

3.42) $h(t) = \delta(t) + 4e^{-3t} \cos(2t) u(t)$

a.) $H_{ss} = \mathcal{L}\{h(t)\} = 1 + \frac{4(s+3)}{(s+3)^2 + 2^2} \Rightarrow 1 + \frac{4s+12}{(s+3)^2 + 4}$

b.) zero's = $s = -3$

poles = $s = -3$

c.) $\frac{(s+3)^2 + 4}{(s+3)^2 + 4} + \frac{4s+12}{(s+3)^2 + 4} = \frac{4s+12 + (s+3)(s+3) + 4}{(s+3)(s+3) + 4}$

$\Rightarrow \frac{s^2 + 10s + 25}{(s+3)(s+3) + 4} = \frac{Y_{ss}}{X_{ss}} = \frac{s^2 + 10s + 25}{s^2 + 6s + 13}$

$\Rightarrow \frac{dy^2(t)}{dt^2} + 6 \frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 13y(t) = \frac{dx^2(t)}{dt^2} + 10 \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + 25x(t)$

d.) $x(t) = 2te^{-5t} u(t)$ $Y_{ss} = X_{ss} \cdot H_{ss}$

$X_{ss} = \frac{2}{(s+5)^2}$

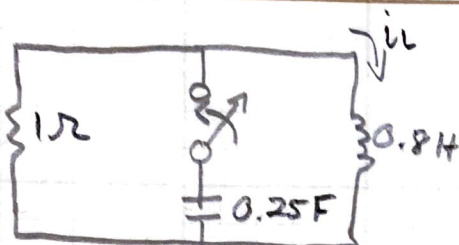
$H_{ss} = \frac{s^2 + 10s + 25}{s^2 + 6s + 13}$

$Y_{ss} = \frac{2}{(s+5)^2} \cdot \frac{s^2 + 10s + 25}{s^2 + 6s + 13} = \frac{2(s^2 + 10s + 25)}{(s^2 + 10s + 25)(s^2 + 6s + 13)}$

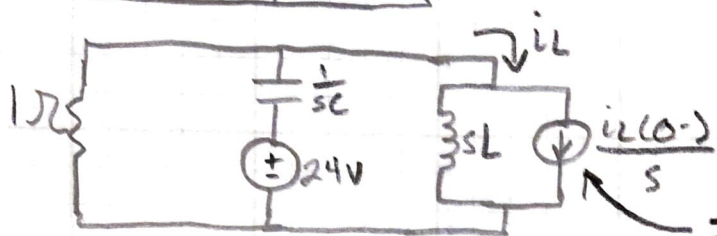
$\Rightarrow \frac{2(s^2 + 10s + 25)}{(s+5)^2 (s+3)^2 + 4} = \frac{2s^2 + 20s + 50}{(s+5)^2 (s+3)^2 + 4}$

$y(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{Y_{ss}\}$

4.8)



$$V_L(0^-) = 24V$$



$$i_L(0^-) = \frac{0}{s} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{sC} = \frac{1}{0.25s} = \frac{4}{s} \quad sL = 0.8s$$

$$\frac{24}{s} + [I(s)(1 + \frac{4}{s} + 0.8s)] = 0$$

$$I(s) = -\frac{24}{s} - \frac{1}{0.8s^2 + s + 4} \Rightarrow -\frac{24}{s} - \frac{s}{0.8s^2 + s + 4}$$

$$i(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{I(s)\}$$



$$V_C(t) = i_C(t) \cdot \frac{1}{sC}$$

$$i_C(t) = I_s \cdot \frac{1k\Omega}{1k\Omega + \frac{1}{sC}}$$

$$i_C(t) = 10u(t) + \frac{20}{s}u(t) \cdot \frac{1}{1 + 0.5s}$$

$$10 + \frac{20}{s} \cdot \frac{1k}{1k + \frac{1}{0.5s}}$$

$$i_C(s) = \frac{10 + \frac{20}{s}}{1k + \frac{1}{0.5s}} = \frac{(10 + 20)0.5s}{(1 + 1)s} = \frac{5s + 10}{2s} = \frac{15s}{2s} = 7.5A$$

$$V_C(s) = \frac{7.5}{0.5s} \quad \text{Multiply by 2} \Rightarrow \frac{15}{s} = 15 \cdot \frac{1}{s}$$

$$V_C(t) = 15u(t)$$