

# **DSE 210: Worksheet #1 - Sets and Counting**

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**Problem 1**

- a)  $A = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$   
b)  $A^3 = A \times A \times A$   
c)  $5^3 = 5 \times 5 \times 5 = \boxed{125}$

**Problem 2**

There are  $\boxed{2^{500}}$  binary sequences of length 500.

**Problem 3**

*Given:*  $A$  and  $B$  are sets with  $|A| = 3$  and  $|B| = 4$ .

- a)  $|A \cup B| = \boxed{7}$  if  $A \cap B = \emptyset$   
b)  $|A \cup B| = \boxed{4}$  if  $A \subset B$   
c)  $|A \cap B| = \boxed{3}$  if  $A \subset B$ , and  $|A \cap B| = \boxed{0}$  if  $A \cap B = \emptyset$

**Problem 4**

There are  $4! = 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 = \boxed{24}$  different orderings.

**Problem 5**

$${}_{26}P_5 = \frac{26!}{(26-5)!} = \frac{26!}{21!} = 26 \times 25 \times 24 \times 23 \times 22 = \boxed{7,893,600}$$

**Problem 6**

$${}_{10}C_3 = \frac{10!}{(10-3)!3!} = \frac{10!}{7!3!} = \frac{10 \times 9 \times 8}{3 \times 2 \times 1} = \frac{720}{6} = \boxed{120}$$

**Problem 7**

$${}_{10}P_5 = \frac{10!}{(10-5)!} = \frac{10!}{5!} = 10 \times 9 \times 8 \times 7 \times 6 = \boxed{30,240}$$