A picture containing text

Description automatically generated

Equations with answers

Text, letter

Description automatically generated

Half-wave

Ripple Voltage and CTI

Graphical user interface

Description automatically generated

PIV

Graphical user interface, diagram

Description automatically generated

Full-Wave

Ripple Voltage

Chart

Description automatically generated

CTI

Graphical user interface, chart

Description automatically generated

PIV

Chart, line chart

Description automatically generated