

PRACTICE 4: Flow Control Repetition (Classroom Exercises)

DURATION: 2 Hours

THERIC CONTENTS

- Lesson 2. Algorithms.
- Lesson 3. Data Types.
- Lesson 4. Operators and Expressions.
- Lesson 5. Input and Output.
- Lesson 6. Flow Control Selection.
- Lesson 7. Flow Control Repetition.

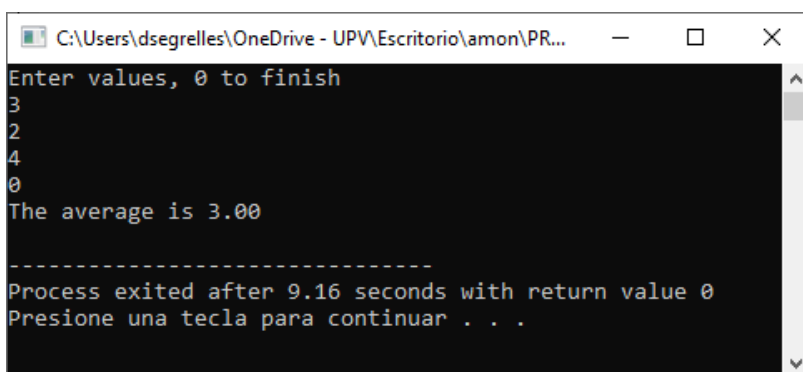
GITHUB CLASSROOM ASSIGNMENT

<https://classroom.github.com/a/0NENxqzv>

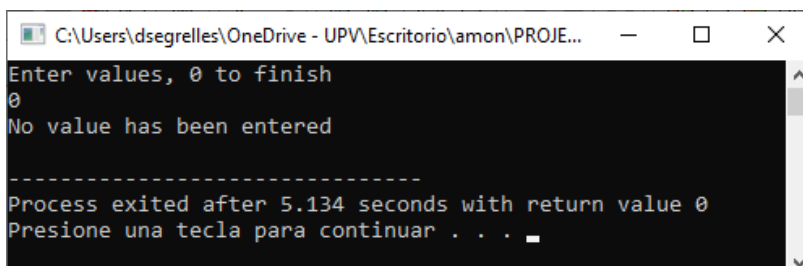
PROPOSED EXERCISES

Exercise 1. Design and implement a program in C that calculates the average of set of integer numbers inputted by the user until the user inputs the 0 value.

Examples of execution:



```
C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PR...
Enter values, 0 to finish
3
2
4
0
The average is 3.00
-----
Process exited after 9.16 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```



```
C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJE...
Enter values, 0 to finish
0
No value has been entered
-----
Process exited after 5.134 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\...
Enter values, 0 to finish
4
5
6
7
8
2
0
The average is 5.33
-----
Process exited after 7.331 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

Exercise 2. Design and implement a program in C in which the user enters his/her age (values between 1 and 18) and the program validates it. If the age is an incorrect value, then a message is displayed “Incorrect age... try again!” and the process is repeated until the age is ok. After that, the same process to validate the sex ('M' or 'F').

Example of execution:

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJE...
Enter your age (1 - 18): 0
Incorrect age... try again!
Enter your age (1 - 18): 19
Incorrect age... try again!
Enter your age (1 - 18): 15
Enter your sex(M/F): X
Incorrect sex... try again!
Enter your sex(M/F): V
Incorrect sex... try again!
Enter your sex(M/F): M

The information has been entered successfully!!!
-----
Process exited after 10.8 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

