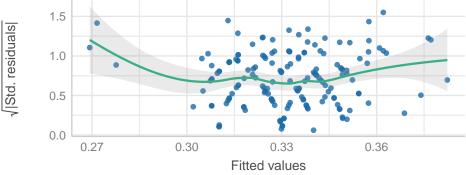
Posterior Predictive Check Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data line 15 Density 10 5 0.30 0.35 0.40 0.45 0.25 labs_quick_index Observed data — Model-predicted data Homogeneity of Variance Reference line should be flat and horizontal 1.5



Collinearity

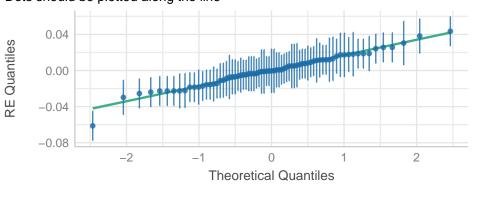
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty





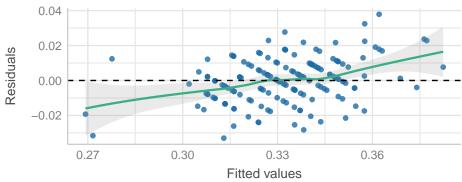
Normality of Random Effects (record_id)

Dots should be plotted along the line



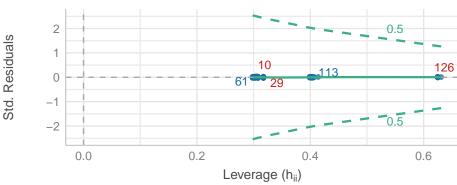
Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal

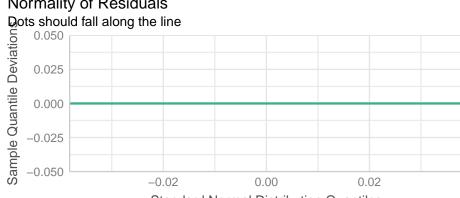


Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



Normality of Residuals



Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles