

# UPS Web Service Sample Code Guide

October 28, 2020



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Your development of an application using UPS Developer Kit APIs is governed by the UPS Technology Agreement you entered into with UPS. The following are key legal requirements from these agreements for the UPS Developer Kit APIs. For more information on all requirements for the UPS Developer Kit APIs, please refer to the UPS Technology Agreement.

Defined terms used but not defined in this document have the meaning set forth in the UPS Technology Agreement.

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## **Chapter 1: Introduction**

The samples included in the UPS Developer Kits can be used to reference how to create, populate, and invoke various UPS Web Services.

UPS samples are available in Axis2 1.4, JAX-WS 2.1, .NET C#, Perl, and PHP formats.



**IMPORTANT**: To successfully test transactions, the Client will need to submit transactions containing their own:

- Access License
- UserID
- Password
- Shipper Account
- 1Z numbers

## Chapter 2: Axis2 Samples

## **Naming Convention**

Sample Java code classes use following naming convention:

### Technology Name + Web Service Name + Client

Examples: Axis2ShipClient.java, Axis2VoidClient.java

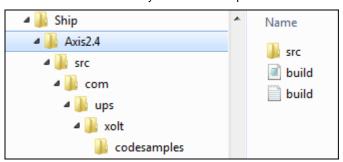
Axis2	Technology name.
Ship, Void	UPS Web Service name.
Client	'Client' indicates that it is a client program used to invoke the UPS Web Service.

UPS Web Service Axis 2 sample code is provided with build.xml.

Axis directory structure:

- Root directory (name of root directory web service name)
  - src directory (Axis 2- contains java sample client code)
  - build.xml (ant build script to clean, generate stubs, compile and execute sample code)
  - build.properties (is used by build.xml and client class for reading configurable properties)

Ship Web Service JAXB directory structure example:



## Running the Axis build.xml file using Apache Ant

In order to run **build.xml**, Apache Ant must be installed and configured on the same machine. Apache Ant is a Java based build tool. For additional information, refer to the Apache Ant web site at: <a href="http://ant.apache.org/">http://ant.apache.org/</a>.

The response and response status can be found in the **XOLTResult.xml** file. The **build.properties** file lists the location of **XOLTResult.xml** file.

The default build target runs the complete sample. Optionally, you may select a specific target in the build.xml to run.

Axis.home should have all required axis2 jars.

### build.properties

Ship example:

url=https://wwwcie.ups.com/webservices/Ship or https://onlinetools.ups.com/webservices/Ship
accesskey=Your CIE Accesskey for wwwcie, or production AccessKey for onlinetools
username=Your User Name
password=Your Password
axis.home=Your Axis24 home dir
wsdl.home=Your WSDL dir
wsdl=Ship.wsdl
clientname=com.ups.xolt.codesamples.Axis2ShipClient
build=build
src=src
build.classes=build/classes
deletefolder=com/ups/www
out\_file\_location =XOLTResult.xml
tool\_or\_webservice\_name = Ship Web Service

#### XOLTResult.xml file response

```
<ExecutionAt>Wed Dec 09 15:38:45 IST 2015</ExecutionAt>
<TooloOrWebServiceName>Ship Web Service</TooloOrWebServiceName>
<ResponseStatus>
<Code>1</Code>
<Description>Success</Description>
</ResponseStatus>
```

### **Running Axis examples using Eclipse**

This section explains how to use the Java samples using Eclipse IDE with Apache Axis 2-1.4.

The Eclipse IDE for Java EE Developers can be downloaded at: http://www.eclipse.org/downloads/

### **Configuring Eclipse**

- 1. Download the Binary Distribution of Axis2 from: http://axis.apache.org/axis2/java/core/download.cgi
- 2. Place the WSDL and all associated schema files in a folder.
- Create a new system environment variable named AXIS2\_HOME, pointing to the directory where the Axis2 distribution was unzipped.
- 4. Create a new Java environment variable named **JAVA\_HOME**, pointing to to the jdk installation directory (if not already set).
- 5. Run the wsdl2java tool (located in the "bin" folder) from the command prompt.
  - <PATH-OF-AXIS2-BIN-FOLDER>\wsdl2java -g -ssi -uri <PATHOF-WSDL-FOLDER>\[wsdl name].wsdl Example : C:\axis2-1.6.2\bin\wsdl2java -g -ssi -uri C:\RateSampleCode\RateWS.wsdl

The above command will generate the stub java files (in a java package structure) in the same folder where the command is executed.