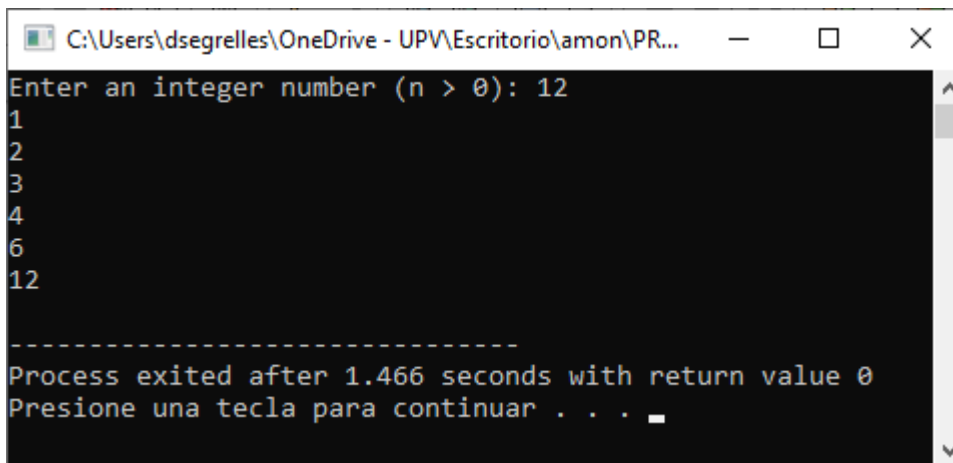
Exercise 3. Design and implement a program in C that displays all divisors of an integer number, which must be given by the user.

Example of execution:

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJE...
Enter an integer number (n > 0): -1
Incorrect value...try again !
Enter an integer number (n > 0): 5
1
5
-----
Process exited after 4.691 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```



```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PR...
Enter an integer number (n > 0): 12
1
2
3
4
6
12

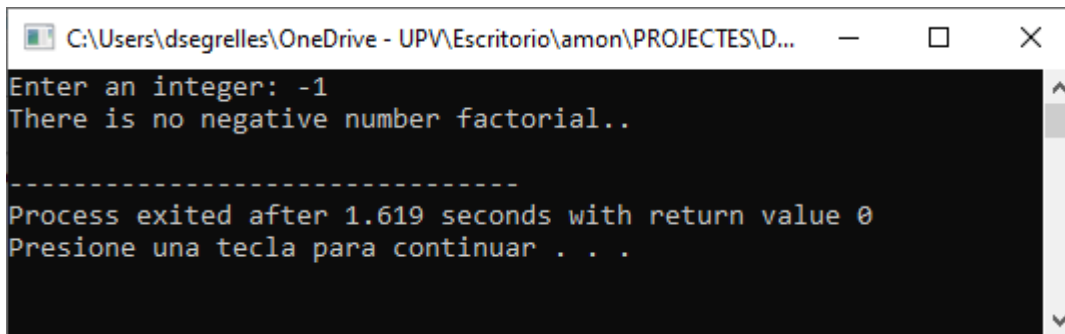
-----
Process exited after 1.466 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

Exercise 4. Design and implement a program in C that reads one number and returns its factorial.

Example: if the read number is n , then factorial of $n(n!)$ is $n*(n-1)*(n-2)*(n-3)*...*1$

Example of Execution:

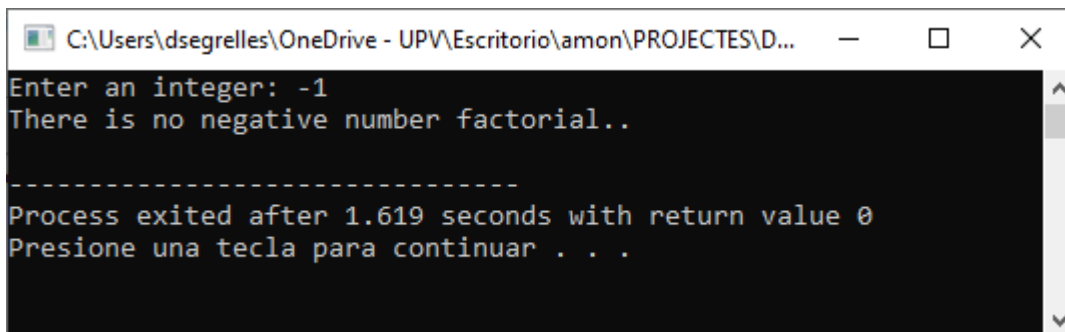


```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJECTES\D...
Enter an integer: -1
There is no negative number factorial..

-----
Process exited after 1.619 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

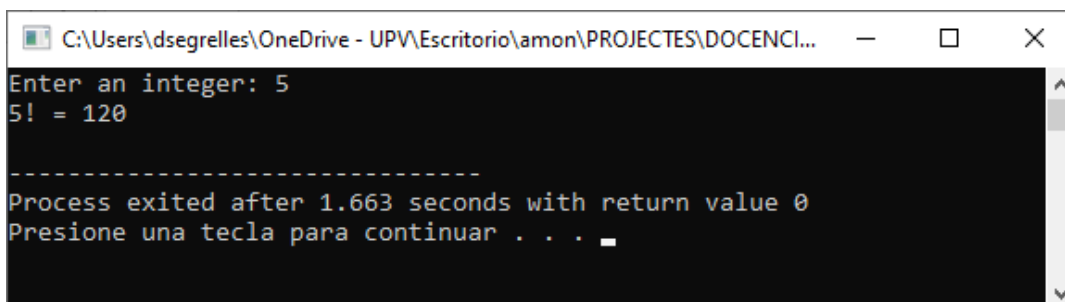


```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJECTES\D...
Enter an integer: -1
There is no negative number factorial..

-----
Process exited after 1.619 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```



```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJECTES\DOCENCI...
Enter an integer: 5
5! = 120

-----
Process exited after 1.663 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

Exercise 5. Design and implement a program in C that displays the following menu:

CALCULATOR

- ```

```
- 0. Exit
  - 1. Add
  - 2. Subtract
  - 3. Multiply
  - 4. Divide

The program must read the choice made by the user (0, 1, 2, 3 or 4). If the input is 1, 2, 3 or 4, the program has to ask two operands (integers) and show the result according to the selected operation. If the input is zero, the program has to end. If the input is any other value, then the program has to ask a new choice. Once the result is shown, clear the screen and show the menu again.

Example of execution:

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROYECTES\...
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 9
Incorrect option
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 0
Bye!

Process exited after 4.741 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJEC...
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 1
Enter First Operand: 5
Enter Second Operand: 4
5 + 4 = 9
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 0
Bye!

Process exited after 7.484 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

```
C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJ...
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 2
Enter First Operand: 8
Enter Second Operand: 7
8 - 7 = 1

CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 0

Bye!

Process exited after 7.168 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```

```
C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PRO...
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 3
Enter First Operand: 6
Enter Second Operand: 7
6 * 7 = 42

CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 0

Bye!

Process exited after 7.396 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```

```
C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJECTES...
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 4
Enter First Operand: 6
Enter Second Operand: 0
Error. Division by 0.

CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 0

Bye!

Process exited after 16.64 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```

```
Selecccionar C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escrito...
CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 4
Enter First Operand: 8
Enter Second Operand: 4
8 / 4 = 2

CALCULATOR

0. Exit
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
Enter option Menu (0-4): 0

Bye!

Process exited after 11.09 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```

**Exercise 6.** Design and implement a program in C that displays a conversion table from "Euros" to "Pesetas". The table should consist of a sequence of values ordered from lowest to highest. The minimum and maximum value, and the difference required between consecutive values in the table, must be given by the user. Consider that 1 "Euro" equals 166.386 "Pesetas", and the input values are given in "Euros". Example: in the following conversion table: 2.00, 4.2 and 0.2 correspond to: the minimum value, the maximum value, and the difference between consecutive values, respectively.

