

熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

Python 파이썬



1

파이썬 (Python)

Python

❖ 17

:

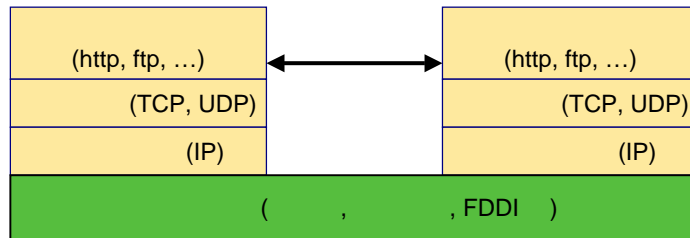
(gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr₂)



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5.
 1. Finger
 2. ftp
 3. telnet
- 6.
7. HTTP

- **Socket**
 - 1982 BSD(Berkeley Software Distribution) UNIX 4.1
 - 1986 BSD UNIX 4.3
- **Socket ?**
 - TCP/IP
 - (bidirection)
 - /

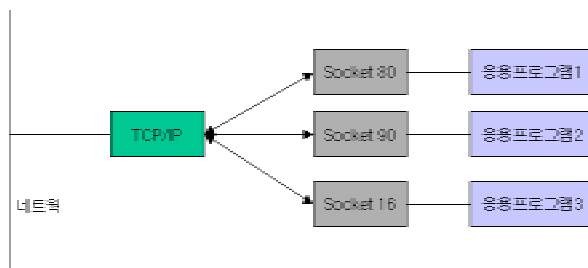
파이썬 (Python)



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파이썬 (Python)

- -
 -
 -
 -
- : 0 ~ 65535**
 : 1~255
 : 256~1023
 : 1024~4999



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HyperText transfer	http	80/84/8000/8080
NetNews	nntp	119

- : /etc/services
 - :
 - `getservbyname(servicename, protocolname)`
 - Protocolname 'tcp', 'udp'

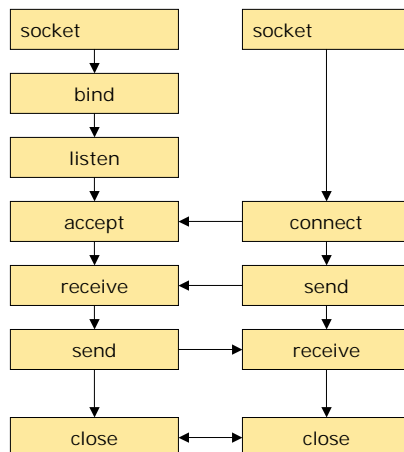
```
>>> socket.getservbyname('http', 'tcp')
80
>>> socket.getservbyname('ftp', 'tcp')
21
```

- **Domain**
 - **AF_UNIX : c/s**
 -
 - **AF_INET : c/s**
(IP)
- **Type**
 - **SOCK_STREAM : TCP**
 - **SOCK_DGRAM : UDP**

-
- **socket()**
 -
- - **bind((host, port))**
 - **listen(n)**
 - **accept()**
 - **recv(bufsize)**
 - **send(string)**
 - **close()**

socket()

- `connect((host, port))`
- `recv(bufsize)`
- `send(string)`
- `close()`



-

-

➤ **accept, recv, send** ,

-

➤ **. error**

-

➤ **setblocking(*flag*)**
 ➤ **0 – nonblocking, 1 – blocking**

- Daytime

- telnet ...
- ...

- Echo

- telnet ...

- Echo

```
# echoserver.py -
from socket import *
HOST = '' # localhost
PORT = 50007 # 가
s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
s.bind((HOST, PORT))
s.listen(1)
conn, addr = s.accept()
print 'Connected by', addr
while 1:
    data = conn.recv(1024)
    if not data: break
    conn.send(data)
conn.close()
```


- Echo

```
# echoclient.py      -  
from socket import *  
HOST = 'localhost'   # host name  
PORT = 50007         #  
s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)  
s.connect((HOST, PORT))  
s.send('Hello, world')  
data = s.recv(1024)  
s.close()  
print 'Received', `data`
```

