slice(1, 10, 3)
slice(1, 10, 3)
>>> type(s) #
<type 'slice'>
>>> dir(s) # s
['start', 'step', 'stop']
```

29

12-6

```
>>> import types
>>> class Square:
    def __init__(self, end):
        self.end = end
    def __len__(self):
        return self.end
    def __getitem__(self, k):
        if type(k) == type(0): # indexing
            if k < 0 or self.end <= k: raise IndexError, k
            return k * k
        elif type(k) == types.SliceType: # slicing
            start = k.start or 0
            if k.stop > self.end: stop = self.end
            else: stop = k.stop
            step = k.step or 1
            return map(self.__getitem__, range(start, stop, step))
```

30

12-6

```
>>> s = Square(10)
>>> s[4]      #
16
>>> s[1:5]    #
[1, 4, 9, 16]
>>> s[1:10:2] #      2
[1, 9, 25, 49, 81]
>>> s[:]      #
[0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81]
```

31

12-6



13-8

<code>__len__ (self)</code>	<code>len()</code>
<code>__getitem__ (self, key)</code>	<code>self[key]</code>
<code>__setitem__ (self, key, value)</code>	<code>self[key] = value</code>
<code>__delitem__ (self, key)</code>	<code>del self[key]</code>

32

12-7

➤ `__repr__(self)`

13-9

(2.1)

- `repr()` ``

-

➤ `__str__(self)`

- `print` `str()`

-

➤ `__cmp__(self, other)`

- (`<`, `>`, `<=`, `>=`, `==`, `!=`)

- `-1, 0, 1` .

<code><</code>	<code>__lt__</code>
<code><=</code>	<code>__le__</code>
<code>></code>	<code>__gt__</code>
<code>>=</code>	<code>__ge__</code>
<code>==</code>	<code>__eq__</code>
<code>!=</code>	<code>__ne__</code>

33

12-7

➤ `__hash__(self)`

- `m` . 32

- `__cmp__`

-

➤ `__nonzero__(self)`

- . 0 1

➤ `__call__(self[, args...])`

- 가

34

12-7



➤ `__slots__`

▪ 가

(2.2)

➤ `get/set`
(property)

```
>>> class D(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__degree = 0
    def get_degree(self):    # degree
        return self.__degree
    def set_degree(self, d): # degree
        self.__degree = d % 360
    degree = property(get_degree, set_degree)
```

35

12-7

```
>>> d = D()
>>> d.degree = 10
>>> print d.degree
10
>>> d.degree = 370
>>> print d.degree
10
>>> d.degree = -370
>>> print d.degree
350
```

36

12-7



13-10

<code>__getattr__(self, name)</code>	<code>_____ ,</code> 가 <code>. name</code>
<code>__getattribute__(self, name)</code>	<code>__getattr__</code> <code>(2.2)</code>
<code>__setattr__(self, name, value)</code>	<code>self.name = value</code> ()
<code>__delattr__(self, name)</code>	<code>del self.name</code>

37

12-8



(Inheritance) :



가



,

.



A
B

B "is-a" A

.

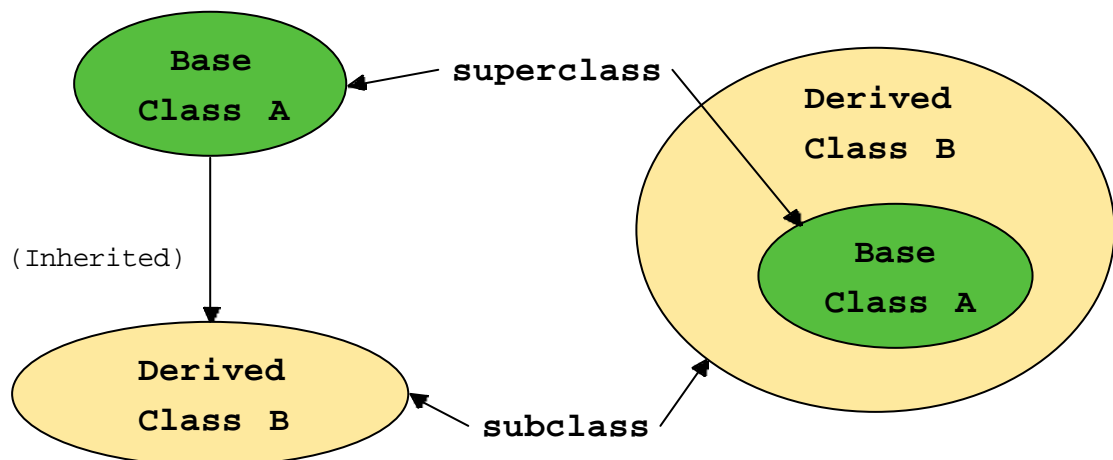
38

12-8

- (superclass)
(base class)
- ()
- (subclass)
(derived class)
- (Multiple Inheritance)
-

39

12-8



B is a A

40

12-8