## Using the stub and client in a new java project

- 1. Open Eclipse and create a new project.
  - File > New > Other > Java Project
- 2. Copy the client sample code into the project.
- 3. Copy the generated stub code into the project.
- 4. Add the Axis libraries to Eclipse build path.
  - Right-click project > properties > java build path > go to "libraries" tab > add external jars > browse and add all axis2\* and axiom\* jars from the Axis2 distribution's lib folder.

## Chapter 3: JAX WS 2.1 Samples

## **Naming Convention**

Sample Java code classes use following naming convention:

### Technology Name + Web Service Name + Client

Examples: JaxwsShipClient.java, JaxwsVoidClient.java

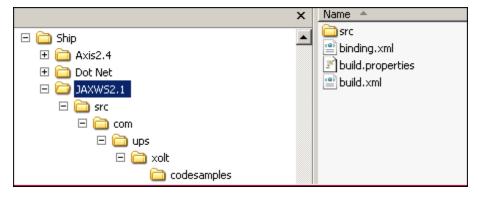
Jaxws	Technology name.
Ship, Void	UPS Web Service name.
Client	'Client' indicates that it is a client program used to invoke the UPS Web Service.

UPS Web Services JAX WS 2.1 samples are provided with build.xml. Samples have following directory structure:

- Root directory name of root directory web service name
  - src directory JAX WS 2.1 contains java sample client code
  - build.xml ant build script to clean, generate stubs, compile and execute sample code
  - build.properties used by build.xml and client class for reading configurable properties)

Additional binding.xml is needed for ship, freight ship and void web services.

Ship Web Service JAXWS2.1 directory structure example:



## Running the JAX build.xml file using Apache Ant

In order to run build.xml, Apache Ant must be installed and configured on the same machine. Apache Ant is a Java based build tool. For additional information, refer to the Apache Ant web site at: http://ant.apache.org/.

The response and response status can be found in XOLTResult.xml file. The build.properties file lists the location of XOLTResult.xml file.

The default build target runs the complete sample. Optionally, you may select a specific target in the build.xml to run.



NOTE: The Lib folder in build.properties should contain all of the JAXWS 2.1 related jars.

### build.properties

#### Ship example:

url= https://wwwcie.ups.com/webservices/Ship or https://onlinetools.ups.com/webservices/Ship accesskey=Your Access Key username=Your user name password=Your password client.class=com.ups.xolt.codesamples.JaxwsShipClient build.classes=build/classes src=src lib=JAXWS2.1 root debug=true keep=true verbose=true wsdl.home=WSDL Root iaxws21=JAXWS2.1 wsdlfilename=Ship.wsdl gensrc1=com/ups/wsdl gensrc2=com/ups/xmlschema out\_file\_location =XOLTResult.xml tool\_or\_webservice\_name =Ship Web Service

#### XOLTResult.xml file response:

```
<ExecutionAt>Wed Dec 09 15:38:45 IST 2015</ExecutionAt>
<TooloOrWebServiceName>Ship Web Service</TooloOrWebServiceName>
    <ResponseStatus>
        <Code>1</Code>
        <Description>Success</Description>
    </ResponseStatus>
```

## Ship, Void, and Freight Ship Binding

When generating Ship, Void, and Freight Ship stub files you must use binding.xml to avoid errors (see below).

```
[wsimport] Consider using <depends>/<produces> so that WSimport won't do unnecessary compilation
[wsimport] parsing WSDL...

[wsimport] [ERROR] XPath evaluation of "wsdl:definitions/wsdl:types/xsd:schema[@targetNamespace='http://.....

[wsimport] line 10 of file:......

[wsimport] [ERROR] The package name 'com.ups.xmlschema.xoltwe.if.v1' used for this schema is not a valid..

[wsimport] line 3 of file:.....
```

External binding files are semantically equivalent to embedded binding declarations. UPS provides the binding.xml to map a name space to an explicit package. This ensures that auto generated package names do not conflict with Java key words, such as "if" and "void".

### Using binding.xml in build.xml

```
<target name="genclients" depends="clean">

            <wsimport fork="true"</li>
                  sourcedestdir="${basedir}/src"
                  wsdl="${wsdl.home}/${wsdl}"
                  binding="${basedir}/binding.xml"/>
                  </target>
```

### Ship Web Service binding.xml example

In this example the child **jaxws:bindings** applies package customization. An XPath expression in the node attribute refers to the root node of the WSDL document, which is **wsdl:definitions** and declares the package **com.ups.IFS** for all the generated Java classes mapped from the WSDL file.

### Void

Build.xml in the Void Web Service JAX-WS sample makes use of the "package" attribute in the wsimport element for auto code generation. This ensures that auto generated package names do not conflict with Java key words, such as "if" and "void".

Thefollowing is an example of the genclient target using the "package" attribute in wsimport:

## Chapter 4: .Net Samples

## **Naming Convention**

Sample Java code classes use following naming convention:

Web Service Name + Client

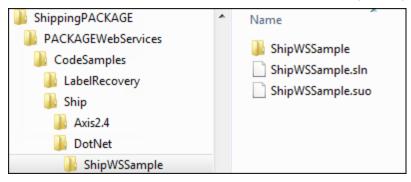
Examples: ShipWSClient.cs, VoidWSClient.cs

ShipWS, VoidWS	UPS Web Service name.
Client	'Client' indicates that it is a client program used to invoke the UPS Web Service.

## Running .NET samples using MS Visual Studio

UPS Web Services .NET samples are provided in Microsoft Visual Studio Solution (.sln) format.

All of the samples have a directory structure similar to the Shipping Package Web Service example below:



- 1. Open Microsoft Visual Studio.
- 2. Add your User Name, Access Key, and Password in the [apiname].cs file.
- 3. Execute the sample code.

Results display in the console. You can modify the app.config to point to the URLs to be tested.

## Chapter 5: Perl Samples

## Requirements

- 1. Perl 5.8 or above
- 2. Perl Package Manager
- 3. XML::Compile::WSDL11 version 2.24 or above
- 4. XML::LibXML::Simple version 0.91 or above
- 5. HTTP::Request version 6.02 or above
- 6. HTTP::Response version 6.02 or above
- 7. Data::Dumper version 2.131 or above

## **Naming Convention**

Sample Perl code use following naming convention:

### Technology Name +Web Service Name + Client

Examples: XMLCompileWsdl11ShipWSClient.pl, XMLCompileWsdl11VoidWSClient.pl

XMLCompileWsdI11	Technology name.
ShipWS, VoidWS	UPS Web Service name.
Client	'Client' indicates that a client program is used to invoke the UPS Web Service.

## **Installing Perl**

ActivePerl distribution should be used for Perl development. To download the msi executable, refer to the Perl Reference topic.



**NOTE**: We strongly recommend consulting with your IT administrator to have this configured.



NOTE: You must be logged into the system at root level to install Perl.

## **Installing Perl Package Manager (PPM)**

We recommend using Perl Package Manager (PPM) that comes included with ActivePerl distribution. The Perl Package Manager (PPM) can be used to download and install Perl modules automatically.

### **Firewall/Proxy Configuration**



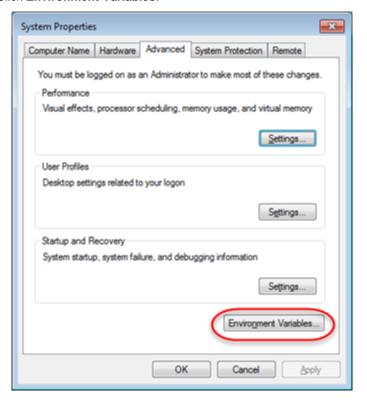
**NOTE**: Please consult with your IT administrator to determine if your system is behind a firewall that will prevent downloading Perl modules.

Using PPM requires Internet access to download Perl packages from Perl repository sites. When PPM cannot connect to Internet, the following message displays:

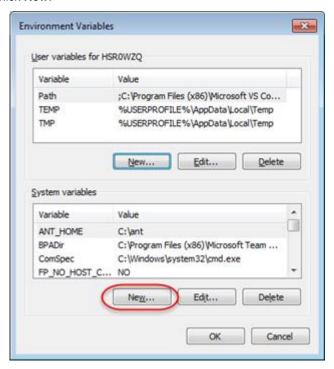
Downloading ActiveState Package Repository packlist ... failed 407 Proxy Authentication Required

To prevent this error message you must define the http\_proxy SYSTEM variable.

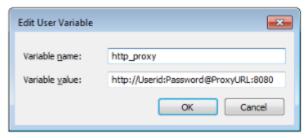
- 1. Display the System Properties dialog.
- 2. Click Environment Variables.



#### 3. Click New.



- 4. Enter the Variable name and value.
  - Variable name: http\_proxy
  - · Variable value:
    - Replace the **Userid** and **Password**, inthe example below, with the network id and password used to log into your network or computer.
    - ProxyURL is the hostname used to connect to Internet. Please consult your IT administrator to get proxy details.



5. Restart your computer.

### Adding a repository

To add a repository, open a command prompt and type the following command:

ppm repo add trouchelle.com http://trouchelle.com/ppm10/

```
C:\Users\Shawn>ppm repo add trouchelle.com http://trouchelle.com/ppm10/
Downloading trouchelle.com packlist...done
Updating trouchelle.com database...done
Repo 2 added.
```

### Installing a Perl module

To install a Perl module, open a command prompt and execute the commands (blue text) in chronological order.

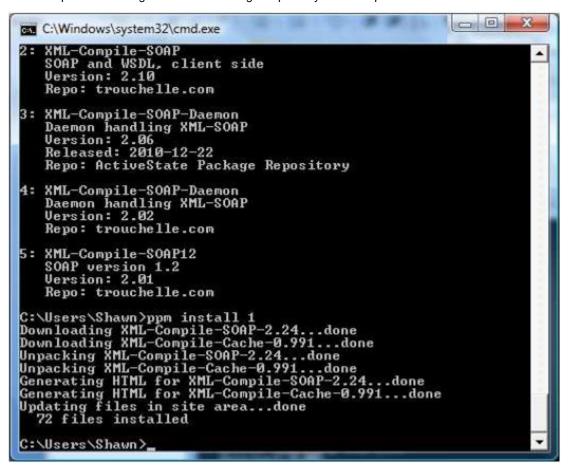
1. Enter the Search command: ppm search XML::Compile::Soap

Module search for XMLCompileSoap result example:

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
 :\Users\Shawn>ppm search XML-Compile-Soap
: XML-Compile-SOAP
SOAP and WSDL, client side
    Version: 2.24
Released: 2011-06-20
    Repo: ActiveState Package Repository
2: XML-Compile-SOAP
SOAP and WSDL, client side
Version: 2.10
    Repo: trouchelle.com
3: XML-Compile-SOAP-Daemon
Daemon handling XML-SOAP
    Version: 2.06
Released: 2010-12-22
Repo: ActiveState Package Repository
4: XML-Compile-SOAP-Daemon
    Daemon handling XML-SOAP
    Version: 2.02
    Repo: trouchelle.com
   XML-Compile-SOAP12
    SOAP version 1.2
Version: 2.01
    Repo: trouchelle.com
C:\Users\Shawn>
```

2. Enter the Install command: ppm install 1

XMLCompileSOAP using ActiveState Package Repository site example:



## Running Perl samples using Unix Visual Editor (VI)

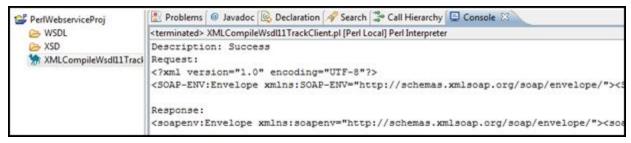
- 1. Open the sample Perl sample in VI.
  - Web Service file name example: XMLCompileWsdl11ShipClient.pl
- 2. Define the values for the following variables:
  - o access license, userid and password
  - o endpoint url
  - o wsdl file
  - o operation name
  - o location of the schema directory
  - o outputFileName(response file name)
- 3. Run the Perl file using the following command: perl PerlFileName.pl
  - o Replace PerlFileName.pl withh file name used in Step 1.

## **Running Perl samples using Eclipse**

To run a Perl code sample using Eclipse you must install the EPIC plugin. For plugin download and documentation, refer to the Perl Reference section. On the download page, choose the latest EPIC plugin.

- 1. Create a new Perl project in Eclipse.
- 2. Import the Perl sampleinto the project.
  - o Example: XMLCompileWsdl11ShipWSClient.pl
- 3. Define the values for the following variables:
  - o access license, userid and password
  - o endpoint url
  - o wsdl file
  - oprationname
  - o schema file location
  - o outputFileName (Response file name)
- 4. Run the Perl file imported in step 2.

### Successful run:



## **Perl References**

Description	Link
Download site for ActivePerl distribution	http://www.activestate.com/activeperl/downloads
Tools for installing Perl modules	http://www.cpan.org/modules/INSTALL.html
XML::Compile::WSDL11 module reference site	http://search.cpan.org/~markov/XMLCompile- SOAP-2.24/lib/XML/Compile/WSDL11.pod
XML::Compile::Schema module reference site	http://search.cpan.org/~markov/XMLCompile- 1.22/lib/XML/Compile/Schema.pod
EPIC plugin tutorial site	http://www.epic-ide.org/
EPIC plugin download site	http://sourceforge.net/projects/e-p-i-c/files/e-p-i-c/
Perl repository site to download and install XML::Pastor:	http://trouchelle.com/perl/ppmrepview.pl
Installing Perl modules (Manual Process)	http://www.thegeekstuff.com/2008/09/howto- install-perl-modules-manually-and-using-cpan-command/

## Chapter 6: PHP Samples

### Requirements

- PHP 5.3 or above
- Soap extension



NOTE: PHP highly recommends building PHP extensions in a UNIX/Linux environment.

## **Naming Convention**

Sample PHP code use following naming convention:

### Soap + Web Service Name + Client

Examples:SoapShipWSClient.php, SoapVoidWSClient.php

Soap	Technology name.
Name	UPS Web Service name.
Client	'Client' indicates that a client program is used to invoke the UPS Web Service.

## Installing PHP in a UNIX/Linux environment

Please consult with your IT administrator regarding the UNIX/Linux binaries needed for PHP installation.



NOTE: To install PHP you must log into the system at the root level.

## Installing the SOAP Extension

Please consult with your IT administrator about installing PHP extensions on your UNIX/Linux environment.

Before installing the SOAP extension please check the "ext" directory under PHP folder to verify if the SOAP directory is present. Example: "/php5-3-6/ext"

Inside this directory is a hidden folder called ".libs" and it will contain a soap.so file. If this file in this directory exists then SOAP extension has been built and may need to be enabled. If this file does not exist or the directory itself is not present then the SOAP extension may need to be built.

### **Build SOAP**



NOTE: To build the SDO extension you must log into the system at root level.

A link to php.net site is provided in the PHP References section that can help with building and installing PHP extensions on UNIX/Linux system. We recommend using the phpize command for simplicity.

After build, the extension will be installed to a specific directory. This directory is mention after the build finishes. This extension contains the SoapClient program and has to be enabled for PHP to use.

### Configure PHP.ini

- 1. Once the SOAP extension has been built successfully, locate and open php.ini in Unix Visual Editor (VI).
- Enable the SOAP extension by adding the file location where the soap.so extension is installed.
- 3. To verify if the SOAP extension was enabled successfully run the following command: php -m



NOTE: To determine what dependencies are needed for UNIX/Linux environment, we strongly recommend consulting with your IT administrator to gather this information before installing PHP and the SOAP extension.

SOAP extension enabled:



## **Running PHP samples using Unix Visual Editor**

- 1. Open the PHP file in Unix Visual Editor (VI).
  - File name example: SoapShipWSClient.php
- 2. Define the values for the following variables:
  - o access license, userid and password
  - o endpoint url
  - o wsdl
  - o operation name
  - outputFileName (Response file name)
- 3. Save the file.

- 4. Run the PHP file using the following command: php FileName.php
  - o Example: php SoapShipWSClient.php

## **PHP References**

Description	Link
Build and compile PHP extensions	http://www.php.net/manual/en/install.pecl.phpize.php
SoapClient Guide	http://us.php.net/manual/en/class.soapclient.php

## Chapter 7: Python Samples

### Requirements

- Python 3.5 or above
- Zeep extension

## Naming Convention

Sample Python code uses the following naming convention:

Soap + Web Service Name

Examples: SoapRate.py, SoapShip.py

Soap	Technology name.
Name	UPS Web Service name.

## Installing Python in a UNIX/Linux environment

Please consult with your IT administrator regarding the UNIX/Linux binaries needed for Python installation.



NOTE: To install Python you must log into the system at the root level.

### Installing the Zeep Extension

Please consult with your IT administrator about installing Python extensions on your UNIX/Linux environment.

If you are in a Windows environment please consider that the Zeep extension has a dependency on Ixml which contains C code. Therefore, make sure that you to install lxml via a wheel file. You can do this by specifying the lxml version as such:

pip install lxml==4.2.5 zeep

## **Running Python samples using IDLE**

- 2. Open the Python file in IDLE.
  - File name example: SoapRate.py
- 3. Define the values for the following variables:
  - o access license, userid and password
  - o headers
  - o requestDictionary
  - rateRequestDictionary
- 5. Save the file.
- 6. Run the Python file using the following command: python FileName.py
  - o Example: python SoapRate.py

## **Python References**

Description	Link
Python	https://www.python.org/doc/
Zeep	https://python-zeep.readthedocs.io/en/master/