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Education

Jan 2007 Ph.D. in Physics at Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza, Rome,

Italy. Thesis title: "First observation of B_s mixing at the CDF II experiment with a newly developed Opposite Side b flavour tagger using Kaons",

(Prof. C. Dionisi and Dr. M. Rescigno)

Sep 2003 B.S. and M.S. ("Laurea in Fisica") at Università degli Studi di Roma La

Sapienza, Rome, Italy. Thesis title: "Study of the resolution of the Time-Of-Flight detector for the Fermilab CDF experiment", (Prof. C. Dionisi and

Dr. S. Giagu, marks: 110/110)

Employment history

Apr 2017 - present	Associate Professor at Roma Tre University (Italy), based in Rome
Apr 2014 - Mar 2017	Lecturer at Roma Tre University (Italy), based in Rome
Apr 2011 - Mar 2014	Research Associate at Queen Mary, University of London (UK), based in London
Mar 2008 - Feb 2011	Post-doctoral staff at NIKHEF (The Netherlands), based at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland
Jan 2007 - Feb 2008	Research Associate at the University of Washington (USA), based at CERN Geneva Switzerland

Scientific responsibilities and roles

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Mar 2017 - present	Simulation coordinator for the Small PMT group of the JUNO experiment; $$
Aug 2016 - present	L3 (coordinator) of JUNO experiment physics validation and MC sample production, validating the output of the simulation and reconstruction and coordinating the production of large simulations for detector, calibration and physics studies;
Mar 2016 - present	physics and software coordinator of the Italian collaboration in the JUNO experiment; $$
Apr 2016 - Sep 2016	representative of the ATLAS Level-1 Muon barrel trigger at the Trigger Menu coordination group;
Dec 2013 - Aug 2015	Editor in charge of the publication and convener of the analysis team for the search for the associated production of Higgs bosons and top quarks in a specific final state (with many electrons and muons);
Jul 2011 - Sep 2012	Convener of the ATLAS Top quark Reconstruction working group. The group's work consists of studying the performance and calibrations of all the building blocks of analysis (lepton ID, jets, Missing Energy, b-jet ID) in the context of top quark decays. The group's goals are: optimization all the object selections, assessment of the effect of efficiency and energy scaling <i>in-situ</i> on top events and provision of procedures to evaluate the systematic uncertainties. All ATLAS Top quark analysis (published and preliminary) follow the group's official recommendations and inputs. The group includes about 40 people from several different universities world-wide.
Jun 2013 - Oct 2013	Coordinator of the ATLAS $H\to WW$ sub-group on top quark background.
Jun 2012 - present	Convener of the ATLAS Top UK national group which brings together all the British analysis teams involved in Top quark physics. The position also encompasses the vetting of material to be shown at national conferences in the UK
Oct 2011 - Jul 2013	Member of the Local Organizing Committee of the TOP2012 conference and Chief Editor of the conference proceedings (J. Phys. Conf. Ser. 452 (2013), http://iopscience.iop.org/1742-6596/452/1)
Aug 2012 - present	Internal reviewer for ATLAS conference proceedings
2009 - 2011	Coordinator of the Top quark Working Group sub-group optimizing the muon selections for all Top quark analysis, both at the trigger level and offline; the group includes about 10 people from different institutions.
Winter-Summer 2011	Main editor of notes on lepton selection, efficiency and scale factor determination used in the $t\bar{t}$ cross-section measurements for 2011 winter and summer conferences.
Winter 2011	Main editor of the note on the cross-section measurement using kinematic fit and b-tagging (for 2011 winter conferences).
Nov 2010 - Feb 2011	Editor of the ATLAS conference note on Muon momentum resolution: coordination of analysis from 6 institutions using results from resonances and single muons.
Sep 2011 - present	Chair in Conference talk rehearsal sessions for the ATLAS experiment
Mar 2012	Chair of parallel session at UK IOP meeting on HEP and astrophysics

Refereeing

Mar 2012 Invited referee of the "Electroweak model and constraints on new physics"

section of the Particle Data Group "Review of Particle Physics" for 2012

(Phys. Rev. D86, 010001 (2012)).

Awards and fellowships

2013 Winner of the Italian "Rita Levi Montalcini" fellowship awarded to out-

standing junior faculty working abroad to take on an academic position in Italy, endowed with a personal 3-year start-up research budget. The

committee selected 24 candidates from all fields of science.

2003 – 2006 Scholarship accompanying my PhD courses, assigned by the Department of

Physics, Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza.

Student Supervision

2016, Roma Tre

V. Vecchio (Master student): development of strategies to discriminate signal from prompt lepton backgrounds using kinematical information in the search for the associated production of top quarks and Higgs bosons in the multi-lepton final state. Uses LHC Run 2 data with the ATLAS detector.

 $\begin{array}{lll} 2015\text{-start} & 2017, & Roma \\ \text{Tre} & \end{array}$

M. Sessa (Ph.D. student): search for the associated production of top quarks and Higgs bosons in the multi-lepton final state using LHC Run 2 data with the ATLAS detector.

 $2011\text{-}2014,\,\mathrm{QMUL}$

R. Sandbach (Ph.D. student): search for the Standard Model Higgs Boson in $H \to WW(\ell\nu q\bar{q})$ decays in the gluon fusion production mode in the low mass region, using soft muons from the c quark decays. Calibration of Soft Muon Tagger mistag rate.

G. Snidero (Ph.D. student): measurement of $t\bar{t}$ cross-section in semi-leptonic channel and of the associated production of a W boson and a charm quark using a Soft Muon Tagger.

2008-11, Nikhef

N. Ruckstuhl (Ph.D. student): measurement of muon momentum scale and resolution using LHC collision and cosmic ray events.

A. Doxiadis (Ph.D. student): estimation of the secondary lepton background for the first measurement of $t\bar{t}$ cross-section in (di-)leptonic channels.

E.J. Schioppa (CERN Summer Student): timing calibration of the Level-1 Muon trigger with cosmic ray events.

2007, UW

D. Ventura (Ph.D. student): detection of long-lived particles in Hidden Valley models.

2006, Roma 1

M. Nardecchia (Fermilab Summer Student): b-flavour tagging using Λ baryons.

Teaching

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2016-17	Course of particle physics phenomenology for the Master degree in Physics, Roma Tre University (shared).
2016-17	Course on current problems in neutrino physics for the PhD in Physics, Roma Tre University (shared).
2016-17	Lab course of sub-nuclear physics for the Bachelor degree in Physics, Roma Tre University (shared).
2015-16	Course of particle physics phenomenology for the Master degree in Physics, Roma Tre University (shared).
2015-16	Lab course of sub-nuclear physics for the Bachelor degree in Physics, Roma Tre University (shared).
2015-16	Course of sub-nuclear physics and course of particle physics phenomenology for the Master degree in Physics, Roma Tre University (shared).
2014-15	Course of sub-nuclear physics and course of particle physics phenomenology for the Master degree in Physics, Roma Tre University (shared).
2004	Teaching assistant (Classical mechanics, thermodynamics and electromagnetism), Undergraduate courses, University of Rome, La Sapienza (shared).
Outreach	
Apr 2017	"STEM Careers in science" at Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati
May 2016, Feb 2017	Seminar on neutrinos with Dr. D. Meloni (Roma Tre) for high school students and teachers
2014, 2015, 2016	Notte Europea dei Ricercatori, Roma Tre: "Particles treasure hunt" (2014), seminar on neutrinos (2015), 7 minutes on Dark Matter ("Pillole di scienza", 2016)
2014-15	International Masterclass, Roma Tre.
2013	UK STFC stand on LHC at the Big Bang Fair, London.
2013	International master classes, help in organization at QMUL, London.

Invited talks at international conferences

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Jan 2016	"Top quark production measurements using the ATLAS detector at the LHC", 6th International Workshop on High Energy Physics in the LHC Era, Valparaiso, Chile
Dec 2014	"Search for the Higgs boson in the ttH production mode using the ATLAS detector", Kruger 2014 conference on discovery physics at the LHC, Kruger National Park, South Africa
Jul 2012	"Measurement of the Top quark mass" , 36th International Conference on High Energy Physics (ICHEP 2012), Melbourne, Australia. Conference Proceedings: http://pos.sissa.it/cgi-bin/reader/conf.cgi?confid=174
Sep 2010	"ATLAS Electroweak results" , The XIX International Workshop on High Energy Physics and Quantum Field Theory, Golitsyno, Moscow, Russia. Conference proceedings: http://pos.sissa.it/cgibin/reader/conf.cgi?confid=104
Oct 2009	"Results from the ATLAS Barrel Level-1 Muon Trigger timing studies using combined trigger and offline tracking" 2009 IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium and Medical Imaging Conference (IEEE NSS MIC 09), Orlando, FL, USA
Jul 2006	"Measurement of B_s oscillations at CDF" 7th International Conference on Hyperons, Charm And Beauty Hadrons (BEACH06), Lancaster, UK. Conference Proceedings published by Nuclear Physics B (proceedings Supplements)
Apr 2006	"Measurement of B_s oscillation frequency at CDF" Incontri di Fisica delle Alte Energie, Pavia, Italy

