

# Grant Salton

✉ grant@gsalton.com

 gsalton

arXiv: salton\_g\_1

 Scholar

## Quantum information scientist

Quantum {error correction, algorithms, applications, solutions}

Seasoned quantum information scientist with broad research experience (quantum error correction, quantum algorithms, quantum and classical optimization, NISQ applications, numerical simulations, etc.) Stanford PhD in quantum error correction, Caltech postdoc in applications of near-term hardware, AWS lead for customer facing quantum applications research. Strong product, program, and project management skills.

**Senior Quantum Research Scientist**  
Amazon Web Services (**AWS**)

*Feb. 2020 – present*

**IQIM Postdoctoral Scholar in Theoretical Physics**  
Institute for Quantum Information and Matter, **Preskill Group**  
California Institute of Technology (**Caltech**)

*Nov. 2018 – Feb. 2020*

**Visiting Researcher**  
Institute for Quantum Information and Matter  
Caltech

*Apr. 2020 – Apr. 2023*

**Visiting Postdoctoral Scholar**  
Department of Physics  
Stanford University

*Jan. 2019 – Jan. 2020*

## Education

### Ph.D. Physics

**Stanford University**

*Stanford, California, USA*

*Sept. 2013 – Sept. 2018*

**Supervisor:** Prof. Patrick Hayden

**Ph.D. Thesis:** Quantum Error Correction and Spacetime

### M.Sc. Physics

**Stanford University**

*Stanford, California, USA*

*Sept. 2013 – Sept. 2016*

**M.Sc. Thesis:** Universal quantum computation by scattering in the Fermi-Hubbard model

### M.Sc. Physics

**McGill University**

*Montréal, Québec, Canada*

*Sept. 2011 – Dec. 2013*

**M.Sc. Thesis:** Power spectrum of CMB polarization due to cosmic string wakes

### B.Sc. (Hons) Co-operative

**University of Waterloo**

*Waterloo, Ontario, Canada*

*Sept. 2005 – Apr. 2010*

**Major:** Mathematical Physics   **Minor:** Pure Mathematics   **Specialization:** Astrophysics

**Thesis:** Entanglement degradation from acceleration

## Selected Publications

- [1] “**qReduMIS: A Quantum-Informed Reduction Algorithm for the Maximum Independent Set Problem**” M. J. A. Schuetz, R. Yalovetzky, R. S. Andrist, G. Salton, Y. Sun, R. Raymond, S. Chakrabarti, A. Acharya, R. Shaydulin, M. Pistoia, H. G. Katzgraber. (arXiv:2503.12551) Submitted to *Nature Physics*
- [2] “**Quantum Compilation Toolkit for Rydberg Atom Arrays with Implications for Problem Hardness and Quantum Speedups**” M. J. A. Schuetz, R. S. Andrist, G. Salton, R. Yalovetzky, R. Raymond, Y. Sun, A. Acharya, S. Chakrabarti, M. Pistoia, H. G. Katzgraber. (arXiv:2412.14976) Submitted to *PRX Quantum*
- [3] “**Decomposition pipeline for large-scale portfolio optimization with applications to near-term quantum computing**” A. Acharya, R. Yalovetzky, P. Minssen, S. Chakrabarti, R. Shaydulin, R. Raymond, Y. Sun, D. Herman, R. S. Andrist, G. Salton, M. J. A. Schuetz, H. G. Katzgraber, M. Pistoia. *Phys. Rev. Research* 7, 023142. (arXiv:2409.10301)
- ★ [4] “**Quantum algorithms: A survey of applications and end-to-end complexities**” A. M. Dalzell, S. McArdle, M. Berta, P. Bienias, C. Chen, A. Gilyén, C. T. Hann, M. J. Kastoryano, E. T. Khabiboulline, A. Kubica, G. Salton, S. Wang, F. G. S. L. Brandão. *Cambridge University Press*, 2025. (arXiv:2307.09442) **Published textbook.**
- [5] “**Hardness of the Maximum Independent Set Problem on Unit-Disk Graphs and Prospects for Quantum Speedups**” R. S. Andrist, M. J. A. Schuetz, P. Minssen, R. Yalovetzky, S. Chakrabarti, D. Herman, N. Kumar, G. Salton, R. Shaydulin, Y. Sun, M. Pistoia, H. G. Katzgraber. *Phys. Rev. Research* 5, 043277. (arXiv:2307.09442)
- [6] “**Explainable AI using expressive Boolean formulas**” G. Rosenberg, J. K. Brubaker, M. J. A. Schuetz, G. Salton, Z. Zhu, E. Y. Zhu, S. Kadioglu, S. E. Borujeni, H. G. Katzgraber. *Mach. Learn. Knowl. Extr.* 2023, 5(4), 1760-1795. (arXiv:2306.03976)
- [7] “**End-to-end resource analysis for quantum interior point methods and portfolio optimization**” A. M. Dalzell, B. D. Clader, G. Salton, M. Berta, C. Y. Lin, D. A. Bader, N. Stamatopoulos, M. J. A. Schuetz, F. G. S. L. Brandão, H. G. Katzgraber, W. J. Zeng. *PRX Quantum* 4, 040325. (arXiv:2211.12489)
- ★ [8] “**Quantum Resources Required to Block-Encode a Matrix of Classical Data**” B. D. Clader, A. M. Dalzell, N. Stamatopoulos, G. Salton, M. Berta, W. J. Zeng. *IEEE Trans. on Q. Eng.* 3 (2022): 1-23. (arXiv:2206.03505)
- [9] “**Quantum Gravity in the Lab: Teleportation by Size and Traversable Wormholes, Part II**” S. Nezami, H. W. Lin, A. Brown, H. Gharibyan, S. Leichenauer, G. Salton, L. Susskind, B. Swingle, M. Walter. *PRX Quantum* 4.1 (2023): 010321. (arXiv:2102.01064)
- ★ [10] “**Quantum Gravity in the Lab: Teleportation by Size and Traversable Wormholes**” A. Brown, H. Gharibyan, S. Leichenauer, H. W. Lin, S. Nezami, G. Salton, L. Susskind, B. Swingle, M. Walter. *PRX Quantum*, 4.1 (2023): 010320. (arXiv:1911.06314)
- ★ [11] “**Continuous Symmetries and Approximate Quantum Error Correction**” P. Faist, S. Nezami, V. Albert, G. Salton, F. Pastawski, P. Hayden, J. Preskill. *Phys. Rev. X* 10.4 (2020): 041018. (arXiv:1902.07714) **Selected for plenary talk at QIP2020.**
- [12] “**Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction using the Petz Map**” C. Chen, G. Penington, G. Salton. *J. High Energ. Phys.* 2020, 168 (2020). (arXiv:1902.02844)
- [13] “**Error Correction of Quantum Reference Frame Information**” P. Hayden, S. Nezami, S. Popescu, G. Salton. *PRX Quantum* 2.1 (2021): 010326. (arXiv:1709.04471) **Awarded “Best Poster” at QIP2017.**
- ★ [14] “**Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction via Universal Recovery Channels**” J. Cotler, P. Hayden, G. Penington, G. Salton, B. Swingle, M. Walter. *Phys. Rev. X* 9.3 (2019): 031011. (arXiv:1704.05839) **Accepted talk at QIP2018.**
- [15] “**Entanglement from Topology in Chern-Simons Theory**” G. Salton, B. Swingle, M. Walter. *Phys. Rev. D* 95 (2017) 10, 105007. (arXiv:1611.01516)
- [16] “**Spacetime replication of continuous variable quantum information**” P. Hayden, S. Nezami, G. Salton, B. Sanders. *New J. Phys.* 18 (2016) 8, 083043. (arXiv:1601.02544)
- [17] “**Universal quantum computation by scattering in the Fermi-Hubbard model**” N. Bao, P. Hayden, G. Salton, N. Thomas. *New J. Phys.* 17 (2015) 9, 093028. (arXiv:1409.3585) **Included in IOPSelect.**
- [18] “**Acceleration-assisted entanglement harvesting and rangefinding**” G. Salton, R. B. Mann, N. C. Menicucci. *New J. Phys.* 17 (2015) 3, 035001. (arXiv:1408.1395) **“Best talk” prize at INTRIQ conference.**
- [19] “**Angular Power Spectrum of B-mode Polarization from Cosmic String Wakes**” R. Brandenberger, N. Park, G. Salton. (arXiv:1308.5693)

## Invited Talks

- 2025 Quantum Embark and AWS Quantum Technologies**  
*PS UKI Summit 2025*, Virtual, Feb. 2025
- 2024 Quantum Computing in the Cloud**  
*MIT BWSI 2024*, Virtual, MIT Summer Program, Aug. 2024
- QSL Customer Engagements**  
*QSL Seminar*, Virtual, Apr. 2024
- 2023 Practical implementations of quantum communication networks**  
*AWS re:Invent 2023*, Las Vegas, NV, Nov. 2023
- Panel Discussion: Novel Quantum Applications and Use Cases**  
*Stanford Responsible Quantum Technology Conference*, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May. 2023
- Quantum Computing in the Cloud and Industrial Quantum Technology**  
*Silicon Valley Quantum Computing Group*, Virtual, Feb. 2023
- 2022 Analyzing Use Cases and Running Applications on Quantum Computers**  
*AWS re:Invent 2022*, Las Vegas, NV, Nov. 2022
- Quantum Computing in the Cloud and Industrial Quantum Technology**  
*Physics Colloquium*, Cal State Long Beach, Colloquium, Nov. 2022
- 2021 Financial Portfolio Optimization with Quantum Computing**  
*AWS re:Invent 2021*, Las Vegas, NV, Nov. 2021
- How to Get Started with Quantum Computing on Amazon Braket**  
*AWS re:Invent 2021*, Las Vegas, NV, Nov. 2021
- Repeat Session: How to Get Started with Quantum Computing on Amazon Braket**  
*AWS re:Invent 2021*, Las Vegas, NV, Nov. 2021
- Quantum Computing in Practice**  
*CDSE Days 2021*, SUNY at Buffalo, virtual conference, Mar. 2021
- 2020 Is Now the Right Time to Explore Quantum Computing?**  
*AWS re:Invent 2020*, virtual conference, Dec. 2020
- Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction and the Petz Map**  
*Caltech High Energy Seminar*, Caltech, Pasadena, CA, Jan. 2020
- 2019 Symmetries and Quantum Error Correction**  
*IBMQ Seminar*, IBM Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, NY, Nov. 2019
- Covariant Quantum Error Correction: Symmetries, Reference Frames, and AdS/CFT**  
*Last Frontiers in Quantum Information Science*, Talkeetna, AK, July 2019
- Covariant Quantum Error Correction**  
*Quantum Information Seminar*, Perimeter Institute, Waterloo ONT, April 2019
- 2018 Resource Theory of Non-Gaussian Operators**  
*Stanford Quantum Information Seminar*, Stanford University, Stanford CA, May 2018
- Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction via Approximate Operator Algebra QEC**  
*String Seminar*, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, the Netherlands, Jan. 2018
- 2017 Approximate Operator Algebra QEC and Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction**  
*Perimeter Institute Quantum Information Seminar*, Waterloo, ONT, Nov. 2017
- Replicating Quantum Information in Spacetime using Continuous Variables**  
*Canadian Institute for Advanced Research Meeting*, Niagara Falls, ONT, Oct. 2017

**Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction from a Quantum Bayes' Rule**  
*Stanford Quantum Information / Quantum Gravity Seminar*, Stanford, CA, June 2017

**Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction from a Quantum Bayes' Rule**  
*Caltech High Energy Theory Seminar*, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, May 2017

**Public Lecture: Spacetime Replication of Continuous Variable Quantum Info**  
*IEEE Information Theory and IEEE Photonics Societies*, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, April 2017

**Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction from a Quantum Bayes' Rule**  
*High Energy Theory Seminar*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, March 2017

**2015 Spacetime Replication of Continuous Variable Quantum Information**  
*Institute for Quantum Science and Technology Seminar*, University of Calgary, Calgary, AB, Aug. 2015

## Contributed Talks

**2019 Covariant Quantum Error Correction**, *QIST 2019*, Kyoto, Japan

**2018 Quantum Error Correction and Spacetime** *Ph.D. defense*, Stanford University

**Approximate Operator Algebra Quantum Error Correction**, *SQuInT 2018*, Santa Fe, NM

★ **Approximate Operator Algebra Quantum Error Correction**, *QIP2018*, Delft, the Netherlands

**2017 Covariant Quantum Error Correction in Holography**, *It from Qubit School*, Bariloche, Argentina

**Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction via Universal Recovery Channels** (poster), *qinfo17*, Santa Barbara, CA

**Entanglement from Topology in Chern-Simons Theory** (poster), *qinfo17*, Santa Barbara, CA

**Entanglement Wedge Reconstruction via Universal Recovery Channels** (poster), *QEC17*, Univ. of Maryland

**Entanglement from Topology in Chern-Simons Theory** (poster), *SQuInT 2017*, Baton Rouge, LA

**Entanglement from Topology in Chern-Simons Theory** (poster), *QIP2017*, Seattle, WA

**2016 Characterizing States in Chern-Simons Theory**, *It from Qubit Workshop*, Waterloo, ONT

**Spacetime Replication of Continuous Variable Quantum Information**, *RQI North*, Waterloo, ONT

**2016 Spacetime Replication of Continuous Variable Quantum Information**, *SQuInT 2016*, Albuquerque, NM

**Spacetime Replication of Continuous Variable Quantum Information** (poster), *QIP2016*, Banff, AB

**2015 Spacetime Replication of Continuous Variable Quantum Information**, *QIQG*, Waterloo, ONT

**Algebraic Quantum Error Correction: a Unified Theory** (poster), *SQuInT 2015*, Berkeley, CA

**Universal Quantum Computation by Scattering in the Fermi-Hubbard Model** (poster), *QIP2015*, Sydney

**2014 Spacetime Replication of Continuous Variable Quantum Information**, *QEC14*, ETH Zurich, Switzerland

**2013 Acceleration-Assisted Entanglement Harvesting**, *CONFETI 2013*, Orford, QC. (Award for best talk)

**2012 Cosmic String Signals in CMB Polarization**, *Cosmic Strings in New Windows*, Montréal, QC

**Measuring Distance by Harvesting Entanglement**, *Quantum Information Seminar*, Montréal, QC

**Black Holes, Information, Complementarity, and Firewalls**, *Graduate Student Seminar*, Montréal, QC

**Measuring Distance with Acceleration-assisted Entanglement Harvesting**, *RQI North*, Waterloo, ONT

**Measuring Distance by Harvesting Entanglement**, *Canadian Student Conf on Quantum Info*, Waterloo, ONT

## Referee for Journals and Conferences

- Nature Quantum Information
- IEEE Transactions
- PRX Quantum
- New Journal of Physics
- Quantum
- Physical Review X
- Physical Review A
- Quantum Information Processing
- Theory of Quantum Computation, Communication and Cryptography
- Quantum Science and Technology

## Other Previous Positions

### Scientific Advisor

Area: Cloud Computing

*Earth Computing, Palo Alto, California*

*Dec. 2018 – Oct. 2019*

- Served on the board of advisors for a distributed computing startup, providing guidance on the company's core protocols

### Graduate Research Student

Area: Quantum Information Science

*Stanford University, Stanford, California*

*Sept. 2013 – Aug. 2018*

- Research at the interface of quantum information theory and other areas of physics
- Emphasis on quantum error correction, quantum computation, and quantum gravity

### Graduate Research Student

Area: Quantum Information in Cosmology

*McGill University, Montréal, Québec*

*Sept. 2011 – Aug. 2013*

- Researched cosmological models of the early universe with an emphasis on quantum information

### Research Affiliate

Project: Relativistic Quantum Information

*Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics, Waterloo, Ontario*

*Sept. 2010 – May 2011*

- Studied the effects of non-inertial motion on entanglement harvested from quantum fields

### Summer Research Intern

Project: Quantum Gambling

*Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics, Waterloo, Ontario*

*May 2009 – Sept. 2009*

- Developed a theory of decision making in the face of quantum uncertainty ("quantum gambling")

### Astrophysics Research Student

Project: Extremely Isolated Galaxies in the SDSS

*University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario*

*May 2006 – Sept. 2006 and Sept. 2008 – Feb. 2009*

- Studied the formation and evolution of extremely isolated galaxies
- Used data science methodology to analyze large astrophysical datasets

### Space Plasma Physics Researcher

Project: Magnetospheric Kelvin-Helmholtz Instabilities

*Canadian Space Agency, St. Hubert, Quebec*

*Sept. 2007 – May 2008*

- Studied space plasma physics phenomena and developed research simulations

### Research Assistant

Project: Chirped-Pulse Interferometry

*Institute for Quantum Computing, Waterloo, Ontario*

*May 2007 – Sept. 2007*

- Performed numerical analysis of a new chirped-pulse laser interferometry technique