```

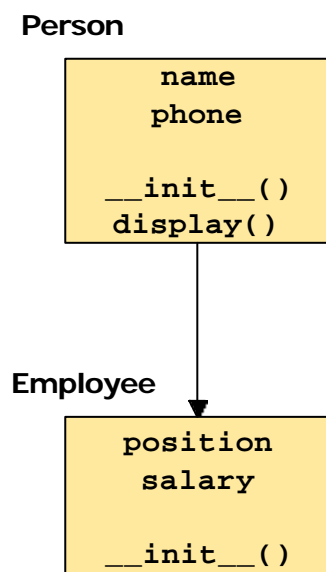
class Person:
    def __init__(self, name, phone=None):
        self.name = name
        self.phone = phone
    def display(self):
        return '<Person %s %s>' % (self.name, self.phone)

class Employee(Person):
    def __init__(self, name, phone, position, salary):
        Person.__init__(self, name, phone)
        self.position = position
        self.salary = salary

```

41

12-8



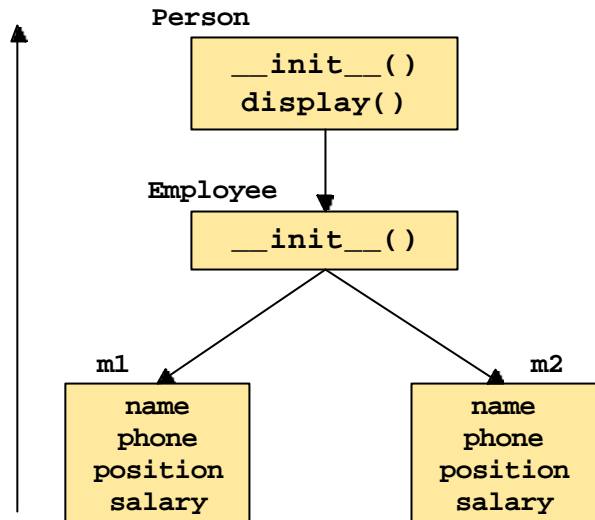
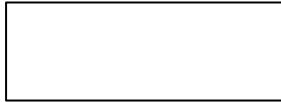
42

12-8

```

m1 = Employee('      ', 5564, '      ', 200)
m2 = Employee('      ', 8546, '      ', 300)
print m1.name, m1.position
print m2.name, m2.position

```



43

12-8



```

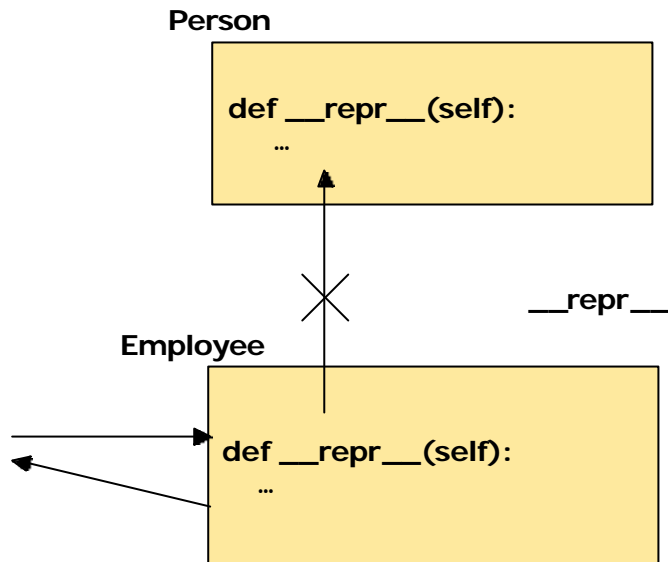
class Person:
    ...
    def __repr__(self):
        return '<Person %s %s>' % (self.name, self.phone)

class Employee(Person):
    ...
    def __repr__(self):
        return '<Employee %s %s %s %s>' % (self.name,
        self.phone, self.position, self.salary)

```

44

12-8



45

12-8

