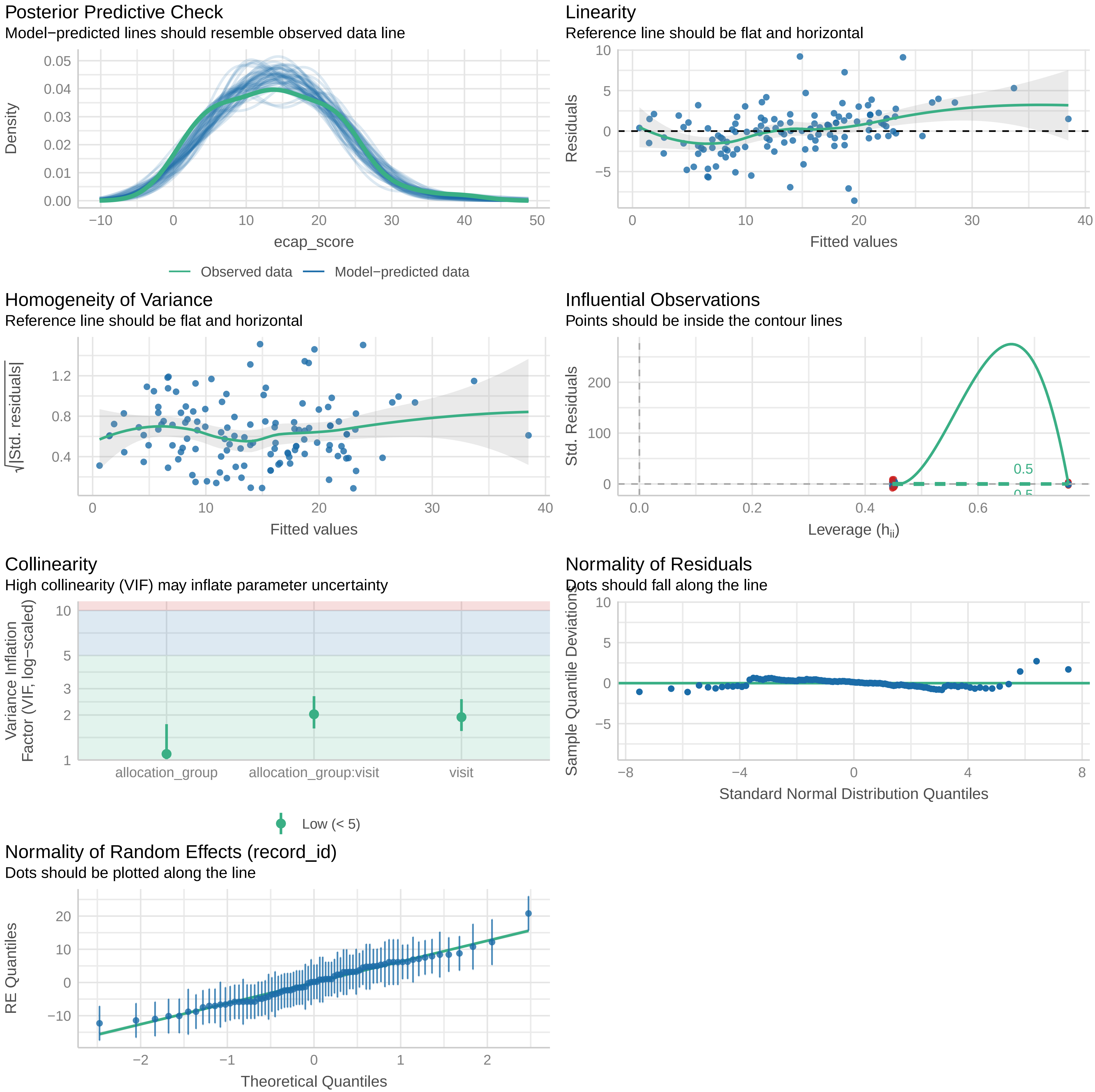

Posterior Predictive Check
Model−predicted lines should resemble observed data line
Density
ecap_score
Observed data
Model−predicted data
Linearity
Reference line should be flat and horizontal
Residuals
Fitted values
Homogeneity of Variance
Reference line should be flat and horizontal
√|Std. residuals|
Fitted values
Influential Observations
Points should be inside the contour lines
Std. Residuals
Leverage (hii)
0.5
Collinearity
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty
Variance Inflation Factor (VIF, log−scaled)
allocation_group
allocation_group:visit
visit
Low (< 5)
Normality of Residuals
Dots should fall along the line
Sample Quantile Deviations
Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles
Normality of Random Effects (record_id)
Dots should be plotted along the line
RE Quantiles
Theoretical Quantiles