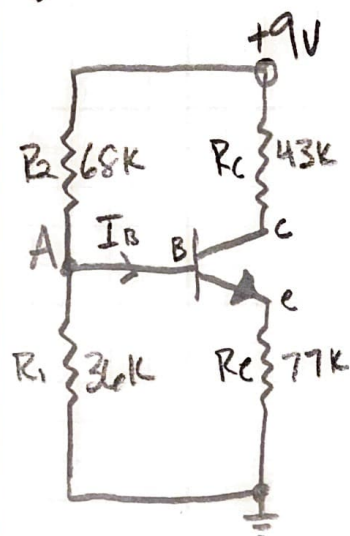


1.) 5.82(a)



$$V_{eq} = \frac{V_{CC} R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \Rightarrow 9 \left(\frac{36k}{36k + 68k} \right) = 3.115V$$

$$R_{eq} = \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \Rightarrow \frac{(68k)(36k)}{68k + 36k} \Rightarrow 23.539k\Omega$$

$$I_B = \frac{V_{eq} - V_{BE}}{R_{eq} + (\beta + 1)R_E} = 0.878mA$$

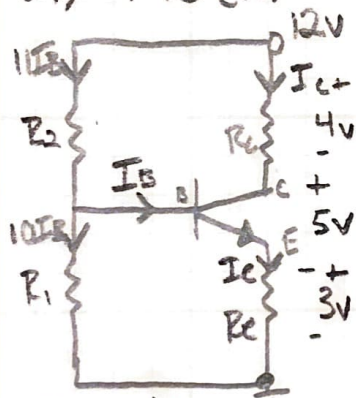
$$I_C = \beta I_B = 100 \cdot 0.878mA = 88mA$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - R_C I_C - R_E I_E \Rightarrow V_{CE} = 2.813V$$

$$I_E = I_B(\beta + 1) \Rightarrow 101(88) = 89mA$$

$$Q_{point} = 88mA, 2.813V$$

2.) 5.90(a)



$$V_{BE} = V_T \ln\left(\frac{I_C}{I_S}\right) = 0.713V$$

$$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta} = \frac{1mA}{100} = 10\mu A \quad I_E = I_B(\beta + 1) = 1.01mA$$

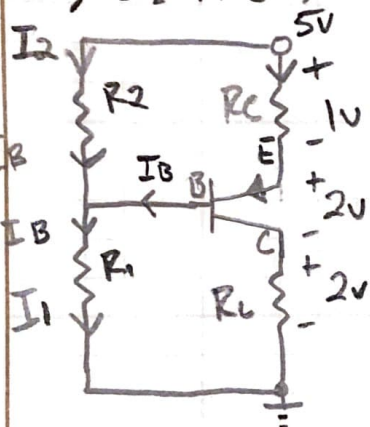
$$R_E = \frac{3V}{1.01mA} = 2.97k\Omega \quad R_C = \frac{4V}{1mA} = 4k\Omega$$

$$V_B = V_{BE} + V_E \Rightarrow 0.713 + 3.0 = 3.713V$$

$$R_1 = \frac{V_B}{10I_B} = \frac{3.713}{10(10\mu A)} = 37.13k\Omega$$

$$R_2 = \frac{V_{CC} - V_B}{11I_B} = \frac{12 - 3.713}{11(10\mu A)} = 75.34k\Omega$$

3.) 5.91(a)



$$V_{BE} = \phi_t \ln\left(\frac{I_C}{I_S}\right) = 0.0258 \ln\left(\frac{850}{10^{-15}}\right) = 0.709 \text{ V}$$

$$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta_F} = \frac{850 \text{ mA}}{100} = 8.5 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_E = I_C + I_B \Rightarrow 850 + 8.5 = 858.5 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_2 = 10 I_B = 10(8.5) = 85 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_1 = 11 I_B = 11(8.5) = 93.5 \text{ mA}$$

$$R_E = \frac{V_{RE}}{I_E} = \frac{1}{858 \text{ mA}} = 1.165 \text{ k}\Omega \quad R_C = \frac{2}{850 \text{ mA}} = 2.352 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$V_B = V_{CC} - (V_{BE} + V_{RE}) = 5 - (0.709 + 1) = \boxed{3.291 \text{ V}}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{V_B}{I_1} = \frac{3.291}{93.5 \text{ mA}} = \boxed{35.198 \text{ k}\Omega}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{V_{CC} - V_B}{I_2} = \frac{5 - 3.291}{85 \text{ mA}} = \boxed{20.11 \text{ k}\Omega}$$