```

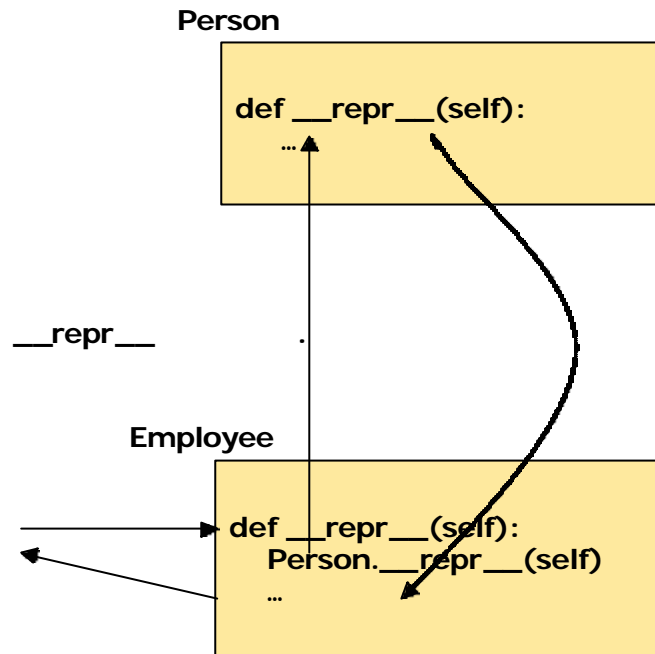
class Person:
    def __init__(self, name, phone=None):
        self.name = name
        self.phone = phone
    def __repr__(self):
        return '<Person %s %s>' % (self.name, self.phone)

class Employee(Person):
    def __init__(self, name, phone, position, salary):
        Person.__init__(self, name, phone)
        self.position = position
        self.salary = salary
    def __repr__(self):
        s = Person.__repr__(self)
        return s + ' <Employee %s %s>' % (self.position, self.salary)46

```

12-8

•



47

12-8

•

48

12-8

가

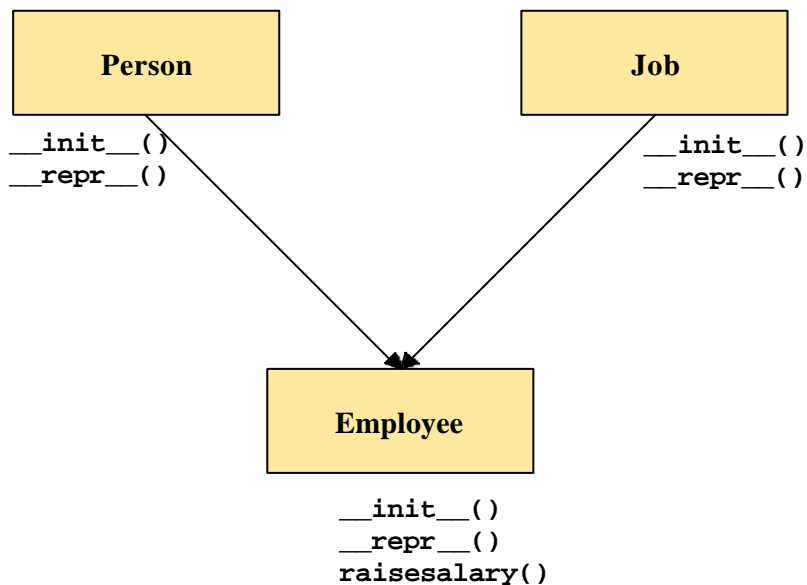
```

