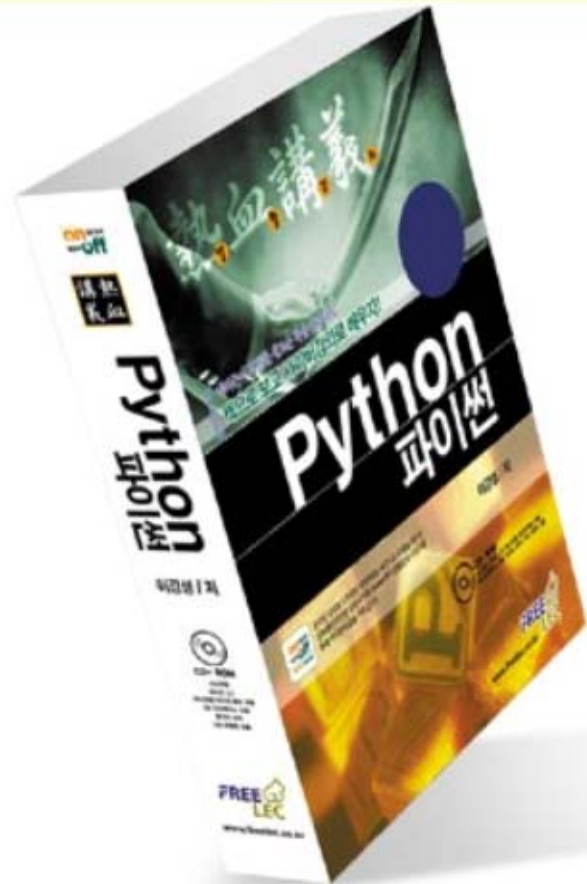


# 熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

## Python 파이썬



# Python

❖ 25  
: C

( gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr )<sub>2</sub>



- 1.
2. C
3. C

- C /
  - 
  - 
  - C Wrapper
- - NumPy(<http://www.pfdubois.com/numpy/>)
  - wxPython(<http://wxpython.org/>)
- (prototyping)
  - 
  - (profiling)

- **SWIG**

- C /C

- [\(http://www.swig.org/\)](http://www.swig.org/)

- **PyInline**

- C 가  
[\(http://pyinline.sourceforge.net/\)](http://pyinline.sourceforge.net/)

- **Pyrex**

- C C

- [\(http://www.cosc.canterbury.ac.nz/~greg/python/Pyrex/\)](http://www.cosc.canterbury.ac.nz/~greg/python/Pyrex/)

- **Psyco**  
(<http://homepages.ulb.ac.be/~arigo/psyco/>)

- 2 100

- **py2exe** (<http://py2exe.sourceforge.net/>)

- .exe

- (extension module)
  - C
- (extension type)
  - C

## C

- 
- 
- 
-



# import

- **import sample**

- **sample**

- **sys.path**

- **C** →



- ..



- **\_\_dict\_\_**

➤ 'init+

A

```
import sample
```

Python

1

sample.pyd

D

```
sample_system(self, args)
{..}
```

C

```
sample_method:
"system" -> sample_system
```

B

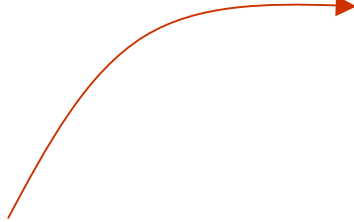
```
initsample()
{
    Py_InitModule("sample",
        sample_method);
    ...
}
```

2

C

## ● initsample()

```
void initsample()  
{  
    PyObject *m;  
    /*                                     */  
    m = Py_InitModule("sample", sample_methods);  
    /*                                     */  
    ErrorObject = Py_BuildValue("s", "sample error");  
    /*                                     */  
}
```





,

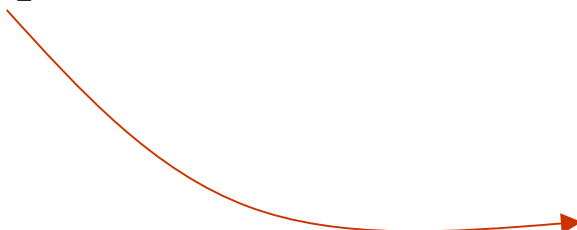
,

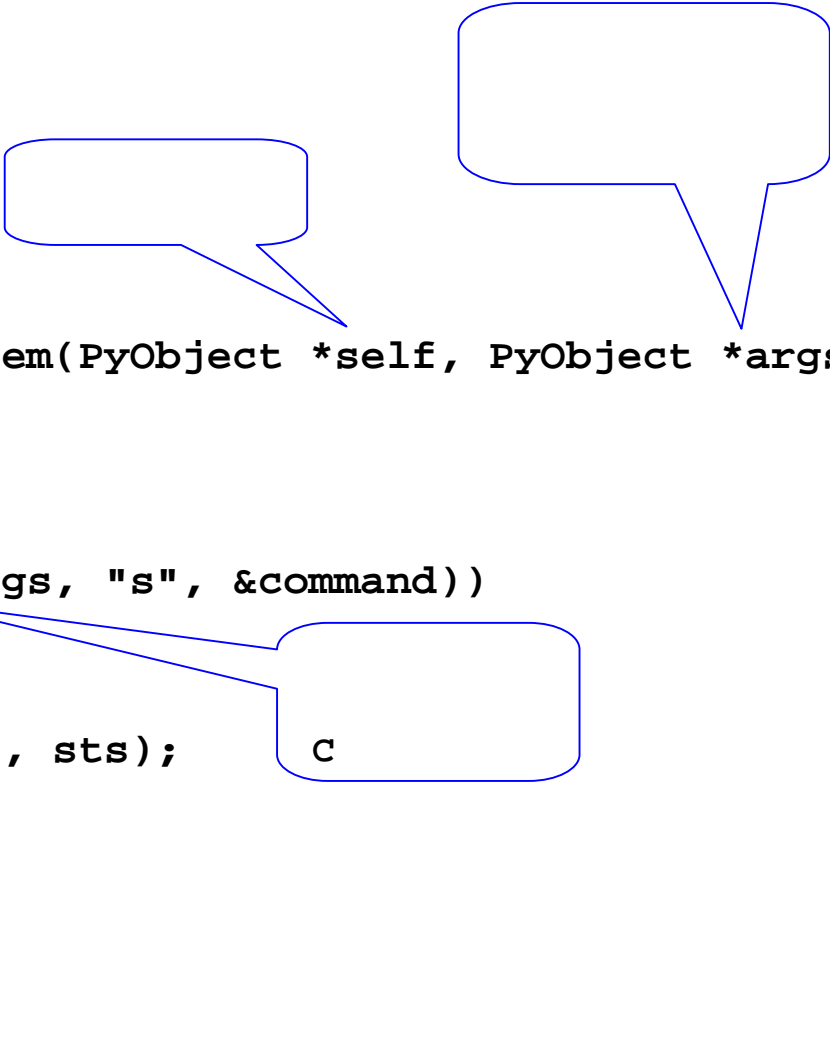


**METH\_VARARGS :**

**C**

```
static struct PyMethodDef sample_methods[] = {  
    {"system",      sample_system,    METH_VARARGS},  
    {NULL,          NULL}  
};
```





```
static PyObject* sample_system(PyObject *self, PyObject *args)
{
    char *command;
    int sts;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "s", &command))
        return NULL;
    sts = system(command);
    return Py_BuildValue("i", sts);
}
```

## (sample.c)

```

#include "Python.h"

static PyObject *ErrorObject;

static PyObject* sample_system(PyObject *self, PyObject *args)
{
    char *command;
    int sts;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "s", &command))
        return NULL;
    sts = system(command);
    return Py_BuildValue("i", sts);
}

static struct PyMethodDef sample_methods[] = {
    {"system",      sample_system,      METH_VARARGS}, /* */
    {NULL,         NULL}                /* */
};

void initsample()
{
    PyObject *m;
    /* */
    m = Py_InitModule("sample", sample_methods); /* */
    /* */
    ErrorObject = Py_BuildValue("s", "sample error");
    /* ... */
}

```

## ● setup.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

from distutils.core import setup, Extension

setup(name="sample",
      version="1.0",
      description="sample extension module",
      author="Gang Seong Lee",
      author_email="gslee@mail.gwu.ac.kr",
      url="http://www.python.or.kr/",
      ext_modules=[Extension("sample", ["sample.c"])]
    )
```



```
$ python setup.py build  
$ ls build/lib.linux-i686-2.2/  
sample.so
```



```
$ python setup.py install
```



```
>>> import sample      #  
>>> sample.system('date')  
Thu Jan 24 09:26:40 KST 2002  
0
```

```
>>> import sample      #  
>>> sample.system('calc.exe')  
0
```

## 가

```
int PyArg_ParseTuple(PyObject *arg, char *format, ...);
```

	C		
<b>s</b>	char *	String	,
<b>s#</b>	char*, int	String	s
<b>c</b>	char	String	1 C
<b>b</b>	char	Integer	1
<b>h</b>	short int	Integer	short int
<b>i</b>	int	Integer	C
<b>l</b>	long	Integer	C
<b>f</b>	float	Float	
<b>d</b>	double	Float	
<b>D</b>	Py_complex	Complex	Py_complex
<b>O</b>	PyObject*	Object	PyObject

	C	
	<code>int ok; int i, j; long k, l; char *s; int size;</code>	
<code>f()</code>	<code>ok = PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "");</code>	가 가
<code>f('whoops!')</code>	<code>ok = PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "s", &amp;s);</code>	S
<code>f(1, 2, 'three')</code>	<code>ok = PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "lls", &amp;k, &amp;l, &amp;s);</code>	long , C
<code>f((1,2), 'three')</code>	<code>ok = PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "(ii)s#", &amp;i, &amp;j, &amp;s, &amp;size);</code>	( ) , size
<code>f('spam')</code> <code>f('spam', 'w')</code> <code>f('spam', 'wb', 100000)</code>	<code>char *file; char *mode = "r"; int bufsize = 0; ok = PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "s si", &amp;file, &amp;mode, &amp;bufsize);</code>	 ,

- - , ,
  - O PyObject\*

```
int PyNumber_Check(PyObject *o)
int PySequence_Check(PyObject *o)
int PyMapping_Check(PyObject *o)
int PyIter_Check(PyObject *o)
```

```
int PyInt_Check(PyObject* o)
int PyLong_Check(PyObject *p)
int PyFloat_Check(PyObject *p)
int PyComplex_Check(PyObject *p)
```

```
int PyString_Check(PyObject *o)
int PyUnicode_Check(PyObject *o)
int PyBuffer_Check(PyObject *p)
int PyTuple_Check(PyObject *p)
int PyList_Check(PyObject *p)
```

```
int PyDict_Check(PyObject *p)
```

## API

<b>int PyList_Check (PyObject *p)</b>	.
<b>PyObject* PyList_New (int len)</b>	
<b>int PyList_Size (PyObject *list)</b>	len(L)
<b>PyObject* PyList_GetItem (PyObject *list, int index)</b>	L[index]
<b>int PyList_SetItem (PyObject *list, int index, PyObject *item)</b>	L[index] = item
<b>int PyList_Insert (PyObject *list, int index, PyObject *item)</b>	L.insert(index, item)
<b>int PyList_Append (PyObject *list, PyObject *item)</b>	L.append(item)
<b>PyObject* PyList_GetSlice (PyObject *list, int low, int high)</b>	L[low:high]
<b>int PyList_Sort (PyObject *list)</b>	L.sort()
<b>int PyList_Reverse (PyObject *list)</b>	L.reverse()
<b>PyObject* PyList_AsTuple (PyObject *list)</b>	tuple(L)

## API

<b>PyObject* PyDict_New ()</b>	
<b>PyObject* PyDict_GetItem (PyObject *p, PyObject *key)</b>	p[key]
<b>PyObject* PyDict_GetItemString (PyObject *p, char *key)</b>	p[key]
<b>int PyDict_SetItem (PyObject *p, PyObject *key, PyObject *val)</b>	p[key] = val
<b>int PyDict_SetItemString (PyDictObject *p, char *key, PyObject *val)</b>	p[key] = val
<b>PyObject* PyDict_Items (PyObject *p)</b>	p.items() PyListObject
<b>PyObject* PyDict_Keys (PyObject *p)</b>	p.keys() PyListObject
<b>PyObject* PyDict_Values (PyObject *p)</b>	p.values() PyListObject

## ➤ sum

```
PyObject *list, *o;
int n, i;
double sum = 0.0;

if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "O", &list))
    return NULL;

if (PyList_Check(list)) {
    n = PyList_Size(list);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        o = PyList_GetItem(list, i);
        if (PyInt_Check(o))
            sum += PyInt_AsLong(o);
        elif (PyFloat_Check(o))
            sum += PyFloat_AsDouble(o);
}
return Py_BuildValue("d", sum);
```



## C

## 1

### ➤ Py\_BuildValue

`PyObject *Py_BuildValue(char *format, ...);`

### ➤ PyArg\_ParseTuple format

25-3 Py\_BuildValue()

<code>Py_BuildValue("")</code>	<code>None</code>
<code>Py_BuildValue("i", 123)</code>	<code>123</code>
<code>Py_BuildValue("iii", 123, 456, 789)</code>	<code>(123, 456, 789)</code>
<code>Py_BuildValue("s", "hello")</code>	<code>'hello'</code>
<code>Py_BuildValue("{s:i,s:i}", "abc", 123, "def", 456)</code>	<code>{'abc': 123, 'def': 456}</code>

C

2

API

25-4 C

PyObject* PyInt_FromLong (long ival)	C	long	int
PyObject* PyLong_FromLong (long v)	C	long	long
PyObject* PyFloat_FromDouble (double v)	C	double	float
PyObject* PyString_FromString (const char *v)	C	string	string

## C

## 2



```
PyObject* PyTuple_New(int len)
PyObject* PyList_New(int len)
PyObject* PyDict_New()
...
```

- - **PyObject\***

- `return PyFloat_FromDouble(5.3)`

- **None**

- **Py\_INCREF(Py\_NONE);**

- **return Py\_None;**

- - - `void PyErr_SetString (PyObject *type, char *message)`
    - `PyErr_SetString(PyExc_IndexError, "my exception");`
    - `return NULL; /* NULL`

`*/`

## 가

- **PyErr\_SetString  
NULL**

## 가

- **return NULL; /\***

```
if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "ddd", &from, &to, &step))  
    return NULL;
```

```
>>> sample.frange(0.0, 1.0)
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in ?
```





```
TypeError: function requires exactly 3 arguments; 2 given
```

(PyExc\_...)

## Python/C API 4.1

C Name	Python Name
PyExc_Exception	Exception
PyExc_StandardError	StandardError
PyExc_ArithmeticError	ArithmeticError
PyExc_LookupError	LookupError
PyExc_AssertionError	AssertionError
PyExc_AttributeError	AttributeError
...	...

```
PyErr_SetString(PyExc_IndexError, "my exception");  
return NULL;  
  
//          raise IndexError, "my exception"
```



```
static PyObject *ErrorObject; /*  
...  
/*  
/* initsample  
ErrorObject = Py_BuildValue("s", "sample error");  
...  
/*  
PyErr_SetString(ErrorObject, "my exception");  
return NULL;
```

- C

- API가



- 



- API가 NULL -1



- PyObject\* PyErr\_Occured()

- NULL -

- 



- PyError\_Clear()



- ( Python )  

```
def incr_item(dict, key):  
    try:  
        item = dict[key]  
    except KeyError:  
        item = 0  
    dict[key] = item + 1
```

- (C )  

```
int incr_item(PyObject *dict, PyObject *key)  
{  
    /* Objects all initialized to NULL for Py_XDECREF */  
    PyObject *item = NULL, *const_one = NULL, *incremented_item = NULL;  
    int rv = -1; /* Return value initialized to -1 (failure) */
```

```
item = PyObject_GetItem(dict, key);
if (item == NULL) {
    /* Handle KeyError only: */
    if (!PyErr_ExceptionMatches(PyExc_KeyError))
        goto error;

    /* Clear the error and use zero: */
    PyErr_Clear();
    item = PyInt_FromLong(0L);
    if (item == NULL)
        goto error;
}
```

```
const_one = PyInt_FromLong(1L);
if (const_one == NULL)
    goto error;

incremented_item = PyNumber_Add(item, const_one);
if (incremented_item == NULL)
    goto error;

if (PyObject_SetItem(dict, key, incremented_item) < 0)
    goto error;
rv = 0; /* Success */
/* Continue with cleanup code */

error:
    /* Cleanup code, shared by success and failure path */

    /* Use Py_XDECREF() to ignore NULL references */
    Py_XDECREF(item);
    Py_XDECREF(const_one);
    Py_XDECREF(incremented_item);

return rv; /* -1 for error, 0 for success */
```

```
}
```



..



C



가

- New Reference( )



- Borrowed Reference( )



- API



`PyObject* PyNumber_Add(PyObject *o1, PyObject *o2)`

Return value: **New reference.**

Returns the result of adding o1 and o2, or NULL on failure. This is the equivalent of the Python expression "o1 + o2".

## API

Py\_INCREF(Py\_Object\*)    #    가  
Py\_DECREF (Py\_Object\*)    #  
Py\_XINCRF (Py\_Object\*)    # NULL  
Py\_XDECREF (Py\_Object\*)    # NULL

```
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
    item = PySequence_GetItem(sequence, i); /* new reference */  
    /* ... */  
    Py_DECREF(item); /*  
    */  
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
    item = PyList_GetItem(list, i); /* borrowed reference */  
    /* ... */  
    /*  
    가      */  
}
```

- API가



(steal)





PyObject\* o;

```
for (k = 0; k < n; k++) {  
    o = PyInt_FromLong ((long)k)      /* New Reference */  
    item = PyTuple_SetItem(tup, k, o); /* steal */  
    /* ... */  
    /*                               . */  
}
```

```
for (k = 0; k < n; k++) {  
    o = PyInt_FromLong ((long)k)      /* New Reference */  
    item = PySequence_SetItem(tup, k, o);  
    /* ... */  
    Py_XDECREF (o) /*                               . */  
}
```



**Segmentation Fault**

C

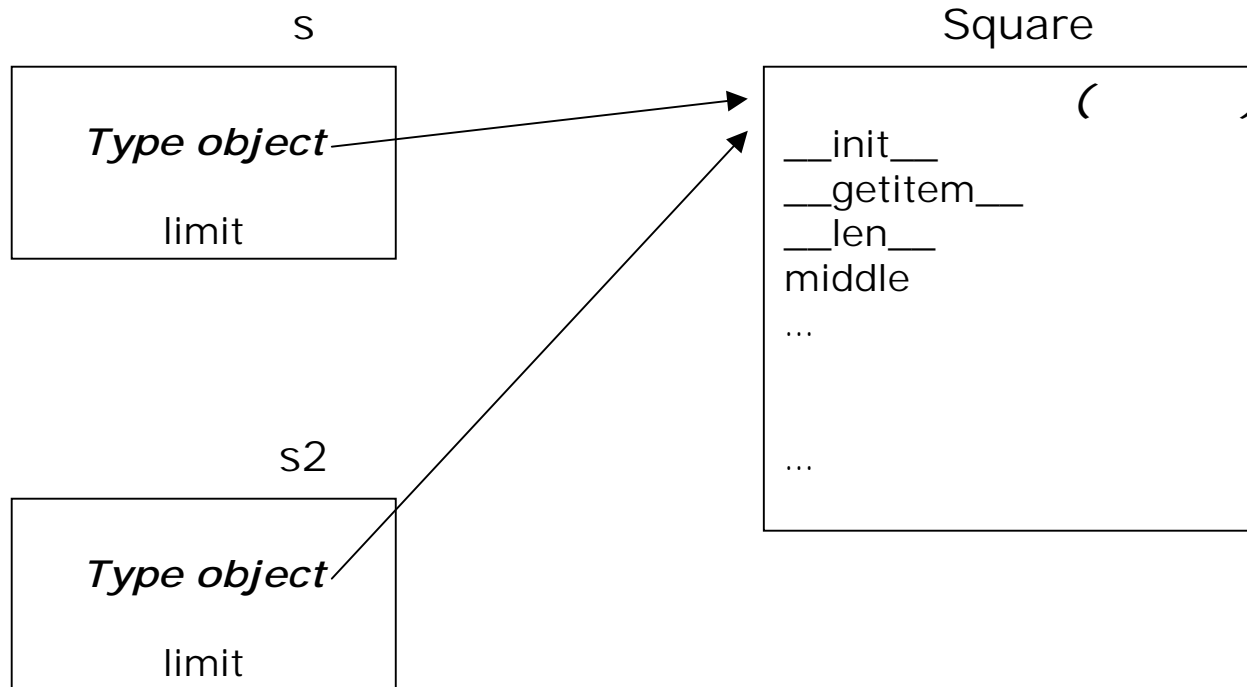
● C

●



```
class Square:
    def __init__(self, limit):
        self.limit = limit
    def __getitem__(self, k):
        if k < 0 or self.limit <= k:
            raise IndexError
        return k*k
    def __len__(self):
        return self.limit
    def middle(self):
        return self.limit / 2
```

```
s = Square(10)
print s[3] # 9
print s.middle() # 5
```



```
static struct PyMethodDef square_methods[] = {  
    {"Square", square_new, METH_VARARGS, "Create new Square  
object"},  
    {NULL, NULL}  
};  
  
void initsquare()  
{  
    PyObject *m, *d;  
    Squaretype.ob_type = &PyType_Type;  
    m = Py_InitModule("square", square_methods);    /*  
    ...  
}
```

Square()  
Square(10)

●

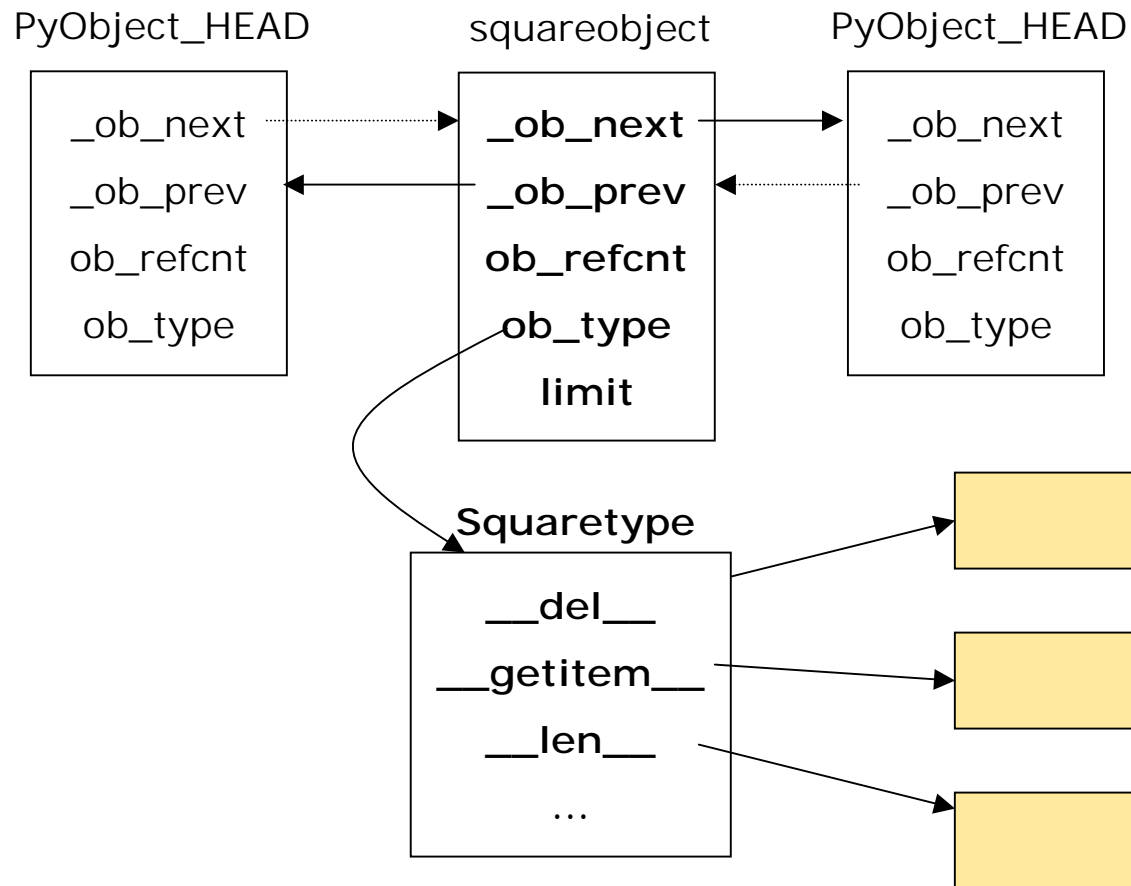
```
static PyObject* square_new(PyObject *self, PyObject *args)
{
    int limit;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "i", &limit)) /* args          */
        return NULL;
    return (PyObject *)newsquareobject(limit); /*
        */
}
```



Square

```
typedef struct {          /* Square          */
    PyObject_HEAD        /*      :          */
    int limit;           /*          */
} squareobject;

static squareobject* newsquareobject(int limit)
{
    squareobject *self;
    self = PyObject_NEW(squareobject, &Squaretype); /* squareobject
    */
    if (self == NULL)          /*          */
        return NULL;
    self->limit = limit; /*          */
    return self;          /* squareobject */
}
```





```

static PyTypeObject Squaretype = {
    /*          */          /*          가          */
    PyObject_HEAD_INIT(NULL) /*          initsquare          */
    /*
    0,          /* ob_size */
    "Square",    /* tp_name */
    sizeof(squareobject), /* tp_basicsize */
    0,          /* tp_itemsize */

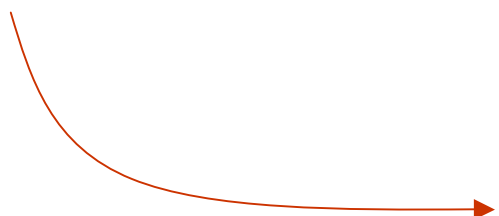
    /*          */
    (destructor) square_dealloc, /* tp_dealloc */
    (printfunc) 0,              /* tp_print */
    (getattrfunc) square_getattr, /* tp_getattr */
    ...

    /*          */
    0,          /*          */
    &square_sequence, /*          */
    ...
}; /* 가          object.h          */

```

```
static PyObject* square_dealloc(squareobject* self)
{
    PyObject_Del(self);
}

static PyObject* square_getattr(squareobject* self, char* name)
{
    return Py_FindMethod(square_inst_methods, (PyObject *)self, name);
}
```



## ➤ \_\_getattr\_\_

```
static struct PyMethodDef square_inst_methods[] = {      /* 가      */  
    {"middle",      square_middle,      METH_VARARGS, "middle point"},  
    {NULL,          NULL,          0, NULL}              /*      */  
};
```



```
static PyObject* square_middle(squareobject* self, PyObject* args)  
{  
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, ""))  
        return NULL;  
    return Py_BuildValue("i", self->limit / 2);  
}
```

