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1  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2  """
3  Predicting house prices: a regression example
4  """
5
6  from keras.datasets import boston_housing
7  (train_data, train_targets), (test_data, test_targets) = boston_housing.load_data()
8
9  print("train_data.shape=",train_data.shape)
10 print("test_data.shape=",test_data.shape)
11
12 print("train_data[0]",train_data[0].reshape(len(train_data[0]),1))
13 print("train_targets=",train_targets)
14
15
16 #önişleme preprocessing
17 mean = train_data.mean(axis=0)
18 train_data -= mean
19 std = train_data.std(axis=0)
20 train_data /= std
21 test_data -= mean
22 test_data /= std
23
24
25
26 from keras import models
27 from keras import layers
28
29 def build_model():
30     # Because we will need to instantiate
31     # the same model multiple times,
32     # we use a function to construct it.
33     model = models.Sequential()
34     model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu',
35                           input_shape=(train_data.shape[1],)))
36     model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))
37     model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='linear')) #linear
38     model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop',
39                  loss='mse',
40                  metrics=['accuracy', 'mae'])
41     return model
42
43 #Validating our approach using K-fold validation (cross validation)
44 import numpy as np
45 k = 4
46 num_val_samples = len(train_data) // k # //tamsayı bölme
47 num_epochs = 10
48 all_scores = []
49
50
51 from keras import backend as K
52 # Some memory clean-up
53 K.clear_session()
54
55 num_epochs = 10
56 all_mae_histories = []
57 for i in range(k):
58     print('processing fold #', i)
59     # Prepare the validation data: data from partition # k
60     val_data = train_data[i * num_val_samples: (i + 1) * num_val_samples]
61     val_targets = train_targets[i * num_val_samples: (i + 1) * num_val_samples]
62
63     # Prepare the training data: data from all other partitions
64     partial_train_data = np.concatenate(
65         [train_data[:i * num_val_samples],
66          train_data[(i + 1) * num_val_samples:]],
67         axis=0)

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68     partial_train_targets = np.concatenate(
69         [train_targets[:i * num_val_samples],
70          train_targets[(i + 1) * num_val_samples:]],
71         axis=0)
72
73     # Build the Keras model (already compiled)
74     model = build_model()
75     # Train the model (in silent mode, verbose=0)
76     history = model.fit(partial_train_data,
77                        partial_train_targets,
78                        validation_data=(val_data, val_targets),
79                        epochs=num_epochs,
80                        batch_size=1,
81                        verbose=0)
82
83     mae_history = history.history['val_mean_absolute_error']
84     all_mae_histories.append(mae_history)
85
86
87     average_mae_history = [
88         np.mean([x[i] for x in all_mae_histories]) for i in range(num_epochs)]
89
90
91     # Grafik çizim işlemleri -----
92     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
93
94     plt.plot(range(1, len(average_mae_history) + 1), average_mae_history)
95     plt.xlabel('Epochs')
96     plt.ylabel('Validation MAE')
97     plt.show()
98
99

```