NB02-Profiling-Plotting

September 21, 2022

1 Lucata Simulation and Plotting Tools

1.0.1 Lesson Objectives

Upon completing this notebook you should be able to understand and apply the following concepts:

- 1) Run a simulation with timing that generates statistics for plotting.
- 2) Evaluate the outputs from plotting scripts.
- 3) Look at two different kinds of spawn primitives and compare them using their plots.

1.0.2 Environment Setup

```
#As with the previous notebook we set up the environment for tools to be used_
in this notebook. From the command line you can source the ../.env script.
import os

#Set the path to the latest toolset
LUCATA_BASE="/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta"

os.environ["USER_NOTEBOOK_CODE"]=os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
os.environ["PATH"]=os.pathsep.join([os.path.join(LUCATA_BASE,"bin"),os.
→environ["PATH"]])
os.environ["FLAGS"]="-I"+LUCATA_BASE+"/include/"+" -L"+LUCATA_BASE+"/lib_
→-lmemoryweb"
```

1.0.3 Running Simulations for Profiling

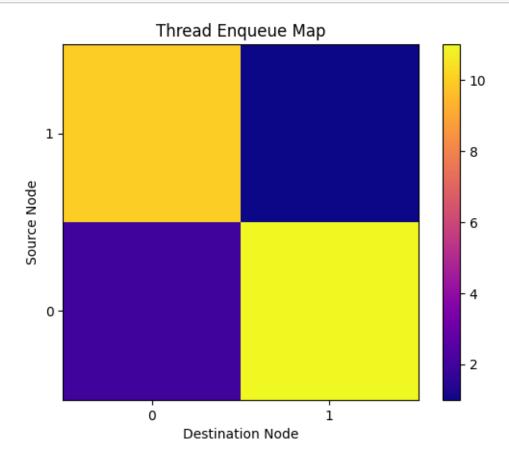
First we build all versions of hello-world-*.c. Then we will demonstrate how to run simulations and run each step of the profiling meta-script, emusim_profile.

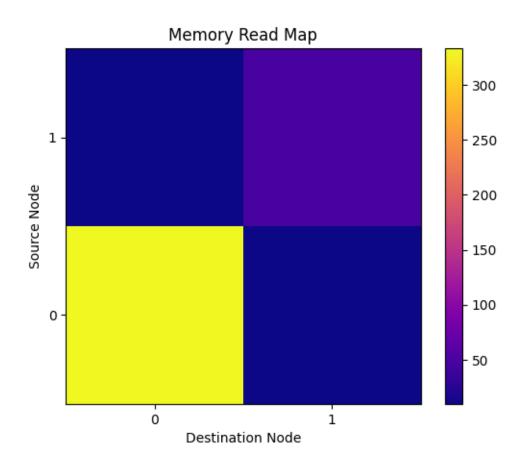
```
[2]: %%bash
set -x
ls -l hello-world*.c
. ../.env
```

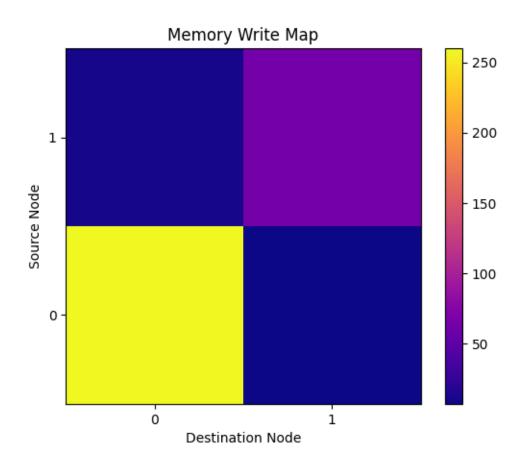
```
make all
     set +x
    -rw-r---- 1 jyoung9 gtperson 1333 Sep 21 21:20 hello-world.c
    -rw-r---- 1 jyoung9 gtperson 1169 Sep 21 20:54 hello-world-spawn-at.c
    -rw-r---- 1 jyoung9 gtperson 1128 Sep 21 20:54 hello-world-spawn.c
    Lucata tools are added to current path from /tools/lucata/pathfinder-
    sw/22.09-beta
    Using Lucata toolchain at /tools/lucata/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta.
    + ls -l hello-world.c hello-world-spawn-at.c hello-world-spawn.c
    + . ../.env
    ++ LUCATA VERSION=22.09-beta
    ++ export LUCATA_BASE=/tools/lucata/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta
    ++ LUCATA BASE=/tools/lucata/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta
    ++ PATH=/tools/lucata/pathfinder-
    sw/22.09-beta/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/bin
    ++ LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/tools/lucata/pathfinder-
    sw/22.09-beta/lib:/usr/lib64:/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/
    ++ USER=
    ++ echo 'Lucata tools are added to current path from /tools/lucata/pathfinder-
    sw/22.09-beta'
    + make all
    + set +x
    Manually run the simulator and generate all the plots.
[3]: %%bash
     set -x;
     mkdir -p manual_plots;
     cd manual_plots;
     emusim.x --capture_timing_queues -m 24 --total_nodes 2_
     →--output_instruction_count -- ../hello-world.mwx;
     make_tqd_plots.py hello-world.tqd;
     make_map_plots.py hello-world.mps;
     make_uis_plots.py hello-world.uis;
     make_hpc_plots.py -f hello-world.hpc;
     set +x;
    Start untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:21:30 2022
    Timed simulation starting...
    Hello, world!
    End untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:21:42 2022
    Info: /OSCI/SystemC: Simulation stopped by user.
    Generating hello-world.MSP_Activity.png
    Generating hello-world.SRIO_Outgoing_Activity.png
```