```
static PySequenceMethods square_sequence = {
    (inquiry)      square_length,          /* len(x)    */
    (binaryfunc)   0,                      /* x + y     */
    (intargfunc)   0,                      /* x * n     */
    (intargfunc)   square_getitem,         /* x[i], in  */
    (intintargfunc) square_slice,          /* x[i:j]    */
    (intobjargproc) 0,                     /* x[i] = v  */
    (intintobjargproc) 0,                  /* x[i:j]=v  */
    (objobjproc) 0,                         /* in        */
    /* Added in release 2.0 */
    (binaryfunc) 0;
    (intargfunc) 0;
};
```

●

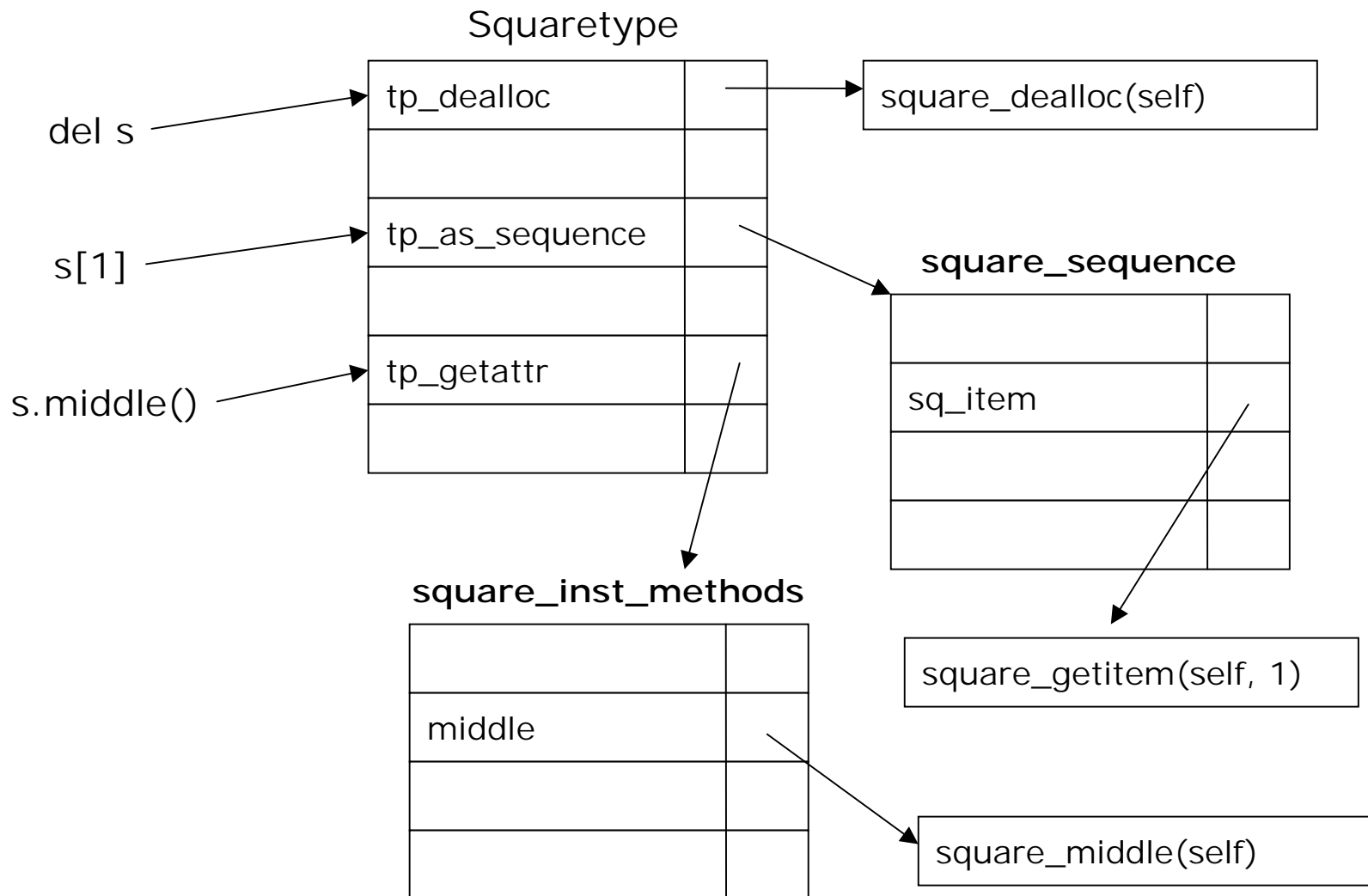
```
static int square_length(squareobject* self)
```

```
{
```

```
    return self->limit;    /*
```

```
*/
```

```
}
```



- **square.c**

## ● setup.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

from distutils.core import setup, Extension

setup(name="square",
      version="1.0",
      description="simple class example - square",
      author="Gang Seong Lee",
      author_email="gslee@mail.kw.ac.kr",
      url="http://www.python.or.kr/",
      ext_modules=[Extension("square", ["square.c"])]
    )
```



```
$ python setup.py build
$ python setup.py install
```

```
>>> import square
>>> dir(square)
['Square', '__doc__', '__file__', '__name__', 'error']
>>> s = square.Square(10)
>>> for k in s:
...     print k,
...
0 1 4 9 16 25 36 49 64 81
```