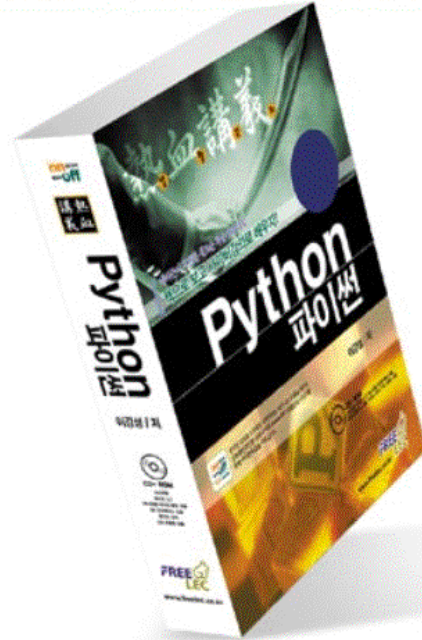


熱血講義

프리렉의 열혈강의 시리즈

Python 파이썬



1

파이썬 (Python)

Python

❖ 10

:

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2



1. ?
- 2.
- 3.
4. return
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.

10-1

?

• ?



가

10-2



```
def ( ..):
    (statements)
    return < >
```

```
>>> def add(a, b): #
        return a+b
```

```
>>> add
<function add at 80ca0d8>
```

```
>>> c = add(1,2) # a 1, b 2 .
```

```
>>> c
```

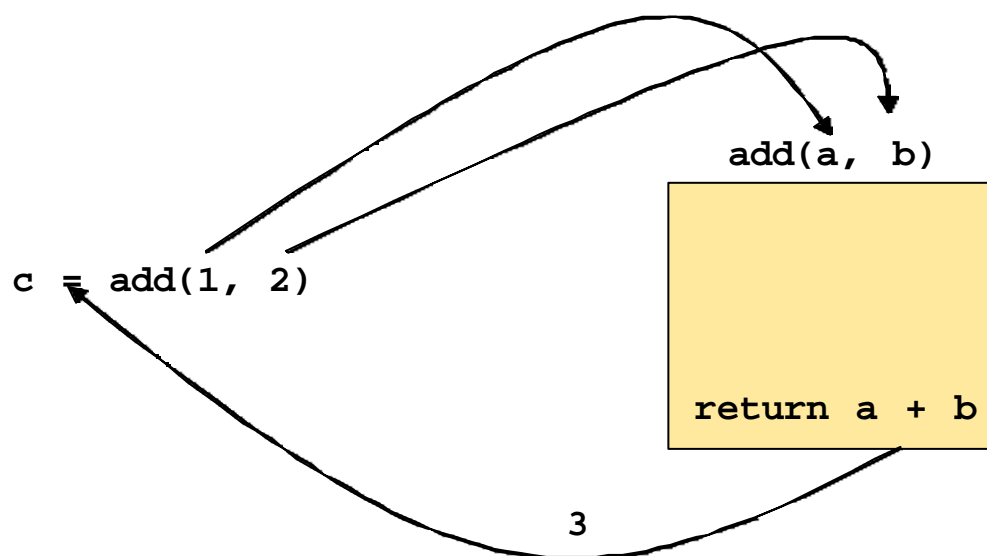
```
3
```

```
>>> f = add
```

```
>>> f(4,5)
```

```
9
```

5

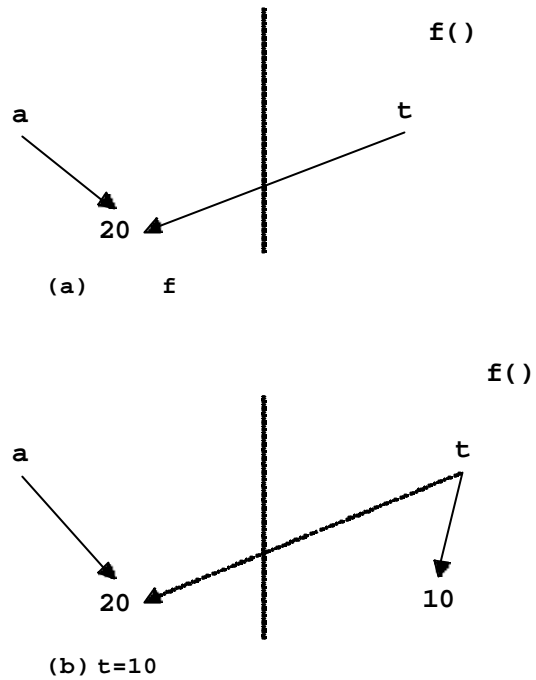


6

10-3

```
>>> def f(t):
        t = 10
```

```
>>> a = 20
>>> f(a)
>>> print a
20
```



7

10-4 return

```
>>> def nothing():
        return
```

```
>>> nothing()
>>> a = nothing()
>>> print a
None
```

```
>>>
```

return

```
>>> def simple():
        pass
```

```
>>> simple()
>>> print simple()
None
>>>
```

8

10-4 return

- ```
abs.py
def abs(x):
 if x < 0: return -x

 return x
```

- - ```
# swap.py
def swap(x, y):
    return y, x
```
 - ```
a, b = swap(b, a) # a, b = b, a
x = swap(a, b)
```

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## 10-5

- - ```
a.__add__(b)
```
 - ```
>>> def add(a, b):
 return a+b

>>> c = add(1, 3.4)
>>> d = add('dynamic', 'typing')
>>> e = add(['list'], ['and', 'list'])
```

10

# 10-6

## • (name space)

➤ ( , , , )

➤

▪ (local)

▪

▪ (global)

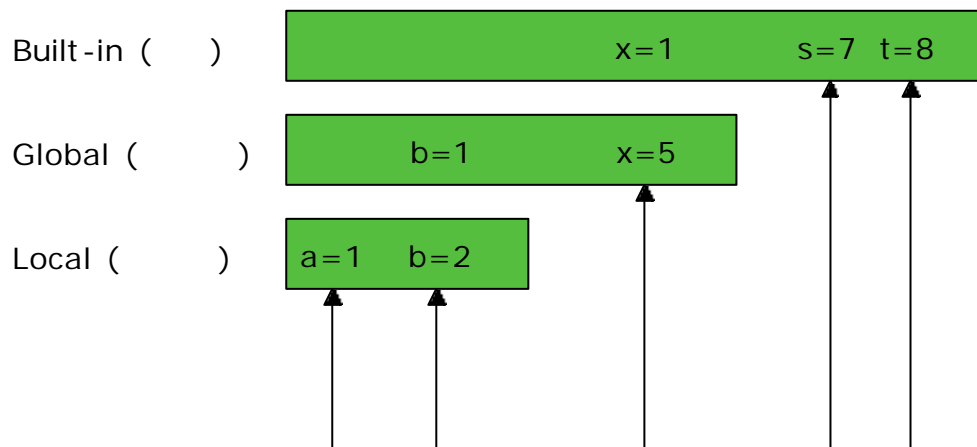
▪

( )

▪ (built-in)

# 10-6

## • LGB rule (2.0 )



## 10-6



```
g, h
g = 10
h = 5
```

```
def f(a): # a
 h = a + 10 # h
 b = a + g # b
 return b
```

13

## 10-6



```
g = 10
```

```
def f():
 a = g # 1) g ? ?
 g = 20 # 2) g ? ?
 return a
```

```
f()
```

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## 10-6

- global

```
def f():
 global g # 1)
 a = g # 2)
 g = 20 # 3)
 return a
```



```
>>> dir(__builtins__)
```

## 10-6

- (nested scopes)

```
nested01.py
x = 2 # global
def F():
 x = 1 # ???
 def G():
 print x
 G()

F()
```



## 10-6

•

```
nested04.py
def bank_account1(initial_balance):
 balance = initial_balance
 def deposit(amount):
 balance = balance + amount
 return balance
 def withdraw(amount):
 balance = balance - amount
 return balance
 return deposit, withdraw

d, w = bank_account1(100)
print d(100)
```

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## 10-6

•

```
nested05.py
def bank_account2(initial_balance):
 balance = [initial_balance]
 def deposit(amount):
 balance[0] = balance[0] + amount
 return balance[0]
 def withdraw(amount):
 balance[0] = balance[0] - amount
 return balance[0]
 return deposit, withdraw

d, w = bank_account2(100)
print d(100)
```

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## 10-7



```
>>> def incr(a, step=1):
 return a + step
```

```
>>> b = 1
>>> b = incr(b) # 1 가
>>> b = incr(b, 10) # 10 가
>>> b
12
```

19

## 10-7



가

```
def decr(step=1, b):
 pass
```

20

## 10-7



```
arg01.py
def area(height, width):
 return height * width

a = area(width=20, height=10)
b = area(height='height string ', width=3)
```



```
area(width=5, 20)
```

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## 10-7



가

```
>>> def varg(a, *arg):
 print a, arg
```

```
>>> varg(1)
```

```
1 ()
```

```
>>> varg(2, 3)
```

```
2 (3,)
```

```
>>> varg(2,3,4,5,6)
```

```
2 (3, 4, 5, 6)
```

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## 10-7

- 가

- C printf

```
def printf(format, *args):
 print format % args
```

```
printf("I've spent %d days and %d night to
do this", 6, 5)
```

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## 10-7

- 

- 

,

- 

## 가

```
>>> def f(width, height, **kw):
 print width, height
 print kw
```

```
>>> f(width=10, height=5, depth=10,
 dimension=3)
```

10 5

{'depth': 10, 'dimension': 3}

24

## 10-7

## ● 가

1.

2. 가

3.

```
>>> def g(a, b, *args, **kw):
 print a, b
 print args
 print kw
```

```
>>> g(1,2,3,4, c=5, d=6)
1 2
(3, 4)
{'c': 5, 'd': 6}
```

g(1,2,3,4, c=5,d=6)

(3,4) {'c':5, 'd':6}

g(a, b, \*args, \*\*kw)

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## 10-7

## ●

➤

```
>>> def h(a,b,c):
 print a, b, c
```

```
>>> args = (1,2,3)
>>> h(*args)
1 2 3
```

➤

```
>>> dargs = {'a':1, 'b':2, 'c':3}
>>> h(**dargs)
1 2 3
```

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## 10-7



```
>>> args = (1,2)
>>> dargs = {'c':3}
>>> h(*args, **dargs)
1 2 3
```

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## 10-8 (lambda)



**lambda** :



:

```
>>> lambda:1
<function <lambda> at 1206850>
```

```
>>> f = lambda:1
```

```
>>> f()
```

```
1
```

```
>>> g = lambda x, y: x+y
```

```
>>> g(1,2)
```

```
3
```

28

# 10-8 (lambda)



```
>>> incr = lambda x, inc=1: x+inc
>>> incr(10)
11
```



가

```
>>> vars = lambda x, *args: args
>>> vars(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)
(2, 3, 4, 5)
```



```
>>> kwords = lambda x, *args, **kw: kw
>>> kwords(1, 2, 3, a=4, b=6)
{'b': 6, 'a': 4}
```

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# 10-8 (lambda)



```
>>> def g(func):
 res = []
 for x in range(-10, 10):
 res.append(func(x))
 return res

>>> g(lambda x: x*x + 3*x - 10)
[60, 44, 30, 18, 8, 0, -6, -10, -12, -12, -10, -6, 0, 8, 18, 30, 44, 60, 78, 98]
>>> g(lambda x: x*x*x)
... ...
```

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# 10-8 (lambda)



|   | def         | lambda       |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| / | (statement) | (expression) |
|   | def         |              |
|   |             |              |
|   | return      | 가            |
|   | 가           | 가            |

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# 10-8 (lambda)

(2.2)



```
>>> def h(k):
 a = 1
 f = lambda x: x+a
 return f(k)
```

```
>>> h(4)
```

```
5
```

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## 10-9

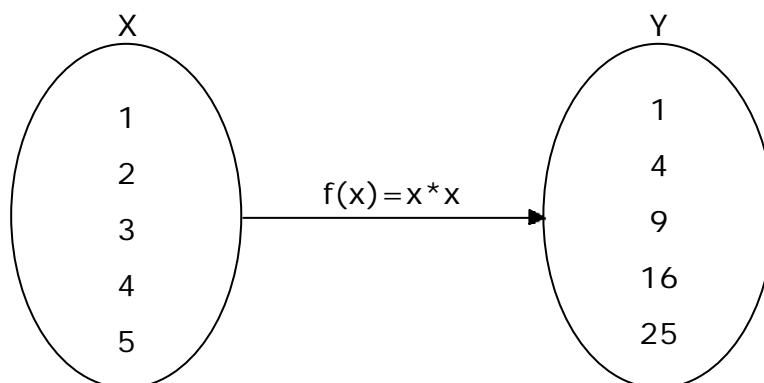
- ?
  - Haskell
  - 
  - ,  
(expression)
  - first-class ,
  -
- - map, zip, filter, reduce, apply

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## 10-9

- map
 

```
X = [1,2,3,4,5]
Y = map(lambda a:a*a, X)
```



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## 10-9

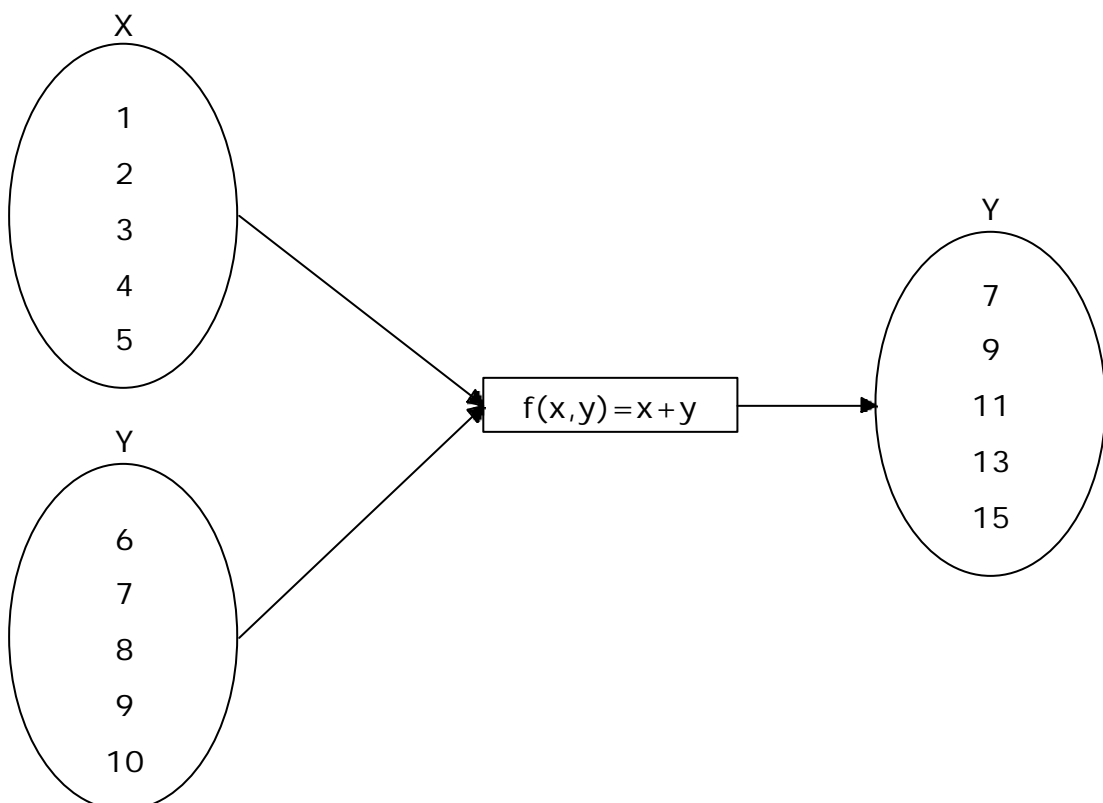
## map

```
>>> X = [1,2,3,4,5]
>>> Y = [6,7,8,9,10]
>>> Z = map(lambda x, y:x+y, X, Y)
>>> Z
[7, 9, 11, 13, 15]
```

```
>>> import operator
>>> Z = map(operator.add, X, Y)
```

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## 10-9



36

## 10-9

- (map, zip)

```
>>> a = [1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> b = [10, 20, 30, 40]
>>> map(None, a, b)
[(1, 10), (2, 20), (3, 30), (4, 40)]

>>> map(None, [1,2,3], [4,5,6,7,8])
[(1, 4), (2, 5), (3, 6), (None, 7), (None, 8)]

>>> zip([1,2,3], [4,5,6,7,8])
[(1, 4), (2, 5), (3, 6)]

>>> zip([1,2,3], [4,5,6], [7,8,9], [10, 11, 12])
[(1, 4, 7, 10), (2, 5, 8, 11), (3, 6, 9, 12)]
```

