

# Homework

10.1

1.)  $2+3+2+1+5+1=14$

b.)  $\{(1,2,3,4,6)\}$

c.) 1

d.) 2,5

e.) No, the degree of each vertex is not the same.

f.) yes Vertices 1,2,5 make  $K^3$

g.) No

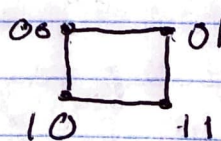
4.) a.) 12 edges, yes since each vertices has same degree.

b.) 20 edges, yes all vertex degree = 4.

c.) 3, since  $K^3 = \triangle$  but  $K^4 = \square$

d.)  $n=8$

e.) yes degree = 2



# Homework

10.2 + 10.4

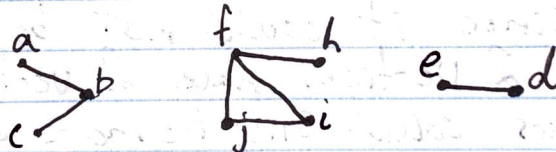
- 2) a.)
- 1  $\rightarrow$  2, 5
  - 2  $\rightarrow$  1, 3, 5
  - 3  $\rightarrow$  2, 5
  - 4  $\rightarrow$  5
  - 5  $\rightarrow$  1, 2, 3, 4, 6
  - 6  $\rightarrow$  5

b.)

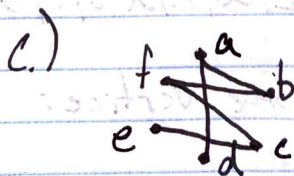
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

10.4

1.) a.)



b.) • a • b • c • d • e



2.) a.) Edge = 3  
Vertex = 1

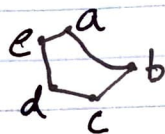
b.) Edge = 5  
Vertex = 3



# Homework

10.4 + 10.5

- 4.) a.) If they are 2 edge connected, the graph can be drawn, for example, like this.



with this graph we see if we take any 2 edges off, it separates. Thus every pair is 2 edge connected.

- b.) yes it is transitive since if there is a walk from  $v$  to  $w$ , then there is a path from  $v$  to  $w$ .

- c.) No since it could not be regular and if 2 vertices have 2 vertex connection, then others could still be more or less.

10.5

- 1.) a.) Here is Euler circuit:  $\{(a,b,c,d,e,a,c,f,d,a)\}$

- b.) Not a Euler circuit since some vertices have odd degrees:  $b, f$ .

# Homework

10.6 + 10.7

1.) a.) m, h, l, p

b.) g, f, e, d, a, b, c

c.) j, q, n, k, e, a, b, c

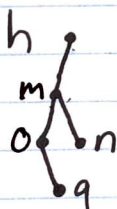
d.) 4

e.) 5

f.) m, e, d

g.)

~~h.)~~



h.) l, k

10.7

1.) a.)

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 |   |
|   | 0 | x |
| x | 0 | x |

Leaf

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   |   | x |
| x | 0 | x |

Leaf

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 |   |
| 0 |   | x |
| x | 0 | x |

Not-leaf (still ends in 0 winning)

b.)

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | x |
|   | x |   |
| x | 0 | x |

Leaf

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 |   |
| x | x |   |
| x | 0 | x |

Not-leaf

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 |   |
|   | x | x |
| x | 0 | x |

Not-leaf



# Homework

10.7 + 10.8

2.) a.) 111001111

b.) 11000110111101111

c.) den

d.) dance

10.8

1.) a.)



Does not exist since degree only = 11.

b.)



c.)



d.) Not possible. seven vertices = at least seven edges.

e.) Not ~~para~~ possible. The tree must have leaves and leaves have degree 1.

2.) a.) must be  $n-1$ , since it could be all leaves except the root.

b.)



} All vertices except the root are leaves.

# Homework

$$10.8 + 10.9$$

5.) a.) If  $m \leq n-1$ , then say  $n=5$ , this means  $m$  is at most 3. This shows



We can't connect all vertices which means it is not connected.

10.9

1.) a.)  $\{(f, i, h, e, b, g, c, a, d)\}$

b.)  $\{(d, f, b, i, h, e, a, c, g)\}$