Date of Issue:

26 May 2015

**SAFETY DATA SHEET**

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| **1. Substance and Source Identification** |

**Product Identifier**

**SRM Number:** 1639

**SRM Name:** Halocarbons (in Methanol) for Water Analysis

**Other Means of Identification:** Not applicable.

**Recommended Use of This Material and Restrictions of Use**

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is intended primarily for calibrating chromatographic instrumentation used in the determination of halocarbons. It is also useful in recovery studies for addition accurate amounts of the certified compounds to a sample. Because of its miscibility with water, it is particularly useful in analyzing water samples for these compounds. A unit of SRM 1639 consists of five vials, each containing 1.2 ml.

**Company Information**

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| National Institute of Standards and Technology |  |
| Standard Reference Materials Program |  |
| 100 Bureau Drive, Stop 2300 |  |
| Gaithersburg, Maryland 20899-2300 |  |
|  |  |
| Telephone: 301-975-2200 | Emergency Telephone ChemTrec: |
| FAX: 301-948-3730 | 1-800-424-9300 (North America) |
| E-mail: [SRMMSDS@nist.gov](mailto:SRMMSDS@nist.gov) | +1-703-527-3887 (International) |
| Website: <http://www.nist.gov/srm> |  |

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| **2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION** |

**Classification**

**Physical Hazard:** Flammable Liquid Category 2

**Health Hazard:** Acute Toxicity, Oral Category 3

Acute Toxicity, Inhalation Category 3

Acute Toxicity, Dermal Category 3

Carcinogenicity Category 2

Reproductive Toxicity Category 2

STOT ‑ Single Exposure Category 1

**Label Elements**

**Symbol**



**Signal Word**

DANGER

**Hazard Statement(s)**

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

H301+H311+H331 Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.

H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

H370 Causes damage to organs <central nervous system>.

**Precautionary Statement(s)**

P201 Obtain special instructions before use

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P210 Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, hot surfaces. — No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P241 Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, and lighting equipment.

P242 Use only non-sparking tools.

P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P260 Do not breathe fumes, mist, vapors, or spray.

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well‑ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves, eye protection, and protective clothing.

P301+P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a doctor.

P330 Rinse mouth.

P303+P361+P353 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.

P304+P340 If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P308+P311 If exposed or concerned: Call a doctor.

P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents and container according to local regulations.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified:** None.

**Ingredients(s) with Unknown Acute Toxicity:** None.

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| **3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS** |

**Substance:** Methanol and chloroform solution

**Other Designations:**

Methanol (wood alcohol; methyl hydroxide; carbinol; monohydroxymethane; wood spirit; wood naphtha; colonial spirit; CH4O)

Chloroform (trichloromethane; methane trichloride; methyl trichloride; trichloroform; CCl3H)

Components are listed in compliance with OSHA’s 29 CFR 1910.1200. For actual values, see the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

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| **Hazardous Component(s)** | **CAS Number** | **EC Number** **(EINECS)** | **Nominal Mass Concentration  (%)** |
| Methanol | 67-56-1 | 200-659-6 | >99 |
| Chloroform | 67-66-3 | 200-663-8 | 0.8 |

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| **4. FIRST AID MEASURES** |

**Description of First Aid Measures**

**Inhalation:** If adverse effects occur, remove to well‑ventilated (uncontaminated) area. If breathing is difficult, qualified personnel may administer oxygen. If not breathing, qualified personnel should give artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** Rinse affected skin with water for at least 15 minutes, then wash thoroughly with soap or mild detergent and water. If skin irritation persists, seek medical aid and bring the container or label.

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush eyes, including under the eyelids, with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Ingestion:** If ingested, seek medical attention.

**Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed:** Skin irritation, eye irritation, central nervous system depression, and nerve damage. May cause blindness.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:** If any of the above symptoms are present, seek immediate medical attention.

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| **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES** |

**Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Severe fire hazard. Vapor/air mixtures are explosive above the flash point. Vapors or gases may ignite at distant ignition sources and flash back. See Section 9, “Physical and Chemical Properties” for flammability properties.

