

Vulnerability assessment

Conduct a *web application vulnerability assessment on <http://testphp.vulnweb.com/>* and create a report documenting identified vulnerabilities and their potential impact.

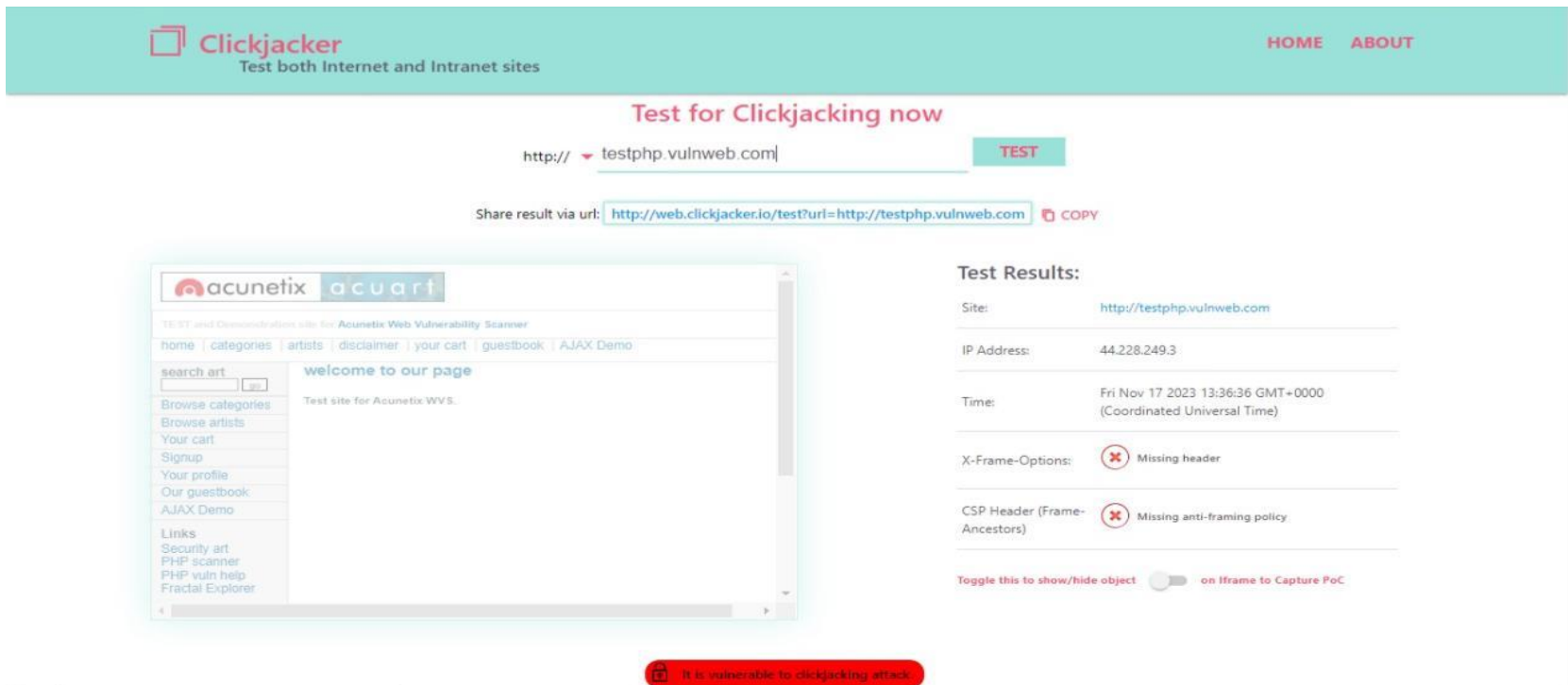
Introduction

A vulnerability assessment is a systematic review of security weaknesses in an information system. It evaluates if the system is susceptible to any known vulnerabilities, assigns severity levels to those vulnerabilities, and recommends remediation or mitigation, if and whenever needed.

Vulnerabilities founded

I frame is disabled in the current website.

- If iframe is disabled , it can be reproduced in another website.



The screenshot displays the Clickjacker website interface. At the top, there is a teal header with the Clickjacker logo and navigation links for HOME and ABOUT. Below the header, a large red button labeled "Test for Clickjacking now" is visible. A text input field contains the URL "http:// testphp.vulnweb.com", and a green "TEST" button is next to it. Below the input field, a share result link is provided: "http://web.clickjacker.io/test?url=http://testphp.vulnweb.com".