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJECTES\DOCE...
CONVERSION TABLE
starts with the value: 20
...and it ends with the value: 25

Difference required between consecutive values of the table: 0.6

 EUROS | PESETAS
-----|-----
 20.00 | 3327.72
 20.60 | 3427.55
 21.20 | 3527.38
 21.80 | 3627.21
 22.40 | 3727.05
 23.00 | 3826.88
 23.60 | 3926.71
 24.20 | 4026.54
 24.80 | 4126.37

Process exited after 17.79 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

**Exercise 7.** Design and implement a program in C that reads one number and then, display

- 1) Sum of odd numbers between 1 and the given number and
- 2) Sum of even numbers between 2 and the given number.

Example of execution:

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PR...
Last number to add in the sum: 20
OUTPUT*****
Sum of odd numbers (from 1 to 20)--> 100
Sum of even numbers (from 2 to 20)--> 110

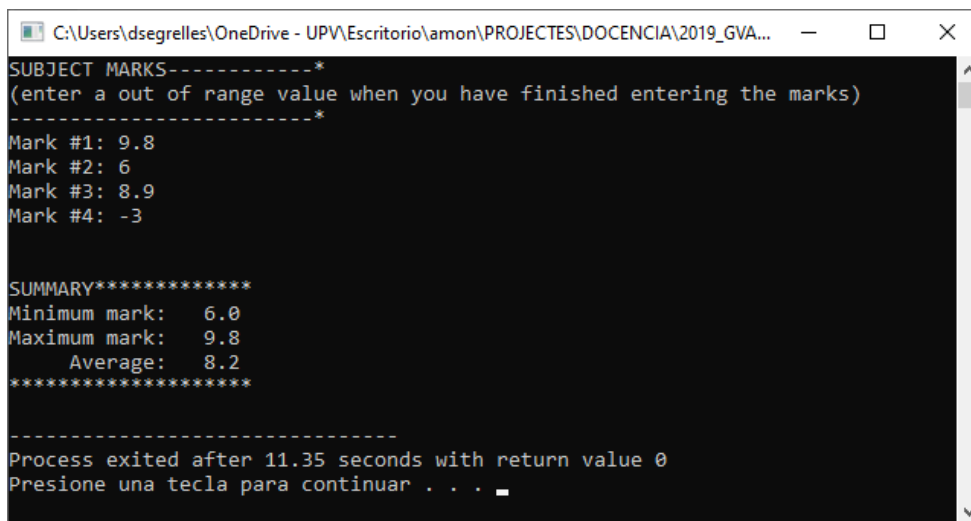
Process exited after 2.504 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

**Exercise 8.** Design and implement a program in C that reads marks of students until the user enters a negative value. The program must display:

- 1) Average value corresponding to the given marks.
- 2) Minimum mark.
- 3) Maximum mark.

Example of execution:



```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROYECTES\DOCENCIA\2019_GVA...
SUBJECT MARKS-----*
(enter a out of range value when you have finished entering the marks)
-----*
Mark #1: 9.8
Mark #2: 6
Mark #3: 8.9
Mark #4: -3

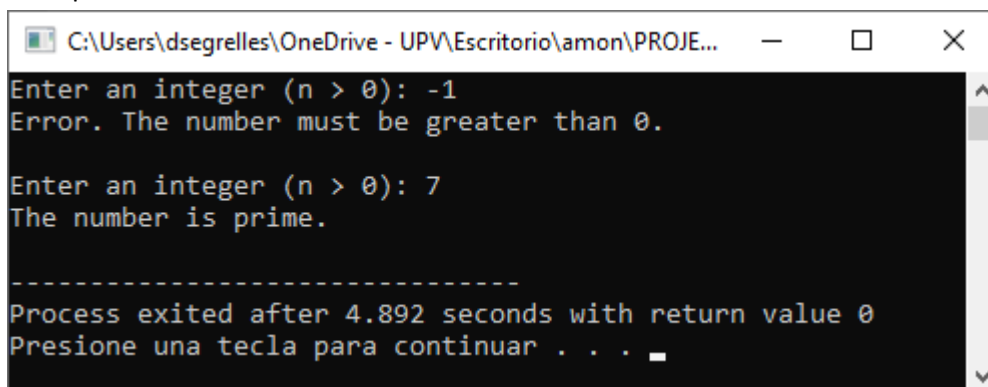
SUMMARY*****
Minimum mark: 6.0
Maximum mark: 9.8
Average: 8.2

Process exited after 11.35 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . . _

```

**Exercise 9.** Design and implement a program in C that reads an integer and displays if such number is prime or not. The program has to validate the input number ( $> 0$ ) and repeat the input process until would be valid.

