Posterior Predictive Check Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data line 0.03 Residuals Density 0.02 0.01 0.00 50 100 score_social Observed data — Model-predicted data Homogeneity of Variance Influential Observations Reference line should be flat and horizontal 1.5 √|Std. residuals| Std. Residuals 1.0 0.5 -10080 100 40 60 Fitted values Collinearity High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty Variance Inflation Factor (VIF, log-scaled) 10 allocation_group allocation_group:visit visit Low (< 5) Normality of Random Effects (record_id) Dots should be plotted along the line 25 RE Quantiles 0

0

Theoretical Quantiles

2

-25

-50

-2

Linearity Reference line should be flat and horizontal 10

Points should be inside the contour lines 0.5 0 0.5 60 -50

0.2

0.0

60

Fitted values

0.4

Leverage (hii)

Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles

80

0.6

100

0.8

