

Sessions

Total user count on database

Users Details Session

v\$sql_monitor

Sql-Monitor report for a sql_id (Like OEM report)

Sid Level Debug

Long Running query - long ops

Wait event for a SID

RealTime Monitoring for sid

Sql details

Currently running SQL query's

RealTime Monitoring for sql_id

SQL History

Identify

statistics of objects of a specific sql id

Sql id current rows, I/O , read/wrire details

Check the progress of DML statements

Detailed history of SQL_ID

Sql Hanging or not

SQL to show the full SQL executing for active sessions

wait events

Database level Wait ratios/Events

Events Drilled down %

wait event for past 5 mins / 30 mins/ 1 hour

wait events for a sql_id

Wait event for objects in active session history

Explain Plan

explain plan for manual session

explain plan for sql id present/history

Process

Finding SID for a PID

Finding OS pid for a db sid

Finding db sid from OS spid

Finding own sid & serial number

Killing Sessions

Killing Own session

kill a sid

Killing old session (1 day old) (or) 4 hours

OS level killing old session for database

Determine If Killed Session Is Rolling Back Transactions

Extra

CPU/REDO/PGA/READ/WRITE used by a SID

Cursor Value for a SID (All Sql query executed by SID)

Maximum no of session in the database
Cheking all sql from a user

wait event currently- ON CPU

command to purge explain plan for a specific program...

Enable Parallelism in session level

parallelism Hints

Uncommitted transactions in the database

SQL Profiles & Baselines

sql patch

Sql Profiles

Sql Baselines

extract hint from all profile/baseline/patch - single script

Fixing the PLAN HASH VALUE

purge the old plan hash value from memory

Sql_doctor script

```

break on report
compute SUM of tot on report
compute SUM of active on report
compute SUM of inactive on report
col username for a50

```

```

select
DECODE(username,NULL,'INTERNAL',USERNAME)

```

```

Username,
set linesize 750 pages 9999

```

```

column box format a30

```

```

<-- For cluster

```

```

column spid format a10

```

```

for standalone -->

```

```

column username format a30

```

```

column program format a30

```

```

column sid format 9999

```

```

column serial for 999999

```

```

overall -->

```

```

column status format a15

```

```

<-- ONLY EXECUTING

```

```

column username format a10

```

```

column sql_text format a80

```

```

set lines 750 pages 9999

```

```

trimspool on trim on long 2000000 longchunksize

```

```

set long 20000 longchunksize 20000

```

```

2000000

```

```

select

```

```

select

```

```

  dbms_sqltune.report_sql_monitor_list() text_line
from dual;

```

```

DBMS_SQLTUNE.REPORT_SQL_MONITOR(
  sql_id=>'&sql_id',

```

```

gv$session

```

```

gv$sql_monitor

```

```

set linesize 750 pages 9999

```

```

set lines 1000 pages 9999

```

```

column box format a30

```

```

column sid format 9999

```

```

column spid format a10

```

```

column serial for 999999

```

```

column username format a20

```

```

column status format a15

```

```

column program format a30

```

```

column username format a20

```

```

SELECT

```

```

set pages 50000 lines 52167

```

```

a.sid,RPAD(a.opname,30),a.sofar,a.totalwork,a.ELAPS

```

```

col OPNAME for a10

```

```

ED_SECONDS,ROUND(((a.sofar*100)/a.totalwork,3)

```

```

col SID form 9999

```

```

"%_COMPLETED",

```

```

col SERIAL form 9999999

```

```

RPAD(a.username,10)

```

```

col PROGRAM for a10

```

```

Currently waiting ?

