



## 1. Sip4J: Statically Inferring Access Permission Contracts for Parallelising Sequential Java Programs

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**Source:** 2019 34th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE). Proceedings, p 1098-101, 2019; **ISBN-13:** 978-1-7281-2508-4; **DOI:** 10.1109/ASE.2019.00111; **Conference:** 2019 34th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE), 11-15 Nov. 2019, San Diego, CA, USA; **Publisher:** IEEE Computer Society, Los Alamitos, CA, USA

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Abstract: This paper presents Sip4J, a fully automated, scalable and effective tool to automatically generate access permission contracts for a sequential Java program. The access permission contracts, which represent the dependency of code blocks, have been frequently used to enable concurrent execution of sequential programs. Those permission contracts, unfortunately, need to be manually created by programmers, which is known to be time-consuming, laborious and error-prone. To mitigate those manual efforts, Sip4J performs inter-procedural static analysis of Java source code to automatically extract the implicit dependencies in the program and subsequently leverages them to automatically generate access permission contracts, following the Design by Contract principle. The inferred specifications are then used to identify the concurrent (immutable) methods in the program. Experimental results further show that Sip4J is useful and effective towards generating access permission contracts for sequential Java programs. The implementation of Sip4J has been published as an open-sourced project at https://github.com/Sip4J/Sip4J and a demo video of Sip4J can be found at https://youtu.be/RjMTlxlhHTg. (0 refs)

Inspec controlled terms: contracts - Java - program diagnostics - source code (software)

**Uncontrolled terms:** sequential Java program - statically inferring access permission contracts - sequential Java programs - Sip4J - access permission contracts - code block dependency - interprocedural static analysis - Java source code - design by contract principle

Classification Code: C6150G Diagnostic, testing, debugging and evaluating systems - C6110J Object-oriented

programming

IPC Code: G06F9/44 - G06F11/36

Treatment: Practical (PRA)

Database: Inspec

Data Provider: Engineering Village

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