2020-03-17 20:53:35

Using the new files Philip has generated. He described the predictors:

```
It has 8 anatomic predictors (all residualized); lots of PRS (keep them all I think); 5 cognitive (residualized and around 10% imputed); and 3 demographics (SES_group3, population_self2 and sex_numeric).
```

```
library(caret)
data = read.csv('~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_anatomy_272.csv')
# so they don't get rescaled
data$sex numeric = as.factor(data$sex numeric)
data$SES_group3 = as.factor(data$SES_group3)
var_names = colnames(data)[c(10:17, 18:29, 30:34, 4:6)]
phen = "slope inatt res trim.x"
reg_model = 'elasticnet'
set.seed(42)
fitControl <- trainControl(method = "repeatedcv",</pre>
                            number = 10,
                            repeats = 10)
# if imputation is fair game before we split, so is scaling
scale_me = c()
for (v in var_names) {
    if (!is.factor(data[, v])) {
        scale_me = c(scale_me, v)
    } else {
        data[, v] = as.numeric(data[, v])
    }
}
data[, scale_me] = scale(data[, scale_me])
set.seed(42)
fit <- train(x=data[, var_names],</pre>
             y=data[, phen],
             method = reg_model,
             trControl = fitControl,
             tuneLength = 10)
line=sprintf("%s,%s,%f,%f", phen, reg_model,
             mean(fit$results$RMSE), sd(fit$results$RMSE))
print(line)
```

This seems to be working. Now, there are several things we can script out, so let's create the script before we farm it out.

So, we'd do something like:

```
my dir=~/data/baseline prediction/prs start
cd $my dir
my_script=~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute.
out_file=swarm.slope_impInter
rm $out_file
for clf in `cat all_reg.txt`; do
    for sx in inatt hi; do
        for fname in anatomy_272 dti_165; do
            for fold in "10 10" "5 5" "3 10"; do
                echo "Rscript $my script
${my_dir}/gf_impute_based_${fname}.csv $sx $clf $fold
~/tmp/residsFixed_slope_impInter.csv;" >> $out_file;
        done:
    done:
done
swarm -g 10 -t 1 --job-name interFixedSlope --time 4:00:00 -f $out_file \
    -m R --partition quick --logdir trash
```

Now we check our best results:

```
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsFixed_slope_impInter.
csv', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
'sdRMSE')
res[which.min(res$meanRMSE),]
```

And we can also look at R2:

```
my_dir=~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start
cd $my_dir
my_script=~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_
R2.R;
out_file=swarm.slope_impInterR2
rm $out_file
for clf in `cat all_reg.txt`; do
    for sx in inatt hi; do
    for fname in anatomy_272 dti_165; do
        for fold in "10 10" "5 5" "3 10"; do
        echo "Rscript $my_script
```

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```
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsFixed_slope_impInter.
csv', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
'sdRMSE')
res[which.min(res$meanRMSE),]
```

Our best hi result is using the dti data:

For inatt it's a different on, but still dti:

Can we check combined, both for anat and DTI datasets?

```
params = c()
scores = c()
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsFixed_slope_impInter.
csv', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
'sdRMSE')
for (reg in unique(res$model)) {
    for (nf in unique(res$nfolds)) {
        for (nr in unique(res$nreps)) {
            for (fn in unique(res$fname)) {
                idx = (res$model == reg &
                        res$fname == fn & res$nfolds == nf &
                        res$nreps == nr)
                pos = which(idx)
                if (length(pos) == 2) {
                    my_str = paste(c(reg, fn, nf, nr), collapse='_')
                    params = c(params, my str)
                    scores = c(scores, mean(res[pos, 'meanRMSE']))
            }
        }
   }
a = sort(scores, decreasing=F, index.return=T)
print(params[a$ix[1]])
```

So, for DTI blackboost did best:

```
> res[res$model=='blackboost' & res$nfolds==10 & res$nreps==10, c(1, 2,
4:6)]
              model nfolds nreps meanRMSE
      SX
612 inatt blackboost
                        10
                             10 0.627078
613 hi blackboost
                        10
                              10 0.527887
614 inatt blackboost
                        10
                             10 0.562351
615
      hi blackboost
                        10
                              10 0.460291
```

The top two are anat, but our best result is just dti. What's the best anat result?

```
params = c()
scores = c()
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsFixed_slope_impInter.
csv', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
'sdRMSE')
```

```
for (reg in unique(res$model)) {
    for (nf in unique(res$nfolds)) {
        for (nr in unique(res$nreps)) {
            idx = (res$model == reg & grepl(res$fname, pattern='anatomy')
&
                   res$nfolds == nf & res$nreps == nr)
            pos = which(idx)
            if (length(pos) == 2) {
                my_str = paste(c(reg, nf, nr), collapse='_')
                params = c(params, my_str)
                scores = c(scores, mean(res[pos, 'meanRMSE']))
            }
        }
    }
}
a = sort(scores, decreasing=F, index.return=T)
print(params[a$ix[1]])
```

Then we're looking at conditional forest at 10x10:

```
> res[res$model=='cforest' & res$nfolds==10 & res$nreps==10, c(1:2, 4:7)]
           model nfolds nreps meanRMSE sdRMSE
414 inatt cforest
                           10 0.575755 0.006415
                     10
416
      hi cforest
                     10
                           10 0.468978 0.003739
541 inatt cforest
                     10
                           10 0.619933 0.000505
    hi cforest
                           10 0.525780 0.000603
545
                     10
```

Result is the bottom 2 again. How do they change if we lok at R2?

```
params = c()
scores = c()
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsR2_slope_impInter.csv
', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps',
'meanRsquared', 'sdRsquared')
for (reg in unique(res$model)) {
    for (nf in unique(res$nfolds)) {
        for (nr in unique(res$nreps)) {
            for (fn in unique(res$fname)) {
                idx = (res$model == reg &
                        res$fname == fn & res$nfolds == nf &
                        res$nreps == nr)
                pos = which(idx)
                if (length(pos) == 2) {
                    my_str = paste(c(reg, fn, nf, nr), collapse='_')
                    params = c(params, my_str)
                    scores = c(scores, mean(res[pos, 'meanRsquared']))
                }
```

```
}
}
}
a = sort(scores, decreasing=T, index.return=T)
print(params[a$ix[1]])
```

So, for DTI kernelpls did best:

What's the best anat result?