```

```

Overall Waits

```

```

col WAIT_CLASS for a10

```

```

COLUMN username FORMAT A20

```

```

SELECT sw.inst_id,NVL(s.username, '(oracle)') AS

```

```

COLUMN sid FORMAT 9999

```

```

username,

```

```

COLUMN serial# FORMAT 9999

```

```

  s.sid,

```

```

COLUMN event FORMAT A40

```

```

  s.serial#,

```

```

Elapsed/CPU/Read/Write MB

```

```

Each Layer time spend

```

```

SELECT

```

```

SELECT ROUND(elapsed_time /1000000) AS

```

```

FROM

```

```

"Elapsed (s)",

```

```

  (SELECT status,

```

```

    ROUND(cpu_time /1000000,3) AS "CPU

```

```

    --username,

```

```

(s)",

```

```

    sql_id,

```

```

    ROUND(queuing_time /1000000,3) AS

```

```

v$sqlarea/v$sql

```

```

ASH

```



```
column sid format 9999
column username format a15
column PARSING_SCHEMA_NAME format a15
column SQL_EXEC_START for a21
```

```
trimspool on trim on long 2000000 longchunksizes
2000000
```

All in one

sql_id

```
column my_ser format 99999
column my_state format a30
column my_blk format 999
select to_char(a.sample_time, 'HH24:MI:SS')
```

```
FROM
  (SELECT status,
    --username,
    sql_id,
```

```
COL instance_number FOR 9999 HEA 'Inst';
COL end_time HEA 'End Time';
COL plan_hash_value HEA 'Plan|Hash Value';
COL executions_total FOR 999,999 HEA
'Execs|Total';
```

```
set lines 750 pages 9999
select sql_text from dba_hist_sqltext where sql_id =
'&SQL ID';
```

```
col index_name for a50
SELECT owner, index_name,
table_name,last_analyzed, sample_size, num_rows,

select sql_text,rows_processed from v$sql
where USERS EXECUTING>0;
```

```
select sql_id,  
       starting_time,  
       end_time,  
       (EXTRACT(HOUR FROM run_time) * 3600  
        + EXTRACT(MINUTE FROM run_time))  
as run_time_secs,  
       sess_io.sid,  
       sess_io.block_gets,  
       sess_io.consistent_gets,  
select a.sid,b.sql_fulltext from V$Session a,  
V$SQLAREA b where a.sql_id=b.sql_id and
```

Wait Ratio

```
SELECT METRIC_NAME, VALUE
FROM V$SYSMETRIC
WHERE METRIC_NAME IN ('Database CPU Time
Ratio',
'Database Wait Time Ratio') AND
INTSIZE_CSEC =
(select max(INTSIZE_CSEC) from V$SYSMETRIC);
```

```
SELECT NVL(a.event, 'ON CPU') AS event,
COUNT(*) AS total_wait_time
FROM v$active_session_history a
WHERE a.sample_time > SYSDATE - 5/(24*60) -- 5
mins
GROUP BY a.event
ORDER BY total_wait_time DESC;
event,
time_waited "time_waited(s)",
case when time_waited = 0 then
0
```

```
set lines 750 pages 9999
col OBJECT_NAME for a35
select * from (
SELECT
```

Wait Percentage % (Only wait events-**NO CPU**)

```
SELECT WAIT_CLASS,
TOTAL_WAITS,
round(100 * (TOTAL_WAITS / SUM_WAITS),2)
PCT_TOTWAITS,
ROUND((TIME_WAITED / 100),2)
TOT_TIME_WAITED,
round(100 * (TIME_WAITED / SUM_TIME),2)
SET lines 750 pages 10000
COLUMN wait_class format a30
COLUMN event format a60
COLUMN total_waits format 9999999
COLUMN total_us format 9999999999
COLUMN pct_time format 99.99
COLUMN avg_us format 999999.99
SELECT NVL(a.event, 'ON CPU') AS event,
COUNT(*) AS total_wait_time
FROM v$active_session_history a
WHERE a.sample_time > SYSDATE - 60/2880 -- 30
mins
GROUP BY a.event
ORDER BY total_wait_time DESC;
```

<-- shared pool (current)

