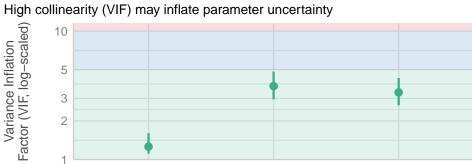
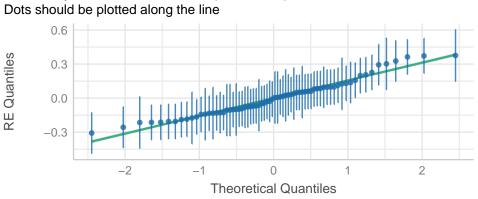
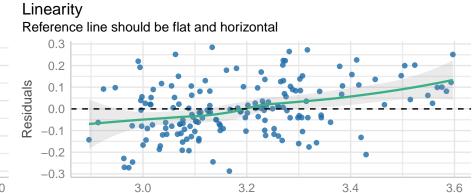
Posterior Predictive Check Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data line 0.075 Density 0.050 0.025 0.000 20 log1p(labs_ast) Observed data — Model-predicted data Homogeneity of Variance Reference line should be flat and horizontal √|Std. residuals| 1.0 0.5 3.0 3.6 3.2 3.4 Fitted values Collinearity High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty 10









Fitted values

