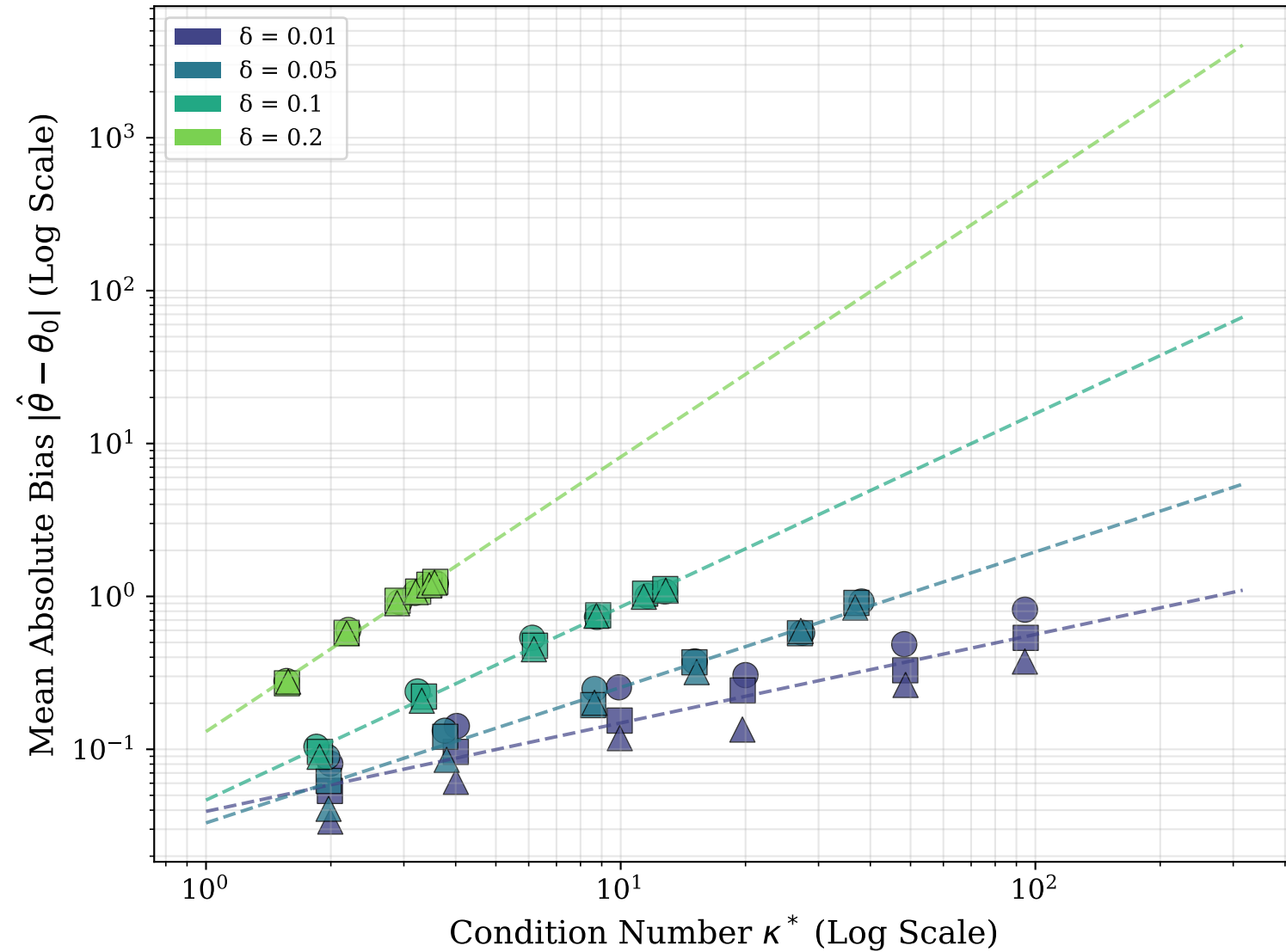


THE SMOKING GUN: Bias Amplification is Proportional to $\kappa^* \times \delta$

Panel A: Bias Scales with κ^*
(Parallel lines for different δ)



Panel B: Universal Collapse
(All points on single line proves κ^* is a multiplier)