The main content area shows a preview of the target website, "acunetix acuart", which is a test site for Acunetix WVS. The preview includes a search bar, a list of categories, and a sidebar with links like "Browse categories", "Browse artists", "Your cart", "Signup", "Your profile", "Our guestbook", "AJAX Demo", "Links", "Security art", "PHP scanner", "PHP vuln help", and "Fractal Explorer".

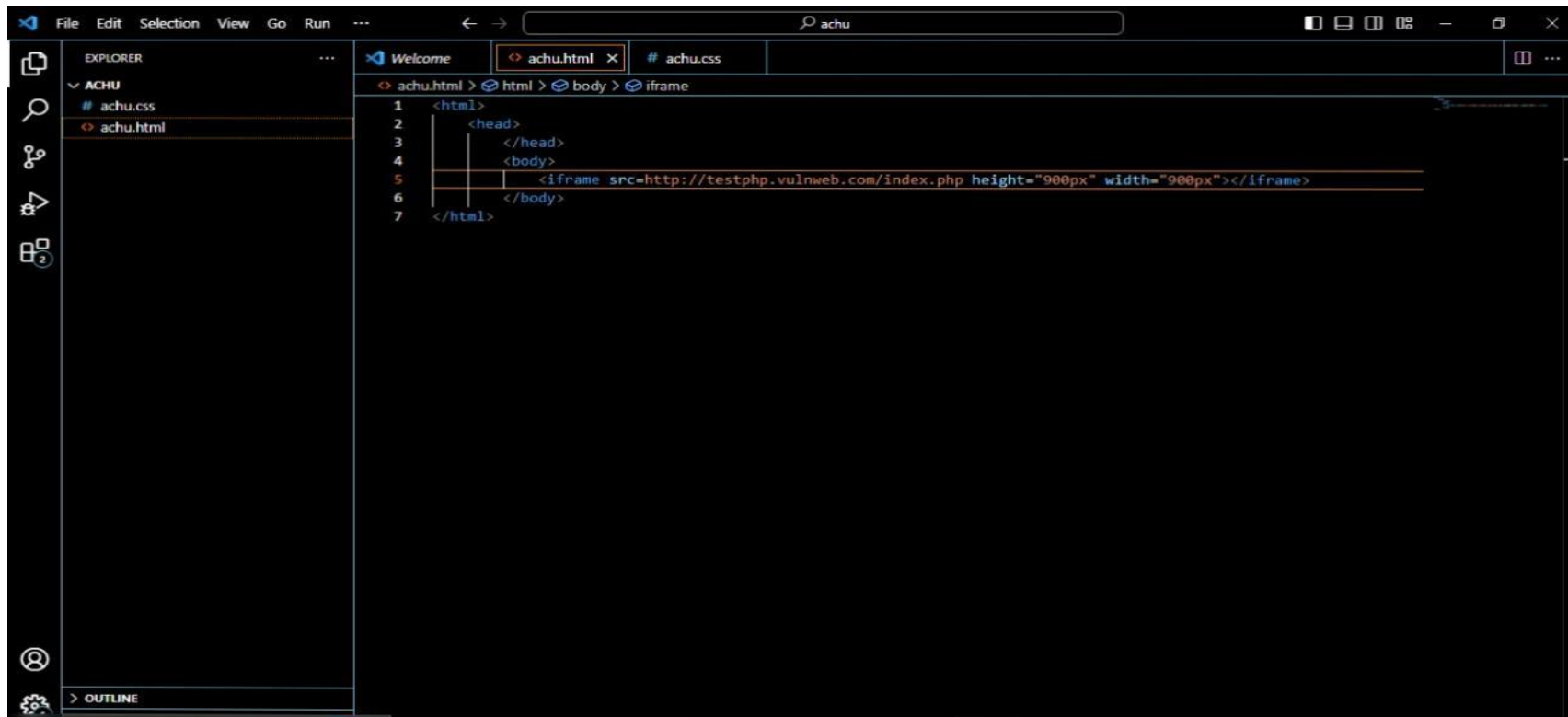
To the right of the preview, the "Test Results:" section lists the following information:

- Site: <http://testphp.vulnweb.com>
- IP Address: 44.228.249.3
- Time: Fri Nov 17 2023 13:36:36 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
- X-Frame-Options: ✗ Missing header
- CSP Header (Frame-Ancestors): ✗ Missing anti-framing policy

At the bottom of the test results, there is a toggle switch labeled "Toggle this to show/hide object" with a dropdown menu set to "on Iframe to Capture PoC".