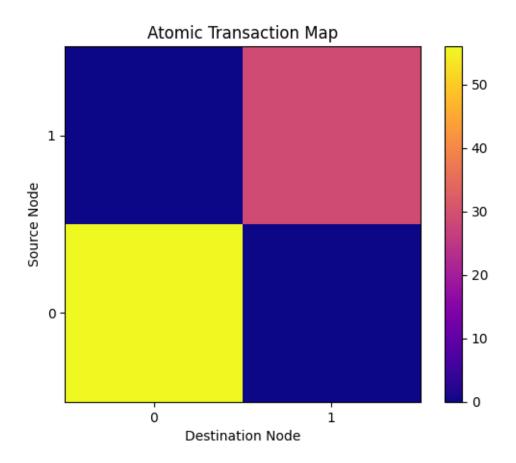
```
Generating hello-world.SRIO_Incoming_Activity.png
    Generating hello-world.Live_Threads.png
    Generating hello-world. Thread_Enqueue_Map.png
    Generating hello-world.Memory_Read_Map.png
    Generating hello-world. Memory Write Map.png
    Generating hello-world.Atomic_Transaction_Map.png
    Generating hello-world.Remote Transaction Map.png
    Generating hello-world_total_instructions.png
    Generating hello-world_total_migrations.png
    Find all graphs in: ./hello-world_21-09-2022_21:22:06
    The last hpc call to analyze will be 0
    Program called lu_profile_perfcntr with message: HELLO WORLD STOPPING COUNTERS
    AT END
    Generating Graphs for [HELLO WORLD STOPPING COUNTERS AT END] ...
    Stopping here after read 0
    hpc_file_name_base: hello-world.hpc
    + mkdir -p manual_plots
    + cd manual plots
    + emusim.x --capture_timing_queues -m 24 --total_nodes 2
    --output_instruction_count -- ../hello-world.mwx
            SystemC 2.3.3-Accellera --- Sep 7 2022 09:15:59
            Copyright (c) 1996-2018 by all Contributors,
            ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
    + make_tqd_plots.py hello-world.tqd
    + make_map_plots.py hello-world.mps
    + make_uis_plots.py hello-world.uis
    + make_hpc_plots.py -f hello-world.hpc
    /tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make hpc plots.py:121:
    MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Passing non-integers as three-element position
    specification is deprecated since 3.3 and will be removed two minor releases
    later.
      plt.subplot(subplotX, subplotY, subplotNum) # place the graph in the correct
    subplot in the figure
    /tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make_hpc_plots.py:177: UserWarning:
    Tight layout not applied. The bottom and top margins cannot be made large enough
    to accommodate all axes decorations.
      plt.tight_layout()
    /tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make hpc plots.py:177: UserWarning:
    Tight layout not applied. tight_layout cannot make axes height small enough to
    accommodate all axes decorations
      plt.tight_layout()
    + set +x
[4]: from IPython.display import Image, display
     display(Image(filename="manual plots/hello-world.Thread Enqueue Map.png"))
```

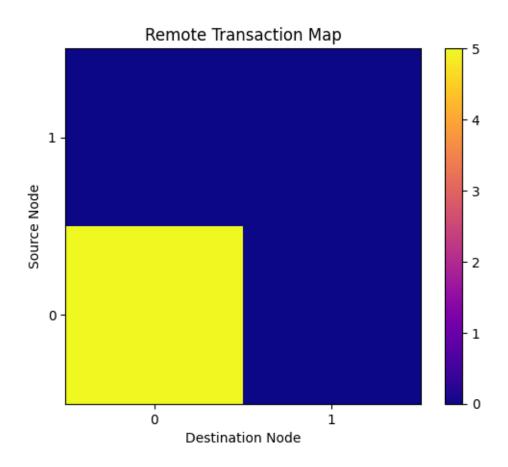
```
display(Image(filename="manual_plots/hello-world.Memory_Read_Map.png"))
display(Image(filename="manual_plots/hello-world.Memory_Write_Map.png"))
display(Image(filename="manual_plots/hello-world.Atomic_Transaction_Map.png"))
display(Image(filename="manual_plots/hello-world.Remote_Transaction_Map.png"))
display(Image(filename="manual_plots/hello-world_total_instructions.png"))
```