5.) $I_C = 5.5 \text{ mA}$, $\tau_f = 0.25 \text{ ps}$, $T_{\text{emp}} = 300 \text{ K}$

$$g_m = \frac{1}{\phi_t} I_C = \frac{1}{0.0258} \cdot 5.5 = 213.178 \text{ mS}$$

$$C_{\text{diff}} = \tau_f g_m = 0.25 \cdot 213.178 = 53.3 \text{ fF}$$

$$f_{\tau_{\text{max}}} = \frac{1}{2\pi \tau_f} = \frac{1}{2\pi(0.25)} = 636.6 \text{ MHz}$$

5.82(a)

LTspice XVII - [5.90A].asc

File Edit Hierarchy View Simulate Tools Window Help

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\bbobog\Desktop\School\Digital Electronics\Homework\BT HW2\5.90(a).ltspice

Circuit: * C:\Users\bbobog\Desktop\School\Digital Electronics\Homework\BT HW2\5.90(a).ltspice

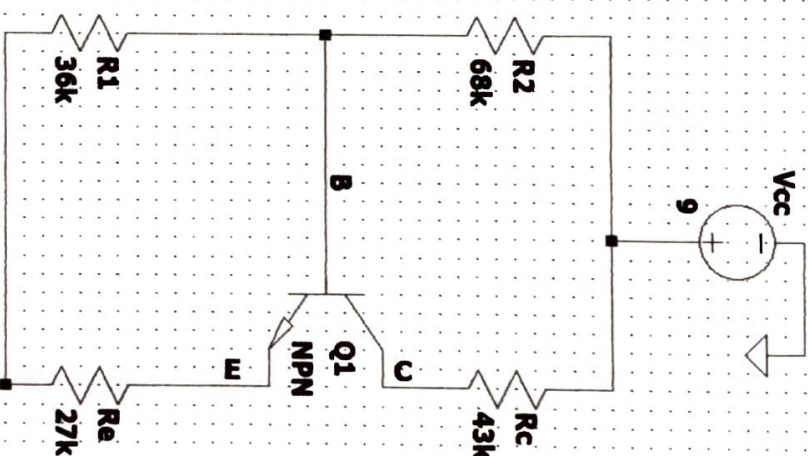
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.

Semiconductor Device Operating Points: --- Bipolar Transistors ---

Name: q1
Model: npn
Ib: 8.96e-07
Ic: 8.96e-05
Vbe: 6.52e-01
Vbc: -2.06e+00
Vce: 2.71e+00
BetaDC: 1.00e+02
Gm: 3.46e-03
Rpi: 2.89e+04
Rk: 0.00e+00
Ro: 8.29e+47
Cbe: 0.00e+00
Cbc: 0.00e+00
Cjs: 0.00e+00
BetaAC: 1.00e+02
Cbx: 0.00e+00
Ft: 0.00e+00

Vce: V(c)-V(e)=2.70729
Ic: Ic(q1)=8.95505e-005
Vbe: V(b)-V(e)=0.652264
Ib: Ib(q1)=8.95503e-007
Ie: -Ie(q1)=9.0446e-005

Date: Sat Feb 20 14:57:32 2021
Total elapsed time: 0.066 seconds.



```
.model NPN NPN (Is=1e-15 Bf=100 Br=5)
.meas op VCE param V(c)-V(e)
.meas op IC param Ic(q1)
.meas op VBE param V(b)-V(e)
.meas op IB param Ib(q1)
.meas op IE param -Ie(q1)
```