Additional talks, seminars and posters

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Mar 2017	"Double Calorimetry System of JUNO experiment" (with Dr. S. Dusini, INFN Padova, Italy), poster at Neutrino Telescopes 2017, Venezia, Italy
Aug 2016	"Solar, supernova, atmospheric and geo neutrino studies using JUNO detector", poster at ICHEP 2016, Chicago, USA
Aug 2016	"Double Calorimetry System of JUNO experiment" (Main author: Dr. S. Dusini, INFN Padova, Italy), poster at ICHEP 2016, Chicago, USA
May 2015	"Search for the associated production of Higgs bosons and top quarks at \sqrt{s} =7-8 TeV with the ATLAS detector at LHC" Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom
Jun 2013	"Top quark physics at LHC: from precision measurements to gateway for new physics" University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia
Oct 2011	"Experimental status of Top quark physics at LHC" NExT Institute workshop, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
Feb 2010	"Measurement of the Top quark pair production at ATLAS with the first data from LHC" CPPM Laboratory Seminar, Centre de Physique de Particules de Marseille, Marseille, France
Jan 2009	"Early Top physics with ATLAS at the LHC", Physics@FOM Veldhoven 2009
Feb 2006	" B_s and sensitivity to new physics at CDF", Third workshop on b physics, Parma, Italy,
Jul 2005	"Techniques for B_s Mixing at CDF", poster at the Hadron Collider Physics Symposium 2005, Les Diablerets, Switzerland
Apr 2005	"Opposite side B-flavour tagging using combined TOF and dE/dx particle identification technique", American Physics Society April Meeting 2005, Tampa, FL, USA
Feb 2006	"b flavour tagging with Kaons for B physics at CDF", RTN "The third generation as a probe for new physics" meeting, Karlsruhe, Germany

Research Activities

JUNO (2016-current)

${\bf Detector\ design\ optimization}$

I am working on optimizing the relative positioning of the 3" to the 20" PMTs of JUNO, to maximize the optical photon collection, which has an impact on the stochastical term of the energy resolution. This involves studying the optical interaction of photons with the surfaces of the photocatodes and protective masks of the PMTs.

Physics simulation production and validation

I coordinate the group (10 people internationally) producing the simulated samples and validating their physical content at each stage (from detector response to digitization to PMT waveform reconstruction to energy and position measurement). The samples are used in various detector optimization and JUNO physics potential studies and are currently also envisaged as input to develop the energy calibration procedure.

Solar neutrinos

I am working together with other people from INFN in Italy to develop a strategy to use the JUNO potential to measure the relative abundances of chemical elements in the solar neutrino flux. I am particularly interested in minimizing the intrinsic radioactivity and cosmogenic backgrounds to lower the energy threashold of such measurements, in order to be sensitive to pp and pep channels; and to constrain the impact of new physics on the matter effects in the neutrino oscillations within the sun (< 5 MeV). The current status is documented in my proceedings for the ICHEP16 poster (Salamanna et al, arXiv:1610.09508).

ATLAS (2007-current)

SM Higgs boson searches

- Search for $t\bar{t}H$ decays with 3 leptons in the final state (particularly selection optimization and estimate of background from secondary leptons). Developed a method to estimate the non-prompt and fake lepton background in-situ. Now working with T. Baroncelli, M. Sessa and V. Vecchio to discriminate $t\bar{t}H$ from $t\bar{t}V$ using kinematic information (fit full final state) and multi-variate techniques.
- 2013: work on top quark background reduction in the $H \to WW(\ell\nu\ell\nu)+1$ jet channel. Crucial issue presently limiting the ATLAS sensitivity in the WW channel. Optimization of b-tagging (incl. soft muon) and development of kinematic variables: my work is now the main input to a multi-variate technique which will be used for the 2013 publication on $H \to WW$. ATLAS publication in preparation. Internal note: https://cds.cern.ch/record/1624408.
- 2013: With R. Sandbach I have conducted a feasibility study to increase the sensitivity of ATLAS searches to the SM Higgs Boson in the $H \to WW(\ell\nu q\bar{q})$ decay channel in the low mass region. We have studied how to suppress the large backgrounds at low mass using soft muons.

Top quark and W boson physics

In the past (until 2013) have been involved in several aspects of the ATLAS Top quark physics programme, fundamental part of the experimental probing of the validity of the Standard Model and privileged gateway to New Physics. Where available, links to internal publications are provided to prove my direct engagement. The summary of my contributions includes:

• work on the preparation of the common software, the study and optimization of lepton selections for all ATLAS Top quark measurements (Internal notes: https://cds.cern.ch/record/1226764, https://cds.cern.ch/record/1177146,

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https://cds.cern.ch/record/117140,
https://cds.cern.ch/record/1180281, https://cds.cern.ch/record/1278460,
https://cds.cern.ch/record/1328033, https://cds.cern.ch/record/1312944,
https://cds.cern.ch/record/1447086, https://cds.cern.ch/record/1472525,
https://cds.cern.ch/record/1509562);
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• primary author of two measurements of the $t\bar{t}$ production cross-section in the lepton + jets channel, with the full 2010 and 2011 datasets, using likelihood fitting techniques based on Monte-Carlo templates. ATLAS publication: Phys. Lett. B 711, 244 (2012), Eur. Phys. J. C 71, 1577 (2011).

ATLAS conference note: https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2011-035/;

- primary author of the measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ production cross-section in the lepton + jets channel with the full 2011 dataset (2012, 5 fb^{-1}), using a sample of semileptonic b-decays (window on new physics in sample orthogonal to standard ATLAS analysis). ATLAS conference note: https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2012-131/
- contribution to measurement of W+c production from the correlation of the charges of the W lepton and a soft muon from c quark decays: such measurement probes the s quark content in protons and studies one of the most relevant backgrounds for Top quark and BSM physics. ATLAS publication in preparation;

Soft Muon Tagger

2011-2012: calibration of the Soft Muon b-Tagging algorithm, using an inclusive QCD multi-jet sample. The tagger is applied to several measurements of Standard Model processes and in Higgs boson searches to suppress top quark decays. The algorithm and its performance are documented in a refereed paper on the performance of b-jet identification in ATLAS, 2016 JINST 11 P04008.

Study of detection of long-lived particles expected in New Physics scenarios

Particles travelling a long path length (up to some meters) before decaying are expected in many different New Physics scenarios and need dedicated trigger signatures. During my time at the Univ. of Washington I have developed and proposed specific trigger paths, using calorimetry and muon information, to detect long lived particles from Hidden Valley models.

Study and measurement of Muon momentum resolution

- I have been the coordinator and a primary author of the measurement of the muon momentum scale and resolution as a function of muon kinematics and track quality. The techniques and tools are currently in use for all ATLAS analysis with muons in the final state. ATLAS publication: Eur. Phys. J. C 70, 875 (2010).
 ATLAS conference note: https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2011-046/.
- first ATLAS measurement of momentum scale and resolution, using the momentum imbalance between the MS and ID measurements on single muons. Measurement presented at the ICHEP 2010 conference

Level-1 Muon trigger time alignment

2015-16: I am working again on the calibration and performance of the Level-1 Muon trigger in the barrel, using the methods described below and correlating hardware defects with trigger inefficiencies for fast diagnostics. 2010-11: I have developed and performed a technique to synchronize the Level-1 Muon trigger elements by comparing their time response to an external time reference, with reconstructed offline muon tracks. Work vital for all analysis using muons, to maximize the event

efficiency and perform an unbiased event building. The procedure has been used by ATLAS to achieve full synchronization during the trigger commissioning with collision and cosmic ray events. ATLAS publication: Eur. Phys. J. C 72, 1849 (2012).

CDF (2002-2006)

First observation of B_s oscillations and measurement of their frequency ΔM_s

The observation of the oscillations of B_s mesons and their frequency measurement is one of the major highlights of the Tevatron physics program, given its constraint on New Physics in the flavour sector. CDF has performed this measurement in 2006 and I am one of the authors. The two publications for the evidence and then observation of the phenomenon are, respectively: Phys.Rev.Lett. 97 (2006) 062003), Phys.Rev.Lett. 97 (2006) 242003

I have directly been responsible of the following parts:

- the development, for the first time at a hadron collider, of an Opposite Side Kaon tagger, increasing the statistical sensitivity to oscillations (CDF Internal note CDF8179);
- the combination of flavour taggers into Neural Network, providing the necessary sensitivity for B_s^0 mixing measurement (CDF Internal Note CDF8314);
- the completion of an independent measurement of ΔM_s using a Fourier Tranform approach, alternative to the Amplitude method, used as a cross-check of the mainstream result.

My work on flavour tagging has also contributed to other time-dependent measurements, notably Phys. Rev. Lett. 100, 161802 (2008)

Study of time resolution of the Time-of-Flight detector

The TOF detector is a crucial tool for particle identification in CDF, and in particular it is used in all time-dependent b physics measurements for flavour tagging. Its time resolution is the most important parameter in terms of Particle Id. I have been in charge of studying the contributions to the resolution from tracking and electronics. CDF Internal notes: CDF6810, CDF7488, CDF8169.