From AWR -->

```
" @?/rdbms/admin/utlxplp.sql
```

```
(or)
```

```
SELECT * FROM
```

```
TABLE(DBMS_XPLAN.DISPLAY("","'+COST +BYTES  
-PREDICATE')));
```

```
TABLE(DBMS_XPLAN.DISPLAY_CURSOR('<sql_id',<childnumber,'ALLSTATS LAST +PEEKED_BINDS  
+PROJECTION +ALIAS +OUTLINE +PREDICATE  
+COST +BYTES')));
```

```
(OR)
```

```
select * from
```

```
table(dbms_xplan.display_cursor('&sql_id',&childnumb <-- shared pool (current)  
er,'ADVANCED')));
```

From AWR -->

```
v$session s, v$process p where paddr=addr and  
p.pid=30849 order by p.pid;
```

```
select spid "host-pid",p.pid, s.sid, s.serial#, p.program,  
s.machine from gv$session s, gv$process p where  
paddr=addr and s.sid=&sid order by p.pid;
```

<-- Killing a session (Good Query)

```
select s.sid, s.serial#, s.username,
```

```
to_char(s.logon_time,'DD-MON HH24:MI:SS')  
logon_time,
```

```
p.pid oraclepid, p.spid "ServerPID", s.process  
select sys_context ( 'USERENV' , 'SID' ) OwnSID from  
dual;
```

```
select sys_context('USERENV','SESSION_USER')
```

```
current_user,sys_context('USERENV','SESSION_SCH select distinct sid OwnSID from v$mystat;
```

```
alter session set events 'immediate crash';
```

```
select 'alter system kill session ' || "" || sid || ',' || serial#  
||','@'|| inst_id || "" || ' immediate;' from gv$session  
where sid=&sid';
```

```
select ' alter system kill session  
""||sid||","""||serial#||","@'||inst_id||"" immediate; '  
from gv$session where username in  
( 'SCHEMA1','SCHEMA2') and logon_time < sysdate -1  
and status='INACTIVE';
```

```
select ' alter system kill session  
""||sid||','""||serial#||','@'||inst_id||"" immediate; ' -- 4  
hours  
from gv$session where username in  
( 'SCHEMA1','SCHEMA2','SCHEMA3') and  
status='INACTIVE' and last_call_et > 4*60*60;
```

```
ps -ef | grep "oracleinstname (LOCAL=NO)"
```

Then kill the old sessions using kill -9 spid
kill -9 `ps -ef|grep LOCAL=NO|grep oratst1|awk
'{print \$2}'`

```
SELECT a.sid, a.username, b.xidusn rollback_seg_no,  
b.used_urec undo_records, b.used_ublk undo_blocks  
FROM gv$session a, gv$transaction b  
WHERE a.saddr = b.ses_addr;
```

```
SELECT Logon_time,  
      (SELECT ROUND (VALUE / 1024 / 1024, 2)  
       FROM v$sesstat
```

```
SELECT o.sid,  
      o.sql_text,  
      o.address,  
      o.hash_value,  
      o.user_name,  
      s.schemaname,  
      o.sql_id
```

```
FROM v$open_cursor o, v$session s  
WHERE o.saddr = s.saddr AND o.sid = s.sid AND  
(O.SID = &sid)
```

```
"ID",B.BEGIN_INTERVAL_TIME,B.END_INTERVAL_T  
IME,A.RESOURCE_NAME,  
CURRENT_UTILIZATION  
"CURRENT",MAX_UTILIZATION "MAX"  
FROM WRH$_RESOURCE_LIMIT A,  
WRM$_SNAPSHOT B
```

```
SELECT SQL_ID, SQL_FULLTEXT, PLAN_HASH_VALUE, PARSING_SCHEMA_NAME, ELAPSED_TIME FR  
select
```

```
count(*),  
CASE WHEN state != 'WAITING' THEN  
'WORKING'  
ELSE 'WAITING'
```

```
-- Purge explain plan from shared pool, must be done
on each RAC node
select inst_id, sql_id, address, hash_value,
plan_hash_value, sql_text from gv$sqlarea where
sql_text like 'SELECT COUNT(*) FROM V$SESSION
A WHERE A.AUDSID IN%';
select * from gv$sqlarea where sql_text like
'%XLA_AE_LINES_GT%';
select inst_id, sql_id, address, hash_value,
plan_hash_value, sql_text from gv$sqlarea where
sql_id = 'amd3xmgb8cnuz';
alter session force parallel query;
```

```
alter session enable parallel DML;
/*+ PARALLEL */
/*+ PARALLEL, 8 */
/*+ NOPARALLEL */
```

```
select xidusn, xidsqn from v$transaction;
```

```
declare
  v_sql CLOB;
begin
  select sql_text into v_sql from dba_hist_sqltext
where sql_id='5273fz2cqkk80';
  sys.dbms_sqldiag_internal.i_create_patch(
    sql_text => v_sql,
    hint_text => 'DYNAMIC_SAMPLING(4)',
    name     => '5273fz2cqkk80_patch');
end;
```

<https://avdeo.com/2012/12/14/oracle-sql-patch-i/>

check	ENABLE/DISABLE/DROP EXEC DBMS_SQLTUNE.ALTER_SQL_PROFILE('coe_5273fz2cqkk80_3455548535','STATUS','DISABLED');
	exec dbms_sqltune.drop_sql_profile('coe_5273fz2cqkk80_3455548535');
check	Drop
select SQL_HANDLE, PLAN_NAME, ENABLED, ACCEPTED, FIXED ,sql_text from dba_sql_plan_baselines;	DECLARE i NATURAL; BEGIN i := dbms_spm.drop_sql_plan_baseline('SQL_b3d69637a a86a8ca');
select * from table(dbms_xplan.display_sql_plan_baseline(plan_name=>'SQL_PLAN_b7pnq6yp8da6a29d0d9b7'));	dbms_output.put_line(i); END; /
All in one script	Taking SQL HINTS from memory

```

set pagesize 60
set linesize 180
set trimspool on

```

```

column plan_name format a32
column signature format
999,999,999,999,999,999,999
column category format a10
column hint format a70 wrap word

```

Resolution normally, is to fix the execution plan in 11g by running

```

variable x number
begin

```

```

BEGIN
FOR i IN (SELECT address, hash_value
FROM gv$sqlarea WHERE sql_id = '&sql_id.')
LOOP

```

```

SYS.DBMS_SHARED_POOL.PURGE(i.address||','||i.h
ash_value, 'C');
END LOOP;
END;
/

```

```

SELECT
chr(9)||chr(9)||'|'|'|'|regexp_replace(extractvalue(value(d
), '/hint'), '|', '|')||'|'
from
xmltable('/*/outline_data/hint'
passing (
select
xmltype(other_xml) as xmlval
from

```

To see the hints from sql_profile

```

select hint from (
select s.sql_id, sd.obj_type,
row_number() over (partition by sd.signature,
sd.category order by sd.signature) row_num,

```

<http://expertoracle.com/2015/07/08/flush-bad-sql-plan-1>

```

-----
-----
-----
---
---
--- one script to Identify all performace issue related
to sql query

```

```

set pages 500
set linesize 750
column box format a30
column spid format a10
column username format a30
column sid format 9999
column serial for 999999
column status format a15
column username format a10
column sql_text format a80

```

```

set head off
set verify off
set echo off
set pages 1500
set linesize 100

```

Missing statements in SQL Monitoring -->

```

ALTER SESSION SET
"_SQLMON_MAX_PLAN"=4020;
ALTER SESSION SET
"_SQLMON_MAX_PLANLINES"=4000;

```

```

COLUMN sid FORMAT 99999
COLUMN serial# FORMAT 9999999
COLUMN machine FORMAT A30
COLUMN progress_pct FORMAT 99999999.00
COLUMN elapsed FORMAT A10

```

Time model

```

select stat_name, value
from V$SESS_TIME_MODEL
where sid = &sid
order by value desc;