```
params = c()
scores = c()
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsR2_slope_impInter.csv
', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps',
'meanRsquared', 'sdRsquared')
for (reg in unique(res$model)) {
    for (nf in unique(res$nfolds)) {
        for (nr in unique(res$nreps)) {
            idx = (res$model == reg & grepl(res$fname, pattern='anatomy')
&
                   res$nfolds == nf & res$nreps == nr)
            pos = which(idx)
            if (length(pos) == 2) {
                my_str = paste(c(reg, nf, nr), collapse='_')
                params = c(params, my_str)
                scores = c(scores, mean(res[pos, 'meanRsquared']))
            }
        }
    }
}
a = sort(scores, decreasing=T, index.return=T)
print(params[a$ix[1]])
```

Then we're looking at bagEarth at 10x10:

```
> res[res$model=='bagEarth' & res$nfolds==10 & res$nreps==10, ]
[c(3,4),c(1,2,4:7)]
    sx model nfolds nreps meanRsquared sdRsquared
```

```
571 hi bagEarth 10 10 0.093050 0.004943
573 inatt bagEarth 10 10 0.060669 0.011501
```

But how do all of these compare with a simple prediction of the mean? Can we also check the feature weights?

We cannot really compute R2 that way as one vector is constant... but I wonder how fair the RMSE metric actually is. Well, let's first get our variable importance, and then we can evaluate this:

```
source('~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_R2
.R')
  only 20 most important variables shown (out of 40)
                                    0verall
PS_RAW_IR_165
                                     100.00
sex_numeric
                                      69.32
SS RAW IR 165
                                      50.62
0FCR_165
                                      49.91
CC_ad_R
                                      47.37
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                      43.59
                                      42.87
ilf_adR
cerebellumR_165
                                      42.25
FSIQ_IR_165
                                      41.56
                                      40.01
CC_rd_R
cing_adR
                                      36.62
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                      36.59
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                      31.97
ilf_rdR
                                      31.26
DS_RAW_IR_165
                                      26.80
ADHD_PRS0.010000.origR
                                      25.71
                                      25.53
cingulateR_165
slf_rdR
                                      24.12
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR_165
                                      22.72
lateral_PFCR_165
                                      22.65
"inatt,kernelpls,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.081295,0.
012537"
source('~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_R2
.R')
```

```
only 20 most important variables shown (out of 40)
                                     0verall
unc_adR
                                      100.00
striatumR_165
                                       95.38
amygdalaR 165
                                       87.43
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                       83.69
                                       79.42
cingulateR 165
slf adR
                                       72.98
slf rdR
                                       68.00
SES_group3_165
                                       55.47
ilf adR
                                       44.27
                                       44.16
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
0FCR_165
                                       41.28
ADHD PRS0.000500.origR
                                       40.54
cerebellumR 165
                                       38.57
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR_165
                                       38.20
ilf rdR
                                       36.74
ADHD PRS0.100000.origR
                                       34.85
DS RAW IR 165
                                       34.81
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                       33.01
                                       29.77
ADHD PRS0.500000.origR
thalamusR 165
                                       29.49
[1]
"hi, kernelpls, ~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv, 10, 10, 0.094364, 0.011
303"
```

Here's what we get if we just use the mean in predicting slopes:

```
source('~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_du
mmy R')
"inatt,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.014030,0.0068
23"
[1]
"inatt,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.575597,0.0004
70"
source('~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_du
mmy.R')
[1]
"hi,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.021220,0.005598"
"hi,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.473793,0.000312"
source('~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_du
mmy.R')
[1]
"inatt,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.016953,0.
008076"
[1]
```

```
"inatt,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.641928,0.
000595"
>
source('~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_du
mmy.R')
[1]
"hi,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.009601,0.003
542"
[1]
"hi,dummy,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.545485,0.000
228"
```

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I created a distribution using multiple reps there, so now we can access p-values for our results. But let's also check the best way of maximize the results:

```
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsFixed_slope_impInter.
csv', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
'sdRMSE')
res[which.min(res$meanRMSE),]
```

Our best RMSE result is for hi, using the dti data:

```
> res[which.min(res$meanRMSE),]
                model
537 hi blassoAveraged
fname
537
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_dti_165.c
SV
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE sdRMSE
537
        10
              10 0.459838
                               NA
                        Overall
                         100.00
striatumR_165
0FCR_165
                          89.81
unc_adR
                          86.02
amygdalaR_165
                          66.71
thalamusR_165
                          66.37
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                          57.52
slf_rdR
                          55.67
ilf adR
                          43.52
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                          42.60
                          35.79
slf_adR
```

```
cingulateR_165
                          34.90
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR
                          34.64
CC_rd_R
                          34.03
cing_rdR
                          32.92
ADHD PRS0.300000.origR
                          30.89
CST rdR
                          29.96
unc_rdR
                          29.88
VMI.beery RAW IR
                          28.70
PS_RAW_IR_165
                          28.56
CC_ad_R
                          27.51
[1]
"hi,blassoAveraged,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_imp
ute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.459838,NA"
```

The inatt result for that model is:

```
model
533 inatt blassoAveraged
fname
533
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_dti_165.c
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE sdRMSE
533
        10
              10 0.562877
                       0verall
FSIQ_IR_165
                        100.00
PS_RAW_IR_165
                         71.41
                         64.31
cerebellumR_165
striatumR_165
                         61.78
                         56.15
unc adR
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                         53.69
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                         49.13
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                         46.43
                         46.16
amygdalaR_165
                         44.94
0FCR_165
lateral_PFCR_165
                         41.58
CC_ad_R
                         41.45
                         41.05
slf_rdR
ADHD_PRS0.010000.origR
                         39.29
                         38.55
cing_adR
ilf_adR
                         38.44
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                         36.67
CC rd R
                         35.80
unc_rdR
                         33.27
SS_RAW_IR_165
                         32.81
"inatt,blassoAveraged,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_
impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.562877,NA"
```

If we restrict it to the best inatt results in DTI, we get:

```
614 inatt blackboost
fname
614
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_dti_165.c
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE sdRMSE
614
        10
              10 0.562351
  only 20 most important variables shown (out of 40)
                       0verall
FSIQ_IR_165
                        100.00
PS_RAW_IR_165
                         71.41
                         64.31
cerebellumR 165
striatumR_165
                         61.78
                         56.15
unc_adR
ADHD PRS0.400000.origR
                         53.69
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR 49.13
                         46.43
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
amygdalaR_165
                         46.16
0FCR 165
                         44.94
lateral_PFCR_165
                         41.58
                         41.45
CC ad R
slf_rdR
                         41.05
ADHD_PRS0.010000.origR
                         39.29
                         38.55
cing_adR
ilf_adR
                         38.44
                         36.67
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                         35.80
CC_rd_R
unc_rdR
                         33.27
SS_RAW_IR_165
                         32.81
[1]
"inatt,blackboost,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impu
te_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.562351,0.000000"
```

and the HI correspondent is:

```
sx model
615 hi blackboost

fname
615
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_dti_165.c
sv
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE sdRMSE
615    10    10 0.460291    0
```

```
only 20 most important variables shown (out of 40)
                       0verall
striatumR_165
                         100.00
0FCR 165
                          89.81
unc adR
                          86.02
amygdalaR_165
                          66.71
thalamusR 165
                          66.37
                          57.52
ADHD PRS0.050000.origR
slf rdR
                          55.67
ilf_adR
                          43.52
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                         42.60
slf adR
                          35.79
cingulateR_165
                         34.90
ADHD PRS0.200000.origR
                         34.64
CC rd R
                         34.03
cing_rdR
                          32.92
ADHD PRS0.300000.origR
                         30.89
CST rdR
                         29.96
unc_rdR
                          29.88
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                         28.70
PS_RAW_IR_165
                          28.56
CC_ad_R
                          27.51
[1]
"hi,blackboost,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_
based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.460291,0.000000"
```

Switching now to the anatomy data, which is always worse than the DTI results, we check the best model:

```
model
    SX
513 hi svmLinear
fname
513
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_anatomy_2
72.csv
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE sdRMSE
              10 0.522771
513
        10
                               NA
                                0verall
OFCR
                                 100.00
amygdalaR
                                  93.35
                                  91.60
striatumR
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                  74.13
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                  46.85
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                  38.24
                                  34.17
cingulateR
thalamusR
                                  30.30
PS_RAW_IR
                                  30.14
                                  29.04
DS_RAW_IR
lateral_PFCR
                                  26.17
cerebellumR
                                  19.51
FSIQ_IR
                                  17.57
```

```
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                 17.34
ADHD PRS0.000500.origR
                                 15.35
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                                 15.28
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                 14.84
                                 14.39
ADHD PRS0.500000.origR
ADHD PRS0.200000.origR
                                 13.59
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                 12.09
[1]
"hi,svmLinear,/home/sudregp/data/baseline prediction/prs start/qf impute b
ased_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.522771,NA"
```

That is for hi, and its counterpart in inatt is:

```
model
       SX
508 inatt svmLinear
fname
508
/home/sudregp/data/baseline prediction/prs start/qf impute based anatomy 2
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE sdRMSE
508
      10 10 0.64174
FSIQ IR
                                 100.00
                                  50.63
striatumR
                                  50.43
amygdalaR
PS_RAW_IR
                                  44.79
OFCR
                                  41.07
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                  36.09
                                  35.40
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                                  29.34
ADHD PRS0.001000.origR
                                  28.15
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                                  27.78
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                                  27.50
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                 26.43
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                  23.84
thalamusR
                                  23.63
SS_RAW_IR
                                  23.04
lateral_PFCR
                                  21.53
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                                  19.91
                                  17.69
cingulateR
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                  17.38
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                                  17.10
[1]
"inatt,svmLinear,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_imput
e_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.641740,NA"
```

Conversely, the best inatt for is:

```
model
       SX
541 inatt cforest
fname
541
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_anatomy_2
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE
                            sdRMSE
541
        10 10 0.619933 0.000505
                       0verall
FSIQ IR
                       100.000
sex_numeric
                        47.797
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR 46.733
PS RAW IR
                        46.726
ADHD PRS0.001000.origR 28.726
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR 25.707
striatumR
                        20.324
ADHD PRS0.400000.origR 18.904
thalamusR
                        18,021
DS RAW IR
                        15.366
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR 15.126
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR 14.252
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                        14.008
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR 10.230
lateral_PFCR
                        7.659
ADHD_PRS0.010000.origR
                        7.592
amygdalaR
                         7.002
SES group3
                         6.229
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR 5.844
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                         5.699
[1]
"inatt,cforest,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_
based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.619933,0.000505"
```

and it's counterpart in hi is:

```
model
    SX
545 hi cforest
fname
545
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_anatomy_2
    nfolds nreps meanRMSE
                            sdRMSE
              10 0.52578 0.000603
545
        10
                       0verall
striatumR
                        100.00
OFCR
                         96.78
amygdalaR
                         93.80
```

```
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                         72.56
ADHD PRS0.000050.origR
                         38.74
SES_group3
                         33.22
FSIQ_IR
                         32.10
ADHD PRS0.100000.origR
                         25.31
ADHD PRS0.400000.origR
                         25.18
lateral_PFCR
                         24.98
                         22.02
ADHD PRS0.050000.origR
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                         19.93
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                         18.85
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                         18.32
SS_RAW_IR
                         18.27
sex_numeric
                         17.91
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                         17.51
                         16.92
DS RAW IR
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR
                         16.57
cerebellumR
                         16.03
[1]
"hi,cforest,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_bas
ed_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.525780,0.000603"
```

Now, let's redo everything for R2. First, DTI dataset:

Best hi:

```
SX
           model
510 hi rvmLinear
fname
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_dti_165.c
SV
    nfolds nreps
                   meanR2 sdR2
510
              10 0.102126
        10
                             NA
                        0verall
striatumR_165
                         100.00
0FCR_165
                          89.81
unc_adR
                          86.02
amygdalaR_165
                          66.71
thalamusR_165
                          66.37
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                          57.52
slf_rdR
                          55.67
ilf_adR
                          43.52
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                          42.60
slf_adR
                          35.79
                          34.90
cingulateR_165
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR
                          34.64
CC_rd_R
                          34.03
cing_rdR
                          32.92
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                          30.89
CST_rdR
                          29.96
```

Counterpart inatt:

```
0verall
FSIQ_IR_165
                        100.00
PS_RAW_IR_165
                         71.41
cerebellumR_165
                         64.31
striatumR_165
                         61.78
                         56.15
unc adR
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                         53.69
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                         49.13
                         46.43
ADHD PRS0.005000.origR
                         46.16
amygdalaR_165
0FCR_165
                         44.94
lateral PFCR 165
                         41.58
CC ad R
                         41.45
slf_rdR
                         41.05
ADHD_PRS0.010000.origR
                         39.29
                         38.55
cing_adR
ilf_adR
                         38.44
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR 36.67
CC_rd_R
                         35.80
unc_rdR
                         33.27
SS_RAW_IR_165
                         32.81
[1]
"inatt,rvmLinear,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_imput
e_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.067602,NA"
```

Best inatt:

```
sx model
312 inatt kernelpls

fname
312
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_dti_165.c
sv
    nfolds nreps meanR2 sdR2
312 10 10 0.081295 0.012537

Overall
PS_RAW_IR_165 100.00
```

```
sex_numeric
                                       69.32
                                       50.62
SS_RAW_IR_165
0FCR_165
                                       49.91
CC_ad_R
                                       47.37
ADHD PRS0.050000.origR
                                       43.59
ilf adR
                                       42.87
cerebellumR_165
                                       42.25
                                       41.56
FSIQ IR 165
CC rd R
                                       40.01
cing_adR
                                       36.62
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                       36.59
                                       31.97
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
ilf_rdR
                                       31.26
DS_RAW_IR_165
                                       26.80
ADHD PRS0.010000.origR
                                       25.71
cingulateR_165
                                       25.53
slf_rdR
                                       24.12
                                       22.72
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR 165
                                       22.65
lateral PFCR 165
[1]
"inatt, kernelpls, ~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv, 10, 10, 0.081295, 0.
012537"
```

Counterpart hi:

```
model
    SX
329 hi kernelpls
fname
329
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_dti_165.c
SV
    nfolds nreps
                   meanR2
                               sdR2
329
        10 10 0.094364 0.011303
                                    0verall
unc_adR
                                     100.00
striatumR_165
                                      95.38
amygdalaR_165
                                      87.43
                                      83.69
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
cingulateR_165
                                      79.42
                                      72.98
slf_adR
slf_rdR
                                      68.00
SES_group3_165
                                      55.47
ilf adR
                                      44.27
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                      44.16
0FCR_165
                                      41.28
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                                      40.54
                                      38.57
cerebellumR_165
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR_165
                                      38.20
ilf_rdR
                                      36.74
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                      34.85
```

```
DS_RAW_IR_165 34.81

ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR 33.01

ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR 29.77

thalamusR_165 29.49

[1]

"hi,kernelpls,~/Downloads/gf_impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.094364,0.011
303"
```

Then, anatomy dataset:

Best hi:

```
model
    SX
571 hi bagEarth
fname
571
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_anatomy_2
72 csv
    nfolds nreps meanR2
                              sdR2
571
        10
              10 0.09305 0.004943
  only 20 most important variables shown (out of 28)
                                0verall
OFCR
                                100.000
striatumR
                                 84.676
ADHD PRS0.000100.origR
                                 74.440
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                 62.347
cingulateR
                                 51.312
DS_RAW_IR
                                 38.942
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                 25.506
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                                 14.003
lateral_PFCR
                                  8.521
                                  2.293
thalamusR
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                  0.000
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                                  0.000
PS_RAW_IR
                                  0.000
ADHD PRS0.010000.origR
                                  0.000
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR
                                  0.000
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                  0.000
amyqdalaR
                                  0.000
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                                  0.000
cerebellumR
                                  0.000
sex_numeric
                                  0.000
[1]
"hi, bagEarth, /home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_ba
sed_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.093050,0.004943"
```

Counterpart inatt:

```
573 inatt bagEarth
fname
573
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_anatomy_2
72 csv
    nfolds nreps meanR2
                               sdR2
              10 0.060669 0.011501
573
        10
  only 20 most important variables shown (out of 28)
                                0verall
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                    100
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                      0
population self2
                                      0
ADHD PRS0.300000.origR
                                      0
striatumR
                                      0
SS RAW IR
                                      0
SES_group3
                                      0
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                                      0
thalamusR
                                      0
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                      0
0FCR
                                      0
cingulateR
                                      0
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                      0
lateral PFCR
                                      0
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                      0
PS RAW IR
                                      0
ADHD PRS0.000050.origR
                                      0
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                                      0
FSIQ IR
                                      0
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
[1]
"inatt,bagEarth,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute
_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.060669,0.011501"
```

Best inatt:

```
sx model
572 inatt evtree
fname
572
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_anatomy_2
72.csv
    nfolds nreps
                   meanR2
                              sdR2
572
        10 10 0.067843 0.000728
                               Overall
FSIQ_IR
                                100.00
striatumR
                                 50.63
```

