

## 1. Time-aware User Modeling with Check-in Time Prediction for Next POI Recommendation

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**Abstract:** POI (point-of-interest) recommendation as an important type of location-based services has received increasing attention with the rise of location-based social networks. Although significant efforts have been dedicated to learning and recommending users' next POIs based on their historical mobility traces, there still lacks consideration of the discrepancy of users' check-in time preferences and the inherent relationships between POIs and check-in times. To fill this gap, this paper proposes a novel recommendation method which applies multi-task learning over historical user mobility traces known to be sparse. Specifically, we design a cross-graph neural network to obtain time-aware user modeling and control how much information flows across different semantic spaces, which makes up the inadequate representation of existing user modeling methods. In addition, we design a check-in time prediction task to learn users' activities from a time perspective and learn internal patterns between POIs and their check-in times, aiming to reduce the search space to overcome the data sparsity problem. Comprehensive experiments on two real-world public datasets demonstrate that our proposed method outperforms several representative POI recommendation methods with 8.93% to 20.21 % improvement on Recall@1, 5, 10, and 9.25% to 17.56% improvement on Mean Reciprocal Rank. (0 refs)

**Inspec controlled terms:** graph theory - learning (artificial intelligence) - mobile computing - neural nets - recommender systems - social networking (online) - user modelling

**Uncontrolled terms:** time-aware user modeling - time prediction - next POI recommendation - location-based services - location-based social networks - POIs - historical mobility - users - check-in times - recommendation method - multitask learning - historical user mobility - cross-graph neural network - user modeling methods - time perspective - representative POI recommendation methods

**Classification Code:** B6135 Optical, image and video signal processing - C7210N Information networks - C7250R Information retrieval techniques - C7330 Biology and medical computing - C6190V Mobile, ubiquitous and pervasive computing - C1140Z Other topics in statistics - C1160 Combinatorial mathematics - C5260B Computer vision and image processing techniques - C6130 Data handling techniques

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