.op



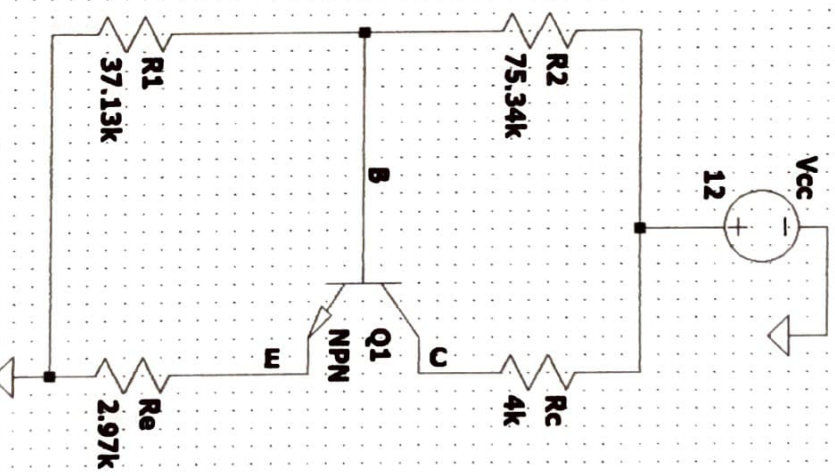
Circuit: C:\Users\bobog\Desktop\School\Digital\RF\antrom\ca\Kommant\...

--- Bipolar Transistors ---

0.00e+00

$$1e: -1e(q1) = 0.00100954$$

Total elapsed time: 0.067 seconds.



```
.model NPN NPN (is=1e-15 bf=100 br=5)
.meas op VCE param V(c)-V(e)
.meas op IC param Ic(q1)
.meas op VBE param V(b)-V(e)
.meas op IB param Ib(q1)
.meas op IE param -Ie(q1)

.op
```


5.91(a)

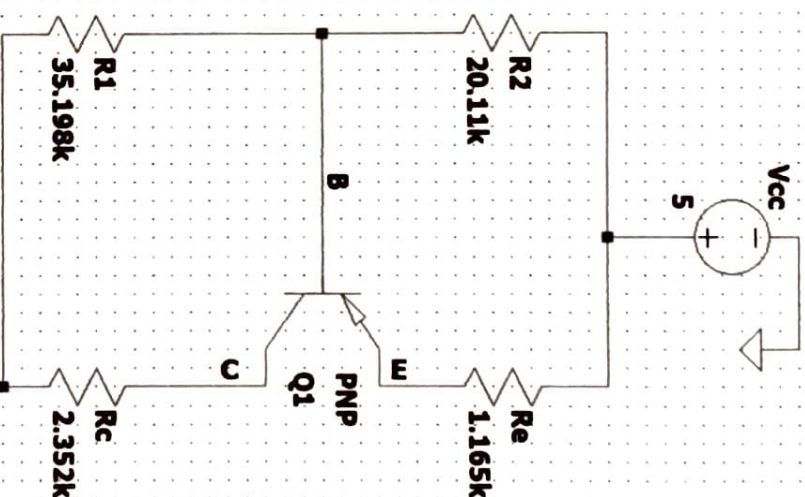


SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\bobog\Desktop\School\Digital Electronics\Homework\BIT HW2.5.82(a)1... X
 Circuit: * C:\Users\bobog\Desktop\School\Digital Electronics\Homework\BIT HW2.5.82(a)1... X
 Direct Newton Iteration for .op point succeeded.
 Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
 --- Bipolar Transistors ---

Name: q1
 Model: pnp
 ID: -8.49e-06
 IG: -8.49e-04
 Vbe: -7.10e-01
 Vbc: 1.29e+00
 Vce: -2.00e+00
 BetaDC: 1.00e+02
 gm: 3.28e-02
 Rpi: 3.05e+03
 Rk: 0.00e+00
 Ro: 1.38e+35
 Cbe: 0.00e+00
 Cbd: 0.00e+00
 Cjs: 0.00e+00
 BetaAC: 1.00e+02
 Cbx: 0.00e+00
 Fc: 0.00e+00

Vec: V(e)-V(c)=-2.00436
 Ic: -Ic(q1)=0.000848962
 Veb: V(e)-V(b)=0.71044
 Ib: -Ib(q1)=8.48962e-006
 Ie: Ie(q1)=0.000857451

Date: Sat Feb 20 15:05:11 2021
 Total elapsed time: 0.064 seconds.



.model PNP PNP (Is=1e-15 Bf=100 Br=5)
 .meas op VEC param V(e)-V(c)
 .meas op IC param -Ic(Q1)
 .meas op VEB param V(e)-V(b)
 .meas op IB param -Ib(Q1)
 .meas op IE param Ie(Q1)

.op

Problem 6

LTspice XVII - 5S1(a).asc
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5S1(a).asc 5S1(a).raw

