Posterior Predictive Check Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data line 0.05 0.04 Density 0.03 0.02 0.01 0.00 25 100 125 log1p(labs_alt) Observed data — Model-predicted data Homogeneity of Variance Reference line should be flat and horizontal 1.5 √|Std. residuals Std. Residuals 1.0 0.5 0.0 3.0 3.4 3.8 4.2 Fitted values Collinearity High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty Variance Inflation Factor (VIF, log-scaled) 10 2 allocation_group allocation_group:visit visit Low (< 5) Normality of Random Effects (record_id) Dots should be plotted along the line 1.0 RE Quantiles 0.5 0.0

0

Theoretical Quantiles

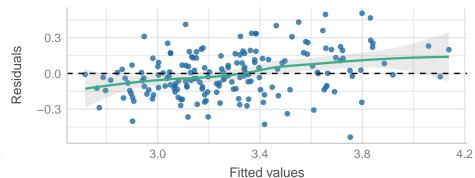
2

-0.5

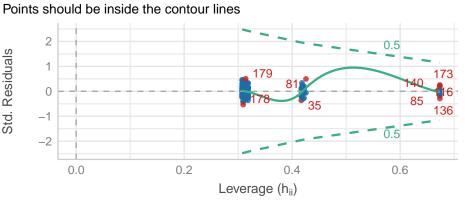
-1.0

-2

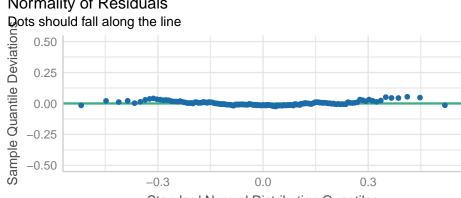
Linearity Reference line should be flat and horizontal



Influential Observations



Normality of Residuals



Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles