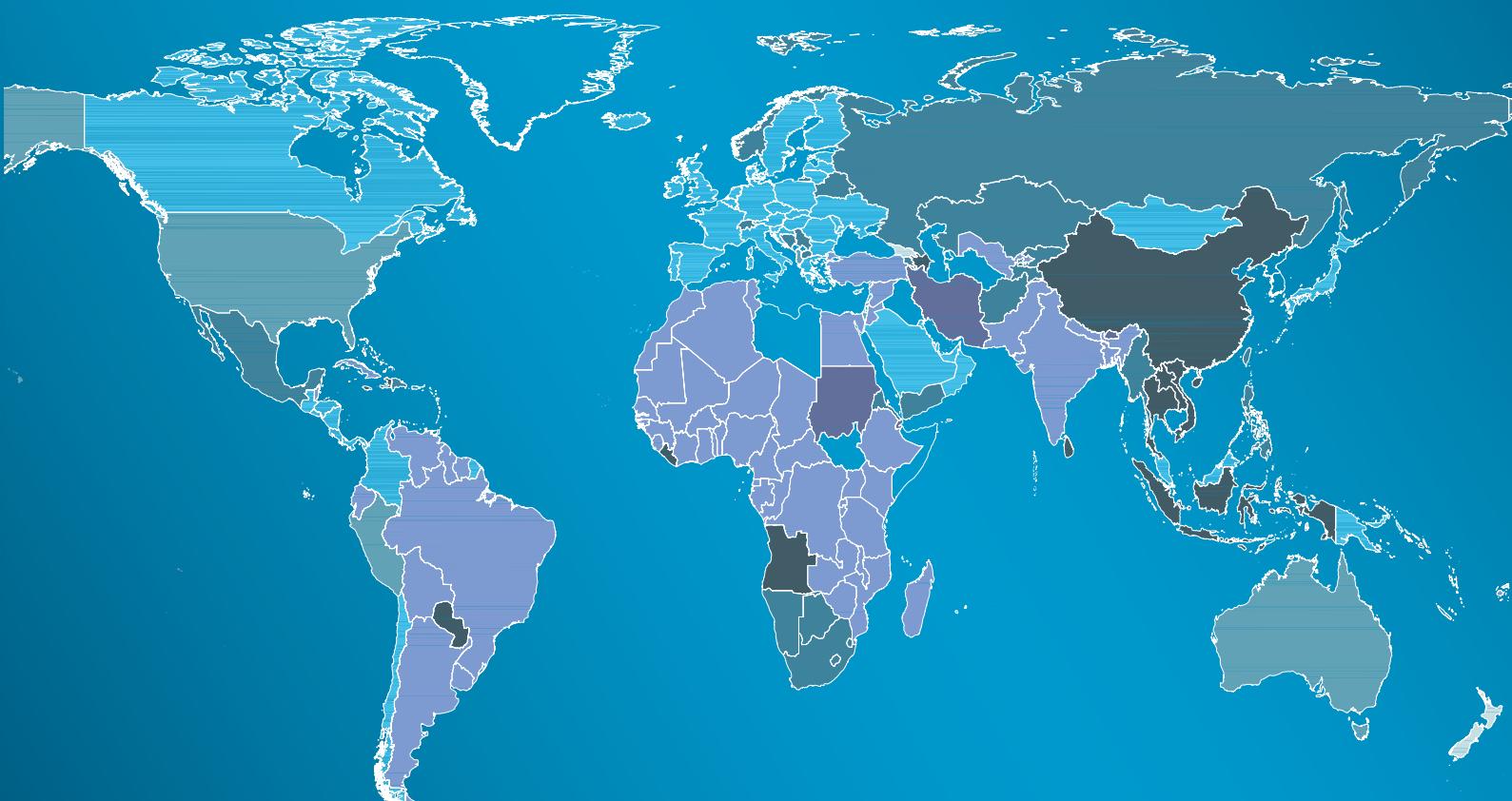




# World Tariff Profiles

# 2019

Applied MFN tariffs



## About this publication

*World Tariff Profiles* is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods.

This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2018 or 2017 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

## For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

The map on the cover represents the latest available average MFN tariffs applied by countries/customs territories. These tariffs (in %) are grouped into eight categories. Data are sourced from this publication (covering 2018 and 2017) and from previous publications if more recent data are not available. The boundaries shown on the map do not imply any judgment, official endorsement or acceptance by the WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

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# General note and abbreviations

## Abbreviations

|        |                                     |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| AVG    | Average                             |
| AG     | Agricultural products               |
| AVE    | <i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent        |
| HS     | Harmonized System<br>(nomenclature) |
| Max    | Maximum duty                        |
| MFN    | Most favoured nation                |
| NAV    | Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty         |
| Non-AG | Nonagricultural products            |
| SSG    | Special safeguards                  |
| TL     | Tariff line                         |
| UV     | Unit value                          |

## Notations

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| –              | Not applicable  |
| 0              | = 0 (not rounded)   |
| 0.0            | > 0 and < 0.05  |
| 100            | = 100 (not rounded)   |
| 100.0          | > 99.95 and < 100   |
| Blank          | Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.   |
| <i>Italics</i> | Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor. |
| US\$           | United States dollar  |

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and

nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



# Introduction

## WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

## ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

## UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. A new third part has been added to this edition to cover information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topic which presents a new subject in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development".



# I. Summary tables

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|                                       |               |
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## Description of column headings

| Column headings                         | Description or method of calculation   |
|---|--|
| Year of MFN applied tariff              | Calendar year or start of fiscal year  |
| Binding coverage                        | Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. |
| Simple average                          | Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.   |
| Duty-free                               | Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.  |
| Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties           | Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.  |
| Duties > 15 %                           | Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.   |
| Duties > 3 × AVG                        | Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.                      |
| Concessions not yet implemented in 2018 | Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2018. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.   |
| Maximum duty                            | Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.   |
| Number of distinct duty rates           | Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.   |
| Coefficient of variation                | Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.  |
| Number of MFN applied tariff lines      | Total number of MFN applied tariff lines   |



## Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence,

all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.



# All products

| Country/Territory                | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage<br>in % | Simple average                              |             | Duty-free |             | Non ad valorem duties |             | Duties > 15 % |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                  |                            |                          | Bound                                       | MFN applied | Bound     | MFN applied | Bound                 | MFN applied | Bound         | MFN applied |
|                                  |                            |                          | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |             |           |             |                       |             |               |             |
| 1                                | 2                          | 3                        | 4   | 5           | 6         | 7           | 8                     | 9           | 10            | 11          |
| Afghanistan                      | 2018                       | 96.6                     | 13.6  | 6.5         | 9.1       | 0.5         | 0.8                   | 3.4         | 28.9          | 6.3         |
| Albania                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 6.8   | 3.6         | 31.4      | 53.3        | 0                     | 0           | 15.6          | 0           |
| Algeria                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 18.9        |           | 1.4         |                       | 0           |               | 42.5        |
| Angola                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 59.1  | 9.2         | 0         | 45.1        | 0                     | 0           | 99.2          | 21.8        |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 2018                       | 95.7                     | 59.6  | 9.9         | 0         | 10.0        | 0                     | 0.1         | 95.7          | 24.5        |
| Argentina                        | 2018                       | 100                      | 31.8  | 13.6        | 0.0       | 5.9         | 0                     | 0           | 97.8          | 36.4        |
| Armenia                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 8.7   | 6.5         | 35.3      | 16.1        | 0                     | 8.2         | 0             | 0.8         |
| Australia                        | 2018                       | 97.1                     | 9.7   | 2.5         | 22.4      | 51.0        | 0.4                   | 0.1         | 13.3          | 0.1         |
| Bahamas                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 32.5        |           | 14.3        |                       | 0.0         |               | 79.1        |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of              | 2018                       | 71.8                     | 34.9  | 5.3         | 2.1       | 10.5        | 0                     | 0.2         | 69.7          | 0.8         |
| Bangladesh                       | 2018                       | 16.8                     | 154.0                                       | 14.0        | 0.0       | 4.4         | 0                     | 0.4         | 16.1          | 41.7        |
| Barbados                         |                            | 95.7                     | 78.8  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 95.7          |             |
| Belarus                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 6.8         |           | 16.0        |                       | 9.3         |               | 1.8         |
| Belize                           | 2018                       | 96.6                     | 59.3  | 11.9        | 0         | 11.2        | 0                     | 0.5         | 96.6          | 26.5        |
| Benin                            | 2018                       | 39.6                     | 29.4  | 12.2        | 0.7       | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 18.4          | 39.0        |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of  | 2018                       | 100                      | 40.0  | 11.8        | 0         | 7.0         | 0                     | 0           | 100.0         | 20.7        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 2018                       |                          |   | 6.3         |           | 31.7        |                       | 3.1         |               | 2.6         |
| Botswana                         | 2018                       | 94.3                     | 18.8  | 7.7         | 14.3      | 60.4        | 0                     | 2.7         | 39.4          | 20.7        |
| Brazil                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 31.4  | 13.4        | 1.0       | 5.1         | 0                     | 0           | 96.4          | 35.0        |
| Brunei Darussalam                | 2018                       | 95.5                     | 25.5  | 0.2         | 0         | 95.8        | 0.3                   | 0.3         | 95.3          | 0.0         |
| Burkina Faso                     | 2018                       | 39.6                     | 44.1  | 12.2        | 0.7       | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 18.5          | 39.0        |
| Burundi                          | 2018                       | 22.9                     | 69.0  | 12.8        | 0.8       | 37.7        | 0                     | 0.9         | 19.9          | 41.8        |
| Cabo Verde                       | 2017                       | 100.0                    | 16.0  | 10.0        | 4.7       | 45.9        | 0                     | 0           | 45.2          | 30.3        |
| Cambodia                         | 2017                       | 100                      | 19.5  | 11.1        | 0.8       | 16.0        | 0                     | 0.0         | 45.7          | 9.7         |
| Cameroon                         |                            | 14.4                     | 79.9  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 14.4          |             |
| Canada                           | 2018                       | 99.6                     | 6.5   | 4.0         | 40.3      | 77.4        | 2.9                   | 1.5         | 6.9           | 6.5         |
| Central African Republic         | 2017                       | 61.5                     | 35.9  | 18.0        | 0         | 0.6         | 0                     | 0.4         | 61.5          | 47.9        |
| Chad                             |                            | 14.6                     | 79.9  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 14.6          |             |
| Chile                            | 2018                       | 100                      | 25.2  | 6.0         | 0.0       | 0.7         | 0                     | 0           | 100.0         | 0           |
| China                            | 2018                       | 100                      | 10.0  | 9.8         | 6.5       | 7.2         | 0                     | 0.3         | 16.3          | 15.1        |
| Colombia                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 42.1  | 5.4         | 2.1       | 51.1        | 0                     | 6.7         | 97.9          | 0.9         |
| Comoros                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 15.4        |           | 11.7        |                       | 0           |               | 73.1        |
| Congo                            |                            | 17.2                     | 27.4  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 15.2          |             |
| Cook Islands                     | 2018                       |                          |   | 3.3         |           | 98.8        |                       | 0.9         |               | 1.1         |
| Costa Rica                       | 2018                       | 100                      | 43.1  | 5.6         | 2.0       | 51.6        | 0                     | 0           | 96.0          | 1.2         |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | 2018                       | 34.0                     | 11.2  | 12.2        | 0.7       | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 2.5           | 39.1        |
| Cuba                             | 2017                       | 32.4                     | 21.6  | 10.2        | 2.0       | 6.4         | 0                     | 0           | 14.9          | 6.4         |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo |                            | 100                      | 96.1  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 98.9          |             |
| Djibouti                         |                            | 100                      | 41.3  |             | 0.0       |             | 0                     |             | 99.6          |             |
| Dominica                         | 2017                       | 92.6                     | 59.7  | 9.9         | 0         | 24.0        | 0                     | 0           | 92.6          | 23.6        |
| Dominican Republic               | 2018                       | 100                      | 34.0  | 7.6         | 2.4       | 55.6        | 0                     | 0           | 89.4          | 29.2        |
| Ecuador                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 21.7  | 12.3        | 0         | 35.1        | 0                     | 5.9         | 71.2          | 36.4        |
| Egypt                            | 2018                       | 99.3                     | 36.6  | 19.1        | 1.9       | 11.8        | 0.2                   | 0.2         | 69.8          | 21.5        |
| El Salvador                      | 2018                       | 100                      | 36.9  | 6.0         | 2.4       | 50.5        | 0                     | 0           | 97.6          | 2.2         |
| Eswatini                         | 2018                       | 94.3                     | 19.2  | 7.7         | 14.3      | 60.4        | 0                     | 2.7         | 39.2          | 20.7        |
| Ethiopia                         | 2018                       |                          |   | 17.4        |           | 4.5         |                       | 0.1         |               | 51.9        |
| European Union                   | 2018                       | 100                      | 5.1   | 5.2         | 29.2      | 28.0        | 4.7                   | 5.0         | 4.3           | 4.5         |
| Fiji                             | 2018                       | 51.1                     | 40.9  | 11.1        | 0         | 13.3        | 0.3                   | 1.9         | 51.1          | 14.6        |
| Gabon                            |                            | 100                      | 23.7  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 53.0          |             |
| The Gambia                       | 2018                       | 14.8                     | 103.5                                       | 12.2        | 0         | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 14.8          | 39.0        |
| Georgia                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 7.3   | 1.5         | 24.7      | 87.8        | 0.4                   | 0.5         | 2.1           | 0.1         |
| Ghana                            | 2018                       | 15.4                     | 92.5  | 11.9        | 0         | 3.0         | 0                     | 0           | 15.4          | 38.6        |
| Grenada                          |                            | 100                      | 57.3  |             | 0.2       |             | 0                     |             | 99.8          |             |
| Guatemala                        |                            | 100                      | 41.3  |             | 2.0       |             | 0                     |             | 94.0          |             |
| Guinea                           | 2018                       | 39.2                     | 20.8  | 12.1        | 0.7       | 1.7         | 0                     | 0           | 18.2          | 38.6        |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | 2018                       | 97.8                     | 48.5  | 12.2        | 0         | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 97.8          | 39.0        |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# All products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2018 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory                |    |    |    |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                                  |    |    |    |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 12           | 13          | 14                            | 15          | 16                       | 17          | 18                                 | 19                               | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 4.7                                     | 3.3         | 0.1                                     | 70           | 50          | 59                            | 16          | 102                      | 93          | 5,678                              | Afghanistan                      |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 10.0        | 0                                       | 20           | 15          | 9                             | 6           | 101                      | 132         | 9,536                              | Albania                          |    |    |    |
|   | 0.1         |   |              | 60          |                               | 5           |                          | 54          | 16,516                             | Algeria                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 13.6        | 0                                       | 80           | 70          | 6                             | 10          | 8                        | 152         | 5,590                              | Angola                           |    |    |    |
| 0.2                                     | 6.8         | 0                                       | 220          | 70          | 32                            | 14          | 38                       | 94          | 6,705                              | Antigua and Barbuda              |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 35           | 35          | 17                            | 18          | 23                       | 75          | 10,032                             | Argentina                        |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.8         | 0                                       | 15           | 55          | 9                             | 389         | 80                       | 93          | 12,049                             | Armenia                          |    |    |    |
| 5.8                                     | 0.1         | 0                                       | 55           | 23          | 74                            | 9           | 115                      | 96          | 6,482                              | Australia                        |    |    |    |
|   | 0.1         |   |              | 257         |                               | 17          |                          | 65          | 6,123                              | Bahamas                          |    |    |    |
| 0.3                                     | 0.8         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 4                             | 13          | 40                       | 220         | 7,520                              | Bahrain, Kingdom of              |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 200          | 25          | 17                            | 28          | 50                       | 67          | 7,134                              | Bangladesh                       |    |    |    |
| 0.4                                     |             | 0                                       | 247          |             | 29                            |             | 30                       |             |                                    | Barbados                         |    |    |    |
|   | 0.8         |   |              | 308         |                               | 415         |                          | 127         | 12,049                             | Belarus                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 10.6        | 0                                       | 110          | 110         | 5                             | 37          | 32                       | 123         | 6,754                              | Belize                           |    |    |    |
| 0.9                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 35          | 14                            | 5           | 93                       | 61          | 5,898                              | Benin                            |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 6.4         | 0                                       | 40           | 40          | 2                             | 7           | 1                        | 80          | 7,760                              | Bolivia, Plurinational State of  |    |    |    |
|   | 2.3         |   |              | 319         |                               | 211         |                          | 131         | 10,317                             | Bosnia and Herzegovina           |    |    |    |
| 2.8                                     | 9.6         | 0                                       | 597          | 223         | 56                            | 205         | 129                      | 145         | 7,905                              | Botswana                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 55           | 35          | 32                            | 14          | 28                       | 72          | 10,264                             | Brazil                           |    |    |    |
| 0.2                                     | 4.2         | 0                                       | > 1000       | 134         | 27                            | 29          | 154                      | 891         | 11,205                             | Brunei Darussalam                |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 35          | 12                            | 5           | 104                      | 61          | 5,898                              | Burkina Faso                     |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.7         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 11                            | 32          | 62                       | 95          | 5,683                              | Burundi                          |    |    |    |
| 2.0                                     | 6.0         | 0                                       | 55           | 50          | 12                            | 13          | 80                       | 130         | 5,768                              | Cabo Verde                       |    |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 9.7         | 0                                       | 60           | 35          | 24                            | 7           | 56                       | 80          | 10,810                             | Cambodia                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 80           |             | 2                             |             | 2                        |             |                                    | Cameroon                         |    |    |    |
| 1.1                                     | 7.4         | 0.4                                     | 555          | 549         | 555                           | 201         | 340                      | 500         | 7,303                              | Canada                           |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 70           | 30          | 8                             | 9           | 25                       | 53          | 5,652                              | Central African Republic         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 80           |             | 2                             |             | 1                        |             |                                    | Chad                             |    |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 98           | 6           | 7                             | 2           | 10                       | 10          | 8,577                              | Chile                            |    |    |    |
| 2.4                                     | 2.2         | 0                                       | 65           | 65          | 59                            | 100         | 76                       | 77          | 11,791                             | China                            |    |    |    |
| 2.1                                     | 0.9         | 0                                       | 227          | 98          | 51                            | 14          | 56                       | 168         | 7,707                              | Colombia                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             |   |              | 20          |                               | 3           |                          | 52          | 5,350                              | Comoros                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 30           |             | 3                             |             | 26                       |             |                                    | Congo                            |    |    |    |
|   | 1.1         |   |              | > 1000      |                               | 52          |                          | 724         | 6,777                              | Cook Islands                     |    |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 1.2         | 0                                       | 233          | 150         | 19                            | 13          | 36                       | 159         | 10,349                             | Costa Rica                       |    |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 64           | 35          | 15                            | 5           | 59                       | 61          | 5,898                              | Côte d'Ivoire                    |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 62           | 30          | 28                            | 13          | 77                       | 65          | 5,890                              | Cuba                             |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 100          |             | 9                             |             | 21                       |             |                                    | Democratic Republic of the Congo |    |    |    |
| 0.7                                     |             | 0                                       | 450          |             | 14                            |             | 50                       |             |                                    | Djibouti                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 7.3         | 0                                       | 150          | 165         | 4                             | 21          | 41                       | 159         | 6,346                              | Dominica                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 1.0         | 0                                       | 99           | 99          | 13                            | 12          | 35                       | 134         | 7,244                              | Dominican Republic               |    |    |    |
| 0.2                                     | 0.8         | 0                                       | 86           | 86          | 19                            | 244         | 39                       | 103         | 7,996                              | Ecuador                          |    |    |    |
| 0.4                                     | 4.5         | 0                                       | > 1000       | > 1000      | 42                            | 33          | 412                      | 731         | 7,944                              | Egypt                            |    |    |    |
| 0.2                                     | 2.2         | 0                                       | 164          | 164         | 15                            | 11          | 36                       | 140         | 7,213                              | El Salvador                      |    |    |    |
| 3.4                                     | 9.6         | 0                                       | 597          | 223         | 58                            | 213         | 130                      | 145         | 7,905                              | Eswatini                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             |   |              | 35          |                               | 6           |                          | 67          | 5,716                              | Ethiopia                         |    |    |    |
| 4.1                                     | 4.3         | 0                                       | 556          | 235         | 1186                          | 913         | 218                      | 180         | 9,532                              | European Union                   |    |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 0.8         | 0                                       | 559          | > 1000      | 34                            | 134         | 43                       | 262         | 6,278                              | Fiji                             |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 60           |             | 8                             |             | 71                       |             |                                    | Gabon                            |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 110          | 35          | 9                             | 5           | 20                       | 61          | 5,898                              | The Gambia                       |    |    |    |
| 0.8                                     | 12.0        | 0                                       | 455          | 455         | 39                            | 56          | 126                      | 315         | 10,025                             | Georgia                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 99           | 35          | 6                             | 5           | 21                       | 63          | 6,128                              | Ghana                            |    |    |    |
| 0.7                                     |             | 0                                       | 200          |             | 9                             |             | 37                       |             |                                    | Grenada                          |    |    |    |
| 0.6                                     |             | 0                                       | 257          |             | 27                            |             | 47                       |             |                                    | Guatemala                        |    |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 75           | 35          | 15                            | 5           | 77                       | 61          | 6,128                              | Guinea                           |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 50           | 35          | 3                             | 5           | 7                        | 61          | 5,898                              | Guinea-Bissau                    |    |    |    |



# All products

| Country/Territory                | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage<br>in % | Simple average                              |             | Duty-free |             | Non ad valorem duties |             | Duties > 15 % |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                  |                            |                          | Bound                                       | MFN applied | Bound     | MFN applied | Bound                 | MFN applied | Bound         | MFN applied |
|                                  |                            |                          | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |             |           |             |                       |             |               |             |
| 1                                | 2                          | 3                        | 4   | 5           | 6         | 7           | 8                     | 9           | 10            | 11          |
| Guyana                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 57.1  | 10.9        | 0         | 9.5         | 0                     | 0.0         | 100.0         | 25.0        |
| Haiti                            |                            | 88.1                     | 18.7  |             | 5.1       |             | 9.0                   |             |               | 52.4        |
| Honduras                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 32.0  | 5.7         | 2.0       | 50.7        | 0                     | 0           | 89.9          | 0.6         |
| Hong Kong, China                 | 2018                       | 47.7                     | 0   | 0           | 47.7      | 100.0       | 0                     | 0           | 0             | 0           |
| Iceland                          | 2018                       | 95.0                     | 24.0  | 4.3         | 43.6      | 94.3        | 3.2                   | 2.9         | 32.2          | 4.6         |
| India                            | 2018                       | 74.3                     | 50.8  | 17.1        | 2.2       | 2.0         | 5.0                   | 4.8         | 71.5          | 33.2        |
| Indonesia                        | 2018                       | 96.3                     | 37.1  | 8.1         | 2.4       | 13.1        | 0                     | 0.2         | 90.6          | 9.8         |
| Israel                           | 2017                       | 75.6                     | 23.1  | 3.9         | 10.7      | 65.2        | 6.7                   | 3.2         | 21.6          | 3.1         |
| Jamaica                          |                            | 100                      | 50.4  |             | 0.5       |             | 0.0                   |             |               | 84.5        |
| Japan                            | 2018                       | 99.7                     | 4.7   | 4.4         | 53.0      | 53.0        | 3.5                   | 3.5         | 3.7           | 3.6         |
| Jordan                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 16.3  | 10.1        | 6.1       | 54.6        | 0.2                   | 0.1         | 48.0          | 33.4        |
| Kazakhstan                       | 2018                       | 100                      | 6.5   | 6.4         | 15.0      | 15.6        | 7.8                   | 8.0         | 0.9           | 1.0         |
| Kenya                            | 2018                       | 16.4                     | 94.5  | 13.5        | 0         | 37.6        | 0                     | 7.1         | 16.4          | 42.5        |
| Korea, Republic of               | 2018                       | 94.9                     | 16.5  | 13.7        | 16.2      | 15.1        | 0.7                   | 0.5         | 20.2          | 10.7        |
| Kuwait, the State of             | 2018                       | 99.9                     | 97.9  | 4.6         | 2.1       | 10.5        | 0                     | 1.6         | 97.8          | 0.2         |
| Kyrgyz Republic                  | 2018                       | 99.9                     | 7.5   | 6.5         | 19.6      | 17.3        | 0.5                   | 9.3         | 3.0           | 1.4         |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2018                       | 100                      | 19.0  | 8.5         | 1.1       | 1.6         | 0                     | 0           | 56.4          | 9.2         |
| Lebanese Republic                | 2018                       |                          |   | 5.7         |           | 39.5        |                       | 6.3         |               | 7.4         |
| Lesotho                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 79.9  | 7.7         | 0         | 60.4        | 0                     | 2.7         | 100.0         | 20.7        |
| Liberia                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 26.7  | 9.7         | 0.1       | 1.8         | 0                     | 0.4         | 86.1          | 9.8         |
| Macao, China                     | 2018                       | 30.9                     | 0   | 0           | 30.9      | 100.0       | 0                     | 0           | 0             | 0           |
| Madagascar                       | 2018                       | 30.6                     | 27.4  | 11.6        | 0.0       | 5.7         | 0                     | 0.2         | 28.3          | 38.4        |
| Malawi                           | 2017                       | 34.0                     | 75.1  | 12.4        | 0         | 32.1        | 0                     | 0           | 34.0          | 37.5        |
| Malaysia                         | 2017                       | 84.3                     | 21.0  | 5.6         | 6.0       | 66.2        | 2.9                   | 0.7         | 36.6          | 13.2        |
| Maldives                         | 2018                       | 95.0                     | 36.3  | 13.0        | 0         | 30.8        | 0                     | 0.0         | 95.0          | 30.4        |
| Mali                             | 2018                       | 40.4                     | 29.5  | 12.1        | 0.7       | 1.7         | 0                     | 0           | 19.3          | 38.6        |
| Mauritania                       | 2018                       | 40.5                     | 20.8  | 12.1        | 0.7       | 3.7         | 0                     | 0.4         | 19.4          | 39.1        |
| Mauritius                        | 2018                       | 20.9                     | 86.6  | 0.8         | 5.1       | 95.8        | 0                     | 0           | 15.9          | 1.0         |
| Mexico                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 36.2  | 7.0         | 0.3       | 49.6        | 1.0                   | 0.7         | 98.7          | 12.1        |
| Moldova, Republic of             | 2018                       | 100                      | 7.0   | 5.3         | 25.0      | 37.1        | 1.2                   | 1.6         | 2.7           | 1.7         |
| Mongolia                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 17.5  | 5.2         | 1.5       | 0.9         | 0                     | 0           | 77.7          | 0.9         |
| Montenegro                       | 2018                       | 100                      | 5.3   | 3.7         | 31.2      | 32.0        | 0                     | 0.6         | 3.5           | 2.8         |
| Morocco                          | 2017                       | 100                      | 41.3  | 11.4        | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0                     | 0           | 99.5          | 29.1        |
| Mozambique                       | 2018                       | 14.7                     | 97.7  | 10.3        | 0         | 3.8         | 0                     | 0           | 14.4          | 35.0        |
| Myanmar                          | 2018                       | 18.8                     | 83.3  | 6.5         | 1.1       | 4.6         | 0.1                   | 0           | 15.1          | 5.7         |
| Namibia                          | 2018                       | 94.3                     | 19.2  | 7.7         | 14.3      | 60.4        | 0                     | 2.7         | 39.2          | 20.7        |
| Nauru                            | 2018                       |                          |   | 12.3        |           | 4.2         |                       | 1.5         |               | 2.9         |
| Nepal                            | 2018                       | 99.4                     | 26.3  | 12.1        | 2.5       | 3.6         | 0                     | 0.7         | 87.6          | 14.2        |
| New Zealand                      | 2018                       | 100                      | 9.7   | 2.0         | 48.9      | 64.9        | 3.2                   | 0.4         | 30.2          | 0.0         |
| Nicaragua                        | 2018                       | 100                      | 40.9  | 5.7         | 1.9       | 51.4        | 0                     | 0           | 98.0          | 0.8         |
| Niger                            | 2018                       | 96.8                     | 45.2  | 12.2        | 0.6       | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 76.1          | 39.0        |
| Nigeria                          |                            | 20.1                     | 120.9                                       |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 20.1          |             |
| North Macedonia                  | 2018                       | 100                      | 7.2   | 6.7         | 38.8      | 43.9        | 1.5                   | 1.4         | 11.6          | 11.2        |
| Norway                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 20.2  | 6.6         | 48.5      | 89.4        | 10.8                  | 6.1         | 6.4           | 5.5         |
| Oman                             | 2018                       | 100                      | 14.1  | 5.6         | 6.1       | 10.5        | 0                     | 0.7         | 5.5           | 1.1         |
| Pakistan                         | 2018                       | 98.7                     | 60.9  | 12.1        | 0         | 0           | 0.0                   | 0.7         | 95.1          | 44.0        |
| Palau                            | 2018                       |                          |   | 3.8         |           | 14.2        |                       | 2.4         |               | 1.0         |
| Panama                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 22.8  | 5.1         | 3.8       | 56.9        | 0.2                   | 0.1         | 67.9          | 1.1         |
| Papua New Guinea                 | 2018                       | 100                      | 32.9  | 4.3         | 0         | 75.7        | 1.0                   | 0.9         | 72.1          | 3.7         |
| Paraguay                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 33.5  | 9.8         | 0         | 13.8        | 0                     | 0           | 94.9          | 27.3        |
| Peru                             | 2018                       | 100                      | 29.5  | 2.4         | 1.9       | 68.1        | 0                     | 0.5         | 98.1          | 0           |
| Philippines                      | 2018                       | 67.0                     | 25.7  | 6.2         | 2.5       | 11.4        | 0.1                   | 0           | 56.0          | 3.3         |
| Qatar                            | 2018                       | 100                      | 15.7  | 4.8         | 3.0       | 10.5        | 0                     | 1.6         | 17.8          | 0.2         |
| Russian Federation               | 2018                       | 100                      | 7.6   | 6.8         | 3.4       | 16.0        | 9.1                   | 9.3         | 1.8           | 1.9         |
| Rwanda                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 89.2  | 11.3        | 1.0       | 45.1        | 0                     | 0.7         | 96.9          | 37.0        |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 2018                       | 95.7                     | 76.5  | 9.1         | 0         | 25.8        | 0                     | 0.3         | 95.6          | 21.6        |



# All products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2018 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |                                  |    |    |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----|----|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                   |                                  |    |    |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 12           | 13          | 14                            | 15          | 16                       | 17          | 18                                 | 19                | 20                               | 21 | 22 |
| 0                                       | 7.7         | 0                                       | 0            | 100         | 100                           | 4           | 15                       | 31          | 112                                | 6,373             | Guyana                           |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 70          |                               | 910         |                          | 59          |                                    |                   | Haiti                            |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 0.6         | 0                                       | 0            | 164         | 164                           | 23          | 13                       | 31          | 129                                | 7,394             | Honduras                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 0                             | 1           | 1                        | 0           | 0                                  | 7,576             | Hong Kong, China                 |    |    |
| 5.5                                     | 4.7         | 0                                       | 574          | 470         | 434                           | 361         | 250                      | 484         | 8,980                              |                   | Iceland                          |    |    |
| 0.5                                     | 2.4         | 0                                       | 300          | 150         | 349                           | 252         | 82                       | 107         | 11,776                             |                   | India                            |    |    |
| 0.4                                     | 5.7         | 0                                       | 210          | 150         | 17                            | 33          | 35                       | 131         | 10,812                             |                   | Indonesia                        |    |    |
| 8.0                                     | 11.7        | 2.8                                     | 560          | 212         | 709                           | 296         | 184                      | 215         | 8,531                              |                   | Israel                           |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          |             | 13                            |             | 50                       |             |                                    |                   | Jamaica                          |    |    |
| 4.0                                     | 4.1         | 0                                       | 723          | 723         | 607                           | 469         | 389                      | 407         | 9,611                              |                   | Japan                            |    |    |
| 0.6                                     | 0.5         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 31                            | 24          | 91                       | 150         | 6,913                              |                   | Jordan                           |    |    |
| 0.8                                     | 0.7         | 17.3                                    | 303          | 303         | 1238                          | 475         | 109                      | 111         | 12,198                             |                   | Kazakhstan                       |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.8         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 5                             | 47          | 16                       | 96          | 5,683                              |                   | Kenya                            |    |    |
| 2.6                                     | 2.7         | 0                                       | 887          | 887         | 221                           | 139         | 333                      | 413         | 12,488                             |                   | Korea, Republic of               |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.2         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 2                             | 3           | 20                       | 113         | 7,507                              |                   | Kuwait, the State of             |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 0.7         | 0                                       | 173          | 173         | 50                            | 378         | 76                       | 90          | 12,049                             |                   | Kyrgyz Republic                  |    |    |
| 0.7                                     | 4.1         | 0.4                                     | 90           | 40          | 18                            | 12          | 59                       | 78          | 9,725                              |                   | Lao People's Democratic Republic |    |    |
|   | 7.3         |   |              | 221         |                               | 192         |                          | 195         | 6,146                              |                   | Lebanese Republic                |    |    |
| 0                                       | 9.6         | 0                                       | 200          | 116         | 3                             | 201         | 61                       | 143         | 7,905                              |                   | Lesotho                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.3         | 3.9                                     | 50           | 50          | 12                            | 22          | 38                       | 63          | 6,250                              |                   | Liberia                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 1                             | 1           | 0                        | 0           | 6,640                              |                   | Macao, China                     |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 30           | 20          | 12                            | 5           | 20                       | 59          | 6,729                              |                   | Madagascar                       |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 125          | 30          | 11                            | 9           | 55                       | 84          | 5,695                              |                   | Malawi                           |    |    |
| 1.7                                     | 13.1        | 0                                       | > 1000       | > 1000      | 335                           | 94          | 314                      | 236         | 11,681                             |                   | Malaysia                         |    |    |
| 2.2                                     | 3.2         | 0                                       | 300          | 400         | 2                             | 17          | 113                      | 169         | 8,119                              |                   | Maldives                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 75           | 35          | 12                            | 5           | 88                       | 61          | 6,128                              |                   | Mali                             |    |    |
| 1.8                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 75           | 20          | 13                            | 12          | 88                       | 58          | 5,521                              |                   | Mauritania                       |    |    |
| 0                                       | 4.2         | 0.3                                     | 122          | 80          | 5                             | 6           | 63                       | 444         | 6,412                              |                   | Mauritius                        |    |    |
| 0.8                                     | 2.6         | 0                                       | 254          | 75          | 100                           | 71          | 45                       | 148         | 12,535                             |                   | Mexico                           |    |    |
| 0.9                                     | 1.7         | 0                                       | 76           | 76          | 82                            | 120         | 89                       | 107         | 9,474                              |                   | Moldova, Republic of             |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 0.9         | 0                                       | 75           | 40          | 13                            | 10          | 36                       | 48          | 5,944                              |                   | Mongolia                         |    |    |
| 3.4                                     | 4.9         | 1.5                                     | 50           | 45          | 77                            | 107         | 127                      | 139         | 9,532                              |                   | Montenegro                       |    |    |
| 1.3                                     | 5.7         | 0                                       | 289          | 200         | 48                            | 18          | 56                       | 143         | 18,274                             |                   | Morocco                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 20          | 3                             | 5           | 15                       | 72          | 5,550                              |                   | Mozambique                       |    |    |
| 0.5                                     | 5.7         | 0                                       | 550          | 40          | 27                            | 10          | 107                      | 102         | 11,166                             |                   | Myanmar                          |    |    |
| 3.4                                     | 9.6         | 0                                       | 597          | 223         | 58                            | 215         | 130                      | 148         | 7,905                              |                   | Namibia                          |    |    |
|   | 0.6         |   |              | > 1000      |                               | 50          |                          | 333         | 5,314                              |                   | Nauru                            |    |    |
| 0.5                                     | 1.0         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 14                            | 56          | 49                       | 91          | 5,576                              |                   | Nepal                            |    |    |
| 7.5                                     | 4.8         | 0                                       | 255          | 45          | 310                           | 21          | 118                      | 132         | 7,926                              |                   | New Zealand                      |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 0.8         | 0                                       | 200          | 164         | 8                             | 12          | 27                       | 130         | 7,681                              |                   | Nicaragua                        |    |    |
| 3.3                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 200          | 35          | 13                            | 5           | 77                       | 61          | 5,898                              |                   | Niger                            |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 150          |             | 7                             |             | 39                       |             |                                    |                   | Nigeria                          |    |    |
| 4.3                                     | 4.2         | 0                                       | 74           | 74          | 293                           | 212         | 118                      | 129         | 9,850                              |                   | North Macedonia                  |    |    |
| 6.0                                     | 5.2         | 0                                       | > 1000       | > 1000      | 933                           | 694         | 332                      | 438         | 7,178                              |                   | Norway                           |    |    |
| 1.4                                     | 1.1         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 15                            | 10          | 138                      | 222         | 7,507                              |                   | Oman                             |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 0.8         | 0                                       | 200          | 147         | 18                            | 58          | 37                       | 90          | 7,350                              |                   | Pakistan                         |    |    |
|   | 1.0         |   |              | > 1000      |                               | 92          |                          | 535         | 5,279                              |                   | Palau                            |    |    |
| 0.5                                     | 1.1         | 0                                       | 260          | 260         | 86                            | 31          | 64                       | 178         | 8,983                              |                   | Panama                           |    |    |
| 0.8                                     | 16.9        | 0                                       | 324          | 324         | 70                            | 66          | 59                       | 325         | 5,825                              |                   | Papua New Guinea                 |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.1         | 0                                       | 35           | 35          | 6                             | 25          | 22                       | 81          | 10,313                             |                   | Paraguay                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 9.9         | 0                                       | 68           | 11          | 3                             | 4           | 20                       | 164         | 7,789                              |                   | Peru                             |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 3.3         | 0                                       | 80           | 65          | 24                            | 15          | 48                       | 109         | 11,731                             |                   | Philippines                      |    |    |
| 0.8                                     | 0.2         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 16                            | 8           | 109                      | 187         | 7,507                              |                   | Qatar                            |    |    |
| 0.7                                     | 0.9         | 0.2                                     | 303          | 303         | 1428                          | 570         | 109                      | 125         | 12,049                             |                   | Russian Federation               |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.8         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 15                            | 27          | 32                       | 106         | 5,684                              |                   | Rwanda                           |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 2.7         | 0                                       | 250          | 94          | 23                            | 28          | 25                       | 109         | 6,292                              |                   | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |    |    |



