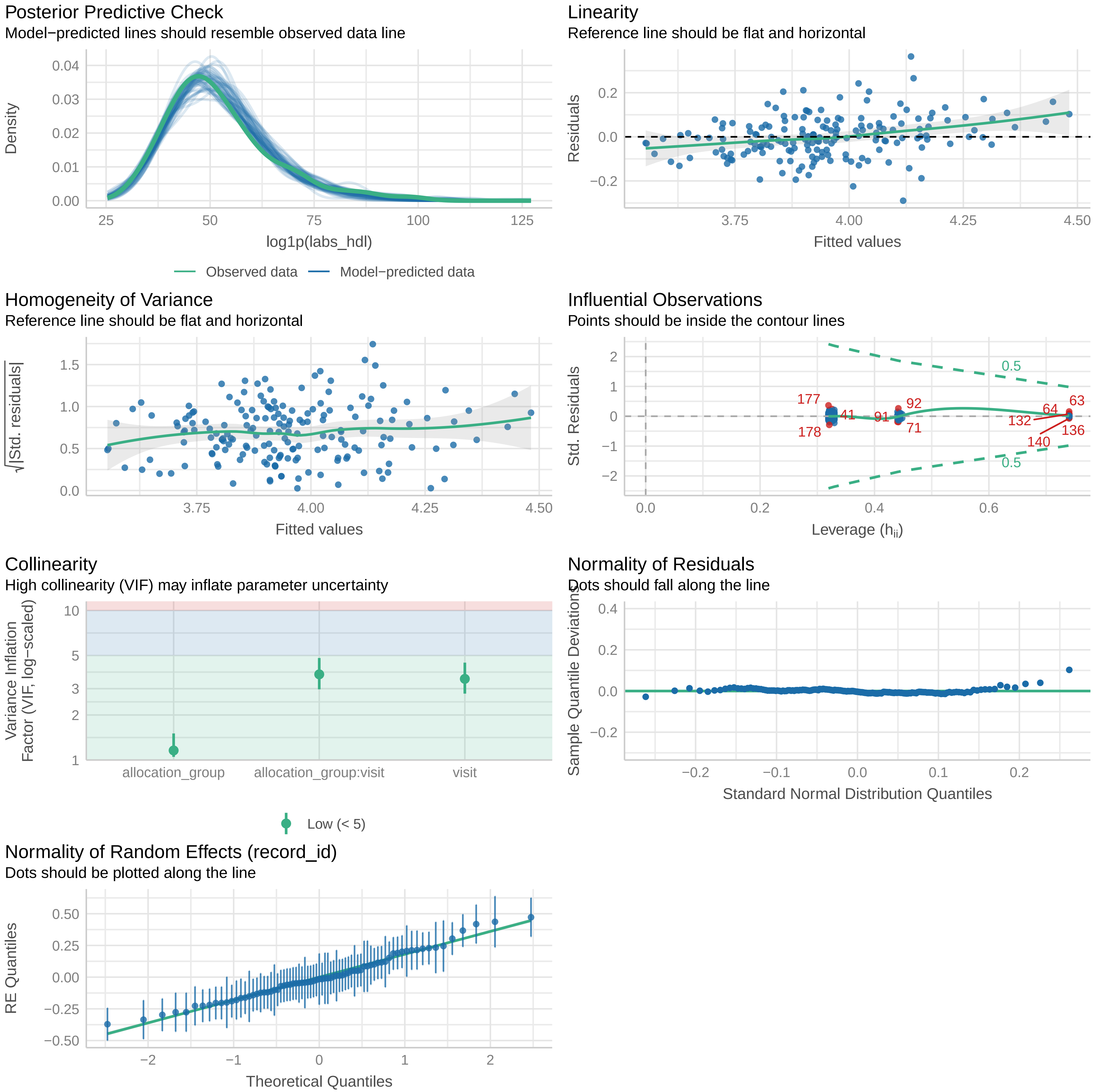

Posterior Predictive Check
Model−predicted lines should resemble observed data line
Density
log1p(labs_hdl)
Observed data
Model−predicted data
Linearity
Reference line should be flat and horizontal
Residuals
Fitted values
Homogeneity of Variance
Reference line should be flat and horizontal
√|Std. residuals|
Fitted values
Influential Observations
Points should be inside the contour lines
Std. Residuals
Leverage (hii)
0.5
177
178
41
91
92
71
63
64
132
136
140
Collinearity
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty
Variance Inflation Factor (VIF, log−scaled)
allocation_group
allocation_group:visit
visit
Low (< 5)
Normality of Residuals
Dots should fall along the line
Sample Quantile Deviations
Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles
Normality of Random Effects (record_id)
Dots should be plotted along the line
RE Quantiles
Theoretical Quantiles