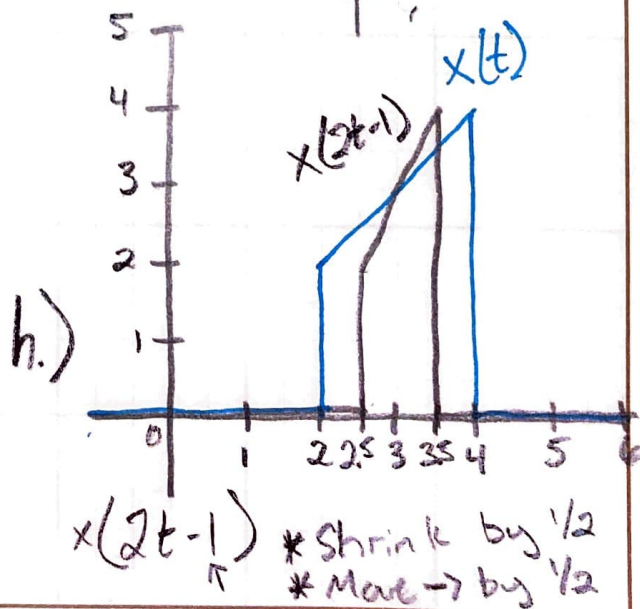
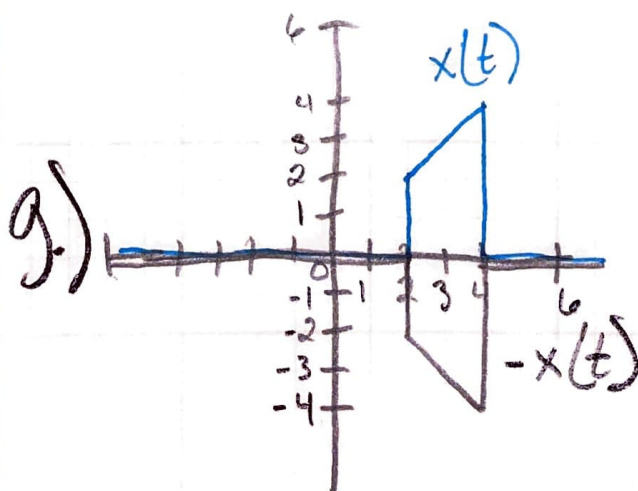
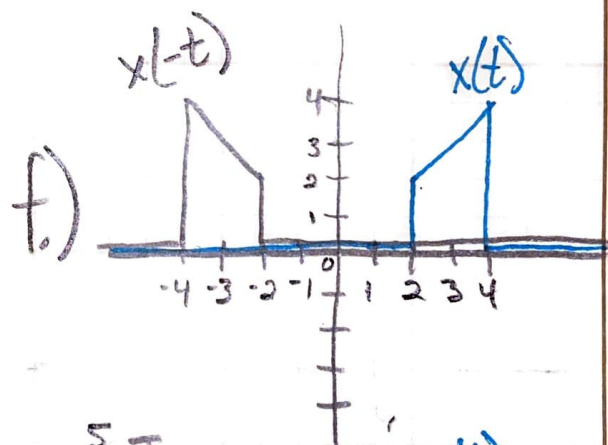
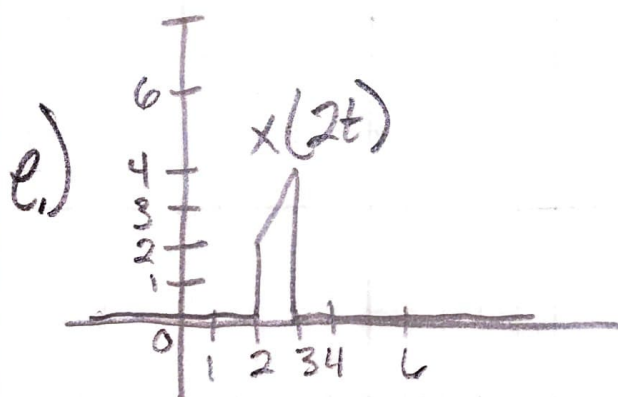
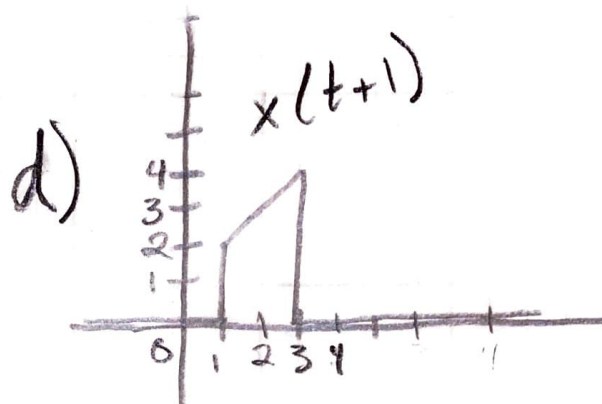
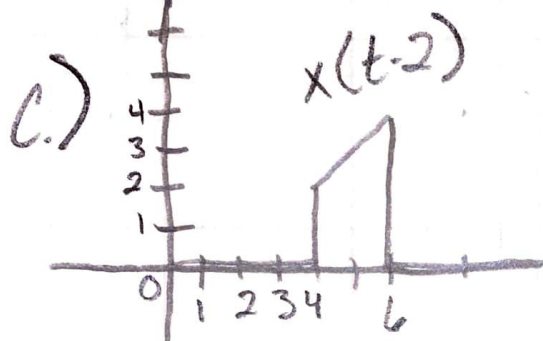


1.) a.) The signal is discrete since at 2 and 4 it is not any one points.