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- finger /

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socket

- **getaddrinfo(host, port[, family, socktype, proto, flags])**
 - Return : (family, socktype, proto, canonname, sockaddr)
 - IPv4/v6

```
for res in socket.getaddrinfo(host, port, 0, socket.SOCK_STREAM):
    af, socktype, proto, canonname, sa = res
    self.sock = socket.socket(af, socktype, proto)
    break
```

socket

- **gethostbyname, gethostbyname_ex**
 - IPv4
- **gethostname –**
- **getfqdn –**

```
>>> socket.gethostbyname('icsh.gwu.ac.kr')
'128.134.47.9'
>>> socket.gethostname()
'salmosa'
>>> socket.getfqdn('128.134.47.9')
'icsh.kwangwoon.ac.kr'
```

socket

- **makefile([mode[, bufsize]])**
 -
 - *mode*
 - `close()` .
- **ssl(Secure Sockets Layer)**
- **7.2 socket Library reference**

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ftp

- **ftp**
 - **2**
 - Control connection
 - Data connection
 - **21 / 20**
 - **: RFC 959**
- **ftplib**
 -
 - - **Passive**

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ftplib

- - `class FTP([host[, user[, passwd[, acct]]])`
 - `connect(host[, port])`
 - `login([user[, passwd[, acct]]])`
 - `close()`
- - `dir(argument[, ...])`
 - `nlst(argument[, ...])`
- - /
 - `retrlines(command[, callback])`
 - `retrbinary(command, callback[, maxblocksize[, rest]])`
 - `storlines(command, file)`
 - `storbinary(command, file[, blocksize])`
 - `abort()`

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ftp

- - `size(filename)`
 - `rename(fromname, toname)`
 - `delete(filename)`
- - `pwd()`
 - `cwd(pathname)`
 - `mkd(pathname)`
 - `rmd(dirname)`
- - `set_pasv(boolean)`
 - `sendcmd(command)`
 - `voidcmd(command)`
 - ...

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ftp

- 가
 - ftpsample.py

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telnet

- telnetlib
 - `class Telnet([host[, port]])`
 - `open(host[, port]) / close()`
 - Read
 - `read_until(expected[, timeout])`
 - `read_all()`
 - `read_eager()`
 - `expect(list[, timeout])`
 - 가
 - `write(buffer)`

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telnet

- **telnetlib**
 - **interact()**
 -
 - **mt_interact()**
 - **interact()** multi-thread

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telnet

- **mt_interact()**

```
>>> from telnetlib import Telnet
>>> telnet = Telnet(      )
>>> telnet.mt_interact()
```

- ()

- ()
- ()

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파이썬 (Python)

```
# telnetclient.py
from telnetlib import Telnet
import getpass

def telnetClient(host):
    telnet = Telnet(host)
    telnet.read_until('login:')
    user = raw_input("Enter your remote account: ")
    telnet.write(user+'\n') #
    telnet.read_until('Password:')
    password = getpass.getpass() #
    telnet.write(password+'\n') #
    cmd = raw_input("Enter your command: ")
    telnet.write(cmd+'\n') #
    telnet.write('exit\n') #
    return telnet.read_all() #

if __name__ == '__main__':
    r = telnetClient('daisy')
    print r
```

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파이썬 (Python)

- **SocketServer**

-

-

-

-

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		AF_INET (IP)	AF_UNIX ()
SOCK_STREAM (TCP)	Synchronous	TCPServer	UnixStreamServer
	Forking	ForkingTCPServer	
	Threading	ThreadingTCPServer	ThreadingUnixStreamServer
SOCK_DGRAM (UDP)	Synchronous	UDPServer	UnixDatagramServer
	Forking	ForkingUDPServer	
	Threading	ThreadingUDPServer	ThreadingUnixDatagramServer

SOCK_STREAM (TCP)	StreamRequestHandler
SOCK_DGRAM (UDP)	DatagramRequestHandler

➤ Request handler

- BaseRequestHandler
 - StreamRequestHandler
 - DatagramRequestHandler

```
class MyRequestHandler(StreamRequestHandler):
    def handle(self):
        ...
```



```
server = ThreadingTCPServer(("", PORT), MyRequestHandler)
server.handle_request() # 1

server.serve_forever() #
```

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```
import socket
from SocketServer import ThreadingTCPServer, StreamRequestHandler

