

CIFAR # Canadian Institute

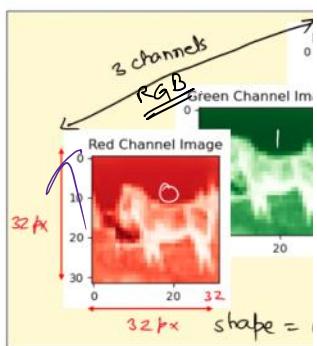
CIFAR-10 is a widely used dataset.  
Specifically, for image classification using CNN.  
→ 10 labels or categories.

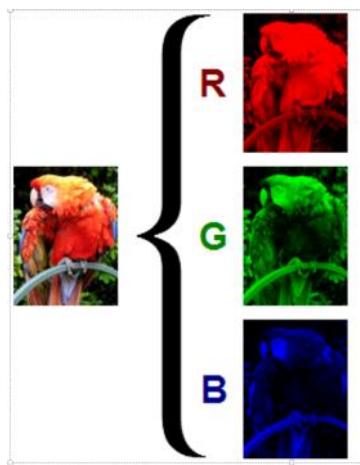
### The CIFAR-10 dataset

The CIFAR-10 dataset consists of 60000 32x32 colour images.

## Shape of the training im

3-dimensional view of the 13<sup>th</sup> image from the training dataset (out of 50,000 images)





Original



UNDERSTANDING THE CONVOLUTION STEP (FILTERING)

SOURCE X vs SOURCE Y FILTERS

that approximate the  
in the horizontal (x)

History: The SOBEL oper  
on American Comp

SOBEL X:

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

SOBEL X

$$g$$
$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y}$$
$$\downarrow$$
$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} \right)$$

- In a region, it highlights where pixels intensity ch

Note: Unlike ~~convolution~~ -

### Observations

1. Edges such as fur lines,  
more pronounced.

2. it provides the impression  
no new details were ↗

→ sharpen filter enhances ↗  
making the image crisp  
at the boundaries.

### Common Filter / Kernel

- it is used to reduce the noise  
before the edge detection

common filter example:

$3 \times 3$  Kernel ( $\sigma =$