class Employee(Person, Job):
    def __init__(self, name, phone, position, salary):
        Person.__init__(self, name, phone)
        Job.__init__(self, position, salary)
    def raisesalary(self, rate):
        self.salary = self.salary * rate
    def __repr__(self):
        return Person.__repr__(self) + ' ' + Job.__repr__(self)
e = Employee('gslee', 5244, 'prof', 300)
e.raisesalary(1.5)
print e

```

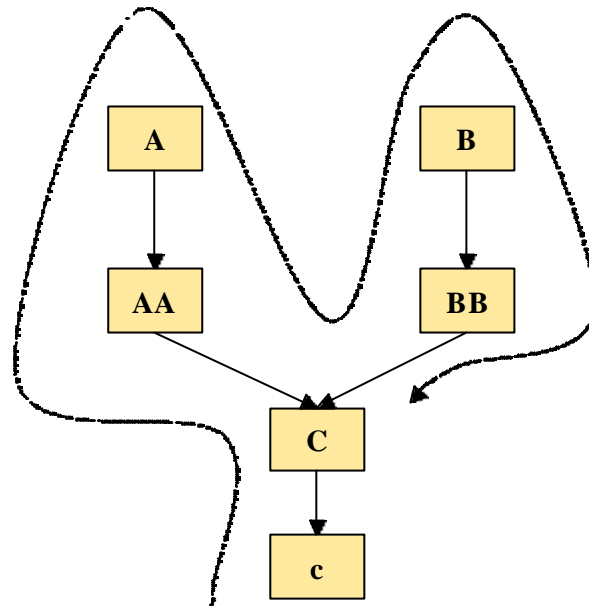
49

12-8



50

12-8



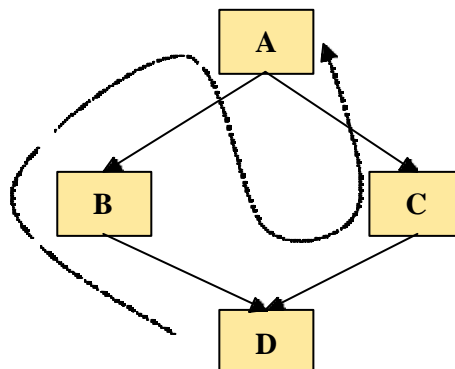
51

12-8

(1)

```

class A:
class B(A):
class C(A):
class D(B, C):
    
```



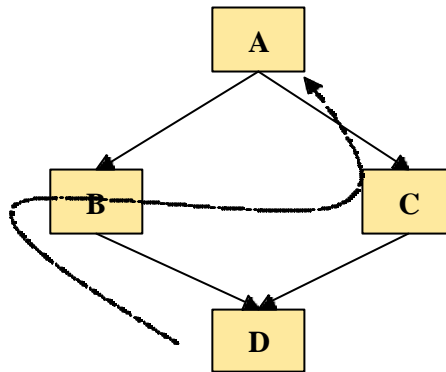
D → B → A → C → A

52

12-8

- (2)
- (MRO-method resolution order)

```
class A(object):
class B(A):
class C(A):
class D(B, C):
```



D → B → C → A

53

12-8

-가

- 가
- (dynamicbinding).
- 가

54

12-8 -가

```

class Base:
    def f(self):
        self.g()          # g()
    def g(self):
        print 'Base'

class Derived(Base):
    def g(self):           # g()
        print 'Derived'

b = Base()
b.f()                    # Base g()
a = Derived()
a.f()                    # Derived g()

```

Base
Derived

55

12-8

- - cmd.Cmd
 -
 - ,
 - (self.prompt),
 -
 -
- - : do_
 - : help_
- - cmdloop()

56

12-8

```

import sys, cmd
class MyCmd(cmd.Cmd):
    def __init__(self):
        cmd.Cmd.__init__(self)
        self.prompt = "--> "
        self.list = []
    def do_add(self, x):          # add
        if x and (x not in self.list):
            self.list.append(x)
    def help_add(self):          # add
        print 'help for add'
    def do_show(self, x):        # show
        print self.list
    def do_EOF(self, x):         # EOF   가      (Ctrl-Z   Ctrl-D)
        sys.exit()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    c = MyCmd()
    c.cmdloop()

```

57

12-8

```

--> help

Documented commands (type help<topic>):
=====
add
Undocumented commands:
=====
EOF          help          show

