

Turbofan Problem 1

#Turbojet Engine Problem 1

```

import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# Conditions given in the problem
Pa = 26.5
Ta = 223.252
To4_max = 1500
gamma1 = 1.4
gamma2 = 1.35
R = 287
Cp1 = (gamma1/(gamma1-1))*R/1000
Cp2 = (gamma2/(gamma2-1))*R/1000
M=0.8
Fst=0.06
hc=43000

#Efficiencies
nd=0.94
nc=0.87
rc=24
nb=0.98
rb=0.97
nt=0.85
ncn=0.97
nf=0.92
nfn=0.98
rf=2.0

Mlist = []
Ilist = []
TSFClist = []
nthlist = []
nplist = []
nolist = []
Blist = []

#Flow Conditions
Toa = Ta*(1 + ((gamma1-1)/2)*M**2)
print 'Toa '
print Toa
Poa = Pa*(1 + ((gamma1-1)/2)*M**2)**(gamma1/(gamma1-1))
print 'Poa '
print Poa
u = M*math.sqrt(gamma1*R*Ta)
print 'u '
print u

#Inlet/Diffuser
To2=Toa
To2s=nd*(To2-Ta)+Ta
print 'To2s '
print To2s
Po2=Pa*(To2s/Ta)**(gamma1/(gamma1-1))
print 'Po2 '
print Po2

#Compressor
To3s=To2*rc**((gamma1-1)/gamma1)
print 'To3s '
print To3s

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Po3=rc*Po2
print 'Po3 '
print Po3
To3 = ((To3s-To2)/nc)+To2
print 'To3 '
print To3
wc_in = Cp1*(To3-To2)
print 'wc_in '
print wc_in

#Combustor
To4=To4_max
Fb=((To4/To3)-1)/((nb*hc/(Cp2*To3))-(To4/To3))
if Fb >= Fst:
    Fb = Fst
    To4 = (Fb*nb*hc/(Cp2)+Toa)/(1+Fb)
Po4=rb*Po3
print 'Fb '
print Fb

for B in np.linspace(0,7,num=40,endpoint=True):

    #Fan
    Po8=rf*Po2
    To8s=To2*(rf**((gamma1-1)/gamma1))
    To8 = ((To8s-To2)/nf)+To2
    wf_in = B*Cp1*(To8-To2)

    #Turbine
    wt_out=wc_in+wf_in
    To5=To4-(wt_out/(Cp2*(1+Fb)))
    To5s=To4-((To4-To5)/nt)
    Po5=Po4*(To5s/To4)**(gamma2/(gamma2-1))

    #Core Nozzle
    To6=To5
    To7=To6
    Po6=Po5
    P7=Pa
    T7as=(To6/((Po6/P7)**((gamma2-1)/gamma2)))
    T7=To6-ncn*(To6-T7as)
    M7=math.sqrt(((To7/T7)-1)*(2/(gamma2-1)))
    u7 = M7*math.sqrt(gamma2*R*T7)

    #Fan Nozzle
    To8=Toa
    To9=To8
    T9as=(To8/((Po8/Pa)**((gamma1-1)/gamma1)))
    T9=To8-nfn*(To8-T9as)
    M9=math.sqrt(((To9/T9)-1)*(2/(gamma1-1)))
    u9 = M9*math.sqrt(gamma1*R*T9)

    if B == 10:
        #Fan Data
        #Turbine Data
        print '-----B-----'
        print B
        print 'To4 '
        print To4
        print 'Po4 '
        print Po4
        print 'To5 '
        print To5

```

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```
print 'To5s '
print To5s
print 'Po5 '
print Po5
```

```
#Core Nozzle Data
print 'T7as '
print T7as
print 'T7 '
print T7
print 'M7 '
print M7
print 'u7 '
print u7
```

```
#Fan Nozzle Data
print 'T9as '
print T9as
print 'T9 '
print T9
print 'M9 '
print M9
print 'u9 '
print u9
```

```
I = B*(u9-u)+((1+Fb)*u7-u)
TSFC = Fb/I
Pav=((1+Fb)*(u7**2)/2 + B*(u9**2)/2 - (B+1)*(u**2)/2)
Pin=Fb*hc*1000
wp=I*u
nth=Pav/Pin
np=wp/Pin
no=nth*np
if B == B:
    print 'nth '
    print nth
    print 'Pav '
    print Pav

Ilist.append([I])
TSFClist.append([TSFC])
nthlist.append([nth])
np1list.append([np])
nolist.append([no])
Blist.append([B])
```

```
# Now to plot everything!
plt.figure(1)
plt.plot(Blist, Ilist)
plt.xlabel('Bypass Ratio, B')
plt.ylabel('Specific Thrust, I')
plt.title('I vs B')
```

```
plt.figure(2)
plt.plot(Blist, TSFClist)
plt.xlabel('Bypass Ratio, B')
plt.ylabel('TSFC')
plt.title('TSFC vs B')
```

```
plt.figure(3)
plt.plot(Blist, nthlist)
plt.xlabel('Bypass Ratio, B')
```

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plt.ylabel('Thermal Efficiency,  $\eta_{th}$ ')
plt.title('Thermal Efficiency vs B')

plt.figure(4)
plt.plot(Blist, np1ist)
plt.xlabel('Bypass Ratio, B')
plt.ylabel('Propulsive Efficiency,  $\eta_p$ ')
plt.title('Propulsive Efficiency vs B')

plt.figure(5)
plt.plot(Blist, no1ist)
plt.xlabel('Bypass Ratio, B')
plt.ylabel('Overall Efficiency,  $\eta_o$ ')
plt.title('Overall Efficiency vs B')

plt.show()
```