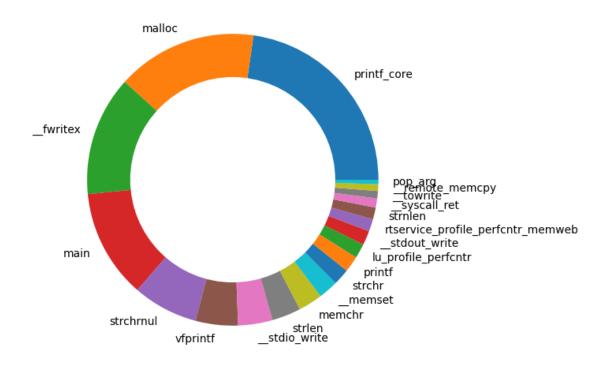












Use the emusim_profile wrapper to generate these with a single command.

The directory profile_hello-world is where the outputs will be generated. The wrapper inputs are as follows:

emusim_profile <profile directory> [<emusim options>] -- mybenchmark.mwx --param 1 --param 2

Note: The profiler uses the following simulator flags, so they should not be passed into the profiler: -o, --capture_timing_queues, --output_instruction_count.

[5]: %%bash

mkdir -p profile_hello-world;
emusim_profile profile_hello-world --total_nodes 2 -m 24 -- hello-world.mwx

Generating profile in profile_hello-world/hello-world emusim.x --total_nodes 2 -m 24

hello-world.mwx

Start untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:22:50 2022

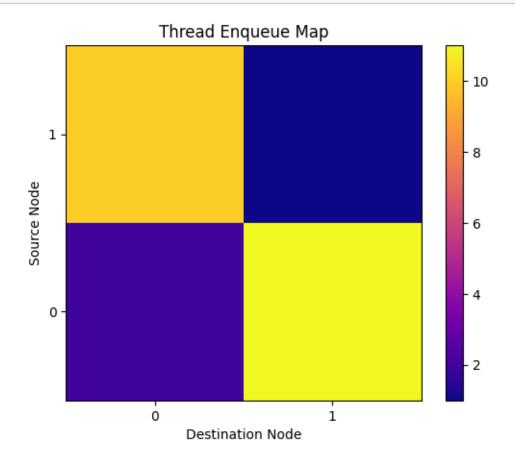
Timed simulation starting...

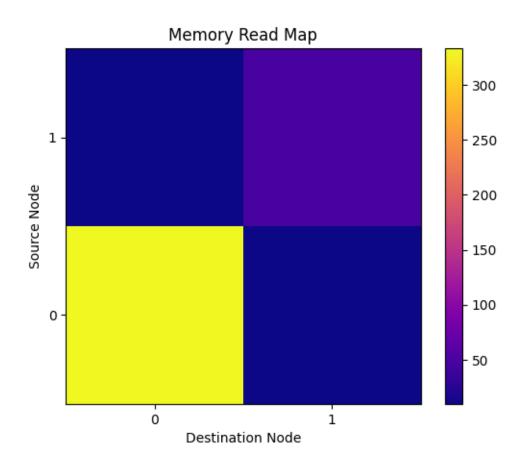
Hello, world!

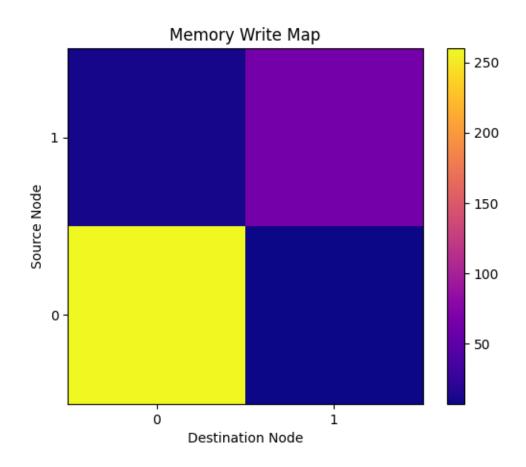
End untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:23:00 2022

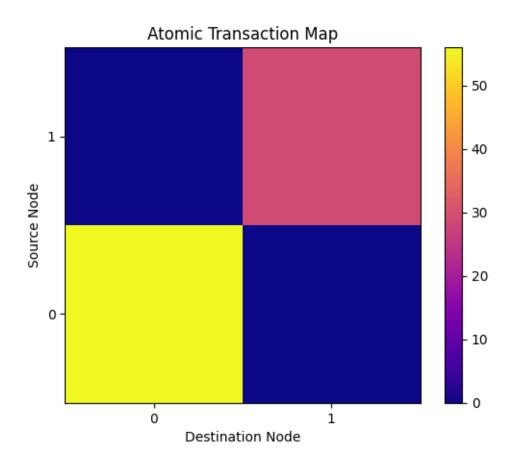
Info: /OSCI/SystemC: Simulation stopped by user.
Generating profile_hello-world/hello-world_total_instructions.png

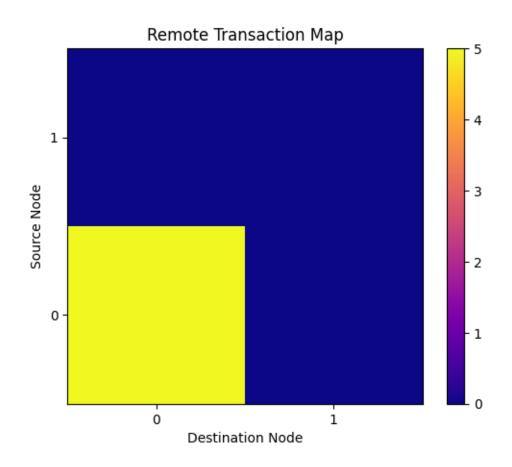
```
Generating profile hello-world/hello-world total migrations.png
    Generating profile_hello-world/hello-world.Thread_Enqueue_Map.png
    Generating profile hello-world/hello-world.Memory_Read_Map.png
    Generating profile_hello-world/hello-world.Memory_Write_Map.png
    Generating profile hello-world/hello-world.Atomic Transaction Map.png
    Generating profile hello-world/hello-world.Remote Transaction Map.png
    Generating profile hello-world/hello-world.MSP Activity.png
    Generating profile_hello-world/hello-world.SRIO_Outgoing_Activity.png
    Generating profile hello-world/hello-world.SRIO Incoming Activity.png
    Generating profile_hello-world/hello-world.Live_Threads.png
    profile_hello-world/hello-world.hpc exists
    Find all graphs in: profile hello-world/hello-world_21-09-2022_21:23:31
    The last hpc call to analyze will be 0
    Program called lu_profile_perfcntr with message: HELLO WORLD STOPPING COUNTERS
    Generating Graphs for [HELLO WORLD STOPPING COUNTERS AT END] ...
    Stopping here after read 0
    hpc_file_name_base: hello-world.hpc
    Report written to profile_hello-world/hello-world-report.html, you may open it
    in your browser now
            SystemC 2.3.3-Accellera --- Sep 7 2022 09:15:59
            Copyright (c) 1996-2018 by all Contributors,
            ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
    /net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make_hpc_plots.py:121:
    MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Passing non-integers as three-element position
    specification is deprecated since 3.3 and will be removed two minor releases
    later.
      plt.subplot(subplotX, subplotY, subplotNum) # place the graph in the correct
    subplot in the figure
    /net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make hpc_plots.py:177: UserWarning:
    Tight layout not applied. The bottom and top margins cannot be made large enough
    to accommodate all axes decorations.
      plt.tight_layout()
    /net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make_hpc_plots.py:177: UserWarning:
    Tight layout not applied. tight_layout cannot make axes height small enough to
    accommodate all axes decorations
      plt.tight_layout()
[6]: display(Image(filename="profile hello-world/hello-world.Thread Enqueue Map.
     display(Image(filename="profile hello-world/hello-world.Memory_Read Map.png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile_hello-world/hello-world.Memory_Write_Map.png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile_hello-world/hello-world.Atomic_Transaction_Map.
     →png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile hello-world/hello-world.Remote Transaction Map.
     →png"))
```

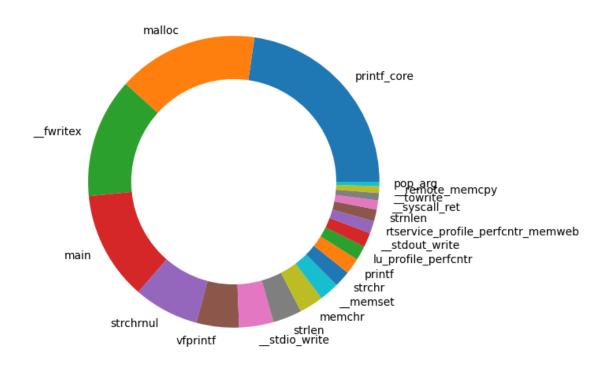












[7]: !ls hello-world.*

hello-world.c hello-world.mwx

We now have several different output files. These are detailed in Ch. 7.6 of the Programming Guide and are as follows: * hello-world.mwx - Lucata executable. * hello-world.cdc - Configuration data output file; includes system information and wall-clock time. * hello-world.mps - Memory map output; shows memory operation types and thread enqueuing. * hello-world.tqd - Timed activity tracing; includes live threads, thread activity counts, and requests. * hello-world.uis - Instruction count statistics; shows the number of instructions per function in the application and number of migrations.

These files can be used with plotting tools to provide detailed output on the simulation of the application.