A red banner at the bottom of the page states: "It is vulnerable to clickjacking attack".

- In the above case, we checked the vulnerability using click jacker and found the absence of iframe so that the given website can be reproduced by any other sites.
- Here the vulnerability is checked automatically.
- We can also find this vulnerability manually using html.

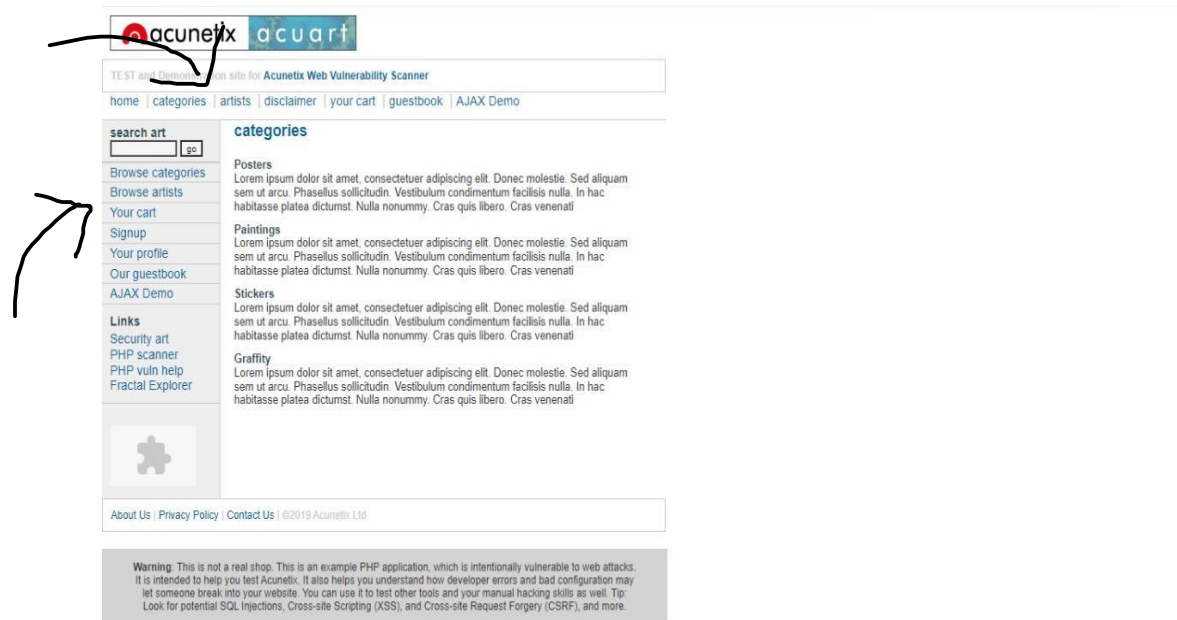


```
1 <html>
2   <head>
3   </head>
4   <body>
5     <iframe src=http://testphp.vulnweb.com/index.php height="900px" width="900px"></iframe>
6   </body>
7 </html>
```

- Hence the vulnerability is shown manually and automatically.

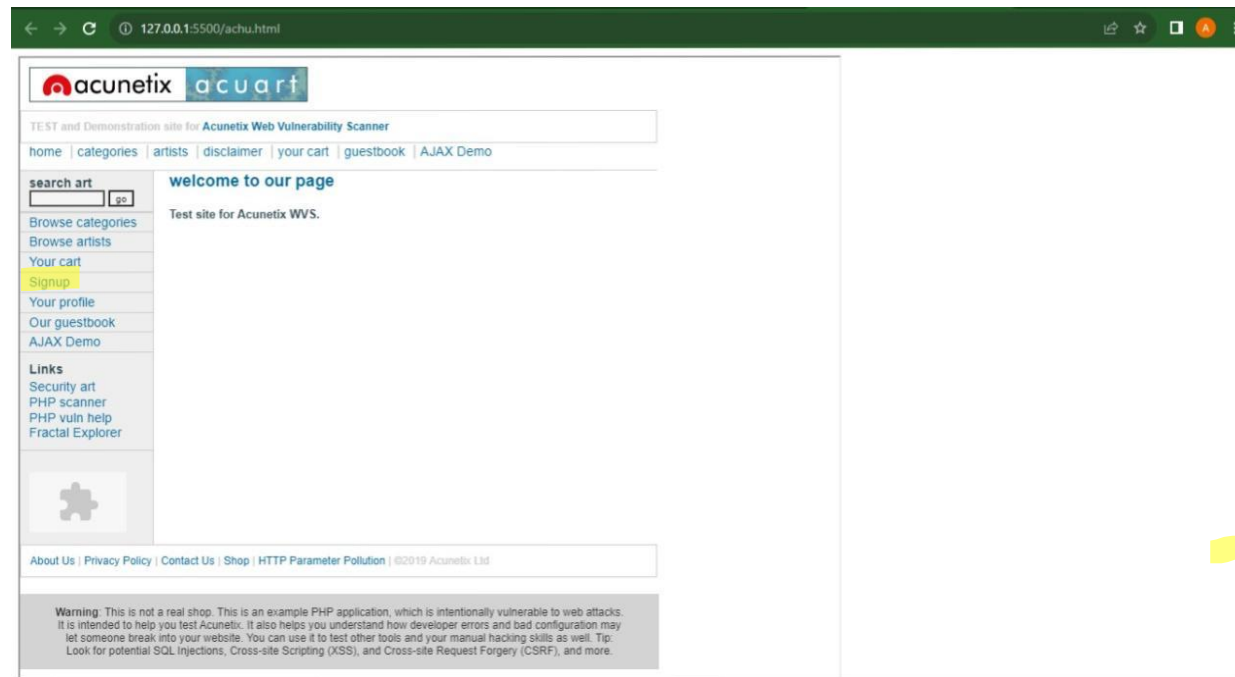
Repetition of icons/elements

- Icons are repeated on the page with the same content.



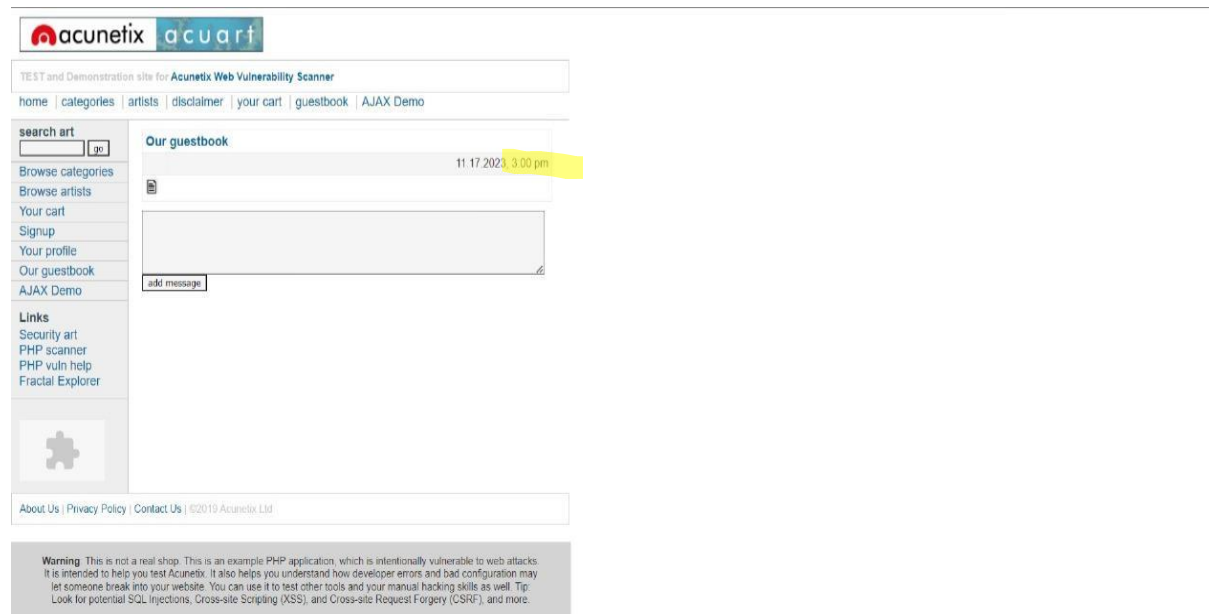
Absence of sign in or sign up at the entry time itself

- We directly enters into the website without any sign in or sign up.
- It is available after we entered into the site.
- This shows threat to the security of website.



Default time for message is not correct

- The given time showing the time of sending our message is incorrect in the given website.



Summary

The given website contains many vulnerabilities and those are identified and mentioned. It helps us to understand how vulnerabilities affect the functioning of a website and how it can be identified.

References

- Youtube
- Google