```
amygdalaR
                                  50.43
                                  44.79
PS RAW IR
                                  41.07
0FCR
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                  36.09
ADHD PRS0.000050.origR
                                  35.40
ADHD PRS0.500000.origR
                                  29.34
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                                  28.15
ADHD PRS0.005000.origR
                                  27.78
ADHD PRS0.400000.origR
                                  27.50
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                  26.43
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                  23.84
                                  23.63
thalamusR
SS_RAW_IR
                                  23.04
lateral_PFCR
                                  21.53
ADHD PRS0.300000.origR
                                  19.91
                                  17.69
cinqulateR
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                  17.38
ADHD PRS0.000500.origR
                                  17.10
[1]
"inatt,evtree,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_b
ased_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.067843,0.000728"
```

Counterpart hi:

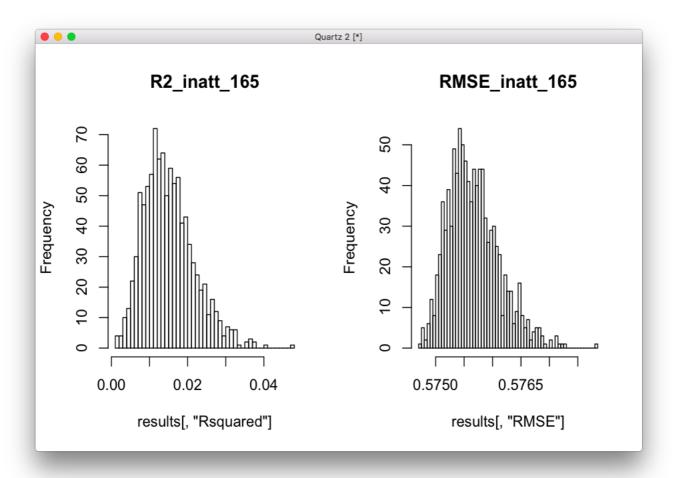
```
575 hi evtree
fname
575
/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_based_anatomy_2
72.csv
    nfolds nreps
                   meanR2
                               sdR2
575
        10
              10 0.063882 0.000685
                                0verall
OFCR
                                 100.00
                                  93.35
amygdalaR
striatumR
                                  91.60
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                  74.13
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                  46.85
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                  38.24
cingulateR
                                  34.17
                                  30.30
thalamusR
PS_RAW_IR
                                  30.14
DS_RAW_IR
                                  29.04
lateral PFCR
                                  26.17
cerebellumR
                                  19.51
FSIQ_IR
                                  17.57
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                  17.34
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                                  15.35
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                                  15.28
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                  14.84
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                                  14.39
```

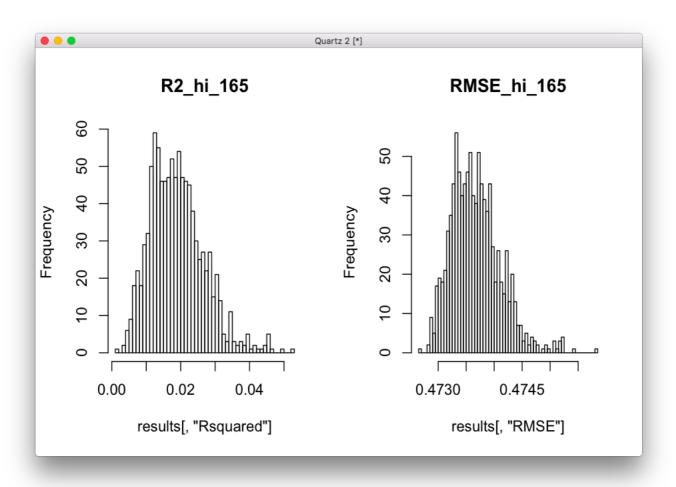
```
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR 13.59
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR 12.09
[1]
"hi,evtree,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_base d_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.063882,0.000685"
```

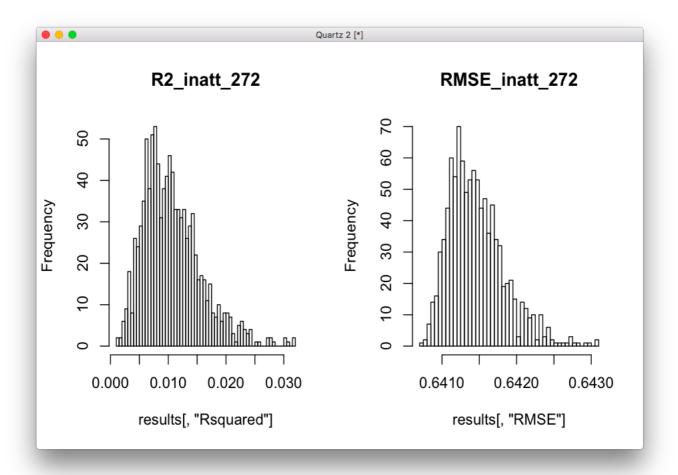
Not much preference here... best to visualize it in Excel. I'll also add p-values there.

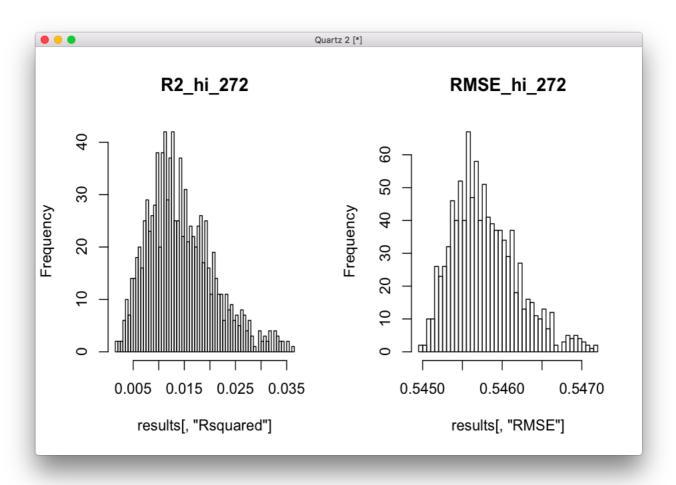
SX	model	metric	value	pval	dataset	notes			
inatt	blassoAveraged	RMSE	0.562877	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best RMSE			
hi	blassoAveraged	RMSE	0.459838	p<.001	DTI	best RMSE			
inatt	blackboost	RMSE	0.562351	p<.001	DTI	best inatt RMSE; also best average sx results			
hi	blackboost	RMSE	0.460291	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best inatt RMSE			
inatt	svmLinear	RMSE	0.64174	p = 0.7987	99 anatomy	counterpart to best RMSE within anatomy			
hi	svmLinear	RMSE	0.522771	p<.001	anatomy	best RMSE within anatomy			
inatt	cforest	RMSE	0.619933	p<.001	anatomy	best inatt RMSE within anatomy; also best average sx result within anatomy			
hi	cforest	RMSE	0.52578	p<.001	anatomy	counterpart to best inatt RMSE within anatomy			
inatt	rvmLinear	R2	0.067602	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best R2			
hi	rvmLinear	R2	0.102126	p<.001	DTI	best R2			
inatt	kernelpls	R2	0.081295	p<.001	DTI	best inatt R2; also best average sx results			
hi	kernelpls	R2	0.094364	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best inatt R2			
inatt	evtree	R2	0.067843	p<.001	anatomy	best inatt R2 within anatomy (best HI didn't work for inatt based on varimp)			
hi	evtree	R2	0.063882	p<.001	anatomy	counterpart to best inatt R2 within anatomy			

I used 1000 perms there (well, 999), but the null distributions are quite tight, so it makes sense that the results are quite significant.









I think it makes sense to go with the blackboost results in the DTI set. They're quite significant and the variable distribution looks interesting.

If maximizing R2, then the kernelpls results would be the ones to use. The R2 is not too impressive though.

If the goal is to maximize subject instead, and go with the anatomical dataset, we could only use the conditional forest results because symLinear isnot significant for inatt. And the R2 results, although significant, are quite pathetic.

I just left it computing the R2 for the blackboost models, just so we can report those as well if needed.

2020-03-21 07:51:58

Philip asked for more info on these models. First, what are the results for blackboost in the anatomy set?

```
> res[res$model=='blackboost' & res$nfolds==10, c(1:2, 4:6)]
              model nfolds nreps meanRMSE
612 inatt blackboost
                        10
                              10 0.627078
613
      hi blackboost
                        10
                              10 0.527887
614 inatt blackboost
                        10
                              10 0.562351
615
      hi blackboost
                        10
                              10 0.460291
```

The top two are from the anatomy dataset. Can we select a result that works best across datasets as well?

```
params = c()
scores = c()
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsFixed_slope_impInter.
csv', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
'sdRMSE')
for (reg in unique(res$model)) {
    for (nf in unique(res$nfolds)) {
        for (nr in unique(res$nreps)) {
            idx = (res$model == reg &
                    res$nfolds == nf &
                    res$nreps == nr)
            pos = which(idx)
            if (length(pos) == 4) {
                my_str = paste(c(reg, nf, nr), collapse='_')
                params = c(params, my_str)
                scores = c(scores, mean(res[pos, 'meanRMSE']))
            }
        }
   }
}
```

```
a = sort(scores, decreasing=F, index.return=T)
print(params[a$ix[1]])
```

Here we get blassoAveraged_10_10:

```
sx model nfolds nreps meanRMSE
432 inatt blassoAveraged 10 10 0.623292
431 hi blassoAveraged 10 10 0.527534
533 inatt blassoAveraged 10 10 0.562877
537 hi blassoAveraged 10 10 0.459838
```

Again, top two are for anatomy. Like before, not that much difference between using blassoAveraged and blackboost. Maybe their variable importance will be different?

If we do the same thing for R2, we get:

```
params = c()
scores = c()
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsR2_slope_impInter.csv
', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps',
'meanRsquared', 'sdRsquared')
for (reg in unique(res$model)) {
    for (nf in unique(res$nfolds)) {
        for (nr in unique(res$nreps)) {
            for (fn in unique(res$fname)) {
                idx = (res$model == reg &
                        res$nfolds == nf &
                        res$nreps == nr)
                pos = which(idx)
                if (length(pos) == 4) {
                    my_str = paste(c(reg, nf, nr), collapse='_')
                    params = c(params, my_str)
                    scores = c(scores, mean(res[pos, 'meanRsquared']))
                }
            }
        }
   }
}
a = sort(scores, decreasing=T, index.return=T)
print(params[a$ix[1]])
```

kernelpls does the best across datasets as well:

```
sx model nfolds nreps meanRsquared
316 inatt kernelpls 10 10 0.046883
```

310	hi	kernelpls	10	10	0.074217
312	inatt	kernelpls	10	10	0.081295
329	hi	kernelpls	10	10	0.094364

Top two are anatomy, as usual. But they're not great, so maybe keep selecting based on RMSE?

Let's look at the updated Excel sheet and the variable importances there:

sx	model	metric	value	pval	dataset	notes		
inatt	blassoAveraged	RMSE	0.562877	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best RMSE; best across DTI+anat		
hi	blassoAveraged	RMSE	0.459838	p<.001	DTI	best RMSE; best across DTI+anat		
inatt	blassoAveraged	RMSE	0.623292	p<.001	anatomy	best across DTI+anat		
hi	blassoAveraged	RMSE	0.527534	p<.001	anatomy	best across DTI+anat		
inatt	blackboost	RMSE	0.562351	p<.001	DTI	best inatt RMSE; also best average sx results		
hi	blackboost	RMSE	0.460291	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best inatt RMSE		
inatt	blackboost	RMSE	0.627078	p<.001	anatomy	best inatt RMSE; also best average sx results; added to compare to blassoAveraged		
hi	blackboost	RMSE	0.527887	p<.001	anatomy	counterpart to best inatt RMSE; added to compare to blassoAveraged		
inatt	svmLinear	RMSE	0.64174	p = 0.79879	anatomy	counterpart to best RMSE within anatomy		
hi	svmLinear	RMSE	0.522771	p<.001	anatomy	best RMSE within anatomy		
inatt	cforest	RMSE	0.619933	p<.001	anatomy	best inatt RMSE within anatomy; also best average sx result within anatomy		
hi	cforest	RMSE	0.52578	p<.001	anatomy	counterpart to best inatt RMSE within anatomy		
inatt	rvmLinear	R2	0.067602	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best R2		
hi	rvmLinear	R2	0.102126	p<.001	DTI	best R2		
inatt	kernelpls	R2	0.081295	p<.001	DTI	best inatt R2; also best average sx results; best across DTI+anat		
hi	kernelpls	R2	0.094364	p<.001	DTI	counterpart to best inatt R2; best across DTI+anat		
inatt	kernelpls	R2	0.046883	p<.001	anatomy	best across DTI+anat		
hi	kernelpls	R2	0.074217	p<.001	anatomy	best across DTI+anat		
inatt	evtree	R2	0.067843	p<.001	anatomy	best inatt R2 within anatomy (best HI didn't work for inatt based on varimp)		
hi	evtree	R2	0.063882	p<.001	anatomy	counterpart to best inatt R2 within anatomy		

These are the variable importances for blassoAveraged, both datasets, both sx:

```
0verall
FSIQ_IR_165
                        100.00
PS_RAW_IR_165
                         71.41
                         64.31
cerebellumR_165
striatumR_165
                         61.78
                         56.15
unc_adR
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                         53.69
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                         49.13
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                         46.43
amygdalaR_165
                         46.16
0FCR_165
                         44.94
lateral_PFCR_165
                         41.58
CC_ad_R
                         41.45
slf_rdR
                         41.05
ADHD_PRS0.010000.origR
                         39.29
cing_adR
                         38.55
ilf_adR
                         38.44
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                         36.67
CC_rd_R
                         35.80
unc_rdR
                         33.27
SS_RAW_IR_165
                         32.81
Bayesian Ridge Regression (Model Averaged)
  RMSE
             Rsquared
                         MAE
  0.5628775 0.06616144
                         0.4299283
```

```
[1]
"inatt,blassoAveraged,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_
impute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.562877,NA"
                        0verall
striatumR 165
                         100.00
0FCR 165
                          89.81
unc adR
                          86.02
amygdalaR_165
                          66.71
thalamusR_165
                          66.37
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                          57.52
slf_rdR
                          55.67
ilf_adR
                         43.52
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                         42.60
slf adR
                          35.79
cingulateR_165
                          34.90
                          34.64
ADHD PRS0.200000.origR
CC rd R
                          34.03
                          32.92
cing_rdR
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                         30.89
CST rdR
                          29.96
unc rdR
                          29.88
                          28.70
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
PS_RAW_IR_165
                          28.56
CC_ad_R
                          27.51
Bayesian Ridge Regression (Model Averaged)
  RMSE
             Rsquared
                        MAE
  0.4598384 0.0833015 0.3103396
[1]
"hi,blassoAveraged,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_imp
ute_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.459838,NA"
FSIQ_IR
                                 100.00
                                  50.63
striatumR
                                  50.43
amygdalaR
                                  44.79
PS_RAW_IR
                                  41.07
0FCR
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                  36.09
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                  35.40
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                                  29.34
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                                  28.15
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                                  27.78
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                                  27.50
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                  26.43
                                  23.84
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
thalamusR
                                  23.63
SS_RAW_IR
                                  23.04
lateral_PFCR
                                  21.53
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                                  19.91
                                  17.69
cingulateR
```

```
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                 17.38
ADHD PRS0.000500.origR
                                  17.10
Bayesian Ridge Regression (Model Averaged)
  RMSE
            Rsquared
                        MAE
  0.623292 0.05071923 0.4542848
[1]
"inatt,blassoAveraged,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_
impute_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.623292,NA"
OFCR
                                 100.00
amygdalaR
                                 93.35
                                 91.60
striatumR
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                 74.13
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                 46.85
ADHD PRS0.000100.origR
                                 38.24
cingulateR
                                 34.17
                                 30.30
thalamusR
PS_RAW_IR
                                 30.14
DS RAW IR
                                  29.04
lateral PFCR
                                 26.17
cerebellumR
                                 19.51
FSIQ IR
                                 17.57
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                 17.34
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                                 15.35
ADHD PRS0.001000.origR
                                 15.28
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                  14.84
                                 14.39
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
ADHD PRS0.200000.origR
                                 13.59
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                 12.09
Bayesian Ridge Regression (Model Averaged)
  RMSE
             Rsquared
                         MAE
  0.5275338 0.05700907
                         0.326785
[1]
"hi,blassoAveraged,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_imp
ute_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.527534,NA"
```

For comparison, these are the variable importances for blackboost, both datasets, both sx. They are both equally good models when selecting using RMSE:

```
      Overall

      FSIQ_IR_165
      100.00

      PS_RAW_IR_165
      71.41

      cerebellumR_165
      64.31

      striatumR_165
      61.78

      unc_adR
      56.15

      ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
      53.69
```

```
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                          49.13
ADHD PRS0.005000.origR
                          46.43
                          46.16
amygdalaR_165
0FCR_165
                          44.94
lateral PFCR 165
                          41.58
CC ad R
                          41.45
slf rdR
                          41.05
ADHD PRS0.010000.origR
                          39.29
cing_adR
                          38.55
ilf_adR
                          38.44
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                          36.67
                          35.80
CC_rd_R
unc_rdR
                          33.27
SS_RAW_IR_165
                          32.81
[1]
"inatt,blackboost,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impu
te_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.562351,0.000000"
                        0verall
striatumR_165
                         100.00
0FCR_165
                          89.81
unc adR
                          86.02
amygdalaR_165
                          66.71
                          66.37
thalamusR_165
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                          57.52
slf_rdR
                          55.67
ilf_adR
                          43.52
ADHD PRS0.100000.origR
                          42.60
                          35.79
slf_adR
                          34.90
cingulateR_165
ADHD PRS0.200000.origR
                          34.64
CC_rd_R
                          34.03
cing_rdR
                          32.92
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                          30.89
CST_rdR
                          29.96
unc_rdR
                          29.88
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                          28.70
PS_RAW_IR_165
                          28.56
CC_ad_R
                          27.51
[1]
"hi,blackboost,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_
based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.460291,0.000000"
FSIQ_IR
                                 100.00
striatumR
                                  50.63
amygdalaR
                                  50.43
PS_RAW_IR
                                  44.79
0FCR
                                  41.07
                                  36.09
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                  35.40
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                                  29.34
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                                  28.15
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                                  27.78
                                  27.50
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
```

```
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                  26.43
VMI.beery RAW IR
                                  23.84
thalamusR
                                  23.63
SS RAW IR
                                  23.04
lateral_PFCR
                                  21.53
ADHD PRS0.300000.origR
                                  19.91
cinqulateR
                                  17.69
ADHD PRS0.100000.origR
                                  17.38
ADHD PRS0.000500.origR
                                  17.10
"inatt,blackboost,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impu
te_based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.627078,0.000000"
                                Overall
OFCR
                                 100.00
amygdalaR
                                  93.35
striatumR
                                  91.60
                                  74.13
ADHD PRS0.000050.origR
                                  46.85
VMI.beery RAW IR
                                  38.24
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
cinqulateR
                                  34.17
thalamusR
                                  30.30
PS RAW IR
                                  30.14
DS_RAW_IR
                                  29.04
lateral PFCR
                                  26.17
cerebellumR
                                  19.51
FSIQ_IR
                                  17.57
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                  17.34
ADHD PRS0.000500.origR
                                  15.35
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
                                  15.28
ADHD PRS0.100000.origR
                                  14.84
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                                  14.39
                                  13.59
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                  12.09
[1]
"hi,blackboost,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_
based_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.527887,0.000000"
```

These are the variable importances for kernelpls, both datasets, both sx. This was the best model when selecting on R2:

striatumR	100.00		
amygdalaR	99.19		
SS_RAW_IR_165		50.62	
0FCR_165		49.91	
CC_ad_R		47.37	
ADHD_PRS0.050000.	origR	43.59	
ilf_adR		42.87	
cerebellumR_165		42.25	
FSIQ_IR_165		41.56	
CC_rd_R		40.01	

```
cing_adR
                                      36.62
                                      36.59
ADHD PRS0.000100.origR
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                      31.97
ilf rdR
                                      31.26
DS RAW IR 165
                                      26.80
ADHD PRS0.010000.origR
                                      25.71
cingulateR_165
                                      25.53
slf rdR
                                      24.12
                                      22.72
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR 165
lateral_PFCR_165
                                      22.65
[1]
"inatt, kernelpls, /home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_imput
e_based_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.081295,0.012537"
striatumR
                         100.00
                          99.19
amygdalaR
amygdalaR_165
                                      87.43
                                      83.69
VMI.beery RAW IR
cingulateR 165
                                      79.42
                                      72.98
slf adR
slf_rdR
                                      68.00
SES_group3_165
                                      55.47
ilf_adR
                                      44.27
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
                                      44.16
0FCR 165
                                      41.28
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                                      40.54
cerebellumR_165
                                      38.57
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR 165
                                      38.20
ilf rdR
                                      36.74
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                                      34.85
DS RAW IR 165
                                      34.81
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
                                      33.01
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR
                                      29.77
thalamusR_165
                                      29.49
"hi, kernelpls, /home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_impute_b
ased_dti_165.csv,10,10,0.094364,0.011303"
striatumR
                         100.00
                          99.19
amygdalaR
FSIQ_IR
                                  83.67
SS_RAW_IR
                                  77.43
PS_RAW_IR
                                  69.79
striatumR
                                  61.05
                                  52.23
ADHD_PRS0.000100.origR
cerebellumR
                                  51.80
DS_RAW_IR
                                  48.91
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                                  45.28
0FCR
                                  44.21
                                  42.08
cingulateR
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                                  41.92
EstimatedTotalIntraCranialVolR
                                  41.20
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR
                                  40.66
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                                  39.54
                                  37.23
ADHD_PRS0.001000.origR
```

```
ADHD_PRS0.300000.origR
                                 36.29
SES group3
                                 34.63
                                 31.70
thalamusR
"inatt,kernelpls,/home/sudregp/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/gf_imput
e based anatomy 272.csv,10,10,0.046883,0.003794"
striatumR
                        100.00
amygdalaR
                         99.19
                         94.19
OFCR
VMI.beery_RAW_IR
                        74.23
ADHD_PRS0.000050.origR
                         67.05
                         61.50
SES_group3
lateral_PFCR
                         48.15
cingulateR
                         40.98
FSIQ IR
                         36.85
                         31.16
SS RAW IR
ADHD_PRS0.000500.origR
                         28.87
                         22.05
ADHD PRS0.010000.origR
ADHD_PRS0.200000.origR 20.17
ADHD PRS0.300000.origR
                         19.48
ADHD_PRS0.400000.origR 18.69
ADHD_PRS0.005000.origR
                         18.00
ADHD_PRS0.500000.origR 17.52
                         16.95
ADHD_PRS0.100000.origR
                         15.37
ADHD_PRS0.050000.origR
thalamusR
                         15.29
[1]
"hi,kernelpls,/home/sudregp/data/baseline prediction/prs start/qf impute b
ased_anatomy_272.csv,10,10,0.074217,0.011465"
```

To export all variable importances, it's easy:

```
a = varImp(fit)
write.csv(a$importance,
file='~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/blassoAveraged_dti_inatt.csv')
```

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Let's rerun our scripts, but now saving the fits and both RMSE and R2:

```
my_dir=~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start
cd $my_dir
my_script=~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute.
R;
out_file=swarm.slope_impInterRMSE
rm $out_file
for clf in `cat all_reg.txt`; do
    for sx in inatt hi; do
```

And we can also look at R2:

```
my_dir=~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start
cd $my dir
my_script=~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_
R2.R:
out_file=swarm.slope_impInterR2
rm $out_file
for clf in `cat all reg.txt`; do
    for sx in inatt hi; do
        for fname in anatomy_272 dti_165; do
            for fold in "10 10" "5 5" "3 10"; do
                echo "Rscript $my_script
${my_dir}/gf_impute_based_${fname}.csv $sx $clf $fold
~/tmp/residsR2v2_slope_impInter.csv;" >> $out_file;
            done
        done;
    done;
done
swarm -g 10 -t 1 --job-name R2interSlope --time 4:00:00 -f <code>$out_file</code> \
    -m R --partition quick --logdir trash
```

Are there any models we know to have wrapped varImps that we are not running?

```
cd ~/tmp/
git clone https://github.com/topepo/caret.git
cd caret/models/files
grep "varImp = fun" * -l > ~/tmp/varimp_models.txt
for f in `cat ~/tmp/varimp_models.txt`; do
    if grep -q \"Regression\" $f; then
        echo $f >> ~/tmp/varimp_regression_models.txt;
    fi;
done
for m in `cat ~/tmp/varimp_regression_models.txt`; do
    mymodel=`echo $m | sed "s/\.R//"`;
```

```
if ! grep -q $mymodel
    ~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/all_reg.txt; then
        echo $mymodel;
    fi;
done
```

Now we just need to make sure we're not forgetting to run any of the models with varImp implemented, just in case. I added them to more_reg.txt, and ran the new loop:

```
my_dir=~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start
cd $my_dir
my script=~/research code/baseline prediction/nonstacked slope dataImpute.
R;
out_file=swarm.slope_impInterRMSE2
rm $out_file
for clf in `cat more_reg.txt`; do
    for sx in inatt hi; do
        for fname in anatomy 272 dti 165; do
            for fold in "10 10" "5 5" "3 10"; do
                echo "Rscript $my_script
${my dir}/qf impute based ${fname}.csv $sx $clf $fold
~/tmp/residsRMSE_slope_impInter.csv;" >> $out_file;
        done;
    done:
done
swarm -g 10 -t 1 --job-name mRMSEinterSlope --time 4:00:00 -f $out_file \
    -m R --partition quick --logdir trash
```

And for R2:

```
my_dir=~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start
cd $my_dir
my_script=~/research_code/baseline_prediction/nonstacked_slope_dataImpute_
R2.R;
out_file=swarm.slope_impInterR22
rm $out_file
for clf in `cat more_reg.txt`; do
    for sx in inatt hi; do
        for fname in anatomy_272 dti_165; do
            for fold in "10 10" "5 5" "3 10"; do
                echo "Rscript $my_script
${my_dir}/gf_impute_based_${fname}.csv $sx $clf $fold
~/tmp/residsR2v2_slope_impInter.csv;" >> $out_file;
            done
        done;
    done;
done
```

```
swarm -g 10 -t 1 --job-name mR2interSlope --time 4:00:00 -f $out_file \
   -m R --partition quick --logdir trash
```

Then, to generate one master spreadsheet with everything, we can just do:

```
res1 =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsR2v2_slope_impInter.c
colnames(res1) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
                  'sdRMSE', 'meanR2', 'sdR2')
res1$optimization = 'R2'
res1$sdR2 = as.numeric(as.character(res1$sdR2))
res2 =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsRMSE_slope_impInter.c
sv', header=F)
colnames(res2) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
                  'sdRMSE', 'meanR2', 'sdR2')
res2$optimization = 'RMSE'
res2$sdR2 = as.numeric(as.character(res2$sdR2))
res = rbind(res1, res2)
vi = read.table('~/tmp/varimp models.txt')[,1]
varimp_models = gsub(pattern=".R", replacement="", vi)
res$hasVarImp = res$model %in% varimp_models
```

So, the results I'm getting are exactly the same regardless of optimization metric, so I'll just go with RMSE because thats the standard. I'll also add in the p-values since I already constructed the distributions and saved them a priori:

```
res =
read.csv('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/residsRMSE_slope_impInter.c
sv', header=F)
colnames(res) = c('sx', 'model', 'fname', 'nfolds', 'nreps', 'meanRMSE',
                  'sdRMSE', 'meanR2', 'sdR2')
vi = read.table('~/tmp/varimp_models.txt')[,1]
varimp_models = gsub(pattern=".R", replacement="", vi)
res$hasVarImp = res$model %in% varimp_models
res$RMSE_pval = NA
res$R2_pval = NA
dummy = readRDS('~/data/baseline_prediction/prs_start/slope_dummies.rds')
for (sx in c('inatt', 'hi')) {
    for (fn in c('anat', 'dti')) {
        mydummy = dummy[dummy$fname==fn & dummy$sx==sx,]
        nreps = nrow(mydummy)
        rows = which(res$sx==sx & res$fname==fn)
        for (r in rows) {
            res[r, 'R2_pval'] = sum(mydummy[,'Rsquared'] > res[r,
'R2'])/nreps
```

```
res[r, 'RMSE_pval'] = sum(mydummy[,'RMSE'] < res[r,
'RMSE'])/nreps
}
}
}</pre>
```