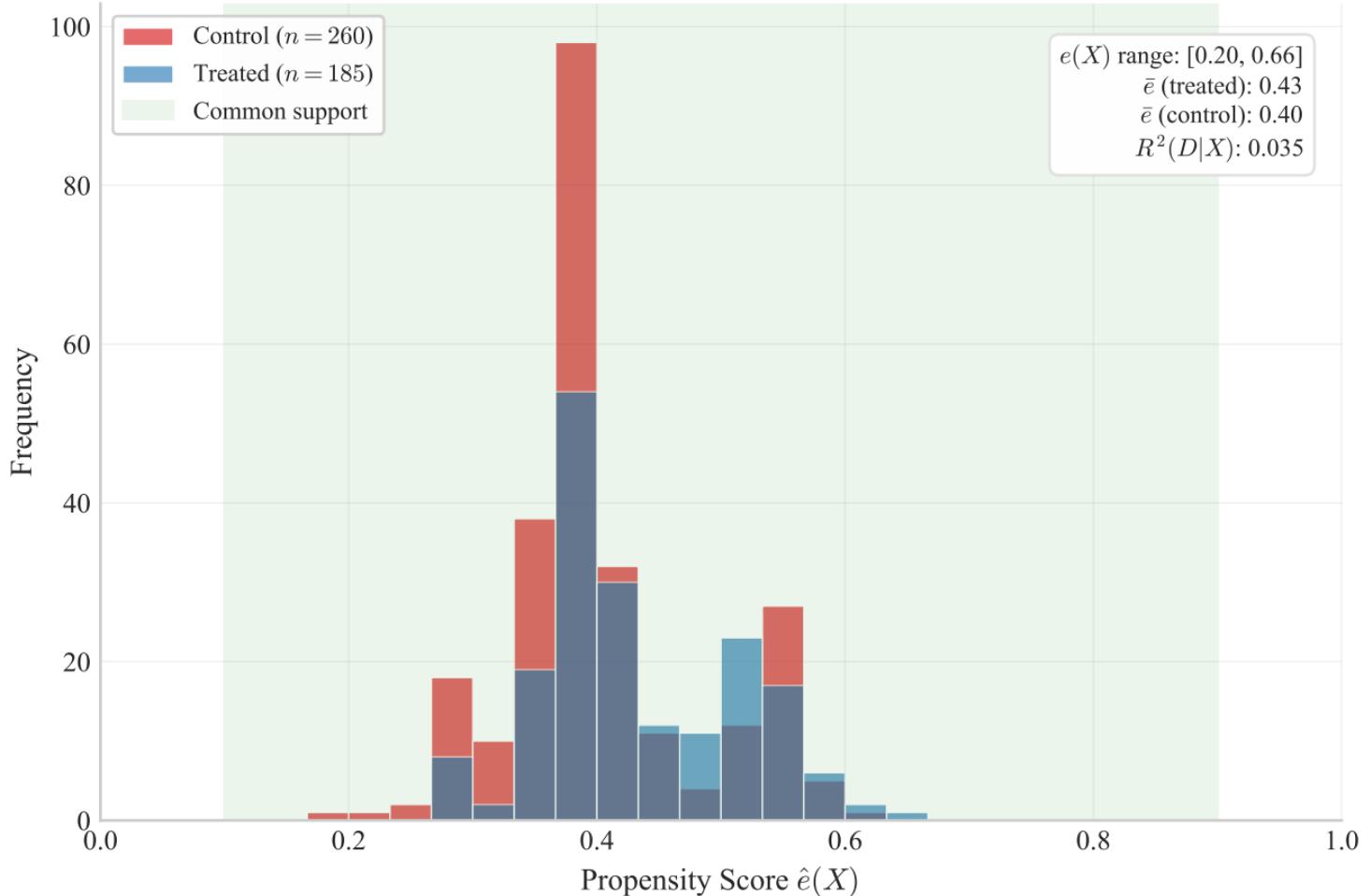


Experimental Sample (RCT)



Observational Sample (PSID)

