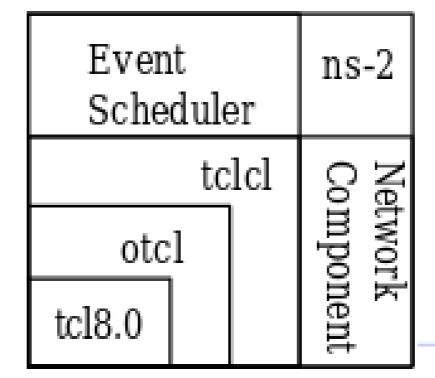
### Basics of Network Simulator 2

#### NS-2

- Discrete event simulator
- Works at packet level
- Protocols supported: TCP,UDP, FTP,HTTP
- Simulation of Wired and Wireless networks
- Unix based
- Uses TCL as scripting language

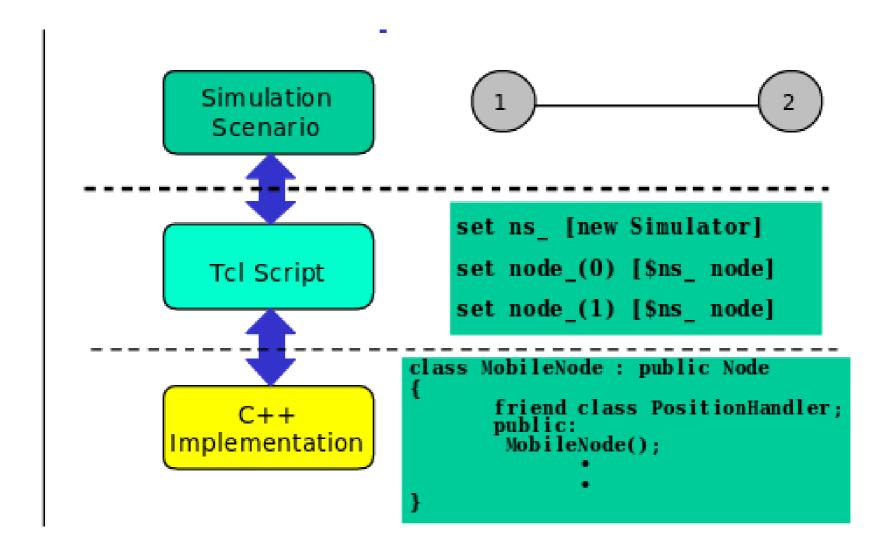
### Architecture





You are here.

## Implementation



#### Installation

- ns-2 package
  - Dependencies: g++, tcl, otcl, tclcl
- NSG.jar (TCL Script generator)
  - Creating scenarios for tcl
- NAM (Network Animator)

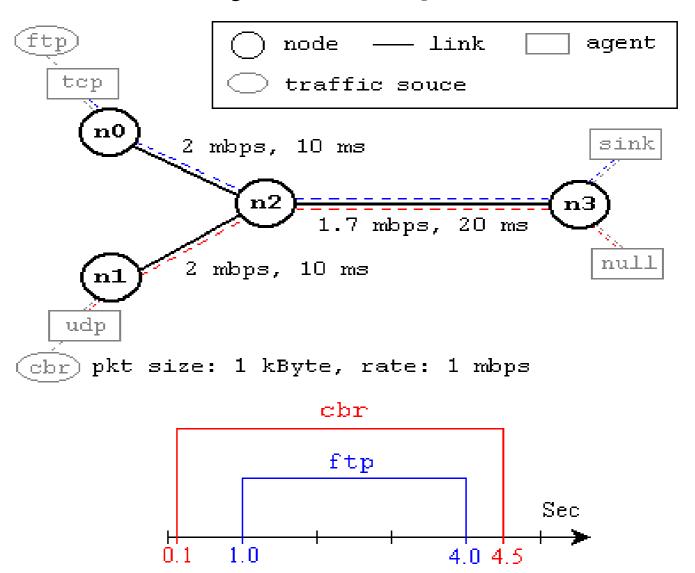
#### Debian Based installation

- sudo apt-get install ns2
- sudo apt-get purge nam
- wget --user-agent="Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 5.2; rv:2.0.1) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/4.0.1" "http://technobytz.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/nam\_1.14\_amd64.zip"
- unzip nam\_1.14\_amd64.zip
- sudo dpkg -i nam\_1.14\_amd64.deb
- sudo apt-mark hold nam

# TCL basic syntax and defns

Tcl is a general purpose multi-paradigm system programming language. It is a scripting language that aims at providing the ability for applications to communicate with each other.

# NS by example

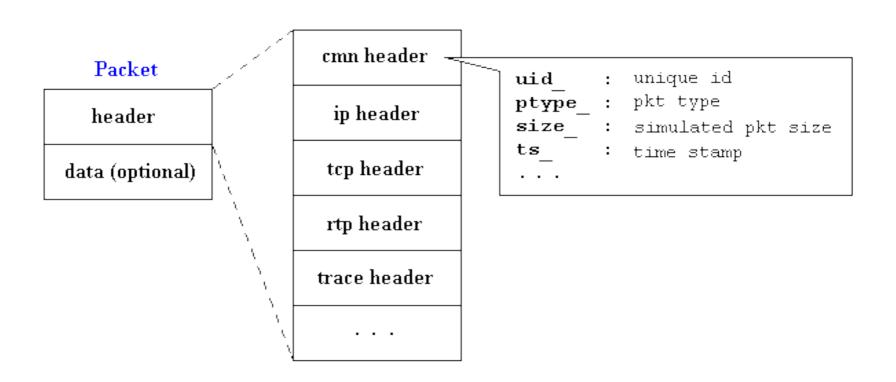


#### **Event Scheduler**

- set ns [new Simulator]
- \$ns use-scheduler Heap
- \$ns at 300.5 "complete\_sim"
- . . .

- proc complete\_sim {} {
- . . .
- }

### Packet Format





- By Sundar Raman