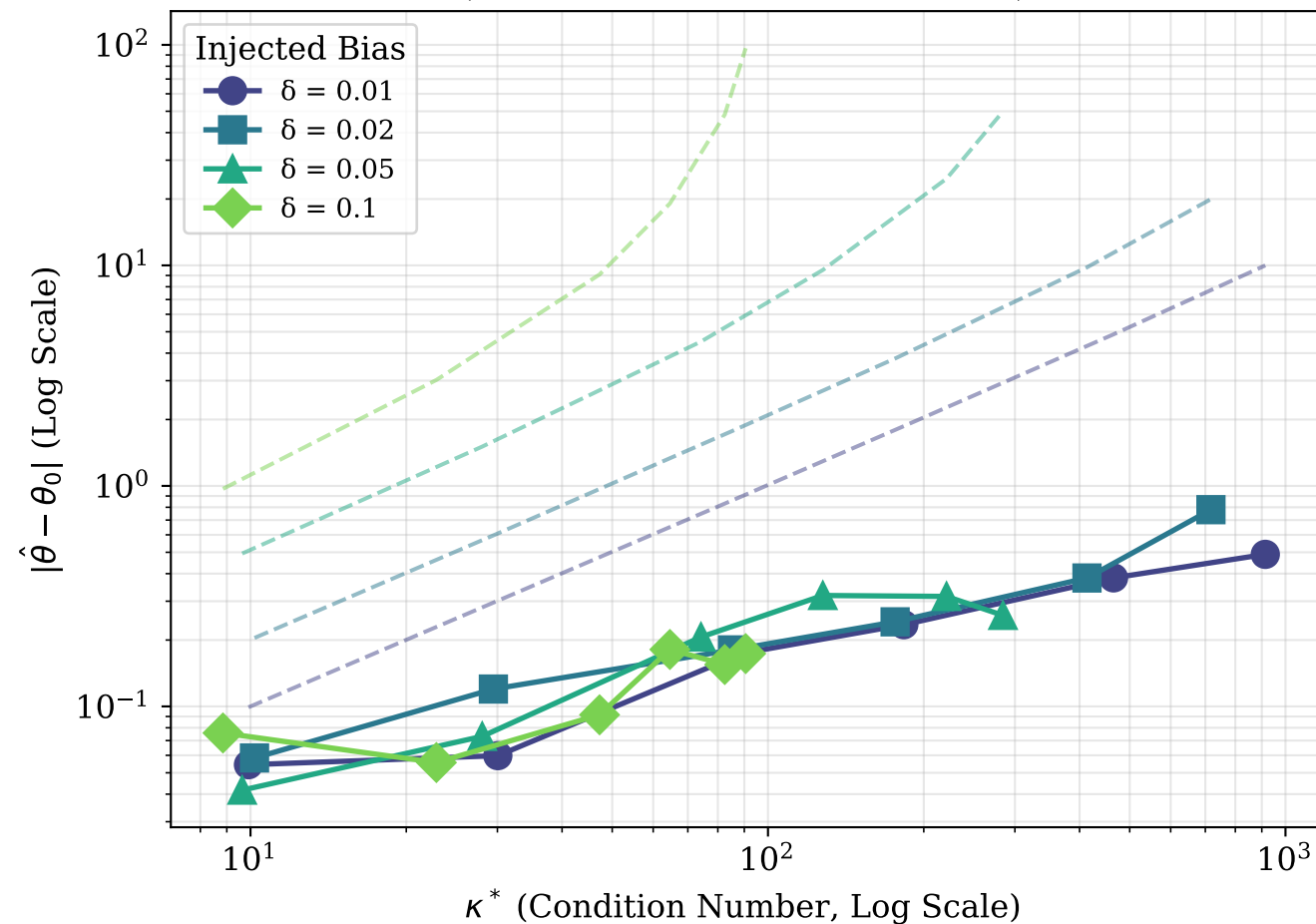


# The Mechanical Link: $\kappa^*$ Directly Amplifies Nuisance Bias

Panel A: Bias Scales with  $\kappa^*$   
(Dashed = Theoretical  $\kappa^* \times \delta$ )



Panel B: Universal Collapse  
(All  $\delta$  Values Fall on Same Line)