1.1 Hello World Spawn Example

That example kept one thread alive and migrating between nodelets. This one, hello-world-spawn.c, uses Cilk's thread spawning intrinsic:

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <cilk.h>
```

```
#include <timing.h>
    const char str[] = "Hello, world!";
    static inline void copy_ptr (char *pc, const long *pl) { *pc = (char)*pl; }
    replicated long * ptr;
    replicated char * str_out;
    int main (void)
         long n = strlen (str) + 1;
         mw_replicated_init ((long*)&ptr, (long)mw_malloc1dlong (n));
         mw_replicated_init ((long*)&str_out, (long)malloc (n * sizeof (char)));
         /*
          * Start timing here.
          * Profiler settings hidden for simplicity.
          */
         for (long k = 0; k < n; ++k)
              ptr[k] = (long)str[k]; // Remote writes
         for (long k = 0; k < n; ++k)
              cilk_spawn copy_ptr (&str_out[k], &ptr[k]);
         cilk_sync;
         printf("%s\n", str_out); // Migration back
         // Profiler end commands.
         return 0;
    }
[8]: %%bash
     mkdir -p profile_hello-world-spawn;
     emusim_profile profile_hello-world-spawn --total_nodes 2 -m 24 --_
     →hello-world-spawn.mwx
     ls profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn*
    Generating profile in profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn
    emusim.x --total_nodes 2 -m 24
    hello-world-spawn.mwx
    Start untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:24:16 2022
```

#include <memoryweb.h>

Info: /OSCI/SystemC: Simulation stopped by user. Generating profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn_total_instructions.png Generating profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn total migrations.png Generating profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Thread_Enqueue_Map.png Generating profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Memory_Read_Map.png Generating profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Memory_Write_Map.png Generating profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-worldspawn.Atomic_Transaction_Map.png Generating profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-worldspawn.Remote_Transaction_Map.png Generating profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.MSP_Activity.png Generating profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-worldspawn.SRIO_Outgoing_Activity.png Generating profile hello-world-spawn/hello-worldspawn.SRIO Incoming Activity.png Generating profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Live Threads.png profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.hpc exists Find all graphs in: profile hello-world-spawn/hello-worldspawn_21-09-2022_21:24:51 The last hpc call to analyze will be 0 Program called lu_profile_perfcntr with message: HELLO WORLD SPAWN STOPPING COUNTERS AT END Generating Graphs for [HELLO WORLD SPAWN STOPPING COUNTERS AT END]... Stopping here after read 0 hpc_file_name_base: hello-world-spawn.hpc Report written to profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn-report.html, you may open it in your browser now profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Atomic_Transaction_Map.png profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.cdc profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.hpc profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Live Threads.png profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.mangled.uis profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Memory_Read_Map.png profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Memory_Write_Map.png profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.mps profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.MSP_Activity.png profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn_profile.csv profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Remote Transaction Map.png profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn-report.html profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.SRIO_Incoming_Activity.png profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.SRIO_Outgoing_Activity.png profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.Thread Enqueue Map.png

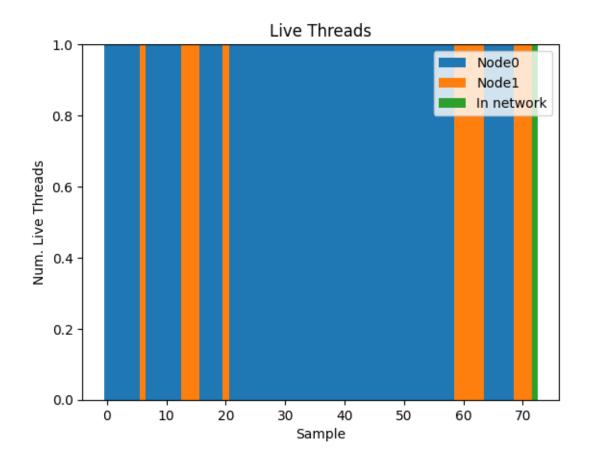
End untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:24:27 2022

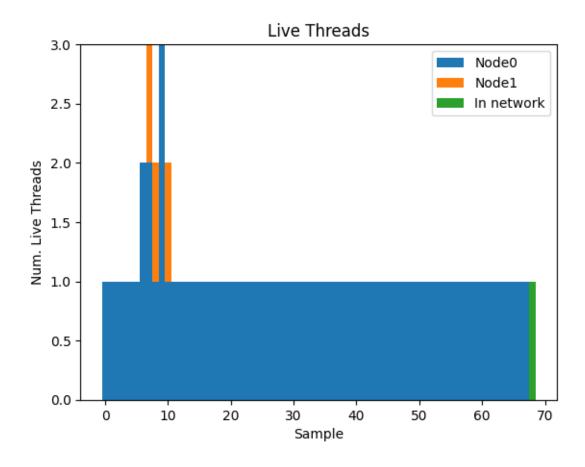
Timed simulation starting...

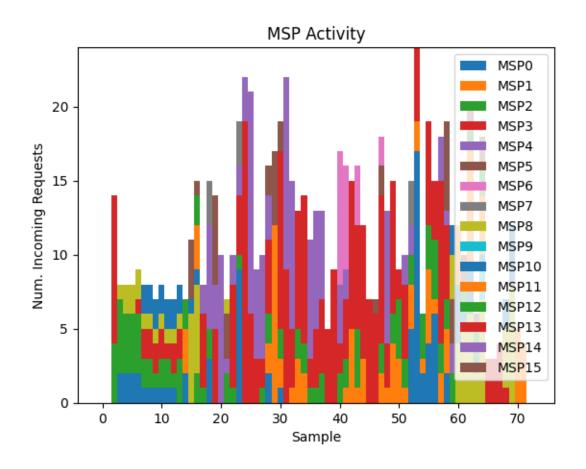
Hello, world!

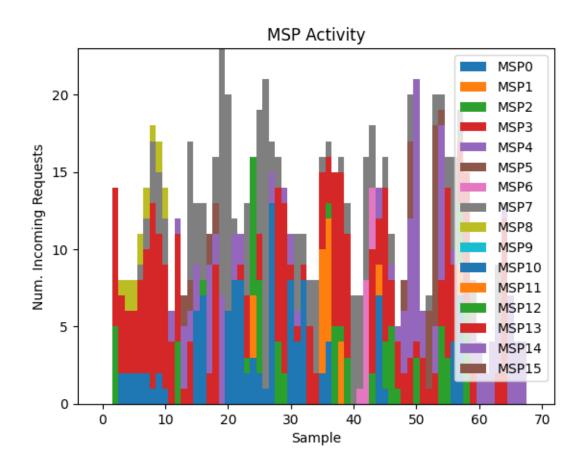
```
profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn total instructions.png
    profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn_total_migrations.png
    profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.tqd
    profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.uis
    profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn_21-09-2022_21:24:51:
    hello-world-spawn.hpc.csv
    HELLO_WORLD_SPAWN_STOPPING_COUNTERS_AT_END
            SystemC 2.3.3-Accellera --- Sep 7 2022 09:15:59
            Copyright (c) 1996-2018 by all Contributors,
            ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
    /net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make_hpc_plots.py:121:
    MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Passing non-integers as three-element position
    specification is deprecated since 3.3 and will be removed two minor releases
    later.
      plt.subplot(subplotX, subplotY, subplotNum) # place the graph in the correct
    subplot in the figure
    /net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make_hpc_plots.py:177: UserWarning:
    Tight layout not applied. tight_layout cannot make axes height small enough to
    accommodate all axes decorations
      plt.tight layout()
    /net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make_hpc_plots.py:177: UserWarning:
    Tight layout not applied. The bottom and top margins cannot be made large enough
    to accommodate all axes decorations.
      plt.tight_layout()
[9]: display(Image(filename="profile hello-world/hello-world.Live Threads.png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.
     →Live_Threads.png"))
     #display(Image(filename="profile hello-world/hello-world.Thread Activity.png"))
     \#display(Image(filename="profile_hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.
     → Thread_Activity.png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile_hello-world/hello-world.MSP_Activity.png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile hello-world-spawn/hello-world-spawn.

