Class 17 Homework

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```
#BiocManager::install("tximport")
library(tximport)

library(ggplot2)
library(ggrepel)

library(DESeq2)
library(AnnotationDbi)
library(org.Hs.eg.db)
```

```
folders <- dir(pattern = "SRR21568*")
samples <- sub("_quant", "", folders)
files <- file.path(folders, "abundance.h5")
names(files) <- samples
```

```
txi.kallisto <- tximport(files, type = "kallisto", txOut = TRUE)
```

```
1 2 3 4
```

```
head(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
                SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
ENST00000539570          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000576455          0          0    2.62037          0
ENST00000510508          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000474471          0          1    1.00000          0
ENST00000381700          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000445946          0          0    0.00000          0
```

```r
colSums(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
   2563611    2600800    2372309    2111474
```

```r
sum(rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts)>0)
```

```
[1] 94561
```

```r
to.keep <- rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts) > 0
kset.nonzero <- txi.kallisto$counts[to.keep,]
```

```r
keep2 <- apply(kset.nonzero,1,sd)>0
x <- kset.nonzero[keep2,]
```

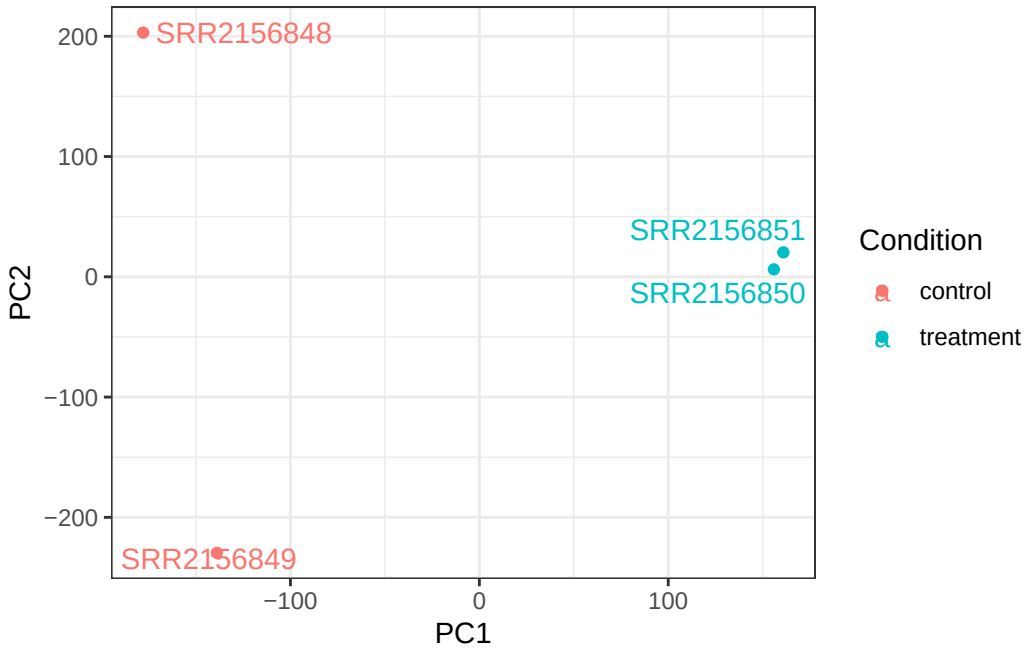
```r
pca <- prcomp(t(x), scale=TRUE)
summary(pca)
```

```
Importance of components:
                            PC1      PC2      PC3   PC4
Standard deviation     183.6379 177.3605 171.3020 1e+00
Proportion of Variance   0.3568   0.3328   0.3104 1e-05
Cumulative Proportion    0.3568   0.6895   1.0000 1e+00
```

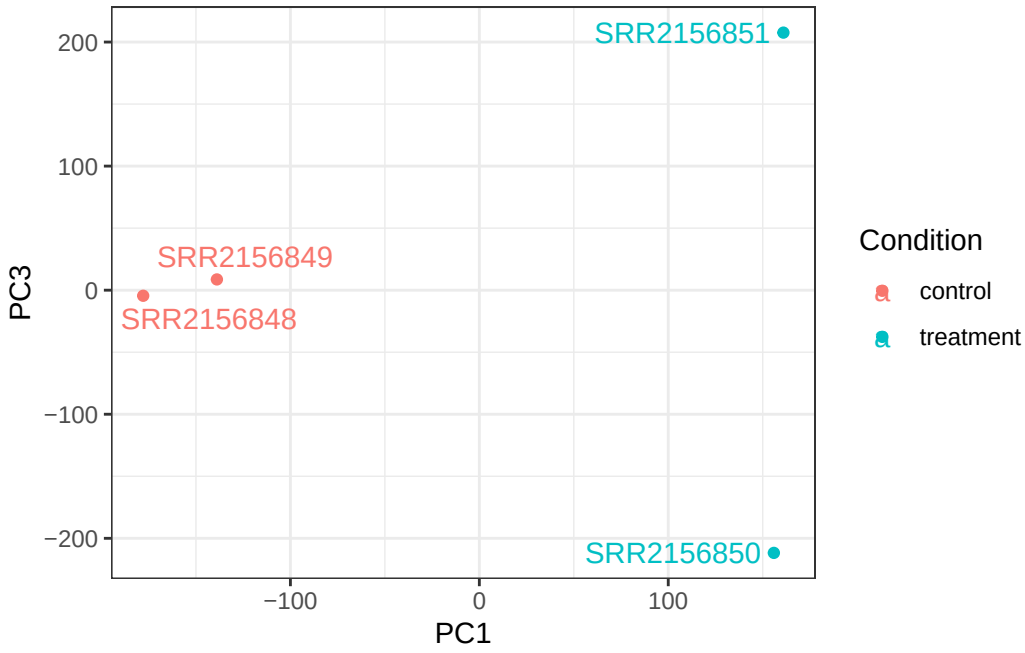
```r
colData <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)
```

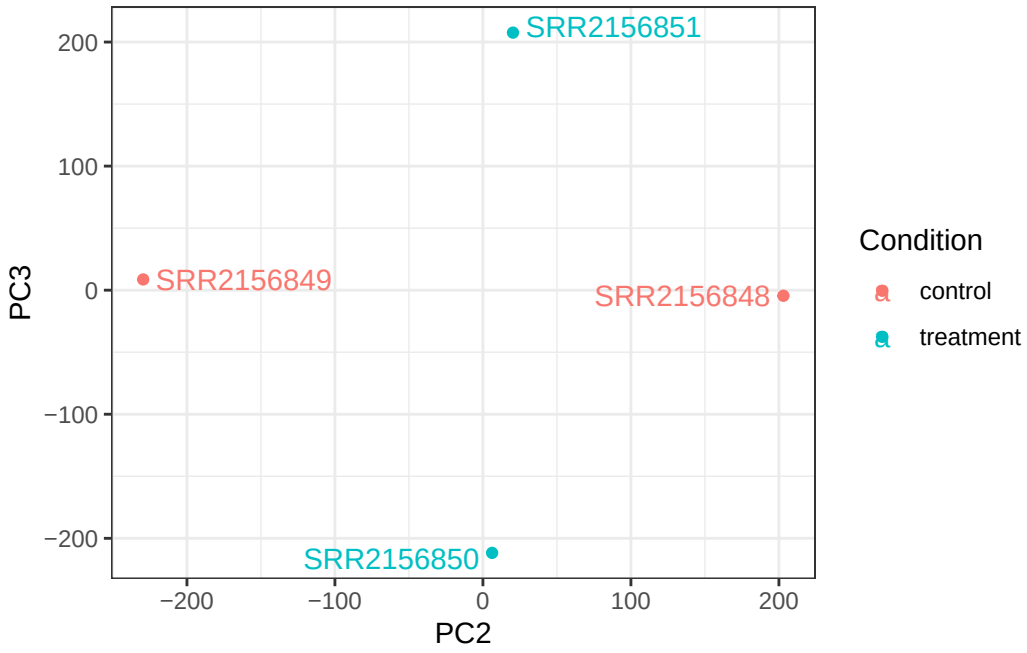
```r
ggplot(y) +
  aes(PC1, PC2, col=Condition) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
  theme_bw()
```




```
ggplot(y) +
  aes(PC1, PC3, col=Condition) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
  theme_bw()
```




```
ggplot(y) +
  aes(PC2, PC3, col=Condition) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
  theme_bw()
```




```
sampleTable <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(sampleTable) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
dds <- DESeqDataSetFromTximport(txi.kallisto,
                                sampleTable,
                                ~condition)
```

```
using counts and average transcript lengths from tximport
```

```
dds <- DESeq(dds)
```

```
estimating size factors
```

```
using 'avgTxLength' from assays(dds), correcting for library size
```

```
estimating dispersions
```

```
gene-wise dispersion estimates
```

```
mean-dispersion relationship
```

```
-- note: fitType='parametric', but the dispersion trend was not well captured by the
   function: y = a/x + b, and a local regression fit was automatically substituted.
   specify fitType='local' or 'mean' to avoid this message next time.
```

```
final dispersion estimates
```

```
fitting model and testing
```

```
res <- results(dds)
head(res)
```

```
log2 fold change (MLE): condition treatment vs control
Wald test p-value: condition treatment vs control
DataFrame with 6 rows and 6 columns
                 baseMean log2FoldChange     lfcSE      stat    pvalue
                <numeric>      <numeric> <numeric> <numeric> <numeric>
ENST00000539570  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
ENST00000576455  0.761453       3.155061   4.86052 0.6491203  0.516261
ENST00000510508  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
ENST00000474471  0.484938       0.181923   4.24871 0.0428185  0.965846
ENST00000381700  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
ENST00000445946  0.000000             NA        NA        NA        NA
                      padj
                 <numeric>
ENST00000539570        NA
ENST00000576455        NA
ENST00000510508        NA
ENST00000474471        NA
ENST00000381700        NA
ENST00000445946        NA
```

```
res$symbol <- mapIds(x = org.Hs.eg.db,
                     keys = rownames(res),
                     keytype = "ENSEMBLTRANS",
                     column = "SYMBOL")
```

```
'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns
```

```r
mycols <- rep("gray", nrow(res))
mycols[res$log2FoldChange <= -2] <- "blue"
mycols[res$log2FoldChange >= 2] <- "blue"
mycols[res$padj >= 0.05] <- "gray"

ggplot(res) +
  aes(x = log2FoldChange, y = -log(padj), label = symbol) +
  geom_point(col = mycols, alpha = 0.5) +
  geom_vline(xintercept = c(-2, 2), col = "red") +
  geom_hline(yintercept = -log(0.05), col = "red") +
  labs(x = "Log2(Fold Change)", y = "-Log(adjusted p-value)") +
  geom_text_repel(max.overlaps = 50) +
  theme_bw()
```

```
Warning: Removed 147246 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
(`geom_point()`).
```

```
Warning: Removed 174212 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
(`geom_text_repel()`).
```

```
Warning: ggrepel: 2763 unlabeled data points (too many overlaps). Consider
increasing max.overlaps
```