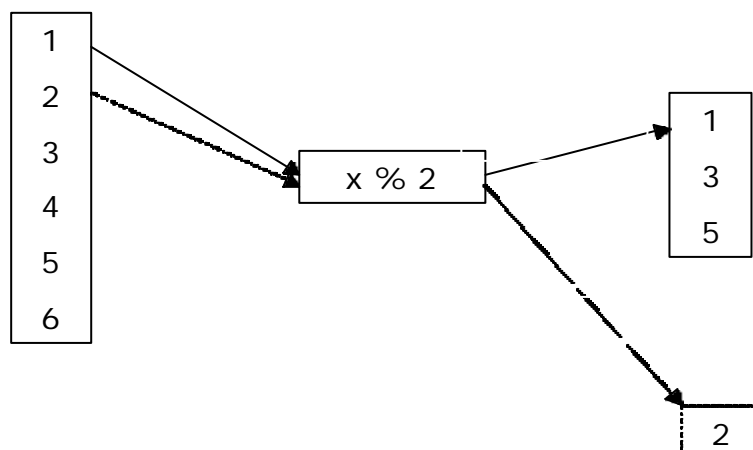
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## 10-9

- filter



```
>>> filter(lambda x:x%2, [1,2,3,4,5,6])
[1, 3, 5]
```



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## 10-9

- filter**

```
>>> filter(lambda x:x>2, (1,2,3,34)) #
 (3, 34)
>>> filter(lambda x:x>2, [1,2,3,34]) #
 [3, 34]
>>> filter(lambda x:x<'a', 'abcABCdefDEF') #
 'ABCDEF'

>>> L = ['high', 'level', '', 'built-
 in', '', 'function']
>>> L = filter(None, L)
>>> L
['high', 'level', 'built-in', 'function']
```

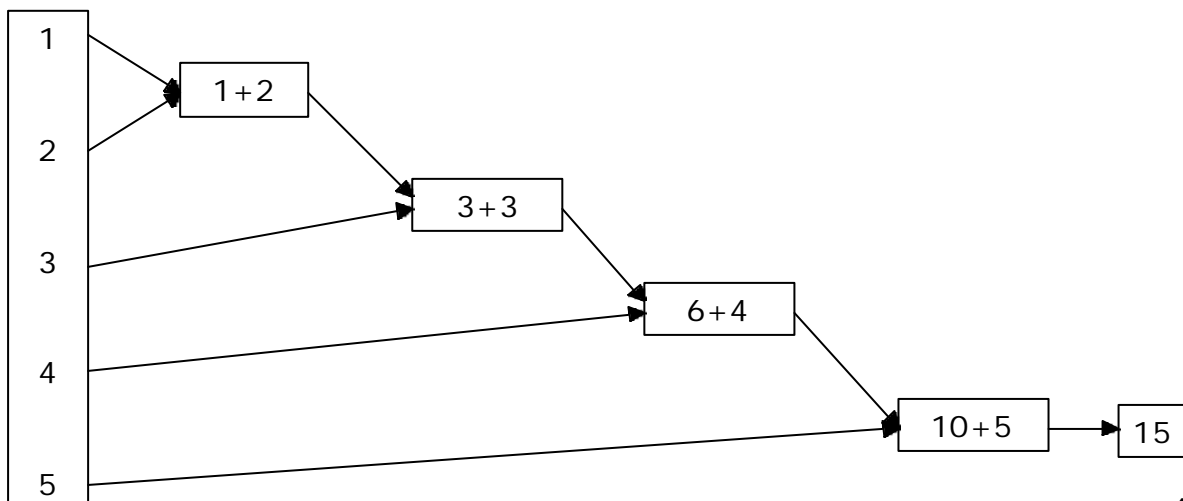
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## 10-9

- reduce**

```
>>> reduce(lambda x, y: x+y, [1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```

15



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## 10-9

- **reduce**

```
>>> reduce(lambda x, y: x+y, [1, 2, 3, 4, 5], 0)
15
```

```
>>> reduce(lambda x, y: x + y*y, range(1, 11), 0)
385
```

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## 10-9

- **apply**

```
>>> def f(a,b,c):
 print a,b,c
```

```
>>> args = (1,2,3)
>>> apply(f, args)
1 2 3
```

- **2.0**

```
>>> f(*args)
1 2 3
```

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# 10-11



```
>>> def sum(N):
 if N == 1: return 1
 return N + sum(N-1)
```

```
>>> sum(10)
55
```