```

```

SELECT SID, SERIAL#, USERNAME,
TARGET, SOFAR, TOTALWORK,
UNITS,
TO_CHAR(START_TIME,'DD/MON/YYYY
Y HH24:MI:SS') START_TIME,

```

Stats

```

select vsn.name, vst.value
from v$sesstat vst, v$statname vsn
where vsn.statistic# = vst.statistic#
and vst.value != 0
and vst.sid = &sid

```

Explain Plan waiting steps

```

COL PLAN FOR a150
SELECT
  RPAD('(' || p.plan_line_ID || ' ' ||
NVL(p.plan_parent_id,'0') || ' ',8) || ' ' ||
  RPAD(LPAD (' ', 2*p.plan_DEPTH) ||

```

<https://blog.yannickjaquier.com/oracle/real-time-sql-monitoring.html>

AWR

Time based

```

SELECT
s.snap_id,TO_CHAR(s.begin_interval_time, 'DD-
MON HH24:MI')
snap_time,ss.sql_id,ss.plan_hash_value,

```

Each Layer time spend

```

"Elapsed (s)",
ROUND(cpu_time /1000000,3) AS
"CPU (s)",
ROUND(queueing_time /1000000,3) AS

```

AWR-LIO

```

col avg_etime for 999,999
col avg_lio for 999,999,999
col avg_pio for 999,999,999
col begin_interval_time for a30
col node for 99999

```

bind_variable

```

col VALUE_STRING for a50
SELECT
NAME,POSITION,DATATYPE_STRING,VALUE_ST
RING FROM gv$sql_bind_capture WHERE
sql_id='&sql_id';

```

```

s.sql_id,
sum(case
when begin_interval_time = to_date('14-
nov-2017 1100','dd-mon-yyyy hh24mi')

```

Explain Plan waiting steps

```

SELECT
RPAD('(' || p.plan_line_ID || ' ' ||
NVL(p.plan_parent_id,'0') || ' '),8) || 'I' ||
RPAD(LPAD (' ', 2*p.plan_DEPTH) ||

```

Current Memory

```

col avg_et_secs justify right format
99999999.99
col cost justify right format 99999999999
col timestamp justify center format a25
col parsing_schema_name justify center

```

```

select s.sid, s.username, p.pname, s.sql_text,
s.program,
t.xidusn, t.used_ublk, t.used_urec, sa.sql_text from
v$sqlprocess p,v$sqlsession s, v$sqlarea sa,
v$transaction t

```

```

dbms_stats.flush_database_monitoring_i
nfo;

select inserts,updates,deletes from

```


Wait Percentage % (Only wait events-WITH CPU)

```
col time_cat format a20 heading "Time category"
col time_secs format 999,999.99 "Time (s)"
col pct format 99.99 "Time|pct"
set lines 750 pagesize 10000
```

```
SELECT wait_class time_cat, ROUND((time_secs),
SELECT event, total_waits,
      ROUND (time_waited_micro / 1000000) AS
time_waited_secs,
      ROUND (time_waited_micro * 100 /
      SUM (time_waited_micro) OVER (,2) AS
pct_time
FROM (SELECT event, total_waits,
set lines 750 pages 9999
select * from (
select
  WAIT_CLASS ,
  EVENT,
  count(sample_time) as EST_SECS_IN_WAIT
from v$active_session_history
event,
time_waited "time_waited(s)",
case when time_waited = 0 then
0
```

<http://guyharrison.squarespace.com/opsgsamples/>

```
select * from (
select EVENT, WAIT_CLASS,
SUM(TOTAL_WAITS),round
(sum(TIME_WAITED_micro)/1000000,0)
as time_waited_secs from
V$SYSTEM_EVENT
where wait_class != 'Idle' group by
```

```

select expl.*
from
gv$sql sql, v$session ses,
TABLE(dbms_xplan.display_cursor(sql.sql_id,
sql.child_number,format=>'typical +predicate')) expl
where ses.sql_address = sql.address and ses.sid
= &&1