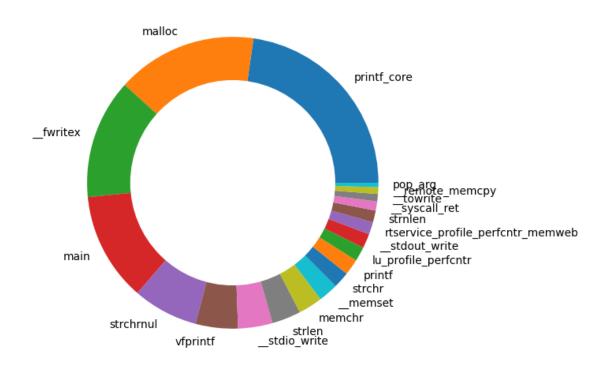
→MSP_Activity.png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile hello-world/hello-world total instructions.
     →png"))
     display(Image(filename="profile_hello-world-spawn/
      ⇔hello-world-spawn_total_instructions.png"))
```

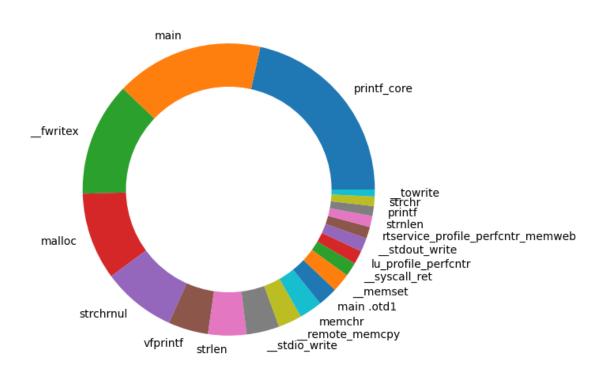












Then we can compare the output of the normal Hello World and the Spawn Hello World for the statistics that are different.

1.2 Advanced Implementation - Spawn At

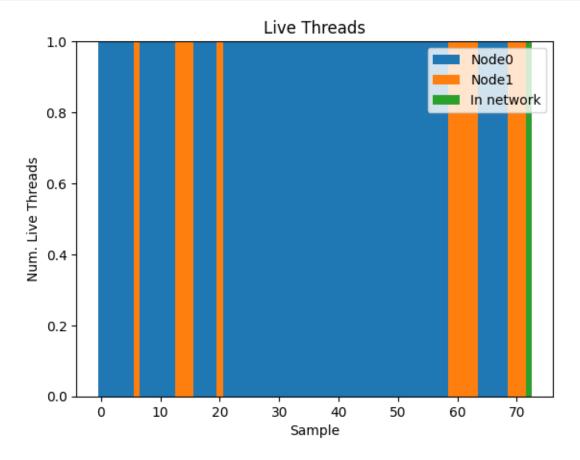
This example just shows one additional variation of using a cilk_spawn_at call to spawn threads at a remote node

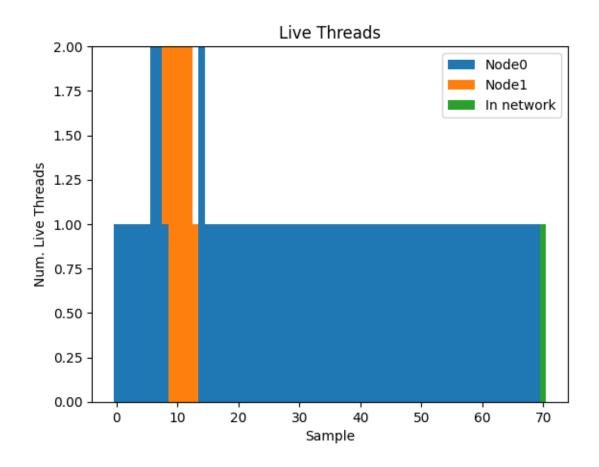
```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <cilk.h>
#include <memoryweb.h>
#include <timing.h>
static const char str[] = "Hello, world!";
static inline void copy_ptr (char *pc, const long *pl) { *pc = (char)*pl; }
replicated long * ptr;
replicated char * str_out;
int main (void)
{
    long n = strlen (str) + 1;
    mw_replicated_init ((long*)&ptr, (long)mw_malloc1dlong (n));
     mw_replicated_init ((long*)&str_out, (long)malloc (n * sizeof (char)));
      * Start timing here.
      * Profiler settings hidden for simplicity.
      */
     for (long k = 0; k < n; ++k)
          ptr[k] = (long)str[k]; // Remote writes
     for (long k = 0; k < n; ++k) {
          cilk_spawn_at(&ptr[k]) copy_ptr (&str_out[k], &ptr[k]);
     }
     cilk_sync;
     printf("%s\n", str_out); // Migration back
     // Profiler end commands.
```

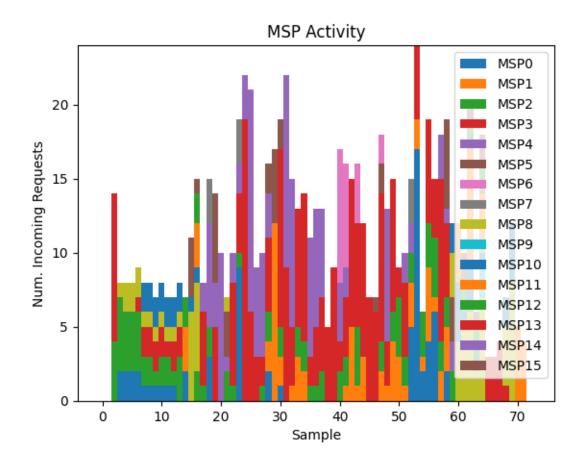
```
return 0;
     }
[10]: %%bash
      mkdir -p profile_hello-world-spawn-at;
      emusim_profile profile_hello-world-spawn-at --total_nodes 2 -m 24 --_
       →hello-world-spawn-at.mwx
      ls profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at*
     Generating profile in profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at
     emusim.x --total_nodes 2 -m 24
     hello-world-spawn-at.mwx
     Start untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:25:35 2022
     Timed simulation starting...
     Hello, world!
     End untimed simulation with local date and time= Wed Sep 21 21:25:47 2022
     Info: /OSCI/SystemC: Simulation stopped by user.
     Generating profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at_total_instructions.png
     Generating profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at_total_migrations.png
     Generating profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at.Thread_Enqueue_Map.png
     Generating profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Memory_Read_Map.png
     Generating profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at.Memory_Write_Map.png
     Generating profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at.Atomic_Transaction_Map.png
     Generating profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at.Remote_Transaction_Map.png
     Generating profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.MSP Activity.png
     Generating profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at.SRIO_Outgoing_Activity.png
     Generating profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at.SRIO_Incoming_Activity.png
     Generating profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Live_Threads.png
     profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.hpc exists
