## Posterior Predictive Check Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data line 0.05 0.04 Density 0.03 0.02 0.01 0.00 70 110 130 mean bp mean Observed data — Model-predicted data Homogeneity of Variance Reference line should be flat and horizontal √|Std. residuals 1.0 0.5 0.0 80 90 100 110 Fitted values Collinearity High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty Variance Inflation Factor (VIF, log-scaled) 10 allocation\_group allocation\_group:visit visit Low (< 5) Normality of Random Effects (record\_id) Dots should be plotted along the line 20 RE Quantiles 10 0

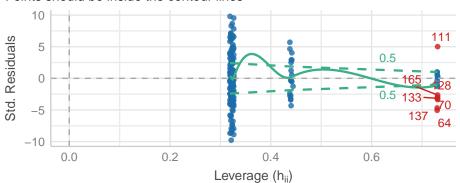
Theoretical Quantiles

-10-20

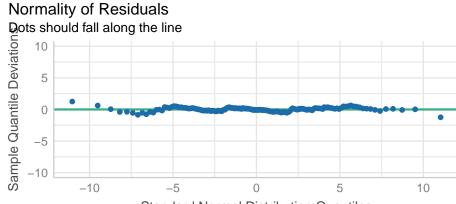
## Linearity Reference line should be flat and horizontal 10 Residuals

100

## Influential Observations Points should be inside the contour lines



Fitted values



Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles