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# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-  
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Geophysical Time Series Analysis Week 14  
Examples of how to do single-station & multi-station STA/LTA  
triggering in Python with ObsPy.  
Includes examples on Pavlof 2007 explosion-quakes, and Redoubt  
2009 swarm.

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# 1. Load trace (waveform) which has sampling_rate = 200 Hz  
from obspy.core import read  
st = read("https://examples.obspy.org/ev0_6.a01.gse2")  
st = st.select(component="Z")  
tr = st[0]  
  
# 2. Show information about this trace  
tr.stats  
df = tr.stats.sampling_rate  
  
# 3. Plot the time series!  
tr.plot(type="relative")  
  
# 4. Compute classic_sta_lta with STA=1000 samples (5s) and LTA=20s  
from obspy.signal.trigger import classic_sta_lta  
help(classic_sta_lta)  
staltaratio = classic_sta_lta(tr.data, int(5*df), int(10*df))  
  
# 5. Plot the trace with corresponding STA/LTA ratio  
from obspy.signal.trigger import plot_trigger  
help(plot_trigger)  
plot_trigger(tr, staltaratio, 1.5, 0.5)  
  
# 6. Repeat 4 & 5, but with Z-detect  
from obspy.signal.trigger import z_detect  
help(z_detect)  
staltaratio = z_detect(tr.data, int(df*10))  
plot_trigger(tr, staltaratio, -0.4, -0.3)  
  
# 7. Repeat 4 & 5, but with recursive_sta_lta  
from obspy.signal.trigger import recursive_sta_lta  
staltaratio = recursive_sta_lta(tr.data, int(5 * df), int(10 * df))  
help('recursive_sta_lta')  
plot_trigger(tr, staltaratio, 1.2, 0.5)
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# 8. Repeat 4 & 5, but with carl_sta_trig (Earthworm)
from obspy.signal.trigger import carl_sta_trig
help('carl_sta_trig')
staltaratio = carl_sta_trig(tr.data, int(df * 5), int(10 * df), 0.1)
plot_trigger(tr, staltaratio, 20.0, -20.0)

# 9. Repeat 4 & 5, but with delayed_sta_lta
from obspy.signal.trigger import delayed_sta_lta
staltaratio = delayed_sta_lta(tr.data, int(5*df), int(10*df))
plot_trigger(tr, staltaratio, 5, 10)

#####
# 10. Let's try to optimize the STA & LTA settings for this data
# To do this I wrote a function "tune_sta_lta". Let's view the help
# function. First we have to find and import the module.
import sys
sys.path.append('/Users/glennthompson/Dropbox/scratch_matlab')
import tune_sta_lta as tsl
help(tsl.tune_sta_lta)

# read a seismogram into a trace object
from obspy.core import read
st = read("https://examples.obspy.org/ev0_6.a01.gse2")
st = st.select(component="Z")
tr = st[0]

# plot time series
tr.plot()

# plot spectrogram
tr.spectrogram()

# run STA/LTA 100 times to find best settings
algorithm = 'classic_sta_lta'
TSIGNAL_START = 30.0
TSIGNAL_END = 40.0
NTRIES=100
tsl.tune_sta_lta(tr, algorithm, TSIGNAL_START, TSIGNAL_END, NTRIES

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