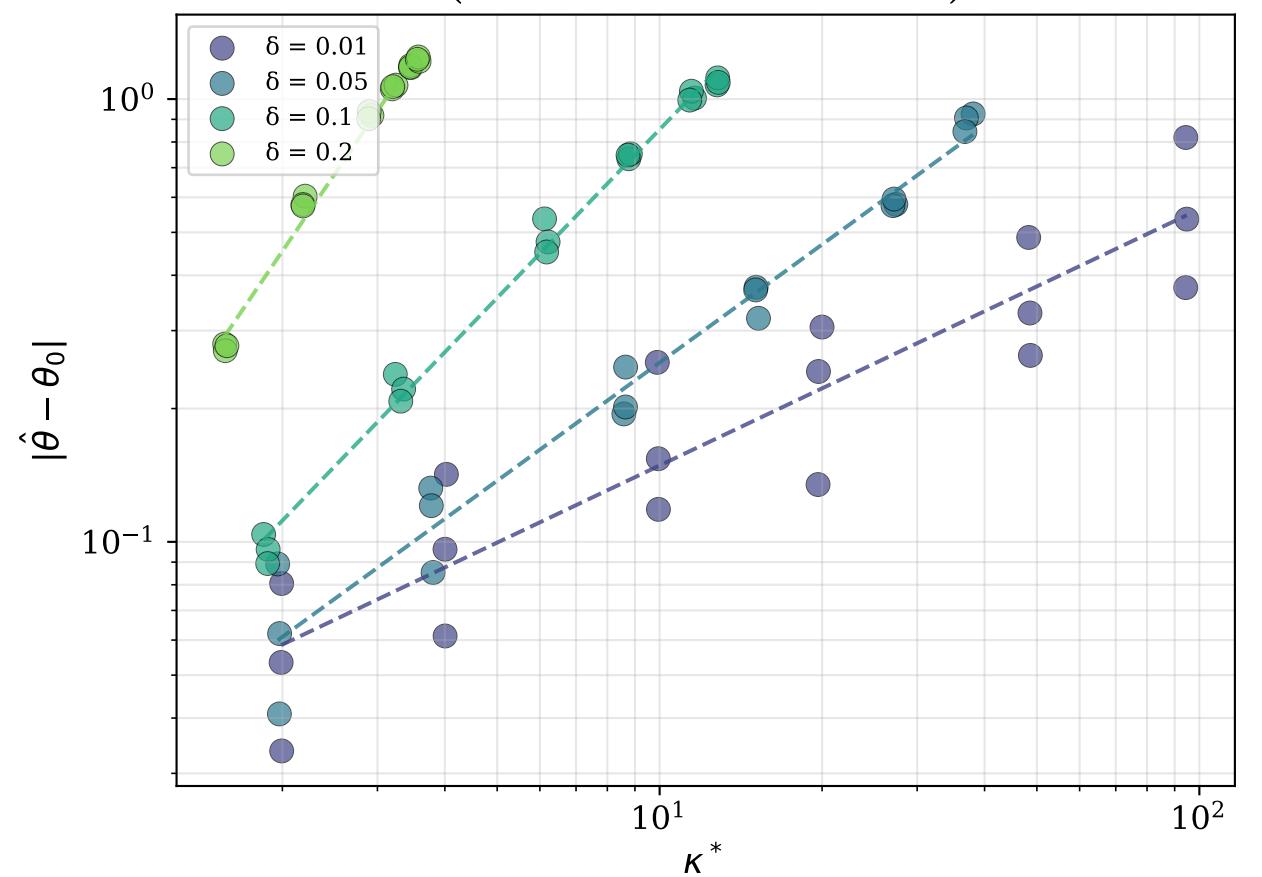


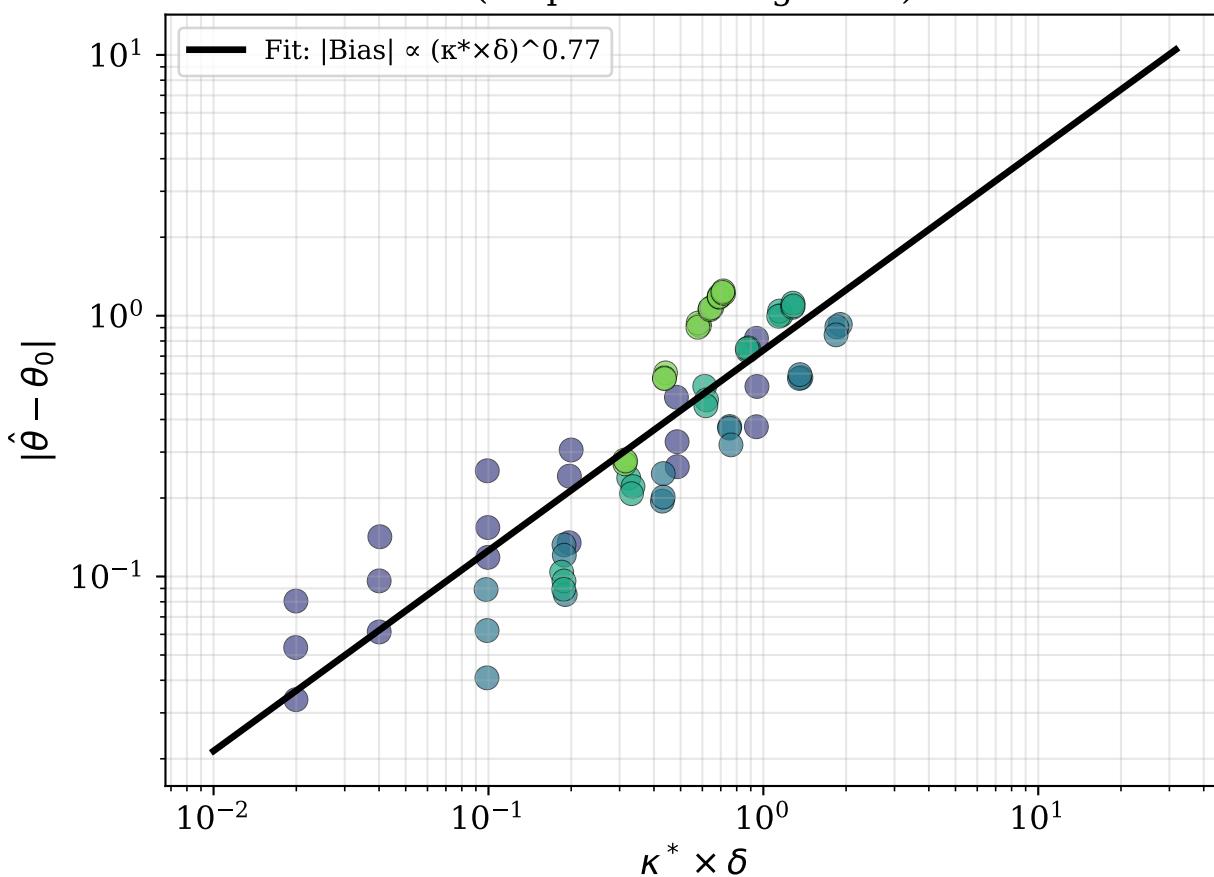
CORRUPTED ORACLE EXPERIMENT: Definitive Proof of Bias Amplification

Theory: $|\hat{\theta} - \theta_0| \propto \kappa^* \times \delta$ — Empirical: slope = 0.77

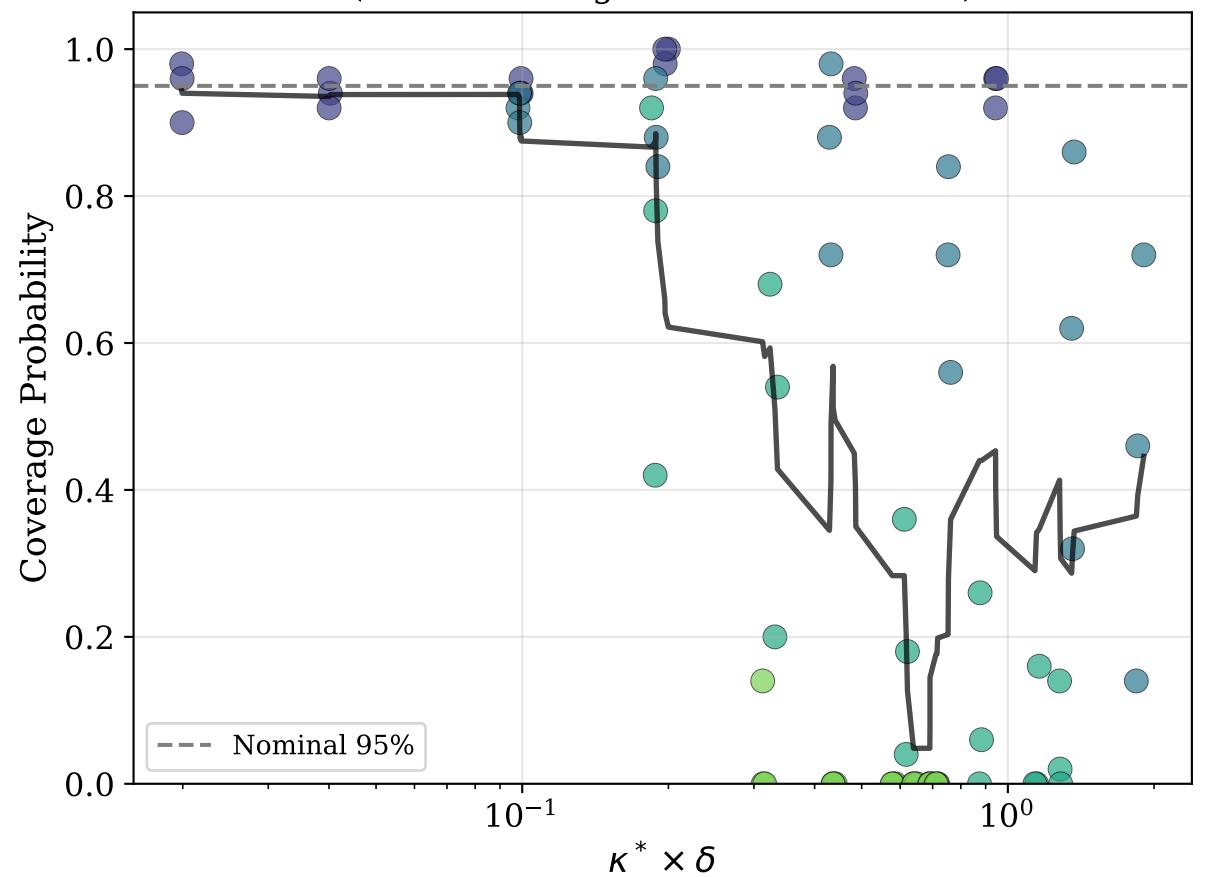
(A) Bias vs. Condition Number
(Parallel lines for different δ)



(B) Universal Collapse
(All points on single line)



(C) Coverage Collapse
(Undercoverage as $\kappa^* \times \delta$ increases)



(D) Bias Dominates Standard Error
(Ratio > 1 causes undercoverage)