# All products

| Country/Territory                 | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage<br>in %                    | Simple average |             | Duty-free |             | Non ad valorem duties |             | Duties > 15 % |             |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                   |                            |   | Bound          | MFN applied | Bound     | MFN applied | Bound                 | MFN applied | Bound         | MFN applied |
|                                   |                            | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |                |             |           |             |                       |             |               |             |
| 1                                 | 2                          | 3   | 4              | 5           | 6         | 7           | 8                     | 9           | 10            | 11          |
| Saint Lucia                       |                            | 99.8  | 64.6           |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 99.8          |             |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  | 2018                       | 99.7  | 65.0           | 10.0        | 0         | 8.7         | 0                     | 0.0         | 99.7          | 23.9        |
| Samoa                             | 2018                       | 100   | 21.4           | 11.4        | 0         | 2.5         | 0.5                   | 0.4         | 55.3          | 28.9        |
| Sao Tomé and Principe             | 2018                       |   |                | 9.9         |           | 2.1         |                       | 0.5         |               | 10.5        |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          | 2018                       | 100   | 11.0           | 5.4         | 6.8       | 9.6         | 1.3                   | 1.4         | 1.3           | 0.8         |
| Senegal                           | 2018                       | 100   | 30.0           | 12.2        | 0         | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 99.8          | 39.0        |
| Serbia                            | 2018                       |   |                | 7.4         |           | 1.4         |                       | 0.0         |               | 13.3        |
| Seychelles                        | 2018                       | 100   | 9.9            | 3.2         | 46.3      | 86.7        | 0                     | 0.5         | 27.4          | 8.9         |
| Sierra Leone                      |                            | 100   | 47.3           |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 100.0         |             |
| Singapore                         | 2018                       | 72.0  | 9.5            | 0.0         | 17.3      | 100.0       | 0.5                   | 0.0         | 0.5           | 0.0         |
| Solomon Islands                   | 2018                       | 100   | 78.8           | 9.7         | 0         | 0.9         | 1.3                   | 0.8         | 96.5          | 0.5         |
| South Africa                      | 2018                       | 94.3  | 19.2           | 7.7         | 14.3      | 60.4        | 0                     | 2.7         | 39.2          | 20.7        |
| Sri Lanka                         | 2018                       | 40.5  | 32.1           | 9.3         | 0.2       | 62.3        | 0.6                   | 4.1         | 27.6          | 19.3        |
| Sudan                             | 2017                       |   |                | 21.5        |           | 7.7         |                       | 0           |               | 53.5        |
| Suriname                          | 2018                       | 27.7  | 18.1           | 10.4        | 1.2       | 4.5         | 0.0                   | 0           | 22.0          | 24.6        |
| Switzerland                       | 2018                       | 99.7  | 8.2            | 6.6         | 20.9      | 25.0        | 78.8                  | 75.0        | 6.6           | 4.9         |
| Chinese Taipei                    | 2018                       | 100   | 6.8            | 6.5         | 30.3      | 30.3        | 1.2                   | 1.2         | 8.5           | 8.7         |
| Tajikistan                        | 2017                       | 100   | 8.1            | 7.7         | 11.8      | 4.6         | 0.4                   | 0.5         | 7.3           | 0.8         |
| Tanzania                          | 2018                       | 14.5  | 120.0          | 13.0        | 0         | 37.6        | 0                     | 1.1         | 14.5          | 42.2        |
| Thailand                          | 2017                       | 75.2  | 27.9           | 9.6         | 2.2       | 36.6        | 18.7                  | 9.9         | 66.3          | 21.5        |
| Togo                              | 2018                       | 15.0  | 80.0           | 12.2        | 0         | 1.5         | 0                     | 0           | 15.0          | 39.0        |
| Tonga                             | 2017                       | 100.0                                       | 17.6           | 11.2        | 0         | 17.5        | 0.0                   | 0           | 52.7          | 8.2         |
| Trinidad and Tobago               |                            | 100   | 56.0           |             | 1.5       |             | 0                     |             | 95.0          |             |
| Tunisia                           |                            | 58.0  | 57.9           |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 58.0          |             |
| Turkey                            | 2018                       | 50.5  | 28.9           | 10.7        | 2.9       | 23.5        | 0.1                   | 1.3         | 29.3          | 14.2        |
| Uganda                            | 2018                       | 17.0  | 73.0           | 13.0        | 0         | 38.1        | 0                     | 0.5         | 17.0          | 41.6        |
| Ukraine                           | 2018                       | 100   | 5.8            | 4.5         | 30.9      | 40.2        | 0.1                   | 0.1         | 4.1           | 2.8         |
| United Arab Emirates              | 2018                       | 100   | 14.6           | 4.8         | 3.0       | 10.5        | 0                     | 1.6         | 0.8           | 0.2         |
| United States of America          | 2018                       | 100.0                                       | 3.4            | 3.4         | 46.5      | 46.3        | 8.2                   | 8.4         | 2.8           | 2.7         |
| Uruguay                           | 2018                       | 100   | 31.6           | 10.3        | 0         | 14.8        | 0                     | 0           | 98.2          | 33.1        |
| Vanuatu                           | 2018                       | 100   | 40.1           | 9.2         | 3.3       | 26.2        | 0                     | 0.0         | 96.4          | 10.8        |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2018                       | 100   | 36.5           | 13.8        | 0         | 4.9         | 0                     | 0           | 99.0          | 36.8        |
| Viet Nam                          | 2018                       | 100   | 11.7           | 9.5         | 13.9      | 35.4        | 0.0                   | 0           | 27.9          | 24.4        |
| Yemen                             | 2017                       | 100   | 21.6           | 7.6         | 0.1       | 1.1         | 1.1                   | 2.6         | 87.6          | 7.6         |
| Zambia                            | 2018                       | 17.8  | 107.3          | 13.5        | 0         | 27.7        | 0                     | 0.1         | 17.8          | 34.7        |
| Zimbabwe                          | 2017                       | 24.4  | 86.3           | 17.5        | 3.0       | 10.1        | 0.6                   | 8.2         | 15.7          | 29.1        |



# All products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2018 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |                                   |    |    |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----|----|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                   |                                   |    |    |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 12           | 13          | 14                            | 15          | 16                       | 17          | 18                                 | 19                | 20                                | 21 | 22 |
| 0.3                                     | 5.7         | 0                                       | 0            | 250         | 100                           | 38          | 11                       | 46          | 101                                | 6,432             | Saint Lucia                       |    |    |
| 0.3                                     | 0           | 0.2                                     | 0            | 250         | 300                           | 42          | 21                       | 46          | 70                                 | 5,482             | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  |    |    |
| 0.1                                     | 0.3         | 0.2                                     | 108          | 108         | 20                            | 5           | 37                       | 43          | 5,504                              | Samoa             |                                   |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 0                             | 0           | 0                        | 0           | 0                                  | 0                 | Sao Tomé and Príncipe             |    |    |
| 0.2                                     | 0.8         | 0                                       | 0            | 299         | 299                           | 109         | 23                       | 121         | 210                                | 7,142             | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 30          | 35                            | 2           | 5                        | 2           | 61                                 | 5,898             | Senegal                           |    |    |
| 3.5                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 30                            | 16          | 16                       | 16          | 96                                 | 10,121            | Serbia                            |    |    |
| 0.6                                     | 11.4        | 0.0                                     | 0.0          | 200         | 200                           | 8           | 52                       | 141         | 383                                | 5,845             | Seychelles                        |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 80          | 80                            | 7           | 7                        | 13          | 0                                  | 0                 | Sierra Leone                      |    |    |
| 0.5                                     | 0.0         | 0                                       | 0            | > 1000      | 99                            | 58          | 5                        | 506         | 4,994                              | 9,557             | Singapore                         |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 0.3         | 0                                       | 0            | 287         | 287                           | 79          | 88                       | 20          | 162                                | 5,510             | Solomon Islands                   |    |    |
| 3.3                                     | 9.6         | 0                                       | 0            | 597         | 877                           | 58          | 240                      | 130         | 188                                | 7,905             | South Africa                      |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 18.9        | 0                                       | 0            | 175         | > 1000                        | 54          | 131                      | 63          | 216                                | 7,428             | Sri Lanka                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 40                            | 5           | 5                        | 71          | 0                                  | 6,991             | Sudan                             |    |    |
| 0                                       | 6.2         | 0                                       | 0            | 40          | 50                            | 21          | 10                       | 50          | 93                                 | 6,289             | Suriname                          |    |    |
| 5.0                                     | 4.1         | 0                                       | 0            | > 1000      | > 1000                        | 6683        | 6534                     | 373         | 470                                | 8,522             | Switzerland                       |    |    |
| 4.5                                     | 7.6         | 1.1                                     | 500          | 500         | 267                           | 182         | 214                      | 214         | 0                                  | 9,133             | Chinese Taipei                    |    |    |
| 0.7                                     | 0.7         | 0.0                                     | 264          | 264         | 63                            | 31          | 86                       | 76          | 10,960                             | Tajikistan        |                                   |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.7         | 0                                       | 120          | 120         | 1                             | 37          | 0                        | 95          | 5,683                              | Tanzania          |                                   |    |    |
| 0.9                                     | 15.1        | 0                                       | 787          | 549         | 1126                          | 201         | 69                       | 148         | 148                                | 10,812            | Thailand                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 80          | 35                            | 1           | 5                        | 0           | 61                                 | 5,898             | Togo                              |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 20          | 20                            | 4           | 5                        | 14          | 62                                 | 5,457             | Tonga                             |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 156         | 156                           | 16          | 16                       | 37          | 0                                  | 0                 | Trinidad and Tobago               |    |    |
| 1.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 200         | 200                           | 42          | 42                       | 70          | 0                                  | 0                 | Tunisia                           |    |    |
| 2.9                                     | 7.5         | 0                                       | 0            | 225         | 225                           | 317         | 302                      | 119         | 216                                | 16,513            | Turkey                            |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.8         | 0                                       | 0            | 80          | 80                            | 5           | 21                       | 18          | 95                                 | 5,683             | Uganda                            |    |    |
| 4.0                                     | 4.4         | 0                                       | 0            | 71          | 73                            | 56          | 115                      | 93          | 116                                | 10,465            | Ukraine                           |    |    |
| 0.8                                     | 0.2         | 0                                       | 0            | 200         | 200                           | 11          | 10                       | 119         | 192                                | 7,507             | United Arab Emirates              |    |    |
| 7.5                                     | 7.2         | 0                                       | 0            | 350         | 350                           | 1323        | 1127                     | 294         | 258                                | 11,635            | United States of America          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 0            | 55          | 35                            | 19          | 19                       | 23          | 76                                 | 11,945            | Uruguay                           |    |    |
| 0.0                                     | 5.5         | 0                                       | 0            | 210         | 75                            | 16          | 13                       | 29          | 96                                 | 5,501             | Vanuatu                           |    |    |
| 2.0                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 135         | 40                            | 44          | 17                       | 41          | 71                                 | 11,168            | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |    |    |
| 2.6                                     | 6.5         | 0.0                                     | 0.0          | 200         | 135                           | 79          | 36                       | 112         | 122                                | 10,925            | Viet Nam                          |    |    |
| 0.3                                     | 7.6         | 0                                       | 0            | 100         | 25                            | 119         | 6                        | 40          | 72                                 | 6,413             | Yemen                             |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 125         | 40                            | 7           | 6                        | 32          | 85                                 | 6,474             | Zambia                            |    |    |
| 0                                       | 7.0         | 0                                       | 0            | 150         | 195                           | 60          | 492                      | 87          | 124                                | 6,376             | Zimbabwe                          |    |    |



# Agricultural products

| Country/Territory                | Year of<br>MFN<br>applied<br>tariff | Simple average                              |                | Duty-free |                | Non ad valorem duties |                | Duties > 15 % |                |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                  |                                     | Bound                                       | MFN<br>applied | Bound     | MFN<br>applied | Bound                 | MFN<br>applied | Bound         | MFN<br>applied |
|                                  |                                     | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |                |           |                |                       |                |               |                |
| 1                                | 2                                   | 4   | 5              | 6         | 7              | 8                     | 9              | 10            | 11             |
| Afghanistan                      | 2018                                | 33.6  | 9.4            | 0.4       | 1.1            | 5.5                   | 5.7            | 74.3          | 21.8           |
| Albania                          | 2018                                | 9.6   | 7.7            | 10.3      | 12.1           | 0                     | 0              | 17.2          | 0              |
| Algeria                          | 2018                                |   | 23.6           |           | 0.5            |                       | 0              |               | 69.9           |
| Angola                           | 2018                                | 52.7  | 18.9           | 0         | 31.7           | 0                     | 0              | 94.3          | 40.3           |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 2018                                | 104.9                                       | 16.3           | 0         | 24.5           | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 45.6           |
| Argentina                        | 2018                                | 32.4  | 10.3           | 0.1       | 7.2            | 0                     | 0              | 95.2          | 15.1           |
| Armenia                          | 2018                                | 14.7  | 9.2            | 1.3       | 10.1           | 0                     | 18.7           | 0             | 4.0            |
| Australia                        | 2018                                | 3.5   | 1.2            | 31.3      | 76.8           | 1.7                   | 0.9            | 3.8           | 0.4            |
| Bahamas                          | 2018                                |   | 17.1           |           | 37.6           |                       | 0.2            |               | 42.8           |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of              | 2018                                | 39.2  | 9.6            | 0         | 23.4           | 0                     | 1.3            | 99.9          | 4.3            |
| Bangladesh                       | 2018                                | 186.1                                       | 17.5           | 0         | 8.7            | 0                     | 0.7            | 98.3          | 60.5           |
| Barbados                         |                                     | 111.1                                       |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.9          |                |
| Belarus                          | 2018                                |   | 11.3           |           | 9.8            |                       | 24.1           |               | 7.6            |
| Belize                           | 2018                                | 101.3                                       | 22.8           | 0         | 17.2           | 0                     | 3.3            | 99.9          | 45.3           |
| Benin                            | 2018                                | 61.4  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 97.8          | 53.7           |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of  | 2018                                | 40.0  | 13.1           | 0         | 1.8            | 0                     | 0              | 100.0         | 22.2           |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 2018                                |   | 9.7            |           | 37.2           |                       | 21.6           |               | 18.4           |
| Botswana                         | 2018                                | 36.6  | 8.7            | 21.9      | 46.0           | 0                     | 13.7           | 72.6          | 23.0           |
| Brazil                           | 2018                                | 35.4  | 10.1           | 2.7       | 7.1            | 0                     | 0              | 95.7          | 14.4           |
| Brunei Darussalam                | 2018                                | 32.1  | 0.0            | 0         | 98.9           | 2.2                   | 1.1            | 96.8          | 0.0            |
| Burkina Faso                     | 2018                                | 97.9  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 97.9          | 53.7           |
| Burundi                          | 2018                                | 94.9  | 20.4           | 2.9       | 15.3           | 0                     | 1.2            | 96.2          | 68.5           |
| Cabo Verde                       | 2017                                | 19.3  | 12.2           | 0         | 30.6           | 0                     | 0              | 61.9          | 39.4           |
| Cambodia                         | 2017                                | 27.9  | 15.1           | 0         | 14.4           | 0                     | 0              | 71.6          | 25.7           |
| Cameroon                         |                                     | 80.0  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.9          |                |
| Canada                           | 2018                                | 15.0  | 15.9           | 48.1      | 68.5           | 18.6                  | 11.1           | 8.4           | 9.0            |
| Central African Republic         | 2017                                | 30.0  | 21.7           | 0         | 0.1            | 0                     | 0.4            | 99.9          | 65.4           |
| Chad                             |                                     | 80.0  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.9          |                |
| Chile                            | 2018                                | 26.1  | 6.0            | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 100.0         | 0              |
| China                            | 2018                                | 15.7  | 15.6           | 5.9       | 7.2            | 0                     | 0.3            | 35.5          | 35.0           |
| Colombia                         | 2018                                | 91.5  | 14.3           | 0         | 0.4            | 0                     | 15.6           | 99.8          | 3.6            |
| Comoros                          | 2018                                |   | 12.1           |           | 22.2           |                       | 0              |               | 54.6           |
| Congo                            |                                     | 30.0  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.9          |                |
| Cook Islands                     | 2018                                |   | 20.0           |           | 95.7           |                       | 4.1            |               | 4.3            |
| Costa Rica                       | 2018                                | 43.2  | 11.6           | 0         | 29.9           | 0                     | 0              | 90.7          | 8.4            |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | 2018                                | 14.9  | 15.8           | 0.1       | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 1.1           | 54.1           |
| Cuba                             | 2017                                | 37.4  | 10.5           | 3.6       | 8.6            | 0                     | 0              | 93.4          | 15.7           |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo |                                     | 97.8  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.7          |                |
| Djibouti                         |                                     | 49.6  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.7          |                |
| Dominica                         | 2017                                | 112.6                                       | 21.2           | 0         | 24.4           | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 46.8           |
| Dominican Republic               | 2018                                | 39.3  | 14.7           | 0         | 32.6           | 0                     | 0              | 98.9          | 53.0           |
| Ecuador                          | 2018                                | 25.9  | 18.1           | 0         | 23.7           | 0                     | 1.4            | 87.2          | 58.2           |
| Egypt                            | 2018                                | 91.2  | 63.0           | 0         | 15.9           | 1.6                   | 1.3            | 68.4          | 29.2           |
| El Salvador                      | 2018                                | 42.3  | 11.8           | 0         | 28.2           | 0                     | 0              | 100.0         | 11.6           |
| Eswatini                         | 2018                                | 39.1  | 8.7            | 22.5      | 46.0           | 0                     | 13.7           | 72.0          | 22.9           |
| Ethiopia                         | 2018                                |   | 22.1           |           | 1.3            |                       | 0.2            |               | 69.8           |
| European Union                   | 2018                                | 12.8  | 12.0           | 31.4      | 31.0           | 31.7                  | 32.9           | 25.5          | 23.2           |
| Fiji                             | 2018                                | 43.1  | 20.9           | 0         | 13.7           | 2.2                   | 3.3            | 99.7          | 22.0           |
| Gabon                            |                                     | 58.6  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.3          |                |
| The Gambia                       | 2018                                | 105.2                                       | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 53.7           |
| Georgia                          | 2018                                | 12.9  | 6.5            | 8.0       | 49.9           | 2.3                   | 2.2            | 12.8          | 0.9            |
| Ghana                            | 2018                                | 96.6  | 15.9           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 54.6           |
| Grenada                          |                                     | 101.2                                       |                | 1.7       |                | 0                     |                | 98.3          |                |
| Guatemala                        |                                     | 51.4  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 97.8          |                |
| Guinea                           | 2018                                | 39.6  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 97.9          | 53.8           |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | 2018                                | 40.1  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 100.0         | 53.7           |



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# Agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2016 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |                                  |    |    |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----|----|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                   |                                  |    |    |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 12           | 13          | 14                            | 15          | 16                       | 17          | 18                                 | 19                | 20                               | 21 | 22 |
| 0                                       | 5.1         | 0                                       | 70           | 40          | 56                            | 13          | 57                       | 94          | 820                                |                   | Afghanistan                      |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 20           | 15          | 6                             | 6           | 58                       | 58          | 2,103                              |                   | Albania                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       |              | 60          |                               | 5           |                          | 44          | 2,433                              |                   | Algeria                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 5.7         | 0                                       | 60           | 70          | 4                             | 8           | 18                       | 112         | 765                                |                   | Angola                           |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 220          | 45          | 10                            | 10          | 17                       | 82          | 1,158                              |                   | Antigua and Barbuda              |    |    |
| 0                                       | 1.2         | 0                                       | 35           | 35          | 13                            | 17          | 24                       | 59          | 1,032                              |                   | Argentina                        |    |    |
| 0                                       | 3.5         | 0                                       | 15           | 55          | 5                             | 73          | 14                       | 94          | 2,551                              |                   | Armenia                          |    |    |
| 7.6                                     | 23.2        | 0                                       | 29           | 23          | 36                            | 8           | 144                      | 177         | 850                                |                   | Australia                        |    |    |
|   | 1.1         |   |              | 257         |                               | 17          |                          | 148         | 1,072                              |                   | Bahamas                          |    |    |
| 2.0                                     | 4.3         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 3                             | 12          | 62                       | 297         | 1,217                              |                   | Bahrain, Kingdom of              |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 200          | 25          | 9                             | 10          | 27                       | 53          | 1,130                              |                   | Bangladesh                       |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 223          |             | 15                            |             | 23                       |             |                                    |                   | Barbados                         |    |    |
|   | 4.2         |   |              | 308         |                               | 104         |                          | 132         | 2,551                              |                   | Belarus                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 5.8         | 0                                       | 110          | 110         | 4                             | 25          | 6                        | 108         | 1,156                              |                   | Belize                           |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 35          | 7                             | 4           | 20                       | 60          | 912                                |                   | Benin                            |    |    |
| 0                                       | 2.3         | 0                                       | 40           | 40          | 2                             | 7           | 2                        | 51          | 1,062                              |                   | Bolivia, Plurinational State of  |    |    |
|   | 9.6         |   |              | 319         |                               | 198         |                          | 122         | 2,199                              |                   | Bosnia and Herzegovina           |    |    |
| 2.4                                     | 6.9         | 0                                       | 597          | 121         | 51                            | 122         | 136                      | 129         | 1,169                              |                   | Botswana                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.1         | 0                                       | 55           | 35          | 21                            | 13          | 31                       | 54          | 1,064                              |                   | Brazil                           |    |    |
| 1.0                                     | 1.1         | 0                                       | > 1000       | 50          | 24                            | 12          | 291                      | 1,286       | 1,378                              |                   | Brunei Darussalam                |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 35          | 6                             | 4           | 14                       | 60          | 912                                |                   | Burkina Faso                     |    |    |
| 0                                       | 1.1         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 5                             | 9           | 24                       | 71          | 782                                |                   | Burundi                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 4.9         | 0                                       | 55           | 50          | 11                            | 8           | 59                       | 108         | 762                                |                   | Cabo Verde                       |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 60           | 35          | 13                            | 5           | 45                       | 83          | 1,368                              |                   | Cambodia                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 80           |             | 1                             |             | 0                        |             |                                    |                   | Cameroon                         |    |    |
| 5.6                                     | 6.5         | 0                                       | 555          | 549         | 473                           | 189         | 293                      | 302         | 1,276                              |                   | Canada                           |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 30           | 30          | 1                             | 6           | 0                        | 46          | 884                                |                   | Central African Republic         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 80           |             | 1                             |             | 0                        |             |                                    |                   | Chad                             |    |    |
| 0.7                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 98           | 6           | 3                             | 1           | 24                       | 0           | 1,471                              |                   | Chile                            |    |    |
| 2.9                                     | 3.3         | 0                                       | 65           | 65          | 40                            | 46          | 75                       | 73          | 1,486                              |                   | China                            |    |    |
| 0                                       | 3.4         | 0                                       | 227          | 98          | 47                            | 12          | 37                       | 109         | 1,053                              |                   | Colombia                         |    |    |
|   | 0           |   |              | 20          |                               | 3           |                          | 73          | 766                                |                   | Comoros                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 30           |             | 1                             |             | 0                        |             |                                    |                   | Congo                            |    |    |
|   | 3.9         |   |              | > 1000      |                               | 40          |                          | 361         | 1,351                              |                   | Cook Islands                     |    |    |
| 1.0                                     | 8.1         | 0                                       | 233          | 150         | 14                            | 13          | 63                       | 140         | 1,698                              |                   | Costa Rica                       |    |    |
| 0.9                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 64           | 35          | 8                             | 4           | 38                       | 59          | 912                                |                   | Côte d'Ivoire                    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 40           | 30          | 7                             | 11          | 26                       | 81          | 836                                |                   | Cuba                             |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          |             | 4                             |             | 13                       |             |                                    |                   | Democratic Republic of the Congo |    |    |
| 4.4                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 450          |             | 10                            |             | 97                       |             |                                    |                   | Djibouti                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 4.1         | 0                                       | 150          | 150         | 3                             | 18          | 20                       | 127         | 1,025                              |                   | Dominica                         |    |    |
| 0                                       | 3.0         | 0                                       | 99           | 99          | 12                            | 12          | 25                       | 108         | 1,118                              |                   | Dominican Republic               |    |    |
| 0.7                                     | 1.5         | 0                                       | 86           | 86          | 16                            | 32          | 43                       | 81          | 1,096                              |                   | Ecuador                          |    |    |
| 2.1                                     | 2.0         | 0                                       | > 1000       | > 1000      | 33                            | 30          | 454                      | 657         | 1,258                              |                   | Egypt                            |    |    |
| 1.6                                     | 6.9         | 0                                       | 164          | 164         | 13                            | 9           | 52                       | 128         | 1,043                              |                   | El Salvador                      |    |    |
| 2.4                                     | 6.9         | 0                                       | 597          | 116         | 52                            | 131         | 130                      | 129         | 1,169                              |                   | Eswatini                         |    |    |
|   | 0           |   |              | 35          |                               | 6           |                          | 50          | 815                                |                   | Ethiopia                         |    |    |
| 7.3                                     | 7.2         | 0                                       | 556          | 235         | 1110                          | 850         | 165                      | 145         | 2,099                              |                   | European Union                   |    |    |
| 1.0                                     | 2.7         | 0                                       | 559          | 559         | 34                            | 43          | 76                       | 287         | 837                                |                   | Fiji                             |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 60           |             | 4                             |             | 12                       |             |                                    |                   | Gabon                            |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 110          | 35          | 6                             | 4           | 18                       | 60          | 912                                |                   | The Gambia                       |    |    |
| 0.3                                     | 0.6         | 0                                       | 455          | 455         | 34                            | 55          | 145                      | 161         | 2,095                              |                   | Georgia                          |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 99           | 35          | 3                             | 4           | 12                       | 59          | 918                                |                   | Ghana                            |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 200          |             | 8                             |             | 30                       |             |                                    |                   | Grenada                          |    |    |
| 4.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 257          |             | 22                            |             | 81                       |             |                                    |                   | Guatemala                        |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 75           | 35          | 6                             | 4           | 15                       | 60          | 918                                |                   | Guinea                           |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 50           | 35          | 2                             | 4           | 3                        | 60          | 912                                |                   | Guinea-Bissau                    |    |    |



# Agricultural products

| Country/Territory                | Year of<br>MFN<br>applied<br>tariff | Simple average                              |                | Duty-free |                | Non ad valorem duties |                | Duties > 15 % |                |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                  |                                     | Bound                                       | MFN<br>applied | Bound     | MFN<br>applied | Bound                 | MFN<br>applied | Bound         | MFN<br>applied |
|                                  |                                     | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |                |           |                |                       |                |               |                |
| 1                                | 2                                   | 4   | 5              | 6         | 7              | 8                     | 9              | 10            | 11             |
| Guyana                           | 2018                                | 99.7  | 21.8           | 0         | 10.5           | 0                     | 0              | 100.0         | 49.3           |
| Haiti                            |                                     | 21.3  |                | 16.5      |                | 9.2                   |                |               | 64.8           |
| Honduras                         | 2018                                | 32.3  | 10.3           | 0         | 27.2           | 0                     | 0              | 93.9          | 4.5            |
| Hong Kong, China                 | 2018                                | 0   | 0              | 100.0     | 100.0          | 0                     | 0              | 0             | 0              |
| Iceland                          | 2018                                | 113.7                                       | 30.3           | 25.6      | 64.9           | 24.5                  | 21.1           | 64.0          | 33.3           |
| India                            | 2018                                | 113.1                                       | 38.8           | 0         | 3.1            | 0.3                   | 0.3            | 98.5          | 94.2           |
| Indonesia                        | 2018                                | 47.1  | 8.6            | 0         | 8.5            | 0                     | 1.4            | 99.4          | 9.6            |
| Israel                           | 2017                                | 78.1  | 9.6            | 4.2       | 55.6           | 0.3                   | 15.8           | 81.2          | 18.1           |
| Jamaica                          |                                     | 97.3  |                | 1.5       |                | 0.3                   |                |               | 97.6           |
| Japan                            | 2018                                | 19.3  | 15.7           | 34.1      | 35.7           | 15.1                  | 13.2           | 23.0          | 21.6           |
| Jordan                           | 2018                                | 23.5  | 18.0           | 1.4       | 34.8           | 1.2                   | 0.9            | 57.3          | 48.3           |
| Kazakhstan                       | 2018                                | 10.0  | 9.6            | 6.0       | 9.7            | 18.2                  | 18.2           | 6.6           | 6.1            |
| Kenya                            | 2018                                | 100.0                                       | 20.3           | 0         | 15.3           | 0                     | 1.7            | 99.9          | 68.6           |
| Korea, Republic of               | 2018                                | 58.0  | 57.0           | 2.2       | 5.5            | 5.2                   | 3.2            | 75.5          | 53.1           |
| Kuwait, the State of             | 2018                                | 100.0                                       | 5.1            | 0         | 23.4           | 0                     | 8.7            | 100.0         | 1.3            |
| Kyrgyz Republic                  | 2018                                | 12.8  | 9.1            | 1.2       | 10.3           | 2.3                   | 24.1           | 22.8          | 3.3            |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2018                                | 19.6  | 11.2           | 7.3       | 9.7            | 0                     | 0              | 40.2          | 21.1           |
| Lebanese Republic                |                                     |   | 15.4           |           | 22.3           |                       | 10.3           |               | 24.6           |
| Lesotho                          | 2018                                | 199.1                                       | 8.7            | 0         | 46.0           | 0                     | 13.7           | 100.0         | 23.0           |
| Liberia                          | 2018                                | 23.8  | 9.7            | 0         | 0.0            | 0                     | 2.6            | 72.4          | 9.4            |
| Macao, China                     | 2018                                | 0   | 0              | 99.9      | 100.0          | 0                     | 0              | 0             | 0              |
| Madagascar                       | 2018                                | 30.0  | 14.4           | 0         | 7.4            | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 58.6           |
| Malawi                           | 2017                                | 120.9                                       | 17.3           | 0         | 11.5           | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 56.8           |
| Malaysia                         | 2017                                | 54.0  | 7.9            | 12.9      | 74.7           | 21.1                  | 4.9            | 25.9          | 8.2            |
| Maldives                         | 2018                                | 44.4  | 10.8           | 0         | 71.2           | 0                     | 0.3            | 99.9          | 23.3           |
| Mali                             | 2018                                | 59.0  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 97.9          | 53.8           |
| Mauritania                       | 2018                                | 38.7  | 11.3           | 0         | 4.5            | 0                     | 0.8            | 98.0          | 37.6           |
| Mauritius                        | 2018                                | 119.4                                       | 1.5            | 0         | 92.5           | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 1.7            |
| Mexico                           | 2018                                | 45.0  | 13.9           | 0.4       | 22.2           | 7.3                   | 4.7            | 95.4          | 40.0           |
| Moldova, Republic of             | 2018                                | 14.1  | 11.2           | 3.2       | 9.5            | 9.0                   | 10.1           | 19.3          | 11.0           |
| Mongolia                         | 2018                                | 18.8  | 6.5            | 0.9       | 0.8            | 0                     | 0              | 73.5          | 4.2            |
| Montenegro                       | 2018                                | 10.7  | 8.4            | 22.9      | 30.4           | 0                     | 3.8            | 23.4          | 19.4           |
| Morocco                          | 2017                                | 54.4  | 27.6           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 52.3           |
| Mozambique                       | 2018                                | 100.0                                       | 14.0           | 0         | 6.3            | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 62.7           |
| Myanmar                          | 2018                                | 102.9                                       | 9.5            | 0.8       | 8.8            | 0.7                   | 0              | 83.3          | 7.4            |
| Namibia                          | 2018                                | 39.1  | 8.7            | 22.5      | 46.0           | 0                     | 13.7           | 72.0          | 23.0           |
| Nauru                            | 2018                                |   | 24.8           |           | 18.6           |                       | 4.3            |               | 8.7            |
| Nepal                            | 2018                                | 41.0  | 14.2           | 0         | 1.5            | 0                     | 3.0            | 95.5          | 13.7           |
| New Zealand                      | 2018                                | 6.1   | 1.4            | 53.6      | 72.4           | 0.2                   | 0.1            | 13.6          | 0              |
| Nicaragua                        | 2018                                | 43.7  | 10.6           | 0         | 27.1           | 0                     | 0              | 100.0         | 5.6            |
| Niger                            | 2018                                | 84.3  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 98.0          | 53.7           |
| Nigeria                          |                                     | 150.0                                       |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 99.9          |                |
| North Macedonia                  | 2018                                | 13.2  | 13.1           | 33.6      | 37.1           | 9.0                   | 9.2            | 31.2          | 31.3           |
| Norway                           | 2018                                | 133.6                                       | 44.9           | 28.0      | 51.7           | 66.7                  | 43.3           | 48.4          | 39.1           |
| Oman                             | 2018                                | 27.8  | 11.7           | 0         | 23.4           | 0                     | 2.8            | 11.4          | 7.2            |
| Pakistan                         | 2018                                | 96.2  | 13.5           | 0         | 0              | 0.1                   | 4.4            | 93.4          | 47.0           |
| Palau                            | 2018                                |   | 8.7            |           | 66.5           |                       | 3.5            |               | 4.1            |
| Panama                           | 2018                                | 27.4  | 11.9           | 0.5       | 29.5           | 0.1                   | 0              | 79.4          | 8.2            |
| Papua New Guinea                 | 2018                                | 45.6  | 14.2           | 0         | 47.6           | 6.7                   | 6.2            | 81.3          | 22.9           |
| Paraguay                         | 2018                                | 33.1  | 10.0           | 0         | 7.4            | 0                     | 0              | 93.3          | 13.9           |
| Peru                             | 2018                                | 30.9  | 2.9            | 0         | 52.3           | 0                     | 3.3            | 100.0         | 0              |
| Philippines                      | 2018                                | 35.0  | 9.8            | 0         | 3.8            | 0.6                   | 0              | 90.5          | 13.1           |
| Qatar                            | 2018                                | 25.5  | 6.0            | 0         | 23.4           | 0                     | 8.7            | 24.0          | 1.3            |
| Russian Federation               | 2018                                | 11.2  | 11.2           | 3.0       | 9.8            | 22.9                  | 24.1           | 8.0           | 8.0            |
| Rwanda                           | 2018                                | 74.4  | 20.0           | 3.0       | 15.7           | 0                     | 1.2            | 95.4          | 68.0           |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 2018                                | 108.8                                       | 13.9           | 0         | 28.0           | 0                     | 2.0            | 99.4          | 35.1           |



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# Agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2016 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory                |    |    |    |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                                  |    |    |    |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 12           | 13          | 14                            | 15          | 16                       | 17          | 18                                 | 19                               | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 0                                       | 4.1         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 2                             | 10          | 5                        | 95          | 1,057                              | Guyana                           |    |    |    |
| 0.3                                     |             | 0                                       | 70           |             | 112                           |             | 73                       |             |                                    | Haiti                            |    |    |    |
| 0.2                                     | 3.3         | 0                                       | 164          | 164         | 15                            | 13          | 38                       | 121         | 1,098                              | Honduras                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 1                             | 1           | 0                        | 0           | 1,041                              | Hong Kong, China                 |    |    |    |
| 10.0                                    | 11.5        | 0                                       | 574          | 470         | 422                           | 361         | 134                      | 216         | 2,000                              | Iceland                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 2.1         | 0                                       | 300          | 150         | 19                            | 19          | 46                       | 74          | 1,504                              | India                            |    |    |    |
| 3.3                                     | 4.5         | 0                                       | 210          | 150         | 13                            | 25          | 50                       | 213         | 1,369                              | Indonesia                        |    |    |    |
| 2.6                                     | 9.7         | 0                                       | 560          | 212         | 123                           | 212         | 88                       | 206         | 1,175                              | Israel                           |    |    |    |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 100          |             | 7                             |             | 16                       |             |                                    | Jamaica                          |    |    |    |
| 5.8                                     | 4.8         | 0                                       | 723          | 723         | 352                           | 318         | 253                      | 259         | 1,887                              | Japan                            |    |    |    |
| 3.3                                     | 3.1         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 27                            | 23          | 131                      | 163         | 954                                | Jordan                           |    |    |    |
| 3.0                                     | 2.5         | 13.5                                    | 303          | 303         | 721                           | 144         | 114                      | 114         | 2,703                              | Kazakhstan                       |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.7         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 1                             | 9           | 0                        | 70          | 782                                | Kenya                            |    |    |    |
| 7.2                                     | 8.7         | 0                                       | 887          | 887         | 183                           | 92          | 215                      | 241         | 1,741                              | Korea, Republic of               |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 1.3         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 1                             | 3           | 0                        | 237         | 1,204                              | Kuwait, the State of             |    |    |    |
| 0.5                                     | 2.0         | 0                                       | 173          | 173         | 37                            | 133         | 79                       | 89          | 2,551                              | Kyrgyz Republic                  |    |    |    |
| 4.4                                     | 4.2         | 2.7                                     | 90           | 40          | 15                            | 9           | 90                       | 90          | 1,298                              | Lao People's Democratic Republic |    |    |    |
|   | 11.1        |   |              | 221         |                               | 33          |                          | 154         | 852                                | Lebanese Republic                |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 6.9         | 0                                       | 200          | 116         | 2                             | 124         | 8                        | 129         | 1,169                              | Lesotho                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 1.5         | 2.5                                     | 50           | 50          | 8                             | 21          | 38                       | 66          | 918                                | Liberia                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 1                             | 1           | 0                        | 0           | 900                                | Macao, China                     |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 30           | 20          | 1                             | 5           | 0                        | 50          | 986                                | Madagascar                       |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 125          | 30          | 6                             | 6           | 15                       | 52          | 831                                | Malawi                           |    |    |    |
| 8.5                                     | 6.0         | 0                                       | > 1000       | > 1000      | 323                           | 84          | 289                      | 455         | 1,441                              | Malaysia                         |    |    |    |
| 5.3                                     | 8.7         | 0                                       | 300          | 300         | 2                             | 13          | 138                      | 256         | 1,087                              | Maldives                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 75           | 35          | 6                             | 4           | 13                       | 60          | 918                                | Mali                             |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 75           | 20          | 7                             | 7           | 45                       | 64          | 776                                | Mauritania                       |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 7.5         | 0                                       | 122          | 80          | 3                             | 5           | 12                       | 290         | 924                                | Mauritius                        |    |    |    |
| 4.5                                     | 4.7         | 0                                       | 254          | 75          | 96                            | 67          | 89                       | 98          | 1,274                              | Mexico                           |    |    |    |
| 2.1                                     | 0.8         | 0                                       | 76           | 76          | 77                            | 113         | 72                       | 66          | 2,147                              | Moldova, Republic of             |    |    |    |
| 0.3                                     | 4.2         | 0                                       | 75           | 40          | 11                            | 9           | 27                       | 80          | 899                                | Mongolia                         |    |    |    |
| 4.0                                     | 6.7         | 5.3                                     | 50           | 45          | 51                            | 80          | 88                       | 87          | 2,099                              | Montenegro                       |    |    |    |
| 8.4                                     | 5.9         | 0                                       | 289          | 200         | 41                            | 17          | 96                       | 122         | 2,576                              | Morocco                          |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 20          | 1                             | 4           | 0                        | 58          | 808                                | Mozambique                       |    |    |    |
| 3.3                                     | 4.0         | 0                                       | 550          | 40          | 25                            | 10          | 92                       | 86          | 1,514                              | Myanmar                          |    |    |    |
| 2.4                                     | 6.9         | 0                                       | 597          | 116         | 52                            | 132         | 130                      | 128         | 1,169                              | Namibia                          |    |    |    |
|   | 3.2         |   |              | > 1000      |                               | 45          |                          | 395         | 774                                | Nauru                            |    |    |    |
| 0.9                                     | 2.5         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 12                            | 37          | 53                       | 125         | 799                                | Nepal                            |    |    |    |
| 8.6                                     | 27.6        | 0                                       | 47           | 5           | 65                            | 6           | 108                      | 136         | 1,082                              | New Zealand                      |    |    |    |
| 0.7                                     | 4.4         | 0                                       | 200          | 164         | 6                             | 12          | 37                       | 117         | 1,189                              | Nicaragua                        |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 200          | 35          | 7                             | 4           | 76                       | 60          | 912                                | Niger                            |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 150          |             | 1                             |             | 0                        |             |                                    | Nigeria                          |    |    |    |
| 9.9                                     | 10.1        | 0                                       | 74           | 74          | 272                           | 191         | 88                       | 94          | 2,213                              | North Macedonia                  |    |    |    |
| 7.4                                     | 10.4        | 0                                       | > 1000       | > 1000      | 771                           | 684         | 124                      | 182         | 1,414                              | Norway                           |    |    |    |
| 7.3                                     | 7.2         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 11                            | 10          | 155                      | 266         | 1,204                              | Oman                             |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 2.4         | 0                                       | 200          | 147         | 13                            | 43          | 21                       | 104         | 883                                | Pakistan                         |    |    |    |
|   | 3.7         |   |              | > 1000      |                               | 26          |                          | 599         | 763                                | Palau                            |    |    |    |
| 1.5                                     | 3.6         | 0                                       | 260          | 260         | 38                            | 24          | 79                       | 171         | 1,401                              | Panama                           |    |    |    |
| 0.7                                     | 3.0         | 0                                       | 324          | 324         | 62                            | 62          | 58                       | 212         | 901                                | Papua New Guinea                 |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.7         | 0                                       | 35           | 30          | 6                             | 15          | 20                       | 54          | 1,048                              | Paraguay                         |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 2.3         | 0                                       | 68           | 11          | 2                             | 4           | 21                       | 110         | 1,059                              | Peru                             |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 9.7         | 0                                       | 80           | 65          | 22                            | 14          | 34                       | 110         | 1,407                              | Philippines                      |    |    |    |
| 5.3                                     | 1.3         | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 10                            | 8           | 162                      | 337         | 1,204                              | Qatar                            |    |    |    |
| 3.5                                     | 4.5         | 0.9                                     | 303          | 303         | 803                           | 202         | 122                      | 128         | 2,551                              | Russian Federation               |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.7         | 0                                       | 100          | 80          | 8                             | 12          | 27                       | 64          | 782                                | Rwanda                           |    |    |    |
| 0                                       | 0.8         | 0                                       | 250          | 94          | 17                            | 26          | 27                       | 98          | 1,027                              | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |    |    |    |



# Agricultural products

| Country/Territory                 | Year of<br>MFN<br>applied<br>tariff | Simple average                              |                | Duty-free |                | Non ad valorem duties |                | Duties > 15 % |                |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                   |                                     | Bound                                       | MFN<br>applied | Bound     | MFN<br>applied | Bound                 | MFN<br>applied | Bound         | MFN<br>applied |
|                                   |                                     | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |                |           |                |                       |                |               |                |
| 1                                 | 2                                   | 4   | 5              | 6         | 7              | 8                     | 9              | 10            | 11             |
| Saint Lucia                       |                                     | 114.6                                       |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 100.0         |                |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  | 2018                                | 114.7                                       | 17.4           | 0         | 11.2           | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 42.7           |
| Samoa                             | 2018                                | 26.6  | 15.0           | 0         | 4.7            | 3.2                   | 2.9            | 77.4          | 52.9           |
| Sao Tomé and Principe             | 2018                                |   | 10.9           |           | 0.7            |                       | 0.3            |               | 22.2           |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          | 2018                                | 15.2  | 7.3            | 0.1       | 20.3           | 8.9                   | 8.1            | 6.3           | 2.5            |
| Senegal                           | 2018                                | 29.8  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 98.8          | 53.7           |
| Serbia                            | 2018                                |   | 13.9           |           | 2.9            |                       | 0.1            |               | 43.0           |
| Seychelles                        | 2018                                | 17.1  | 7.2            | 29.2      | 79.8           | 0                     | 3.3            | 51.0          | 10.9           |
| Sierra Leone                      |                                     | 40.3  |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 100.0         |                |
| Singapore                         | 2018                                | 23.0  | 0.1            | 4.0       | 99.8           | 3.5                   | 0.2            | 3.4           | 0.2            |
| Solomon Islands                   | 2018                                | 73.4  | 13.6           | 0         | 1.3            | 3.2                   | 3.4            | 87.8          | 3.4            |
| South Africa                      | 2018                                | 39.0  | 8.7            | 22.5      | 46.0           | 0                     | 13.7           | 72.0          | 22.8           |
| Sri Lanka                         | 2018                                | 50.1  | 27.2           | 0         | 15.9           | 2.7                   | 14.1           | 99.6          | 68.6           |
| Sudan                             | 2017                                |   | 30.3           |           | 3.8            |                       | 0              |               | 84.5           |
| Suriname                          | 2018                                | 19.9  | 18.5           | 0.2       | 10.0           | 0                     | 0              | 99.3          | 48.1           |
| Switzerland                       | 2018                                | 49.0  | 36.5           | 22.0      | 29.3           | 78.0                  | 70.7           | 41.2          | 28.5           |
| Chinese Taipei                    | 2018                                | 17.9  | 16.9           | 24.0      | 25.2           | 6.5                   | 6.3            | 37.7          | 36.4           |
| Tajikistan                        | 2017                                | 10.9  | 10.6           | 0.8       | 1.1            | 2.8                   | 3.6            | 7.2           | 2.7            |
| Tanzania                          | 2018                                | 120.0                                       | 21.7           | 0         | 15.0           | 0                     | 1.2            | 99.9          | 68.9           |
| Thailand                          | 2017                                | 38.9  | 24.0           | 2.0       | 12.4           | 44.0                  | 31.8           | 91.4          | 62.2           |
| Togo                              | 2018                                | 80.0  | 15.8           | 0         | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 99.9          | 53.7           |
| Tonga                             | 2017                                | 19.2  | 9.2            | 0         | 39.2           | 0                     | 0              | 83.6          | 5.4            |
| Trinidad and Tobago               |                                     | 88.7  |                | 5.9       |                | 0                     |                | 88.2          |                |
| Tunisia                           |                                     | 116.0                                       |                | 0         |                | 0                     |                | 100.0         |                |
| Turkey                            | 2018                                | 61.8  | 41.8           | 0.0       | 17.7           | 0                     | 5.7            | 87.7          | 64.8           |
| Uganda                            | 2018                                | 77.2  | 21.4           | 0         | 15.0           | 0                     | 1.2            | 99.9          | 68.3           |
| Ukraine                           | 2018                                | 11.1  | 9.2            | 12.2      | 21.1           | 1.0                   | 0.4            | 25.0          | 18.3           |
| United Arab Emirates              | 2018                                | 25.5  | 6.1            | 0         | 23.4           | 0                     | 8.7            | 5.7           | 1.3            |
| United States of America          | 2018                                | 4.9   | 5.3            | 30.2      | 30.6           | 41.3                  | 41.7           | 5.6           | 5.8            |
| Uruguay                           | 2018                                | 34.1  | 9.9            | 0         | 8.6            | 0                     | 0              | 96.2          | 14.4           |
| Vanuatu                           | 2018                                | 43.6  | 16.7           | 0.1       | 10.8           | 0                     | 0              | 99.4          | 46.3           |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2018                                | 55.8  | 13.0           | 0         | 6.2            | 0                     | 0              | 99.0          | 25.4           |
| Viet Nam                          | 2018                                | 18.8  | 16.5           | 8.8       | 15.0           | 0                     | 0              | 45.9          | 41.9           |
| Yemen                             | 2017                                | 24.9  | 10.5           | 0         | 1.1            | 7.4                   | 7.9            | 80.4          | 18.0           |
| Zambia                            | 2018                                | 122.9                                       | 19.0           | 0         | 2.0            | 0                     | 0.7            | 99.9          | 59.9           |
| Zimbabwe                          | 2017                                | 140.9                                       | 26.4           | 1.1       | 4.9            | 2.6                   | 10.3           | 95.6          | 50.8           |



# Agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2016 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |     |       |                                  |                                   |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                   |     |       |                                  |                                   |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 12           | 13          | 14                            | 15          | 16                       | 17          | 18                                 | 19                | 20  | 21    | 22                               |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 250         |                               | 250         |                          | 15          |                                    | 23                |     |       | Saint Lucia                      |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0.8         | 0                                       | 0            | 250         |                               | 100         |                          | 16          |                                    | 23                |     | 94    | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |                                   |
| 0.8                                     | 1.2         | 1.5                                     | 108          |             | 300                           |             | 37                       |             | 20                                 |                   | 43  | 94    | Samoa                            |                                   |
|   | 0           |   |              |             | 20                            |             |                          |             | 5                                  |                   | 51  | 763   | Sao Tomé and Principe            |                                   |
| 1.3                                     | 2.1         | 0                                       | 299          |             | 299                           |             | 104                      |             | 21                                 |                   | 198 | 363   | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of         |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 30           |             | 35                            |             | 2                        |             | 4                                  |                   | 6   | 60    | Senegal                          |                                   |
|   | 0           |   |              |             | 30                            |             |                          |             | 10                                 |                   | 59  | 2,169 | Serbia                           |                                   |
| 1.2                                     | 10.8        | 0.3                                     | 200          |             | 200                           |             | 7                        |             | 52                                 |                   | 124 | 257   | Seychelles                       |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 80           |             |                               | 4           |                          |             |                                    | 12                |     |       | Sierra Leone                     |                                   |
| 2.9                                     | 0.2         | 0                                       | > 1000       |             | 99                            |             | 56                       |             | 5                                  |                   | 380 | 1,839 | Singapore                        |                                   |
| 0.3                                     | 2.2         | 0                                       | 287          |             | 287                           |             | 35                       |             | 66                                 |                   | 39  | 231   | Solomon Islands                  |                                   |
| 2.4                                     | 7.0         | 0                                       | 597          |             | 113                           |             | 52                       |             | 147                                |                   | 130 | 129   | South Africa                     |                                   |
| 0.0                                     | 2.5         | 0                                       | 175          |             | 175                           |             | 33                       |             | 87                                 |                   | 12  | 99    | Sri Lanka                        |                                   |
|   | 0           |   |              |             | 40                            |             |                          |             | 5                                  |                   | 43  | 970   | Sudan                            |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 20           |             | 50                            |             | 6                        |             | 8                                  |                   | 8   | 80    | Suriname                         |                                   |
| 8.2                                     | 9.2         | 0                                       | > 1000       |             | > 1000                        |             | 1775                     |             | 1598                               |                   | 186 | 257   | Switzerland                      |                                   |
| 3.9                                     | 3.4         | 0                                       | 500          |             | 500                           |             | 172                      |             | 140                                |                   | 191 | 192   | Chinese Taipei                   |                                   |
| 0.8                                     | 1.4         | 0                                       | 264          |             | 264                           |             | 56                       |             | 28                                 |                   | 96  | 82    | Tajikistan                       |                                   |
| 0                                       | 1.1         | 0                                       | 120          |             | 120                           |             | 1                        |             | 11                                 |                   | 0   | 71    | Tanzania                         |                                   |
| 2.9                                     | 1.4         | 0                                       | 787          |             | 181                           |             | 373                      |             | 160                                |                   | 98  | 87    | Thailand                         |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 80           |             | 35                            |             | 1                        |             | 4                                  |                   | 0   | 60    | Togo                             |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 20           |             | 20                            |             | 2                        |             | 4                                  |                   | 10  | 84    | Tonga                            |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 156          |             |                               | 11          |                          |             |                                    | 39                |     |       | Trinidad and Tobago              |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 200          |             |                               | 27          |                          |             |                                    | 33                |     |       | Tunisia                          |                                   |
| 4.7                                     | 9.6         | 0                                       | 225          |             | 225                           |             | 135                      |             | 226                                |                   | 79  | 106   | Turkey                           |                                   |
| 0                                       | 1.1         | 0                                       | 80           |             | 80                            |             | 5                        |             | 9                                  |                   | 11  | 67    | Uganda                           |                                   |
| 0.9                                     | 1.1         | 0                                       | 71           |             | 73                            |             | 29                       |             | 88                                 |                   | 71  | 80    | Ukraine                          |                                   |
| 5.7                                     | 1.3         | 0                                       | 200          |             | 200                           |             | 2                        |             | 10                                 |                   | 168 | 342   | United Arab Emirates             |                                   |
| 6.2                                     | 5.3         | 0                                       | 350          |             | 350                           |             | 820                      |             | 796                                |                   | 338 | 316   | United States of America         |                                   |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 55           |             | 35                            |             | 14                       |             | 16                                 |                   | 23  | 58    | Uruguay                          |                                   |
| 0.1                                     | 1.3         | 0                                       | 210          |             | 75                            |             | 12                       |             | 10                                 |                   | 27  | 76    | Vanuatu                          |                                   |
| 0                                       | 5.9         | 0                                       | 135          |             | 40                            |             | 38                       |             | 15                                 |                   | 60  | 72    | 1,191                            | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |
| 2.4                                     | 1.7         | 0                                       | 135          |             | 135                           |             | 31                       |             | 29                                 |                   | 87  | 86    | 1,391                            | Viet Nam                          |
| 2.3                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 100          |             | 25                            |             | 102                      |             | 4                                  |                   | 54  | 71    | 940                              | Yemen                             |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 125          |             | 25                            |             | 4                        |             | 4                                  |                   | 10  | 43    | 880                              | Zambia                            |
| 0                                       | 4.1         | 0                                       | 150          |             | 160                           |             | 28                       |             | 103                                |                   | 26  | 102   | 923                              | Zimbabwe                          |



# Non-agricultural products

| Country/Territory                | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage<br>in % | Simple average                              |             | Duty-free |             | Non ad valorem duties |             | Duties > 15 % |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                  |                            |                          | Bound                                       | MFN applied | Bound     | MFN applied | Bound                 | MFN applied | Bound         | MFN applied |
|                                  |                            |                          | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |             |           |             |                       |             |               |             |
| 1                                | 2                          | 3                        | 4   | 5           | 6         | 7           | 8                     | 9           | 10            | 11          |
| Afghanistan                      | 2018                       | 96.1                     | 10.3  | 6.0         | 10.5      | 0.4         | 0                     | 3.1         | 21.4          | 3.7         |
| Albania                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 6.3   | 3.0         | 34.9      | 60.0        | 0                     | 0           | 15.3          | 0           |
| Algeria                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 18.2        |           | 1.5         |                       | 0           |               | 38.0        |
| Angola                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 60.1  | 7.6         | 0         | 47.2        | 0                     | 0           | 100.0         | 18.8        |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 2018                       | 95.0                     | 51.7  | 8.9         | 0         | 7.8         | 0                     | 0.1         | 95.0          | 21.3        |
| Argentina                        | 2018                       | 100                      | 31.7  | 14.2        | 0         | 5.7         | 0                     | 0           | 98.2          | 39.9        |
| Armenia                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 7.7   | 6.1         | 40.9      | 17.0        | 0                     | 6.5         | 0             | 0.3         |
| Australia                        | 2018                       | 96.7                     | 10.7  | 2.7         | 21.0      | 46.9        | 0.2                   | 0           | 14.7          | 0           |
| Bahamas                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 35.0        |           | 10.4        |                       | 0           |               | 85.2        |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of              | 2018                       | 67.1                     | 33.8  | 4.6         | 2.4       | 8.4         | 0                     | 0           | 64.7          | 0.3         |
| Bangladesh                       | 2018                       | 4.2                      | 36.9  | 13.4        | 0.0       | 3.7         | 0                     | 0.4         | 3.6           | 38.6        |
| Barbados                         |                            | 95.0                     | 73.2  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 95.0          |             |
| Belarus                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 6.1         |           | 17.0        |                       | 7.0         |               | 0.9         |
| Belize                           | 2018                       | 96.0                     | 52.0  | 10.2        | 0         | 10.2        | 0                     | 0.0         | 96.0          | 23.5        |
| Benin                            | 2018                       | 29.5                     | 11.3  | 11.5        | 0.8       | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 5.2           | 36.5        |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of  | 2018                       | 100                      | 40.0  | 11.6        | 0         | 7.9         | 0                     | 0           | 100.0         | 20.5        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 2018                       |                          |   | 5.8         |           | 30.9        |                       | 0.1         |               | 0.0         |
| Botswana                         | 2018                       | 93.4                     | 15.7  | 7.5         | 13.0      | 62.7        | 0                     | 0.9         | 33.8          | 20.3        |
| Brazil                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 30.8  | 13.9        | 0.7       | 4.7         | 0                     | 0           | 96.5          | 38.3        |
| Brunei Darussalam                | 2018                       | 95.1                     | 24.4  | 0.3         | 0         | 95.3        | 0                     | 0.1         | 95.1          | 0.0         |
| Burkina Faso                     | 2018                       | 29.6                     | 13.8  | 11.5        | 0.8       | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 5.3           | 36.5        |
| Burundi                          | 2018                       | 10.1                     | 26.5  | 11.6        | 0.5       | 41.3        | 0                     | 0.9         | 7.1           | 37.5        |
| Cabo Verde                       | 2017                       | 100.0                    | 15.4  | 9.7         | 5.5       | 48.3        | 0                     | 0           | 42.4          | 28.9        |
| Cambodia                         | 2017                       | 100                      | 18.0  | 10.5        | 1.0       | 16.3        | 0                     | 0.0         | 41.4          | 7.2         |
| Cameroon                         |                            | 0.2                      | 68.8  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 0.2           |             |
| Canada                           | 2018                       | 99.6                     | 5.1   | 2.1         | 39.0      | 78.8        | 0.3                   | 0           | 6.7           | 6.1         |
| Central African Republic         | 2017                       | 55.1                     | 37.7  | 17.4        | 0         | 0.7         | 0                     | 0.4         | 55.1          | 45.0        |
| Chad                             |                            | 0.4                      | 76.6  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 0.4           |             |
| Chile                            | 2018                       | 100                      | 25.0  | 6.0         | 0.0       | 0.8         | 0                     | 0           | 100.0         | 0           |
| China                            | 2018                       | 100                      | 9.1   | 8.8         | 6.6       | 7.2         | 0                     | 0.3         | 13.3          | 11.9        |
| Colombia                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 34.6  | 4.2         | 2.4       | 59.3        | 0                     | 5.2         | 97.6          | 0.4         |
| Comoros                          | 2018                       |                          |   | 15.9        |           | 10.0        |                       | 0           |               | 76.2        |
| Congo                            |                            | 3.5                      | 15.2  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 1.1           |             |
| Cook Islands                     | 2018                       |                          |   | 0.6         |           | 99.4        |                       | 0.4         |               | 0.6         |
| Costa Rica                       | 2018                       | 100                      | 43.1  | 4.6         | 2.3       | 55.1        | 0                     | 0           | 96.8          | 0.0         |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | 2018                       | 23.1                     | 8.5   | 11.6        | 0.8       | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 2.7           | 36.6        |
| Cuba                             | 2017                       | 21.2                     | 9.2   | 10.1        | 1.7       | 6.0         | 0                     | 0           | 1.8           | 4.9         |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo |                            | 100                      | 95.8  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 98.8          |             |
| Djibouti                         |                            | 100                      | 39.9  |             | 0.0       |             | 0                     |             | 99.5          |             |
| Dominica                         | 2017                       | 91.4                     | 50.0  | 8.2         | 0         | 23.9        | 0                     | 0           | 91.4          | 20.2        |
| Dominican Republic               | 2018                       | 100                      | 33.2  | 6.4         | 2.8       | 59.3        | 0                     | 0           | 87.9          | 25.4        |
| Ecuador                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 21.1  | 11.3        | 0         | 36.9        | 0                     | 6.6         | 68.8          | 32.8        |
| Egypt                            | 2018                       | 99.2                     | 27.4  | 11.8        | 2.2       | 11.1        | 0                     | 0           | 70.0          | 20.3        |
| El Salvador                      | 2018                       | 100                      | 36.0  | 5.0         | 2.8       | 54.1        | 0                     | 0           | 97.2          | 0.6         |
| Eswatini                         | 2018                       | 93.4                     | 15.7  | 7.5         | 13.0      | 62.7        | 0                     | 0.9         | 33.8          | 20.3        |
| Ethiopia                         | 2018                       |                          |   | 16.6        |           | 5.0         |                       | 0.1         |               | 48.9        |
| European Union                   | 2018                       | 100                      | 3.9   | 4.2         | 28.9      | 27.5        | 0.6                   | 0.5         | 1.0           | 1.5         |
| Fiji                             | 2018                       | 43.0                     | 40.0  | 9.5         | 0         | 13.2        | 0.0                   | 1.7         | 43.0          | 13.4        |
| Gabon                            |                            | 100                      | 17.9  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 45.3          |             |
| The Gambia                       | 2018                       | 0.7                      | 59.7  | 11.5        | 0         | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 0.7           | 36.5        |
| Georgia                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 6.3   | 0.6         | 27.5      | 94.1        | 0.0                   | 0.2         | 0.3           | 0           |
| Ghana                            | 2018                       | 1.3                      | 40.7  | 11.3        | 0         | 3.4         | 0                     | 0           | 1.3           | 36.0        |
| Grenada                          |                            | 100                      | 50.0  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 100.0         |             |
| Guatemala                        |                            | 100                      | 39.7  |             | 2.3       |             | 0                     |             | 93.5          |             |
| Guinea                           | 2018                       | 29.1                     | 10.1  | 11.5        | 0.8       | 2.0         | 0                     | 0           | 4.9           | 36.2        |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | 2018                       | 97.4                     | 50.0  | 11.5        | 0         | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 97.4          | 36.5        |



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# Non-agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2016 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory                |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                                  |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   |              |             |                               |             |                          |             |                                    |                                  |
| 12                                      | 13          | 14                                      | 15           | 16          | 17                            | 18          | 19                       | 20          | 21                                 | 22                               |
| 0.2                                     | 1.5         | 0.1                                     | 50           | 50          | 12                            | 16          | 88                       | 91          | 4,858                              | Afghanistan                      |
| 10.3                                    | 20.0        | 0                                       | 20           | 15          | 8                             | 6           | 110                      | 171         | 7,433                              | Albania                          |
|   | 0.0         |   |              | 60          |                               | 5           |                          | 55          | 14,083                             | Algeria                          |
| 0                                       | 10.8        | 0                                       | 80           | 50          | 4                             | 8           | 3                        | 154         | 4,825                              | Angola                           |
| 0.2                                     | 3.4         | 0                                       | 206          | 70          | 26                            | 13          | 24                       | 89          | 5,547                              | Antigua and Barbuda              |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 35           | 35          | 10                            | 15          | 23                       | 76          | 9,000                              | Argentina                        |
| 0                                       | 0.3         | 0                                       | 15           | 30          | 8                             | 337         | 90                       | 75          | 9,498                              | Armenia                          |
| 6.5                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 55           | 5           | 58                            | 4           | 109                      | 89          | 5,632                              | Australia                        |
|   | 0           |   |              | 100         |                               | 12          |                          | 52          | 5,051                              | Bahamas                          |
| 0                                       | 0.3         | 0                                       | 100          | 20          | 3                             | 4           | 26                       | 38          | 6,303                              | Bahrain, Kingdom of              |
| 0.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 200          | 25          | 15                            | 23          | 77                       | 69          | 6,004                              | Bangladesh                       |
| 0.4                                     |             | 0                                       | 247          |             | 18                            |             | 24                       |             |                                    | Barbados                         |
|   | 0.3         |   |              | 73          |                               | 331         |                          | 76          | 9,498                              | Belarus                          |
| 0                                       | 7.1         | 0                                       | 110          | 65          | 5                             | 24          | 16                       | 105         | 5,598                              | Belize                           |
| 1.3                                     | 0.4         | 0                                       | 60           | 35          | 12                            | 5           | 93                       | 59          | 4,986                              | Benin                            |
| 0                                       | 7.0         | 0                                       | 40           | 40          | 2                             | 7           | 1                        | 85          | 6,698                              | Bolivia, Plurinational State of  |
|   | 0.0         |   |              | 54          |                               | 17          |                          | 84          | 8,118                              | Bosnia and Herzegovina           |
| 0.4                                     | 9.4         | 0                                       | 50           | 223         | 14                            | 98          | 69                       | 149         | 6,736                              | Botswana                         |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 35           | 35          | 19                            | 13          | 27                       | 73          | 9,200                              | Brazil                           |
| 0                                       | 4.7         | 0                                       | 50           | 134         | 6                             | 18          | 30                       | 819         | 9,827                              | Brunei Darussalam                |
| 1.4                                     | 0.4         | 0                                       | 100          | 35          | 11                            | 5           | 147                      | 59          | 4,986                              | Burkina Faso                     |
| 1.3                                     | 0.4         | 0                                       | 100          | 50          | 10                            | 28          | 113                      | 97          | 4,901                              | Burundi                          |
| 1.8                                     | 14.9        | 0                                       | 55           | 50          | 12                            | 13          | 84                       | 134         | 5,006                              | Cabo Verde                       |
| 0                                       | 7.2         | 0                                       | 43           | 35          | 20                            | 7           | 56                       | 79          | 9,442                              | Cambodia                         |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 80           |             | 2                             |             | 23                       |             |                                    | Cameroon                         |
| 6.7                                     | 15.7        | 0.5                                     | 20           | 25          | 127                           | 36          | 100                      | 207         | 6,027                              | Canada                           |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 70           | 30          | 8                             | 9           | 25                       | 53          | 4,768                              | Central African Republic         |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 80           |             | 2                             |             | 3                        |             |                                    | Chad                             |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 25           | 6           | 5                             | 2           | 2                        | 11          | 7,106                              | Chile                            |
| 1.4                                     | 1.2         | 0                                       | 50           | 50          | 55                            | 90          | 69                       | 72          | 10,305                             | China                            |
| 0.1                                     | 15.9        | 0                                       | 104          | 35          | 7                             | 7           | 20                       | 158         | 6,654                              | Colombia                         |
|   | 0           |   |              | 20          |                               | 3           |                          | 48          | 4,584                              | Comoros                          |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 30           |             | 3                             |             | 67                       |             |                                    | Congo                            |
|   | 0.6         |   |              | > 1000      |                               | 15          |                          | 1,015       | 5,426                              | Cook Islands                     |
| 0                                       | 19.6        | 0                                       | 100          | 45          | 16                            | 5           | 30                       | 121         | 8,651                              | Costa Rica                       |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 25           | 35          | 12                            | 5           | 67                       | 59          | 4,986                              | Côte d'Ivoire                    |
| 0.8                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 62           | 30          | 27                            | 13          | 80                       | 61          | 5,054                              | Cuba                             |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 100          |             | 8                             |             | 23                       |             |                                    | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| 0.0                                     |             | 0                                       | 230          |             | 9                             |             | 21                       |             |                                    | Djibouti                         |
| 0                                       | 3.7         | 0                                       | 100          | 165         | 3                             | 13          | 3                        | 146         | 5,321                              | Dominica                         |
| 0                                       | 25.4        | 0                                       | 40           | 20          | 7                             | 5           | 36                       | 130         | 6,126                              | Dominican Republic               |
| 0                                       | 0.2         | 0                                       | 40           | 40          | 11                            | 219         | 36                       | 106         | 6,900                              | Ecuador                          |
| 0.1                                     | 12.4        | 0                                       | 160          | > 1000      | 19                            | 13          | 71                       | 311         | 6,686                              | Egypt                            |
| 0                                       | 0.6         | 0                                       | 80           | 30          | 9                             | 8           | 30                       | 121         | 6,170                              | El Salvador                      |
| 0.4                                     | 9.4         | 0                                       | 50           | 223         | 15                            | 97          | 69                       | 149         | 6,736                              | Eswatini                         |
|   | 0           |   |              | 35          |                               | 6           |                          | 70          | 4,901                              | Ethiopia                         |
| 7.4                                     | 2.7         | 0                                       | 26           | 26          | 124                           | 114         | 106                      | 101         | 7,433                              | European Union                   |
| 0                                       | 13.2        | 0                                       | 40           | > 1000      | 1                             | 96          | 0                        | 172         | 5,441                              | Fiji                             |
| 0.9                                     |             | 0                                       | 60           |             | 6                             |             | 55                       |             |                                    | Gabon                            |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 110          | 35          | 6                             | 5           | 43                       | 59          | 4,986                              | The Gambia                       |
| 0.3                                     | 5.7         | 0                                       | 20           | 12          | 15                            | 4           | 80                       | 399         | 7,930                              | Georgia                          |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 99           | 35          | 6                             | 5           | 46                       | 62          | 5,210                              | Ghana                            |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 100          |             | 3                             |             | 3                        |             |                                    | Grenada                          |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 75           |             | 13                            |             | 31                       |             |                                    | Guatemala                        |
| 0.3                                     | 0.4         | 0                                       | 40           | 35          | 14                            | 5           | 71                       | 60          | 5,210                              | Guinea                           |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 50           | 35          | 3                             | 5           | 1                        | 59          | 4,986                              | Guinea-Bissau                    |



## Non-agricultural products

| Country/Territory                | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage<br>in % | Simple average                              |             | Duty-free |             | Non ad valorem duties |             | Duties > 15 % |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                  |                            |                          | Bound                                       | MFN applied | Bound     | MFN applied | Bound                 | MFN applied | Bound         | MFN applied |
|                                  |                            |                          | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |             |           |             |                       |             |               |             |
| 1                                | 2                          | 3                        | 4   | 5           | 6         | 7           | 8                     | 9           | 10            | 11          |
| Guyana                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 50.1  | 9.3         | 0         | 9.4         | 0                     | 0.0         | 100.0         | 21.3        |
| Haiti                            |                            | 86.1                     | 18.2  |             | 3.2       |             | 9.0                   |             | 50.4          |             |
| Honduras                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 31.9  | 5.0         | 2.3       | 54.5        | 0                     | 0           | 89.2          | 0           |
| Hong Kong, China                 | 2018                       | 39.8                     | 0   | 0           | 39.8      | 100.0       | 0                     | 0           | 0             | 0           |
| Iceland                          | 2018                       | 94.3                     | 9.5   | 0.1         | 46.4      | 99.1        | 0.0                   | 0           | 27.3          | 0           |
| India                            | 2018                       | 70.1                     | 36.0  | 13.6        | 2.6       | 1.8         | 5.7                   | 5.5         | 67.0          | 23.4        |
| Indonesia                        | 2018                       | 95.8                     | 35.5  | 8.0         | 2.8       | 13.8        | 0                     | 0.0         | 89.3          | 9.8         |
| Israel                           | 2017                       | 71.7                     | 10.5  | 3.0         | 11.7      | 66.7        | 7.7                   | 1.2         | 11.6          | 0.7         |
| Jamaica                          |                            | 100                      | 42.6  |             | 0.3       |             | 0                     |             | 82.3          |             |
| Japan                            | 2018                       | 99.6                     | 2.5   | 2.5         | 55.9      | 55.8        | 1.7                   | 1.9         | 0.7           | 0.7         |
| Jordan                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 15.1  | 8.8         | 6.8       | 57.8        | 0.1                   | 0           | 46.4          | 31.0        |
| Kazakhstan                       | 2018                       | 100                      | 6.0   | 5.8         | 16.3      | 16.6        | 6.2                   | 6.3         | 0.0           | 0.2         |
| Kenya                            | 2018                       | 2.6                      | 58.5  | 12.4        | 0         | 41.2        | 0                     | 7.9         | 2.6           | 38.3        |
| Korea, Republic of               | 2018                       | 94.1                     | 9.8   | 6.7         | 18.3      | 16.6        | 0.1                   | 0.0         | 11.9          | 3.9         |
| Kuwait, the State of             | 2018                       | 99.9                     | 97.5  | 4.6         | 2.5       | 8.4         | 0                     | 0.4         | 97.4          | 0           |
| Kyrgyz Republic                  | 2018                       | 99.9                     | 6.7   | 6.1         | 22.4      | 18.4        | 0.2                   | 7.0         | 0.0           | 1.1         |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2018                       | 100                      | 18.9  | 8.1         | 0.1       | 0.3         | 0                     | 0           | 59.1          | 7.2         |
| Lebanese Republic                | 2018                       |                          |   | 4.1         |           | 42.3        |                       |             | 5.6           | 4.6         |
| Lesotho                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 60.1  | 7.5         | 0         | 62.7        | 0                     | 0.9         | 100.0         | 20.3        |
| Liberia                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 27.2  | 9.7         | 0.1       | 2.1         | 0                     | 0           | 88.4          | 9.9         |
| Macao, China                     | 2018                       | 19.4                     | 0   | 0           | 19.4      | 100.0       | 0                     | 0           | 0             | 0           |
| Madagascar                       | 2018                       | 19.1                     | 25.2  | 11.2        | 0.0       | 5.5         | 0                     | 0.2         | 16.3          | 35.1        |
| Malawi                           | 2017                       | 23.1                     | 42.0  | 11.5        | 0         | 35.6        | 0                     | 0           | 23.1          | 34.3        |
| Malaysia                         | 2017                       | 81.9                     | 14.9  | 5.3         | 5.0       | 64.9        | 0.1                   | 0.0         | 38.2          | 14.0        |
| Maldives                         | 2018                       | 94.2                     | 34.9  | 13.3        | 0         | 24.4        | 0                     | 0           | 94.2          | 31.6        |
| Mali                             | 2018                       | 30.5                     | 13.4  | 11.5        | 0.8       | 2.0         | 0                     | 0           | 6.3           | 36.2        |
| Mauritania                       | 2018                       | 30.7                     | 11.1  | 12.2        | 0.8       | 3.5         | 0                     | 0.4         | 6.4           | 39.3        |
| Mauritius                        | 2018                       | 7.8                      | 16.6  | 0.7         | 5.9       | 96.4        | 0                     | 0           | 1.9           | 0.9         |
| Mexico                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 34.8  | 5.8         | 0.3       | 54.2        | 0.0                   | 0.1         | 99.2          | 7.5         |
| Moldova, Republic of             | 2018                       | 100                      | 5.9   | 4.4         | 28.3      | 41.7        | 0                     | 0.2         | 0.1           | 0.1         |
| Mongolia                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 17.3  | 5.0         | 1.7       | 0.9         | 0                     | 0           | 78.4          | 0.4         |
| Montenegro                       | 2018                       | 100                      | 4.4   | 2.9         | 32.6      | 32.2        | 0                     | 0.0         | 0.2           | 0.1         |
| Morocco                          | 2017                       | 100                      | 39.3  | 8.8         | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0                     | 0           | 99.4          | 25.3        |
| Mozambique                       | 2018                       | 0.6                      | 26.0  | 9.7         | 0         | 3.4         | 0                     | 0           | 0.1           | 30.6        |
| Myanmar                          | 2018                       | 5.3                      | 21.3  | 6.0         | 1.1       | 4.0         | 0                     | 0           | 3.7           | 5.4         |
| Namibia                          | 2018                       | 93.4                     | 15.7  | 7.5         | 13.0      | 62.7        | 0                     | 0.9         | 33.8          | 20.3        |
| Nauru                            | 2018                       |                          |   | 10.2        |           | 1.8         |                       |             | 1.1           | 2.0         |
| Nepal                            | 2018                       | 99.3                     | 23.8  | 11.8        | 2.9       | 3.9         | 0                     | 0.4         | 86.3          | 14.3        |
| New Zealand                      | 2018                       | 100                      | 10.3  | 2.1         | 48.2      | 63.7        | 3.7                   | 0.4         | 32.7          | 0.0         |
| Nicaragua                        | 2018                       | 100                      | 40.5  | 4.9         | 2.2       | 55.3        | 0                     | 0           | 97.7          | 0           |
| Niger                            | 2018                       | 96.3                     | 38.4  | 11.5        | 0.7       | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 72.5          | 36.5        |
| Nigeria                          |                            | 6.8                      | 49.7  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 6.8           |             |
| North Macedonia                  | 2018                       | 100                      | 6.2   | 5.7         | 39.7      | 45.0        | 0.2                   | 0.2         | 8.4           | 8.0         |
| Norway                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 3.0   | 0.5         | 51.7      | 95.5        | 2.3                   | 0.1         | 0.0           | 0.0         |
| Oman                             | 2018                       | 100                      | 11.8  | 4.6         | 7.1       | 8.4         | 0                     | 0.3         | 4.5           | 0.1         |
| Pakistan                         | 2018                       | 99.0                     | 55.1  | 11.9        | 0         | .           | 0                     | 0.1         | 95.4          | 43.5        |
| Palau                            | 2018                       |                          |   | 3.0         |           | 5.4         |                       |             | 2.2           | 0.5         |
| Panama                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 22.0  | 4.0         | 4.4       | 61.3        | 0.2                   | 0.1         | 66.0          | 0.0         |
| Papua New Guinea                 | 2018                       | 100                      | 30.8  | 2.7         | 0         | 80.3        | 0.1                   | 0.0         | 70.6          | 0.6         |
| Paraguay                         | 2018                       | 100                      | 33.5  | 9.7         | 0         | 14.8        | 0                     | 0           | 95.2          | 29.4        |
| Peru                             | 2018                       | 100                      | 29.3  | 2.3         | 2.2       | 70.6        | 0                     | 0           | 97.8          | 0           |
| Philippines                      | 2018                       | 61.9                     | 23.4  | 5.6         | 2.9       | 12.6        | 0                     | 0           | 50.8          | 1.7         |
| Qatar                            | 2018                       | 100                      | 14.0  | 4.6         | 3.5       | 8.4         | 0                     | 0.4         | 16.8          | 0           |
| Russian Federation               | 2018                       | 100                      | 7.1   | 6.1         | 3.4       | 17.0        | 7.0                   | 7.0         | 0.8           | 0.9         |
| Rwanda                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 91.7  | 9.9         | 0.7       | 49.8        | 0                     | 0.6         | 97.2          | 32.0        |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 2018                       | 95.0                     | 70.9  | 8.4         | 0         | 25.5        | 0                     | 0           | 95.0          | 19.6        |



# Non-agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2016 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory                |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                                  |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 15           | 16          | 17                            | 18          | 19                       | 20          | 21                                 | 22                               |
| 12                                      | 13          | 14                                      | 15           | 16          | 17                            | 18          | 19                       | 20          | 21                                 | 22                               |
| 0                                       | 4.1         | 0                                       | 100          | 70          | 4                             | 13          | 3                        | 100         | 5,316                              | Guyana                           |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 50           | 809         |                               |             | 55                       |             |                                    | Haiti                            |
| 0                                       | 19.4        | 0                                       | 55           | 15          | 19                            | 4           | 29                       | 114         | 6,296                              | Honduras                         |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 1                             | 1           | 0                        | 0           | 6,535                              | Hong Kong, China                 |
| 8.6                                     | 0.9         | 0                                       | 175          | 10          | 40                            | 2           | 134                      | 759         | 6,980                              | Iceland                          |
| 1.0                                     | 0.7         | 0                                       | 150          | 125         | 337                           | 242         | 50                       | 87          | 10,272                             | India                            |
| 0                                       | 5.9         | 0                                       | 60           | 150         | 9                             | 16          | 25                       | 109         | 9,443                              | Indonesia                        |
| 4.4                                     | 14.3        | 3.5                                     | 548          | 146         | 615                           | 96          | 148                      | 157         | 7,356                              | Israel                           |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          |             | 11                            |             | 38                       |             |                                    | Jamaica                          |
| 8.9                                     | 8.5         | 0                                       | 481          | 357         | 312                           | 207         | 315                      | 263         | 7,724                              | Japan                            |
| 0.0                                     | 15.9        | 0                                       | 60           | 30          | 13                            | 8           | 65                       | 128         | 5,959                              | Jordan                           |
| 0.0                                     | 0.1         | 17.8                                    | 20           | 20          | 535                           | 358         | 74                       | 74          | 9,495                              | Kazakhstan                       |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 100          | 91          | 5                             | 43          | 27                       | 100         | 4,901                              | Kenya                            |
| 6.5                                     | 0.1         | 0                                       | 385          | 504         | 55                            | 64          | 102                      | 114         | 10,747                             | Korea, Republic of               |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 5           | 2                             | 2           | 21                       | 32          | 6,303                              | Kuwait, the State of             |
| 0                                       | 0.5         | 0                                       | 20           | 61          | 22                            | 265         | 63                       | 76          | 9,498                              | Kyrgyz Republic                  |
| 0.1                                     | 2.4         | 0                                       | 60           | 40          | 14                            | 11          | 51                       | 72          | 8,427                              | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
|   | 6.8         |   |              | 75          |                               | 168         |                          | 132         | 5,294                              | Lebanese Republic                |
| 0.1                                     | 9.4         | 0                                       | 200          | 60          | 3                             | 92          | 6                        | 145         | 6,736                              | Lesotho                          |
| 0                                       | 0.1         | 4.1                                     | 50           | 50          | 10                            | 9           | 38                       | 62          | 5,332                              | Liberia                          |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 0            | 0           | 1                             | 1           | 0                        | 0           | 5,740                              | Macao, China                     |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 30           | 20          | 12                            | 5           | 28                       | 60          | 5,743                              | Madagascar                       |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 125          | 25          | 11                            | 8           | 18                       | 90          | 4,864                              | Malawi                           |
| 0.0                                     | 14.0        | 0                                       | 58           | 60          | 20                            | 23          | 70                       | 137         | 10,240                             | Malaysia                         |
| 1.7                                     | 2.4         | 0                                       | 300          | 400         | 2                             | 13          | 103                      | 158         | 7,032                              | Maldives                         |
| 2.4                                     | 0.4         | 0                                       | 60           | 35          | 11                            | 5           | 111                      | 60          | 5,210                              | Mali                             |
| 0.0                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 50           | 20          | 12                            | 10          | 74                       | 57          | 4,745                              | Mauritania                       |
| 1.9                                     | 3.6         | 0.9                                     | 122          | 30          | 3                             | 5           | 189                      | 487         | 5,488                              | Mauritius                        |
| 0.0                                     | 7.5         | 0                                       | 156          | 50          | 15                            | 15          | 15                       | 149         | 11,261                             | Mexico                           |
| 0.1                                     | 1.6         | 0                                       | 20           | 20          | 13                            | 16          | 76                       | 104         | 7,327                              | Moldova, Republic of             |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 30           | 20          | 9                             | 6           | 37                       | 25          | 5,045                              | Mongolia                         |
| 3.1                                     | 12.4        | 0.9                                     | 20           | 20          | 55                            | 38          | 100                      | 120         | 7,433                              | Montenegro                       |
| 0                                       | 1.0         | 0                                       | 45           | 50          | 11                            | 9           | 11                       | 98          | 15,698                             | Morocco                          |
| 0.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 100          | 20          | 3                             | 5           | 149                      | 73          | 4,742                              | Mozambique                       |
| 0.0                                     | 5.4         | 0                                       | 165          | 40          | 12                            | 10          | 87                       | 104         | 9,652                              | Myanmar                          |
| 0.4                                     | 9.4         | 0                                       | 50           | 223         | 15                            | 99          | 69                       | 151         | 6,736                              | Namibia                          |
|   | 0.3         |   |              | 56          |                               | 9           |                          | 33          | 4,540                              | Nauru                            |
| 0                                       | 0.7         | 0                                       | 60           | 80          | 11                            | 26          | 36                       | 77          | 4,777                              | Nepal                            |
| 6.1                                     | 5.6         | 0                                       | 255          | 45          | 272                           | 17          | 118                      | 130         | 6,844                              | New Zealand                      |
| 0                                       | 19.1        | 0                                       | 100          | 15          | 7                             | 4           | 24                       | 116         | 6,492                              | Nicaragua                        |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 50           | 35          | 11                            | 5           | 51                       | 59          | 4,986                              | Niger                            |
| 0.1                                     | 0           | 0                                       | 150          |             | 7                             |             | 32                       |             |                                    | Nigeria                          |
| 2.5                                     | 8.0         | 0                                       | 26           | 26          | 35                            | 35          | 104                      | 114         | 7,637                              | North Macedonia                  |
| 11.9                                    | 4.5         | 0                                       | 344          | 272         | 168                           | 13          | 245                      | 949         | 5,764                              | Norway                           |
| 0                                       | 0.1         | 0                                       | 20           | 100         | 9                             | 3           | 52                       | 55          | 6,303                              | Oman                             |
| 0                                       | 0.5         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 14                            | 20          | 32                       | 88          | 6,467                              | Pakistan                         |
|   | 0.6         |   |              | 73          |                               | 69          |                          | 80          | 4,516                              | Palau                            |
| 0.0                                     | 13.1        | 0                                       | 81           | 81          | 60                            | 14          | 55                       | 118         | 7,582                              | Panama                           |
| 0.4                                     | 19.2        | 0                                       | 100          | 50          | 15                            | 12          | 55                       | 209         | 4,924                              | Papua New Guinea                 |
| 0                                       | 0.0         | 0                                       | 35           | 35          | 6                             | 23          | 22                       | 84          | 9,265                              | Paraguay                         |
| 0                                       | 11.2        | 0                                       | 30           | 11          | 2                             | 3           | 20                       | 174         | 6,730                              | Peru                             |
| 0                                       | 1.7         | 0                                       | 50           | 30          | 8                             | 9           | 49                       | 107         | 10,324                             | Philippines                      |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 30           | 5           | 14                            | 2           | 41                       | 32          | 6,303                              | Qatar                            |
| 0.1                                     | 0.3         | 0.1                                     | 138          | 73          | 644                           | 388         | 59                       | 76          | 9,498                              | Russian Federation               |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 100          | 100         | 14                            | 20          | 31                       | 114         | 4,902                              | Rwanda                           |
| 0                                       | 0.8         | 0                                       | 170          | 70          | 10                            | 9           | 12                       | 107         | 5,265                              | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |



# Non-agricultural products

| Country/Territory                 | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage<br>in % | Simple average                              |             | Duty-free |             | Non ad valorem duties |             | Duties > 15 % |             |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                   |                            |                          | Bound                                       | MFN applied | Bound     | MFN applied | Bound                 | MFN applied | Bound         | MFN applied |
|                                   |                            |                          | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent |             |           |             |                       |             |               |             |
| 1                                 | 2                          | 3                        | 4   | 5           | 6         | 7           | 8                     | 9           | 10            | 11          |
| Saint Lucia                       |                            | 99.8                     | 56.2  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 99.8          |             |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  | 2018                       | 99.7                     | 56.7  | 8.9         | 0         | 8.3         | 0                     | 0.0         | 99.7          | 21.1        |
| Samoa                             | 2018                       | 100                      | 20.6  | 10.8        | 0         | 2.2         | 0                     | 0.0         | 51.6          | 24.9        |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe             | 2018                       |                          |   | 9.8         |           | 2.3         |                       | 0.5         |               | 8.6         |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          | 2018                       | 100                      | 10.4  | 5.1         | 8.0       | 8.0         | 0.1                   | 0.4         | 0.4           | 0.5         |
| Senegal                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 30.0  | 11.5        | 0         | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 99.9          | 36.5        |
| Serbia                            | 2018                       |                          |   | 6.3         |           | 1.1         |                       | 0           |               | 8.5         |
| Seychelles                        | 2018                       | 100                      | 8.7   | 2.6         | 49.1      | 87.8        | 0                     | 0           | 23.4          | 8.5         |
| Sierra Leone                      |                            | 100                      | 48.5  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 100.0         |             |
| Singapore                         | 2018                       | 67.3                     | 6.2   | 0           | 19.5      | 100.0       | 0                     | 0           | 0             | 0           |
| Solomon Islands                   | 2018                       | 100                      | 79.6  | 9.1         | 0         | 0.9         | 1.0                   | 0.3         | 98.0          | 0.0         |
| South Africa                      | 2018                       | 93.4                     | 15.7  | 7.6         | 13.0      | 62.7        | 0                     | 0.9         | 33.8          | 20.3        |
| Sri Lanka                         | 2018                       | 30.6                     | 22.3  | 6.4         | 0.2       | 69.7        | 0.2                   | 2.4         | 15.7          | 11.3        |
| Sudan                             | 2017                       |                          |   | 20.1        |           | 8.3         |                       | 0           |               | 48.5        |
| Suriname                          | 2018                       | 15.7                     | 16.3  | 9.2         | 1.4       | 3.7         | 0.1                   | 0           | 9.1           | 21.0        |
| Switzerland                       | 2018                       | 99.7                     | 2.0   | 1.8         | 20.8      | 24.3        | 78.9                  | 75.7        | 1.4           | 1.1         |
| Chinese Taipei                    | 2018                       | 100                      | 5.0   | 4.9         | 31.4      | 31.1        | 0.4                   | 0.4         | 3.7           | 4.3         |
| Tajikistan                        | 2017                       | 100                      | 7.6   | 7.3         | 13.6      | 5.2         | 0                     | 0.0         | 7.4           | 0.5         |
| Tanzania                          | 2018                       | 0.3                      | 120.0                                       | 11.6        | 0         | 41.3        | 0                     | 1.1         | 0.2           | 37.9        |
| Thailand                          | 2017                       | 71.4                     | 25.6  | 7.3         | 2.3       | 40.5        | 14.9                  | 6.4         | 62.5          | 15.0        |
| Togo                              | 2018                       | 0.9                      | 80.0  | 11.5        | 0         | 1.8         | 0                     | 0           | 0.9           | 36.5        |
| Tonga                             | 2017                       | 100.0                    | 17.4  | 11.6        | 0         | 13.8        | 0.0                   | 0           | 47.5          | 8.7         |
| Trinidad and Tobago               |                            | 100                      | 50.5  |             | 0.8       |             | 0                     |             | 96.2          |             |
| Tunisia                           |                            | 51.6                     | 40.8  |             | 0         |             | 0                     |             | 51.6          |             |
| Turkey                            | 2018                       | 43.0                     | 17.3  | 5.8         | 3.3       | 24.4        | 0.1                   | 0.6         | 20.4          | 6.0         |
| Uganda                            | 2018                       | 3.2                      | 51.2  | 11.7        | 0         | 41.9        | 0                     | 0.4         | 3.2           | 37.3        |
| Ukraine                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 5.0   | 3.7         | 34.0      | 43.3        | 0.0                   | 0           | 0.6           | 0.3         |
| United Arab Emirates              | 2018                       | 100                      | 12.8  | 4.6         | 3.5       | 8.4         | 0                     | 0.4         | 0             | 0           |
| United States of America          | 2018                       | 100.0                    | 3.2   | 3.1         | 49.0      | 48.8        | 3.2                   | 3.1         | 2.4           | 2.2         |
| Uruguay                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 31.2  | 10.4        | 0         | 15.8        | 0                     | 0           | 98.5          | 36.1        |
| Vanuatu                           | 2018                       | 100                      | 39.5  | 7.9         | 3.8       | 28.7        | 0                     | 0.0         | 95.9          | 5.1         |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2018                       | 100                      | 33.6  | 13.9        | 0         | 4.7         | 0                     | 0           | 99.0          | 38.6        |
| Viet Nam                          | 2018                       | 100                      | 10.5  | 8.4         | 14.7      | 38.6        | 0.0                   | 0           | 24.8          | 21.5        |
| Yemen                             | 2017                       | 100                      | 21.1  | 7.2         | 0.1       | 1.1         | 0.1                   | 1.7         | 88.9          | 5.9         |
| Zambia                            | 2018                       | 4.2                      | 44.4  | 12.6        | 0         | 31.9        | 0                     | 0           | 4.1           | 30.6        |
| Zimbabwe                          | 2017                       | 11.9                     | 9.8   | 16.0        | 3.3       | 11.0        | 0.2                   | 7.8         | 2.4           | 25.6        |



# Non-agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG                        |             | Concessions not yet implemented in 2016 | Maximum duty |             | Number of distinct duty rates |             | Coefficient of variation |             | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |    |                                   |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----|-----------------------------------|
| Bound                                   | MFN applied |   | Bound        | MFN applied | Bound                         | MFN applied | Bound                    | MFN applied |                                    |                   |    |                                   |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent |             |   | 12           | 13          | 14                            | 15          | 16                       | 17          | 18                                 | 19                | 21 | 22                                |
| 0.5                                     |             |   | 0            | 206         |                               | 30          |                          | 38          |                                    |                   |    | Saint Lucia                       |
| 0.0                                     | 3.4         | 0                                       | 0            | 206         | 40                            | 31          | 9                        | 39          | 88                                 | 5,317             |    | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  |
| 0                                       | 0.0         | 0.0                                     | 55           | 50          | 16                            | 6           | 33                       | 52          | 4,623                              |                   |    | Samoa                             |
|   | 0           |   |              | 20          |                               | 4           |                          | 41          | 4,741                              |                   |    | Sao Tomé and Principe             |
| 0                                       | 0.5         | 0                                       | 20           | 20          | 17                            | 11          | 52                       | 55          | 6,027                              |                   |    | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 30           | 35          | 2                             | 5           | 1                        | 59          | 4,986                              |                   |    | Senegal                           |
|   | 5.7         |   |              | 30          |                               | 15          |                          | 93          | 7,952                              |                   |    | Serbia                            |
| 0.1                                     | 10.1        | 0                                       | 200          | 200         | 7                             | 9           | 136                      | 370         | 4,840                              |                   |    | Seychelles                        |
| 0                                       |             | 0                                       | 80           |             | 7                             |             |                          | 11          |                                    |                   |    | Sierra Leone                      |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 10           | 0           | 5                             | 1           | 81                       | 0           | 8,259                              |                   |    | Singapore                         |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 120          | 20          | 49                            | 25          | 16                       | 23          | 4,699                              |                   |    | Solomon Islands                   |
| 0.4                                     | 9.4         | 0                                       | 50           | 877         | 15                            | 109         | 69                       | 200         | 6,736                              |                   |    | South Africa                      |
| 0.1                                     | 11.3        | 0                                       | 100          | > 1000      | 27                            | 47          | 82                       | 268         | 6,343                              |                   |    | Sri Lanka                         |
|   | 0           |   |              | 40          |                               | 5           |                          | 75          | 6,021                              |                   |    | Sudan                             |
| 0                                       | 2.8         | 0                                       | 40           | 40          | 18                            | 9           | 73                       | 86          | 5,262                              |                   |    | Suriname                          |
| 7.9                                     | 8.4         | 0                                       | 87           | 60          | 4909                          | 4940        | 181                      | 172         | 6,378                              |                   |    | Switzerland                       |
| 4.8                                     | 5.4         | 1.2                                     | 113          | 113         | 137                           | 84          | 114                      | 118         | 7,629                              |                   |    | Chinese Taipei                    |
| 0.6                                     | 0.5         | 0.0                                     | 30           | 30          | 17                            | 7           | 71                       | 59          | 8,494                              |                   |    | Tajikistan                        |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 120          | 50          | 1                             | 32          | 0                        | 97          | 4,901                              |                   |    | Tanzania                          |
| 0.4                                     | 10.0        | 0                                       | 119          | 549         | 760                           | 52          | 40                       | 162         | 9,443                              |                   |    | Thailand                          |
| 0                                       | 0.4         | 0                                       | 80           | 35          | 1                             | 5           | 0                        | 59          | 4,986                              |                   |    | Togo                              |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 20           | 20          | 4                             | 5           | 14                       | 58          | 4,634                              |                   |    | Tonga                             |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 100          |             | 11                            |             |                          | 22          |                                    |                   |    | Trinidad and Tobago               |
| 0.1                                     | 0           | 180                                     |              | 28          |                               |             | 39                       |             |                                    |                   |    | Tunisia                           |
| 0.8                                     | 5.5         | 0                                       | 100          | 82          | 245                           | 114         | 73                       | 145         | 13,710                             |                   |    | Turkey                            |
| 0                                       | 0.3         | 0                                       | 80           | 60          | 4                             | 19          | 22                       | 99          | 4,901                              |                   |    | Uganda                            |
| 0.8                                     | 5.5         | 0                                       | 25           | 25          | 42                            | 42          | 90                       | 113         | 8,271                              |                   |    | Ukraine                           |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 15           | 5           | 10                            | 2           | 35                       | 32          | 6,303                              |                   |    | United Arab Emirates              |
| 8.6                                     | 8.2         | 0                                       | 56           | 56          | 586                           | 415         | 151                      | 146         | 9,931                              |                   |    | United States of America          |
| 0                                       | 0.3         | 0                                       | 35           | 35          | 12                            | 16          | 22                       | 78          | 10,422                             |                   |    | Uruguay                           |
| 0                                       | 1.8         | 0                                       | 85           | 55          | 15                            | 12          | 29                       | 92          | 4,733                              |                   |    | Vanuatu                           |
| 0                                       | 0           | 0                                       | 40           | 35          | 13                            | 15          | 13                       | 71          | 9,977                              |                   |    | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |
| 2.2                                     | 4.0         | 0.0                                     | 200          | 100         | 71                            | 33          | 117                      | 129         | 9,534                              |                   |    | Viet Nam                          |
| 0                                       | 5.9         | 0                                       | 43           | 25          | 30                            | 6           | 34                       | 69          | 5,473                              |                   |    | Yemen                             |
| 0                                       | 2.6         | 0                                       | 125          | 40          | 6                             | 6           | 34                       | 92          | 5,594                              |                   |    | Zambia                            |
| 0.5                                     | 7.6         | 0                                       | 150          | 195         | 38                            | 397         | 149                      | 124         | 5,453                              |                   |    | Zimbabwe                          |