**Extinguishing Media**

Suitable: Regular dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water, or alcohol‑resistant foam.

Unsuitable: None listed.

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical:** Not applicable.

**Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters:** Move container from fire area if it can be done without personal risk. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by‑products. Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH‑approved self‑contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

**NFPA Ratings** (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health = 2 Fire = 3 Reactivity = 0

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| **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES** |

**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures:** Use suitable protective equipment; see Section 8, “Exposure Controls and Personal Protection”. Keep out of waters supplies and sewers.

**Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean up:** Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Stop leak if possible without personal risk, with water spray to reduce vapors. Absorb spilled material with sand or non‑combustible material and collect in appropriate container for disposal.

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| **7. HANDLING AND STORAGE** |

**Safe Handling Precautions:** See Section 8, “Exposure Controls and Personal Protection”.

**Storage and Incompatible Materials:** Store in a well‑ventilated area. Keep separated from incompatible substances (See Section 10, “Stability and Reactivity”).

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| **8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION** |

**Exposure Limits**

**Methanol**

OSHA (PEL): 260 mg/m3; 200 ppm (TWA)

ACGIH (TLV): 200 ppm (TWA)

250 ppm (STEL)

Skin – potential significant contribution to overall exposure by the cutaneous route.

NIOSH (REL): 260 mg/m3; 200 ppm (TWA)

325 mg/m3; 250 ppm (STEL)

6000 ppm (IDLH)

Potential for dermal absorption.

**Chloroform**

OSHA (PEL): 240 mg/m3; 50 ppm (Ceiling)

ACGIH (TLV): 10 ppm (TWA)

NIOSH (REL): 9.78 mg/m3; 2 ppm (STEL, 60 min)

500 ppm (IDLH)

**Engineering Controls:** Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

**Personal Protection Measures:** In accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132, subpart I, wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to minimize exposure to this material.

**Respiratory Protection:** If workplace conditions warrant a respirator, a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29CFR 1910.134 must be followed. Refer to NIOSH 42 CFR 84 for applicable certified respirators.

**Eye Protection:** Splash resistant safety goggles and emergency eyewash are recommended.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Chemical resistant clothing and gloves are recommended.

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| **9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES** |

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| **Descriptive Properties** | **Methanol (>99 %)** | **Chloroform (0.8%)** |
| **Molar Mass (g/mol)** | 32.04 | 119.38 |
| **Molecular Formula** | CH3OH | CCl3H |
| **Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)** | clear, colorless liquid | clear, colorless, liquid |
| **Odor** | alcohol odor | sweet odor |
| **Odor threshold** | 100 ppm | 200 ppm |
| **pH** | not available | not available |
| **Evaporation rate (butyl acetate = 1)** | 4.6 | 11.6 |
| **Melting point/freezing point** | –94 °C (–137 °F) | –64 °C (–83 °F) |
| **Relative Density** asSpecific Gravity (water = 1) | 0.7914 | 4.12 |
| **Density** | not available | 1.4832 |
| **Vapor Pressure** | 97.25 mmHg at 20 °C | 160 mmHg at 20 °C |
| **Vapor Density (air = 1)** | 1.11 | 4.12 |
| **Viscosity** | 0.59 cP at 20 °C | 56.3 cP 20 °C |
| **Solubilities** | soluble in water  solvent: ether, benzene, acetone, chloroform, ethanol, ketones, organic solvents | water 0.82 % at 20 °C; soluble in alcohol, ether, acetone, benzene, ligroin, naphtha, petroleum ether, carbon tetrachloride, carbon  disulfide, oils, and organic solvents |
| **Partition coefficient (n‑octanol/water)** | not available | 1.97 |
| **Thermal Stability Properties** |  |  |
| **Autoignition Temperature** | 385 °C (725 °F) | >1000 °C (1832) °F |
| **Thermal Decomposition** | not available | not available |
| **Initial boiling point and boiling range** | 65 °C (149 °F) | 62 °C (144) °F |
| **Explosive Limits, LEL (Volume %)** | 6 % | not available |
| **Explosive Limits, UEL (Volume %)** | 36 % | not available |
| **Flash Point (Closed Cup)** | 11 °C (51.8 °F) | not available |
| **Flammability (solid, gas)** | not applicable | not available |

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| **10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY** |

**Reactivity:** Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.

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| **Stability:** | X | Stable |  | Unstable |

**Possible Hazardous Reactions:** Not applicable.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Avoid heat, flames, sparks, and other sources of ignition. Minimize contact with material. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Keep out of water supplies and sewers.

**Incompatible Materials:** Halo carbons, combustible materials, metals, oxidizing materials, halogens, metal carbide, bases, acids, and amines.

**Hazardous Decomposition:** Oxides of carbon.

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| **Hazardous Polymerization:** |  | Will Occur | X | Will Not Occur |

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| **11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION** |

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| **Route of Exposure:** | X | Inhalation | X | Skin | X | Ingestion |

**Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics:** Skin irritation, eye irritation, central nervous system depression, and nerve damage. May cause blindness.

**Potential Health Effects (Acute, Chronic, and Delayed)**

**Inhalation:** Acute and chronic exposure may cause irritation, cough, ringing in the ears, constipation, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, tingling sensation, pain in extremities, tremors, loss of coordination, blood disorders, and nerve damage. Chronic exposure may also cause sensitivity to light, changes in blood pressure, digestive issues, difficulty breathing, irregular heartbeat, visual disturbances, blindness, bluish skin color, lung congestion, heart damage, kidney damage, liver damage, reproductive effects, effects on the brain, convulsions, unconsciousness, and coma.

**Skin Contact:** Acute and chronic exposure may result in irritation, absorption may occur, headache, drowsiness, loss of coordination, blood disorders, and nerve damage.

**Eye Contact:** Acute and chronic exposure may cause irritation; acute may cause eye damage.

**Ingestion:** Acute and chronic exposure may cause the same effects as listed for inhalation.

**Numerical Measures of Toxicity**

**Acute Toxicity:** Category 3 for oral, inhalation, and dermal.

**Methanol:**

Human, Oral LDLo: 143 mg/kg

Rat, Oral LD50: 5628 mg/kg

Rat, Inhalation LC50: 83.2 mg/L (4 h); 145 000 ppm (1 h); 64 000 ppm (4 h)

Rabbit, Dermal LD50: 15 800 mg/kg

**Chloroform:**

Rat, Oral LD50: 450 mg/kg

Rat, Inhalation LC50: 47 702 ppm (4 h)

Rabbit, Dermal LD50: 20 000 mg/kg

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Not classified.

This material contains <1% of chloroform.

**Methanol:**

Rabbit, skin: 20 mg (24 h) moderate

**Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation:** Not classified.

This material contains <1% of chloroform.

**Methanol:**

Rabbit, eyes: 100 mg (24 h) moderate; 40 mg moderate

**Respiratory Sensitization:** No data available.

**Skin Sensitization:** No data available.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** No data available.

**Carcinogenicity:** Category 2.

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| **Listed as a Carcinogen/Potential Carcinogen** | X | Yes |  | No |

Methanol is not listed by IARC, NTP, or OSHA as a carcinogen/potential carcinogen.

Chloroform is listed by NTP “Reasonably Anticipated to Be a Human Carcinogen”. IARC lists chloroform as Group 2B (*possibly carcinogenic to humans*).

**Reproductive Toxicity:** Category 2.

This material contains >0.1% of chloroform which is classified as Category 2.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Single Exposure:** Category 1, Causes damage to central nervous system.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Repeated Exposure:** Not classified.

This material contains <1% of chloroform.

**Aspiration Hazard:** Not applicable.

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| **12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION** |

**Ecotoxicity Data**

**Methanol:**

Fish, Bluegill (*Lepomis macrochirus*), LC50: 13 500 mg/L to 17 600 mg/L (96 h) flow‑through

Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*), LC50: 28 200 mg/ L (96 h) flow‑through

Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*), LC50: >100 mg/L (96 h) static

**Chloroform:**

Fish, Bluegill (*Lepomis macrochirus*), LC50: 18 mg/L (96 h) flow‑through

Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*), LC50: 71 mg/ L (96 h) flow‑through

**Persistence and Degradability:** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative Potential:** 1.4 - 13 species: fish.

**Mobility in Soil:** No data available.

**Other Adverse effects:** No data available.

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| **13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS** |

**Waste Disposal:** Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

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| **14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION** |

**U.S. DOT and IATA:** UN1230, Methanol, Hazard Class 3, 6.1, Packing Group II, Excepted Qty: E2.

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| **15. REGULATORY INFORMATION** |

**U.S. Regulations**

CERCLA Sections 102a/103 (40 CFR 302.4):

Methanol 5000 lbs (2270 kg) final RQ; Chloroform 10 lb (4.54 kg) final RQ.

SARA Title III Section 302 (40 CFR 355.30): Chloroform 10 000lb TPQ.

SARA Title III Section 304 (40 CFR 355.40): Chloroform 10 lb EPCRA RQ.

SARA Title III Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65): 1.0 % de minimis concentrations for both methanol and chloroform.

OSHA Process Safety (29 CFR 1910.119): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Sections 311/312 Hazardous Categories (40 CFR 370.21):

ACUTE HEALTH: Yes

CHRONIC HEALTH: Yes

FIRE: Yes

REACTIVE: No

PRESSURE: No

**State Regulations:**

California Proposition 65: WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the state of California to cause reproductive/developmental effects (methanol and chloroform) and cancer (chloroform).

**U.S. TSCA Inventory:** Methanol and chloroform are listed.

**TSCA 12(b), Export Notification:** Not listed.

**Canadian Regulations:** WHMIS Information: Not provided for this material.

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| **16. OTHER INFORMATION** |

**Issue Date:** 26 May 2015

**Sources:** ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *Methyl Alcohol*, 20 March 2015.

ChemADVISOR, Inc., SDS *Chloroform*, 20 March 2015.

**Key of Acronyms:**

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| ACGIH | American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists | NTP | National Toxicology Program |
| CAS | Chemical Abstracts Service | OSHA | Occupational Safety and Health Administration |
| CERCLA | Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act | PEL | Permissible Exposure Limit |
| CFR | Code of Federal Regulations | RCRA | Resource Conservation and Recovery Act |
| DOT | Department of Transportation | REL | Recommended Exposure Limit |
| EINECS | European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances | RQ | Reportable Quantity |
| EPCRA | Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act | RTECS | Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances |
| IARC | International Agency for Research on Cancer | SARA | Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act |
| IATA | International Air Transportation Agency | SCBA | Self‑Contained Breathing Apparatus |
| IDLH | Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health | SRM | Standard Reference Material |
| LC50 | Lethal Concentration | STEL | Short Term Exposure Limit |
| LD50 | Median Lethal Dose or Lethal Dose, 50 % | STOT | Specific Target Organ Toxicity |
| LEL | Lower Explosive Limit | TLV | Threshold Limit Value |
| MSDS | Material Safety Data Sheet | TPQ | Threshold Planning Quantity |
| NFPA | National Fire Protection Association | TSCA | Toxic Substances Control Act |
| NIOSH | National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health | TWA | Time Weighted Average |
| NIST | National Institute of Standards and Technology | UEL | Upper Explosive Limit |
| n.o.s. | Not Otherwise Specified | WHMIS | Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System |

**Disclaimer:** Physical and chemical data contained in this SDS are provided only for use in assessing the hazardous nature of the material. The SDS was prepared carefully, using current references; however, NIST does not certify the data in the SDS. The values for this material are given in the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the SDS in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail srmmsds@nist.gov; or via the Internet at <http://www.nist.gov/srm>.