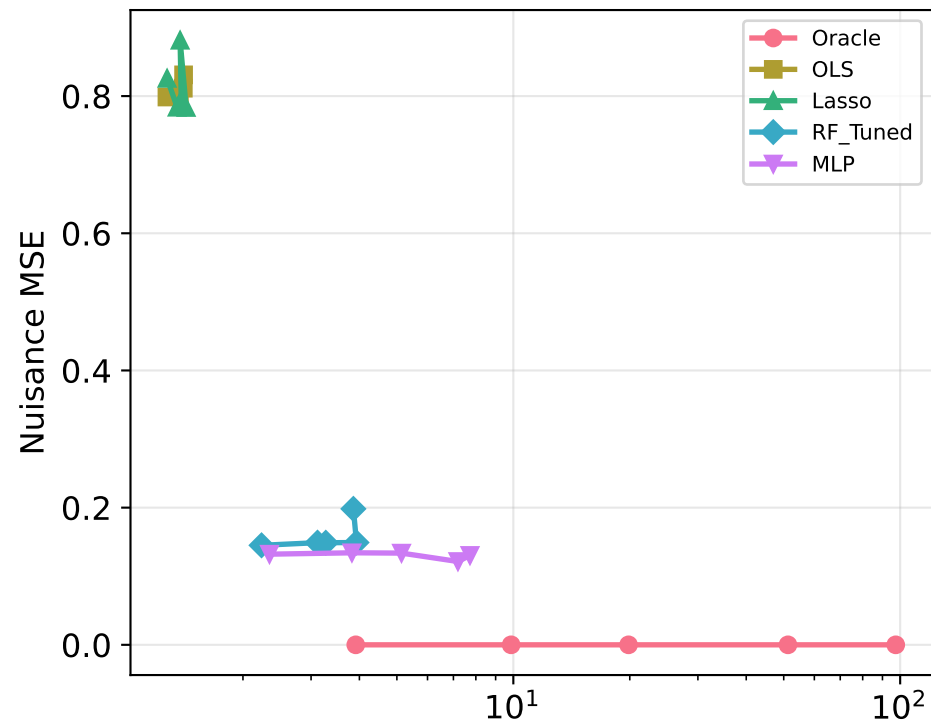
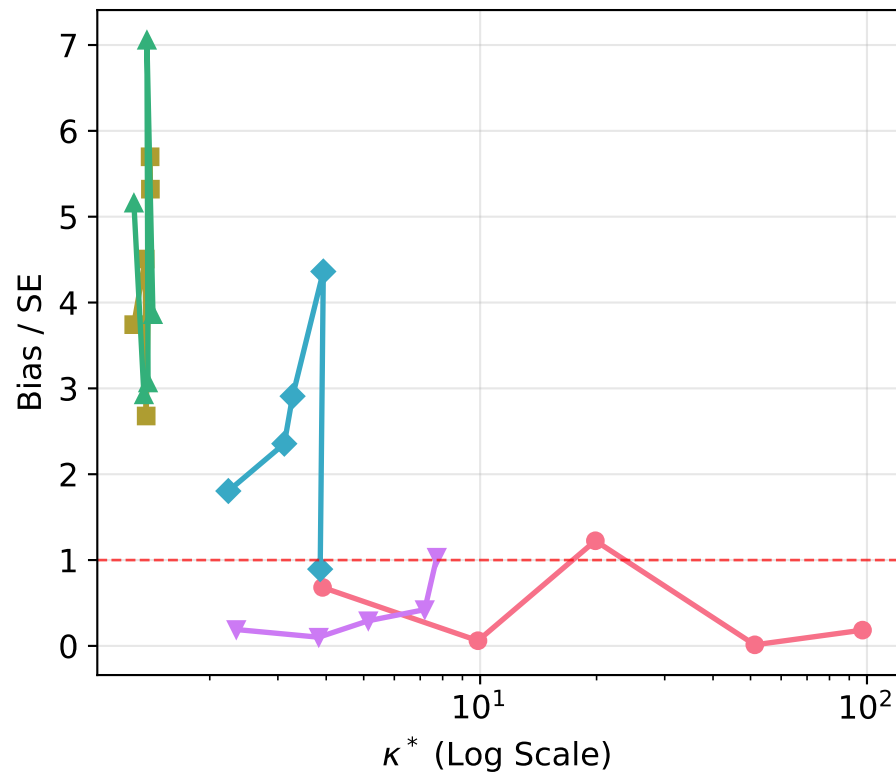


The "Smoking Gun" Decomposition: Why DML Fails Under Weak Overlap (N=2000)

Panel 1: The Cause



Panel 2: The Mechanism



Panel 3: The Effect