```

<http://www.centroid.com/blog/monitoring-exadata-smart-scan>

```

select * from
table(dbms_xplan.display_awr('&sql_id', null, null,
'ALLSTATS LAST'));

```

https://hoopercharles.wordpress.com/2010/03/01/dbms_xplan-format-parameters/

```

select vs.sid, vs.username, vs.osuser, vs.process
fg_pid,
vp.spid bg_pid
from v$session vs, v$process vp

```

```

select sys_context('USERENV', 'IP_ADDRESS')
from dual;

```

```

begin
for x in (select
SID,Serial#,status,last_call_et,username from
v$session
where type='USER'
and status='INACTIVE'
and username = 'TESTER'
and last_call_et > 1200
) loop
execute 'Alter System Kill Session "' || x.Sid
|| ',' || x.Serial# || "'";
end loop;
end;
/

```

```

select 'ALTER SYSTEM KILL SESSION
"' || SID || ',' || SERIAL# || '" IMMEDIATE;' from
v$session where username = 'A' and
STATUS = 'ACTIVE';

```

```
for i in `ps -ef |grep "oracledb10g1 (LOCAL=NO)"
|grep -v grep | awk '{print $2}'`
do
echo kill -9 $i
done
```

```
set linesize 30
spool kill_old_sess.sh
select '#!/bin/ksh' from dual;
select 'kill -9 ' || spid
from v$process p, v$SESSTAT
t,v$sess_io i ,v$session s
where i.sid=s.sid
and p.addr=paddr(+)
```

OM V\$SQL WHERE UPPER(PARSING_SCHEMA_NAME) ='SYS' ORDER BY ELAPSED_TIME

<pre> SELECT chr(9) chr(9) "" regexp_replace(extractvalue(value(d), '/hint'),"", """) ", ' from xmltable('/*/outline_data/hint' passing (select xmltype(other_xml) as xmlval from </pre>	<pre> select hint as outline_hints from (select p.name, p.signature, p.category, row_number() over (partition by sd.signature, sd.category order by sd.signature) row_num, extractValue(value(t), '/hint') hint from sqlobj\$data sd, dba_sql_profiles </pre>
--	---

<http://intermediatesql.com/oracle/what-are-sql-profiles-and-why-do-we-need-them/>

<http://www.alfredokriegdba.com/2015/02/>

[from-shared-pool/](#)

<http://allappsdba.blogspot.com/2012/04/queries-to-get-session-information.html>

NO_XML_QUERY_REWRITE */	report_id,	uro-
t.report_id, x1.sql_id, x1.plan_hash,	key1	pagano.c
x1.sql_exec_id,	sql_id,	om/2015/
x1.elapsed_time/1000000 ELAP_SEC	key2	05/04/hist
FROM dba_hist_reports t	sql_exec_	orical-sql-

column username format a20
Select s.username, s.Sid, s.serial#,
S.Sql_Id, round((Sysdate-
Sql_Exec_Start)*24*60*60/60,0)
MINUTES, Sql_Text

```
-----  
(  
  select  
    sql_id,  
    sql_plan_hash_value,
```

<https://blog.yannickjaquier.com/oracle/real-time-sql-monitoring.html>



DESC

Fix baseline of one sql_id to another
variable sqlid number;
execute :sqlid
:=DBMS_SPM.LOAD_PLANS_FROM_
CURSOR_CACHE(sql_id=>'31pux6bym
f1d4');

SQL> select sql_handle, plan_name,
enabled from dba_sql_plan_baselines;

Taking SQL HINTS from PLAN_TABLE

```
SELECT
regexp_replace(extractvalue(value(d),
'/hint'),'', '') plan_hint
  from
    xmltable('/*/outline_data/hint'
      passing (
        select
          xmltype(other_xml)
        as xmlval
```

https://jonathanlewis.wordpress.com/2017/06/12/dbms_sqldiag/