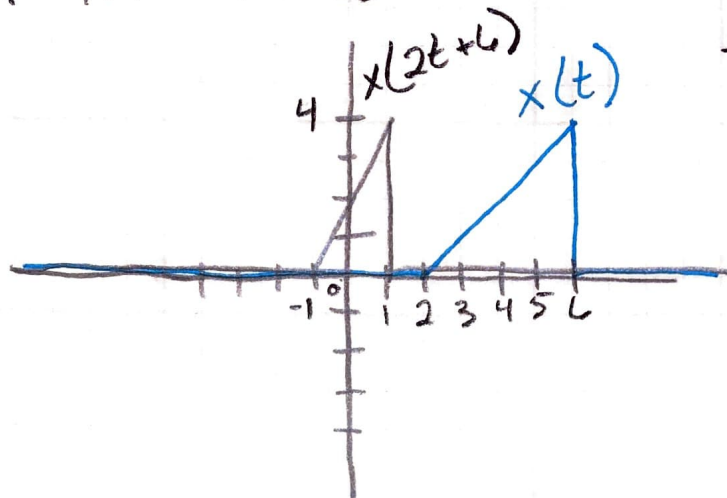
b.) It is causal since the signal starts after 0.



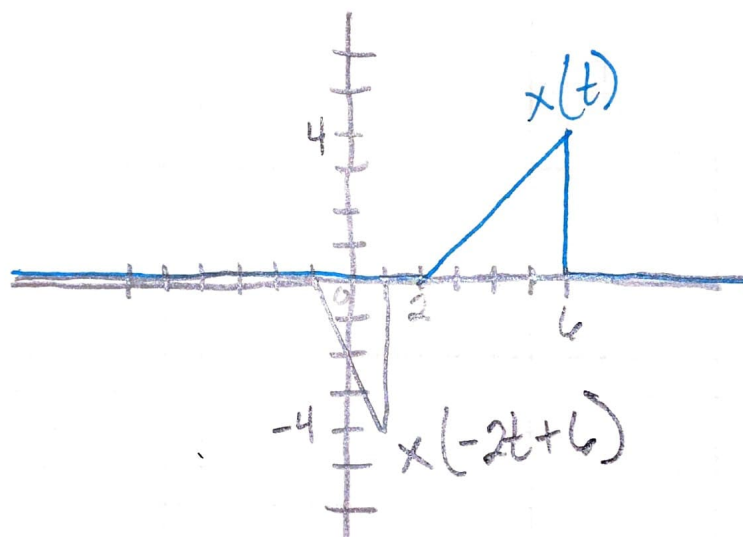
2.) 1.11 in textbook

* Shrink by $\frac{1}{2}$
* Move \leftarrow by 3

a.)

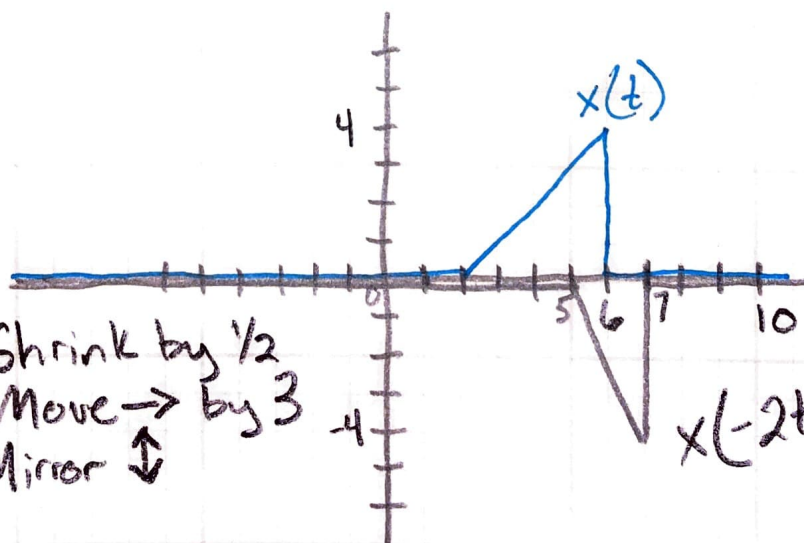


b.)



* Shrink by $\frac{1}{2}$
* Move \leftarrow by 3
* Mirror \updownarrow

c.)



* Shrink by $\frac{1}{2}$
* Move \rightarrow by 3
* Mirror \updownarrow