     Find all graphs in: profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-
     at_21-09-2022_21:26:11
     The last hpc call to analyze will be 0
     Program called lu_profile_perfcntr with message: HELLO WORLD SPAWN AT STOPPING
     COUNTERS AT END
     Generating Graphs for [HELLO WORLD SPAWN AT STOPPING COUNTERS AT END]...
     Stopping here after read 0
```

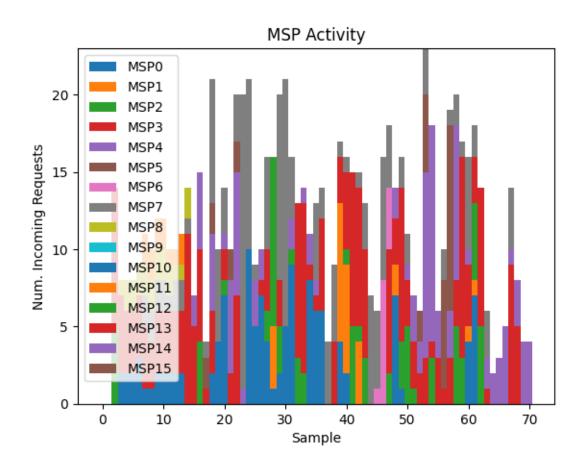
```
hpc_file_name_base: hello-world-spawn-at.hpc
Report written to profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at-report.html,
you may open it in your browser now
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Atomic_Transaction_Map.png
profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.cdc
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.hpc
profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Live Threads.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.mangled.uis
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Memory_Read_Map.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Memory_Write_Map.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.mps
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.MSP_Activity.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at_profile.csv
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Remote_Transaction_Map.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at-report.html
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.SRIO_Incoming_Activity.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.SRIO_Outgoing_Activity.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.Thread_Enqueue_Map.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at_total_instructions.png
profile hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at total migrations.png
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.tqd
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at.uis
profile_hello-world-spawn-at/hello-world-spawn-at_21-09-2022_21:26:11:
hello-world-spawn-at.hpc.csv
HELLO_WORLD_SPAWN_AT_STOPPING_COUNTERS_AT_END
        SystemC 2.3.3-Accellera --- Sep 7 2022 09:15:59
        Copyright (c) 1996-2018 by all Contributors,
        ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
/net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make hpc_plots.py:121:
MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Passing non-integers as three-element position
specification is deprecated since 3.3 and will be removed two minor releases
later.
 plt.subplot(subplotX, subplotY, subplotNum) # place the graph in the correct
subplot in the figure
/net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make_hpc_plots.py:177: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. tight_layout cannot make axes height small enough to
accommodate all axes decorations
 plt.tight_layout()
/net/tools/emu/pathfinder-sw/22.09-beta/bin/make hpc_plots.py:177: UserWarning:
Tight layout not applied. The bottom and top margins cannot be made large enough
to accommodate all axes decorations.
 plt.tight_layout()
```

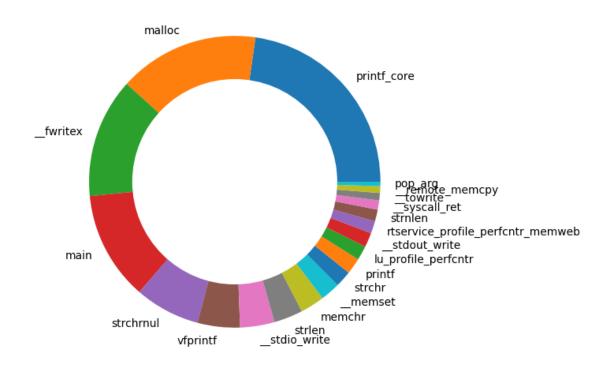
[11]: display(Image(filename="profile_hello-world/hello-world.Live_Threads.png"))

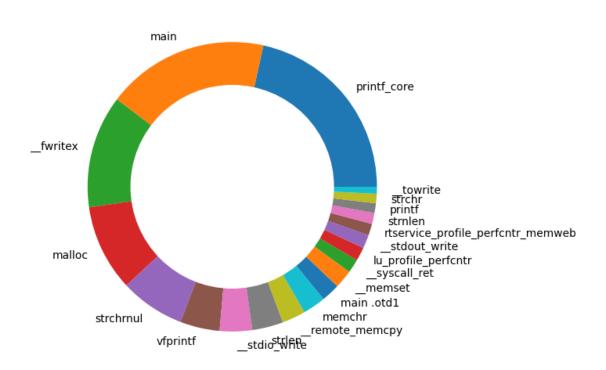












Once we've finished our testing, we can then clean up some of the logfiles that we used for this example.

[12]: !make clean