PORT = 8001

class RequestHandler(StreamRequestHandler):
    def handle(self):
        print 'connection from', self.client_address
        conn = self.request
        while 1:
            msg = conn.recv(1024)
            if not msg:
                conn.close()
                print self.client_address, 'disconnected'
                break
            print self.client_address, msg
```

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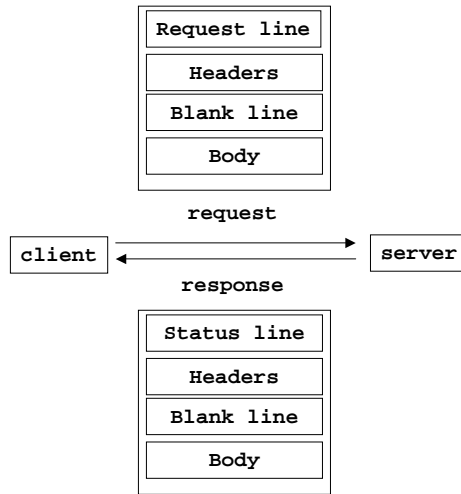
```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    server = ThreadingTCPServer(('', PORT), RequestHandler)  
    print 'listening on port', PORT  
    server.serve_forever()
```



HTTP

• HTTP

15 httplib



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HTTP

• ...HTTPServer가 ?

➤ TCP listen

➤

➤ (request)

➤

•

➤ do_ ()

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HTTP

- HTTP
 - BaseHTTPServer
 -
 - SimpleHTTPServer
 - GET, HEAD
 - CGIHTTPServer
 - SimpleHTTPServer
 - POST
 - CGI

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BaseHTTPServer

- BaseHTTPServer
 - - HTTPServer
 - - BaseHTTPRequestHandler

```
class MyHandler(BaseHTTPServer.BaseHTTPRequestHandler):
    def do_GET(self):
        ...

httpd = BaseHTTPServer.HTTPServer('', PORT), MyHandler)
print 'listening on port', PORT
httpd.serve_forever()
```

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BaseHTTPServer

- **BaseHTTPRequestHandler**
 - **client_address**
 - **command** – (GET, POST..)
 - **path** –
 - **headers** –
 - **rfile** –
 - **wfile** –

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BaseHTTPServer

- **BaseHTTPRequestHandler**
 - - **def do_** (self):
 - ```
for key in self.headers.keys():
 print key, self.headers[key]
```
  - - **self.rfile.read()**

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# BaseHTTPServer

- **BaseHTTPRequestHandler**



- `send_error(code[, message])`
  -
- `send_response(code[, message])`
  - `, Server Date`
- - `send_header(keyword, value)`
  - `end_headers()`
- **Body**
  - `self.wfile.write(...)`

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# BaseHTTPServer



- `httpserver01.py`

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# SimpleHTTPServer

- SimpleHTTPServer
  - GET, HEAD 가
  - - HTTPServer
  - - SimpleHTTPRequestHandler
    - BaseHTTPRequestHandler

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# SimpleHTTPServer

- (httpserver02.py)

```
httpserver02.py
import SimpleHTTPServer
import BaseHTTPServer

PORT = 8000

Handler = SimpleHTTPServer.SimpleHTTPRequestHandler
httpd = BaseHTTPServer.HTTPServer(('', PORT), Handler)

print 'listening on port', PORT
httpd.serve_forever()
```

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# CGIHTTPServer

- CGIHTTPServer
  - SimpleHTTPServer
  - CGI
  - - HTTPServer
  - - CGIHTTPRequestHandler
    - SimpleHTTPRequestHandler

가

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# CGIHTTPServer

- : httpserver03.py

```
httpserver03.py
import CGIHTTPServer
import BaseHTTPServer

PORT = 8000

Handler = CGIHTTPServer.CGIHTTPRequestHandler
httpd = BaseHTTPServer.HTTPServer('', PORT), Handler)

print 'listening on port', PORT
httpd.serve_forever()
```

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# CGIHTTPServer

- CGI
  - CGI
  - CGIHTTPServer.  
CGIHTTPRequestHandler
    - `cgi_directories = ['/cgi-bin', '/htbin']`
- ..