--> help add
help for add
--> add gslee
--> show
['gslee']
--> add python
--> show
['gslee', 'python']
-->

```

58

12-9

- - `isinstance()`
 - 가
 - `issubclass()`
 -
 - `__bases__`
 -
 - `__class__`
 -
 - `__dict__`
 -

59

12-10

super

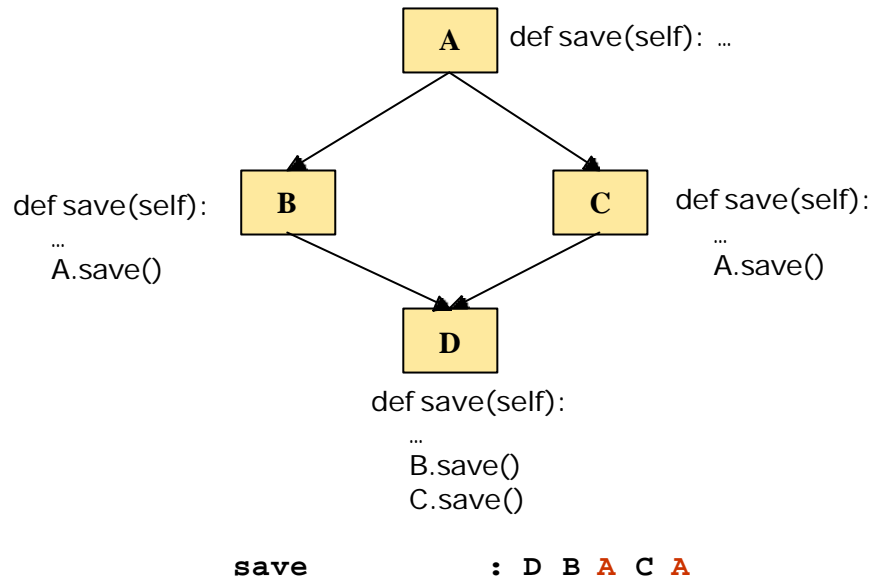
- ?
 - super
 - super(, self). ()
 - MRO(method resolution order)
 - , object
 -

60

12-10

super

• 가

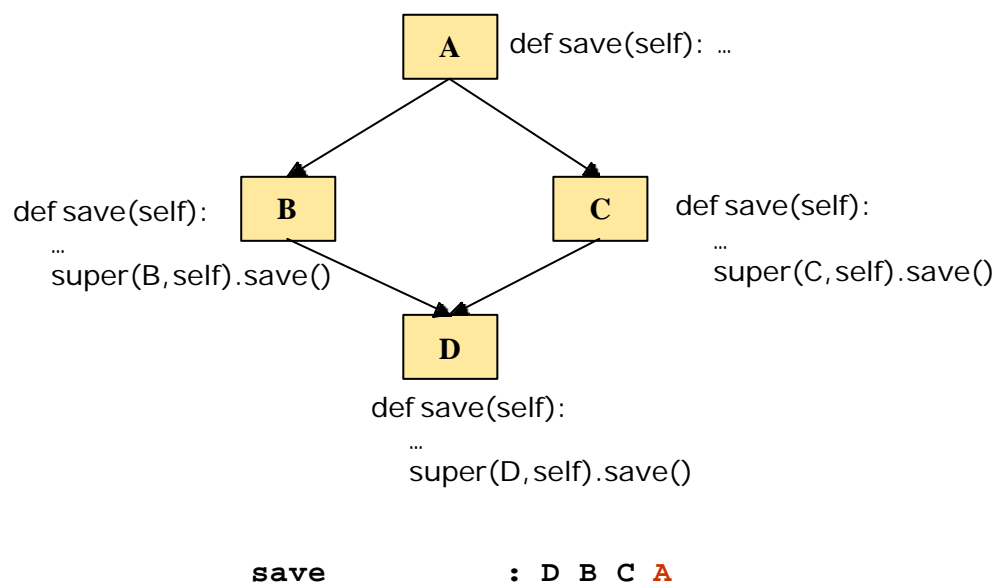


61

12-10

super

• super



62

12-11



(2.2)



(2.2)



12-11



(2.2)

13-11.

<code>int(number_or_string[, base_number])</code>	<code>int('123')</code>
<code>long(number_or_string)</code>	<code>long('1234')</code>
<code>float(number_or_string)</code>	<code>float('123.45')</code>
<code>complex(number_or_string[, imag_number])</code>	<code>complex('3+4j')</code>
<code>str(obj)</code>	<code>str(123)</code>
<code>unicode(string[, encoding_string])</code>	<code>unicode('abc')</code>
<code>tuple(iterable)</code>	<code>tuple('spam')</code>
<code>list(iterable)</code>	<code>list('spam')</code>
<code>type(object)</code> <code>type(name_string, bases_tuple, methods_dict)</code>	<code>type('spam')</code>

12-11

(2.2)

13-12. 가

dict()	.
object()	object
classmethod(function)	
staticmethod(function)	
super(class_or_type, instance)	
property(get_function[, set_function])	

65

12-11

()

