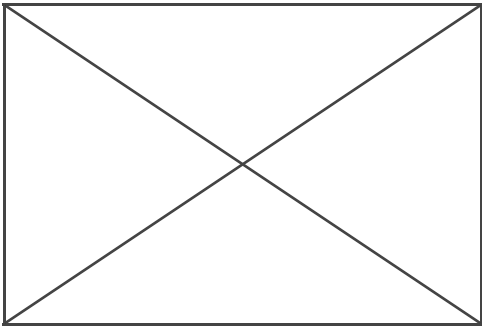


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ARS XX.XXX,XX

VER MAS

COMPRAR

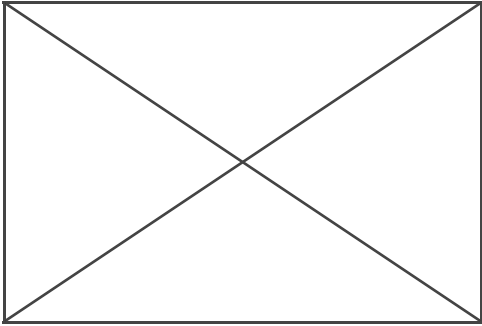


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VER MAS

COMPRAR

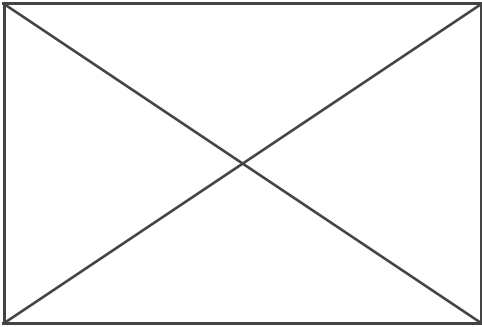


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ARS XX.XXX,XX

VER MAS

COMPRAR



[Redacted text block for product card 4]

ARS XX.XXX,XX

VER MAS

COMPRAR