Example of execution:



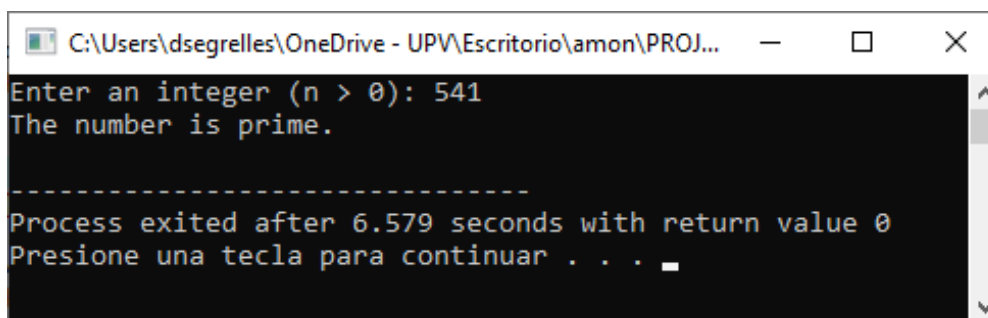
```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJE...
Enter an integer (n > 0): -1
Error. The number must be greater than 0.

Enter an integer (n > 0): 7
The number is prime.

Process exited after 4.892 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . . _

```



```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJ...
Enter an integer (n > 0): 541
The number is prime.

Process exited after 6.579 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . . _

```

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJE...
Enter an integer (n > 0): 220
The number isn't prime.

Process exited after 1.266 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

```

**Exercise 10.** Design and implement a program in C that computes and displays the following summations:

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (1 + 3i^2)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^i j$$

Consider **n** is given by the user. The program has to validate the input number (> 0) and repeat the input process until would be valid.

Example of Execution:

```

C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROYECTES\DOCE...
Enter an integer (n > 0): -3
Error. The number must be greater than 0.

Enter an integer (n > 0): 5

Sum1 = 170
Sum2 = 35

Process exited after 6.714 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .

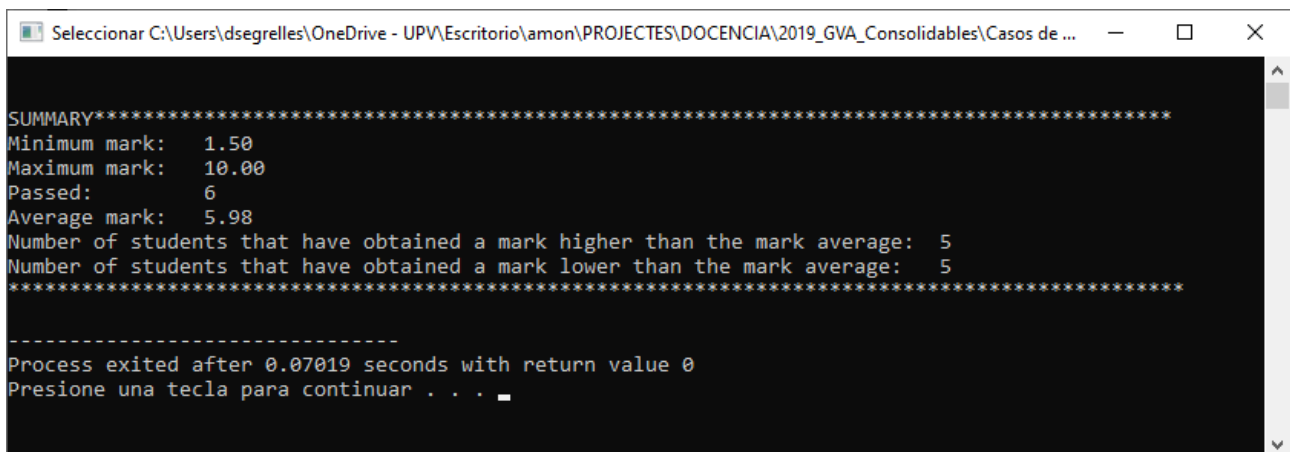
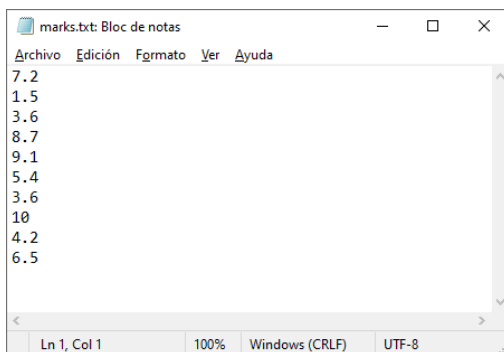
```



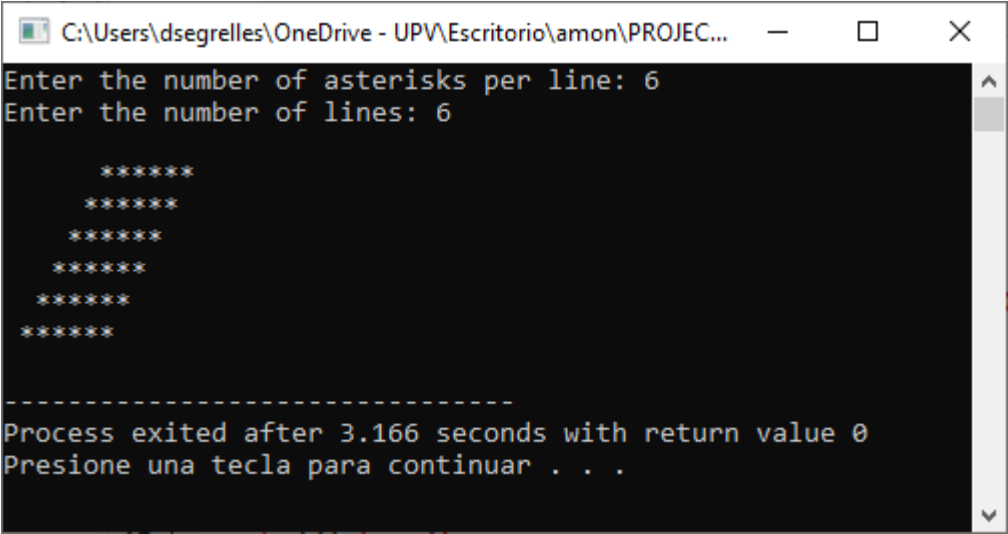
**Exercise 11.** Design and implement a program in C in which the file "**marks.txt**" contains the marks that students have obtained in a subject. Considering the content of this file, write a C program that displays the following information:

1. Minimum mark.
2. Maximum mark.
3. Number of students that have passed the subject.
4. Average mark.
5. Number of students that have obtained a mark higher than the mark average.
6. Number of students that have obtained a mark lower than the mark average.

Example of execution:




**Exercise 12.** Design and implement a program in C that create the following figure in function o N number that indicates number of '\*' in each line and L number that indicates the number of lines.



```
C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJEC...
Enter the number of asterisks per line: 6
Enter the number of lines: 6

 *
 *
 *
 *
*
*

Process exited after 3.166 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```



```
C:\Users\dsegrelles\OneDrive - UPV\Escritorio\amon\PROJECT...
Enter the number of asterisks per line: 12
Enter the number of lines: 14

 *
 *
 *
 *
*
*
*
*
*
*
*
*
*
*

Process exited after 5.132 seconds with return value 0
Presione una tecla para continuar . . .
```