```
>>> class MyList(list):
    def __sub__(self, other): # '-'
        L = self[:] #
        for x in other:
            if x in L: L.remove(x)
        return L
```

```
>>> L = MyList([1,2,3,'spam', 4,5])
>>> L = L - ['spam']
>>> print L
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

66

12-11

(Stack)

```
>>> class Stack(list):  
    push = list.append
```

```
>>> s = Stack()  
>>> s.push(1)  
>>> s.push('spam')  
>>> s  
[1, 'spam']  
>>> s.pop()  
'spam'
```

67

12-11

(Queue)

```
>>> class Queue(list):  
    enqueue = list.append  
    def dequeue(self):  
        return self.pop(0)
```

```
>>> q = Queue()  
>>> q.enqueue(1)  
>>> q.enqueue(2)  
>>> q  
[1, 2]  
>>> q.dequeue()  
1
```

68

12-11



(XML

)

```
>>> class xmldic(dict):
    def __repr__(self):
        res = ['\n<dictionary>']
        for k,v in self.items():
            res.append('<member>')
            res.append('<name>%s</name>' % k)
            res.append('<value>%s</value>' % repr(v))
            res.append('</member>')
        res.append('\n</dictionary>')
        return '\n'.join(res)
```

69

12-11



```
>>> d1 = xmldic({'one':1, 'two':2})
>>> d1
```

```
<dictionary>
<member>
<name>two</name>
<value>2</value>
</member>
<member>
<name>one</name>
<value>1</value>
</member>

</dictionary>
```

70

12-12

- (Polymorphism)

- " 가 "
-

71

12-12

```
class Animal:
    def cry(self):
        print '...'

class Dog(Animal):
    def cry(self):
        print ' '

class Duck(Animal):
    def cry(self):
        print ' '

class Fish(Animal):
    pass

for each in (Dog(), Duck(), Fish()):
    each.cry()
```

72

12-13

- (inheritance)
 - “is-a” , (A) (B)
 - B A
- (composition)
 - “has-a” , (A) (B)
 - A B

73

12-13

- ```
class Set(list):
 def union(self, A):
 res = self[:]
 for x in A:
 if x not in res:
 res.append(x)
 return Set(res)

A = Set([1,2,3])
B = Set([3,4,5])
print A.union(B)
```

74

## 12-13



```
class Set:
 def __init__(self, d=None):
 self.data = d
 def union(self, A):
 res = self.data[:]
 for x in A:
 if x not in res:
 res.append(x)
 return Set(res)
 def __getitem__(self, k):
 return self.data[k]
 def __repr__(self):
 return `self.data`

A = Set([1,2,3])
B = Set([3,4,5])
print A.union(B)
```

75

## 12-14



(encapsulation)



가



(black box)



(white box)\*



(information hiding)



76

## 12-14

- Private

- `__` 가 `.`
- `:` Encapsulation `__x` → `__Encapsulation__x`

- (private) `__`

77

## 12-15

- (Delegation) ?

- 
- (
- ) ,

- 가

- 
- `__getattr__`
- 
- `: __getattr__(self, name)`

78

## 12-15

```
class Delegation:
 def __init__(self, data):
 self.stack = data
 def __getattr__(self, name):
 print 'Delegating %s ..' % name,
 return getattr(self.stack, name)

a = Delegation([1,2,3,1,5])
print a.pop()
print a.count(1)
```

79

## 12-16



(body)

```
class Ham:
 "Ham class __doc__ string"
 def func(self):
 "Ham class func __doc__ string"
 pass
```

80