## Description of column headings

| Column headings   | Description or method of calculation           |   |
|---|--|---|
| All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.   |  |   |
| Imports Profile   | Trade Year                                     | Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.   |
|   | Value of imports                               | Total amount of imports in billion US\$.  |
|   | Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff      | HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.  |
|   | Duty-free imports                              | Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero   |
| Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data. |  |   |
| Exports Profile   | Diversification Index HS Chapter               | Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.  |
|   | Diversification Index HS 6-digit               | Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.  |
|   | Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets | Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory). |



## Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be

based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



## Imports and exports profile

| Country/Territory                | Trade Year | Imports Profile  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------|---------|--|------|--------|-----------------------|------|--------|--|
|                                  |            | Value of Imports |       |         | Trade Weighted Average<br>MFN Applied Tariff |      |        | MFN Duty-free Imports |      |        |  |
|                                  |            | All              | AG    | Non-AG  | All  | AG   | Non-AG | All                   | AG   | Non-AG |  |
|                                  |            | Billion US\$     |       |         | (Per cent)                                   |      |        | Share of total (%)    |      |        |  |
| 1                                | 2          | 3                | 4     | 5       | 6  | 7    | 8      | 9                     | 10   | 11     |  |
| Afghanistan                      | 2016       | 4.2              | 1.5   | 2.7     | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.1    | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 0.9    |  |
| Albania                          | 2017       | 5.2              | 0.8   | 4.4     | 3.6  | 6.9  | 3.0    | 63.0                  | 22.3 | 70.6   |  |
| Algeria                          | 2017       | 46.1             | 9.4   | 36.7    | 13.8   | 11.7 | 14.3   | 7.8                   | 0.0  | 9.7    |  |
| Angola                           |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 2017       | 0.5              | 0.1   | 0.4     | 15.2   | 19.1 | 13.8   | 6.0                   | 15.8 | 2.6    |  |
| Argentina                        | 2017       | 66.2             | 2.9   | 63.3    | 14.8   | 11.9 | 14.9   | 16.2                  | 4.5  | 16.7   |  |
| Armenia                          | 2017       | 4.1              | 0.7   | 3.3     | 6.2  | 11.2 | 5.1    | 24.9                  | 8.9  | 28.5   |  |
| Australia                        | 2017       | 208.0            | 13.0  | 195.1   | 4.3  | 2.4  | 4.4    | 47.4                  | 53.9 | 47.0   |  |
| Bahamas                          | 2016       | 2.7              | 0.6   | 2.2     | 18.0   | 11.6 | 19.7   | 46.4                  | 56.8 | 43.6   |  |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of              | 2017       | 13.1             | 1.8   | 11.3    | 6.9  | 23.3 | 4.3    | 18.7                  | 30.1 | 16.9   |  |
| Bangladesh                       |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Barbados                         |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Belarus                          | 2017       | 33.5             | 4.2   | 29.3    | 4.5  | 9.1  | 3.9    | 39.0                  | 12.0 | 42.9   |  |
| Belize                           | 2017       | 0.9              | 0.2   | 0.7     | 17.8   | 40.6 | 11.8   | 22.7                  | 43.8 | 17.2   |  |
| Benin                            | 2017       | 3.1              | 1.6   | 1.4     | 12.6   | 15.0 | 10.0   | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 8.6    |  |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of  | 2017       | 9.3              | 0.8   | 8.5     | 9.4  | 13.9 | 9.0    | 19.8                  | 1.2  | 21.5   |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 2017       | 10.4             | 1.8   | 8.6     | 7.9  | 15.4 | 6.4    | 27.7                  | 13.8 | 30.6   |  |
| Botswana                         | 2017       | 5.3              | 0.7   | 4.6     | 6.3  | 12.6 | 5.4    | 54.4                  | 23.3 | 58.9   |  |
| Brazil                           | 2017       | 150.6            | 10.2  | 140.4   | 10.0   | 13.0 | 9.8    | 28.5                  | 11.0 | 29.8   |  |
| Brunei Darussalam                | 2017       | 3.0              | 0.4   | 2.6     | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.2    | 89.8                  | 99.5 | 88.2   |  |
| Burkina Faso                     | 2017       | 3.7              | 0.4   | 3.3     | 9.3  | 14.4 | 8.6    | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 10.3   |  |
| Burundi                          | 2017       | 0.7              | 0.1   | 0.6     | 17.8   | 47.2 | 10.7   | 47.0                  | 3.6  | 57.6   |  |
| Cabo Verde                       | 2017       | 0.8              | 0.2   | 0.5     | 11.3   | 15.7 | 9.5    | 28.2                  | 11.0 | 35.5   |  |
| Cambodia                         | 2016       | 12.4             | 1.1   | 11.3    | 9.5  | 13.5 | 9.1    | 14.2                  | 14.1 | 14.2   |  |
| Cameroon                         |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Canada                           | 2017       | 422.0            | 34.8  | 387.2   | 3.3  | 13.6 | 2.3    | 65.9                  | 57.3 | 66.7   |  |
| Central African Republic         | 2017       | 0.4              | 0.1   | 0.3     | 16.9   | 18.9 | 16.4   | 1.3                   | 6.2  | 0.1    |  |
| Chad                             |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Chile                            | 2017       | 63.5             | 6.4   | 57.1    | 5.8  | 6.0  | 5.8    | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 3.1    |  |
| China                            | 2017       | 1,696.9          | 115.1 | 1,581.8 | 4.8  | 11.8 | 4.3    | 47.1                  | 1.4  | 50.5   |  |
| Colombia                         | 2017       | 43.9             | 5.6   | 38.4    | 6.7  | 19.4 | 5.5    | 43.6                  | 0.3  | 49.8   |  |
| Comoros                          |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Congo                            |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Cook Islands                     |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Costa Rica                       | 2017       | 15.9             | 2.0   | 13.9    | 5.2  | 12.7 | 4.1    | 59.9                  | 32.5 | 63.9   |  |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | 2017       | 9.4              | 1.6   | 7.8     | 8.6  | 12.5 | 7.8    | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 25.6   |  |
| Cuba                             | 2017       | 10.2             | 2.1   | 8.1     | 8.1  | 11.4 | 7.2    | 16.1                  | 9.0  | 17.9   |  |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Djibouti                         |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Dominica                         |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Dominican Republic               | 2017       | 19.4             | 2.8   | 16.5    | 8.4  | 15.4 | 7.2    | 53.3                  | 38.6 | 55.9   |  |
| Ecuador                          | 2017       | 18.8             | 1.9   | 16.9    | 10.1   | 14.7 | 9.6    | 40.6                  | 8.4  | 44.2   |  |
| Egypt                            | 2017       | 60.7             | 12.4  | 48.3    | 10.5   | 11.1 | 10.4   | 32.3                  | 64.0 | 24.2   |  |
| El Salvador                      | 2017       | 10.6             | 1.8   | 8.7     | 7.4  | 16.8 | 5.4    | 46.8                  | 21.8 | 52.1   |  |
| Eswatini                         | 2017       | 1.6              | 0.3   | 1.3     | 9.7  | 10.0 | 9.6    | 36.9                  | 34.0 | 37.6   |  |
| Ethiopia                         | 2017       | 14.7             | 1.9   | 12.8    | 11.8   | 14.2 | 11.4   | 19.5                  | 0.4  | 22.2   |  |
| European Union                   | 2017       | 1,875.2          | 126.4 | 1,748.8 | 3.0  | 8.1  | 2.7    | 53.1                  | 41.3 | 53.9   |  |
| Fiji                             | 2017       | 2.4              | 0.4   | 2.0     | 15.4   | 26.9 | 13.3   | 12.6                  | 27.7 | 9.9    |  |
| Gabon                            |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| The Gambia                       | 2017       | 0.6              | 0.2   | 0.4     | 11.8   | 17.8 | 9.4    | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 1.9    |  |
| Georgia                          | 2017       | 7.9              | 1.1   | 6.8     | 1.8  | 7.1  | 0.8    | 77.2                  | 33.7 | 84.5   |  |
| Ghana                            | 2017       | 12.7             | 2.1   | 10.6    | 11.4   | 16.5 | 10.4   | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 7.6    |  |
| Grenada                          |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Guatemala                        |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Guinea                           | 2017       | 3.0              | 0.4   | 2.5     | 9.3  | 17.1 | 8.1    | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 5.3    |  |
| Guinea-Bissau                    |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |



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# Imports and exports profile

| Exports Profile  |    |        |  |     |        |   |      |        | Country/Territory                |  |
|--|----|--------|--|-----|--------|---|------|--------|----------------------------------|--|
| Diversification Index<br>Number of HS Chapters   |    |        | Diversification Index<br>Number of HS 6-digits |     |        | Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in<br>Major Markets |      |        |                                  |  |
| All  | AG | Non-AG | All  | AG  | Non-AG | All   | AG   | Non-AG |                                  |  |
| Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile. |    |        |  |     |        |   |      |        |                                  |  |
| 12   | 13 | 14     | 15   | 16  | 17     | 18  | 19   | 20     | 21                               |  |
| 51   | 15 | 40     | 257  | 51  | 206    | 3.2   | 3.9  | 2.0    | Afghanistan                      |  |
| 74   | 24 | 53     | 506  | 94  | 412    | 0.5   | 0.0  | 0.5    | Albania                          |  |
| 42   | 16 | 26     | 100  | 45  | 55     | 0.1   | 11.0 | 0.1    | Algeria                          |  |
| 42   | 15 | 28     | 149  | 29  | 120    | 0.2   | 0.7  | 0.2    | Angola                           |  |
| 44   | 11 | 34     | 145  | 17  | 128    | 2.0   | 4.3  | 0.7    | Antigua and Barbuda              |  |
| 82   | 28 | 64     | 1,119  | 198 | 921    | 3.9   | 5.9  | 1.5    | Argentina                        |  |
| 57   | 18 | 40     | 310  | 99  | 211    | 0.2   | 0.1  | 0.2    | Armenia                          |  |
| 88   | 26 | 70     | 1,428  | 239 | 1,189  | 2.1   | 15.0 | 0.3    | Australia                        |  |
| 31   | 8  | 24     | 76   | 13  | 63     | 0.8   | 0.8  | 0.8    | Bahamas                          |  |
| 53   | 15 | 40     | 211  | 38  | 173    | 0.7   | 0.0  | 0.7    | Bahrain, Kingdom of              |  |
| 74   | 23 | 54     | 517  | 147 | 370    | 3.2   | 4.5  | 3.2    | Bangladesh                       |  |
| 58   | 14 | 44     | 253  | 42  | 211    | 1.4   | 0.3  | 1.9    | Barbados                         |  |
| 86   | 28 | 66     | 1,346  | 181 | 1,165  | 0.5   | 0.6  | 0.5    | Belarus                          |  |
| 37   | 10 | 28     | 109  | 19  | 90     | 2.5   | 3.1  | 0.8    | Belize                           |  |
| 46   | 16 | 31     | 155  | 61  | 94     | 1.8   | 3.7  | 0.1    | Benin                            |  |
| 52   | 19 | 36     | 177  | 51  | 126    | 1.3   | 0.3  | 1.5    | Bolivia, Plurinational State of  |  |
| 80   | 27 | 58     | 792  | 196 | 596    | 0.2   | 1.7  | 0.0    | Bosnia and Herzegovina           |  |
| 65   | 20 | 45     | 321  | 108 | 213    | 4.0   | 58.6 | 3.0    | Botswana                         |  |
| 86   | 26 | 67     | 1,675  | 155 | 1,520  | 2.7   | 7.3  | 0.5    | Brazil                           |  |
| 43   | 19 | 25     | 106  | 39  | 67     | 0.0   | 1.4  | 0.0    | Brunei Darussalam                |  |
| 55   | 16 | 40     | 220  | 47  | 173    | 0.1   | 0.9  | 0.0    | Burkina Faso                     |  |
| 38   | 12 | 27     | 100  | 30  | 70     | 0.8   | 3.0  | 0.0    | Burundi                          |  |
| 41   | 13 | 28     | 169  | 33  | 136    | 1.0   | 0.8  | 1.0    | Cabo Verde                       |  |
| 58   | 16 | 42     | 340  | 37  | 303    | 3.8   | 4.6  | 3.7    | Cambodia                         |  |
| 62   | 18 | 45     | 265  | 83  | 182    | 0.2   | 0.4  | 0.1    | Cameroon                         |  |
| 86   | 26 | 66     | 1,601  | 220 | 1,381  | 0.7   | 4.7  | 0.3    | Canada                           |  |
| 38   | 11 | 27     | 94   | 27  | 67     | 1.4   | 6.2  | 1.1    | Central African Republic         |  |
| 12   | 4  | 8      | 22   | 4   | 18     | 0.2   | 3.6  | 0.0    | Chad                             |  |
| 77   | 25 | 58     | 568  | 137 | 431    | 0.2   | 1.2  | 0.0    | Chile                            |  |
| 95   | 31 | 76     | 3,579  | 381 | 3,198  | 2.3   | 12.8 | 2.1    | China                            |  |
| 71   | 21 | 53     | 453  | 72  | 381    | 0.9   | 3.4  | 0.1    | Colombia                         |  |
| 39   | 13 | 26     | 76   | 29  | 47     | 1.0   | 1.2  | 0.1    | Comoros                          |  |
| 28   | 7  | 21     | 60   | 10  | 50     | 0.5   | 0.6  | 0.5    | Congo                            |  |
| 29   | 11 | 18     | 71   | 22  | 49     | 3.7   | 38.7 | 3.0    | Cook Islands                     |  |
| 70   | 25 | 51     | 527  | 125 | 402    | 2.1   | 4.5  | 0.0    | Costa Rica                       |  |
| 42   | 14 | 29     | 100  | 34  | 66     | 1.6   | 2.3  | 0.0    | Côte d'Ivoire                    |  |
| 31   | 7  | 25     | 82   | 12  | 70     | 20.7  | 35.7 | 2.1    | Cuba                             |  |
| 34   | 14 | 20     | 62   | 22  | 40     | 1.7   | 4.5  | 1.7    | Democratic Republic of the Congo |  |
| 33   | 10 | 24     | 105  | 32  | 73     | 0.5   | 0.7  | 0.1    | Djibouti                         |  |
| 45   | 14 | 32     | 150  | 52  | 98     | 6.7   | 22.4 | 2.3    | Dominica                         |  |
| 65   | 18 | 49     | 318  | 56  | 262    | 1.8   | 3.6  | 1.2    | Dominican Republic               |  |
| 62   | 21 | 45     | 215  | 60  | 155    | 1.6   | 4.7  | 0.3    | Ecuador                          |  |
| 80   | 30 | 57     | 1,088  | 209 | 879    | 1.2   | 1.3  | 1.2    | Egypt                            |  |
| 68   | 24 | 51     | 458  | 103 | 355    | 1.2   | 7.8  | 0.0    | El Salvador                      |  |
| 52   | 14 | 39     | 258  | 31  | 227    | 3.4   | 9.6  | 0.8    | Eswatini                         |  |
| 42   | 13 | 31     | 163  | 29  | 134    | 0.1   | 0.1  | 0.0    | Ethiopia                         |  |
| 92   | 31 | 74     | 3,412  | 447 | 2,965  | 3.4   | 9.6  | 3.0    | European Union                   |  |
| 71   | 19 | 55     | 527  | 63  | 464    | 1.9   | 3.0  | 0.8    | Fiji                             |  |
| 36   | 15 | 21     | 79   | 21  | 58     | 0.2   | 3.7  | 0.2    | Gabon                            |  |
| 33   | 10 | 23     | 81   | 23  | 58     | 0.7   | 1.4  | 0.3    | The Gambia                       |  |
| 56   | 19 | 40     | 210  | 61  | 149    | 0.1   | 0.0  | 0.1    | Georgia                          |  |
| 47   | 12 | 36     | 154  | 36  | 118    | 2.6   | 1.3  | 2.9    | Ghana                            |  |
| 35   | 7  | 28     | 76   | 14  | 62     | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0    | Grenada                          |  |
| 74   | 27 | 53     | 913  | 181 | 732    | 1.5   | 2.9  | 0.0    | Guatemala                        |  |
| 21   | 10 | 11     | 45   | 27  | 18     | 3.1   | 5.9  | 2.9    | Guinea                           |  |
| 17   | 7  | 10     | 27   | 11  | 16     | 22.9  | 24.8 | 0.0    | Guinea-Bissau                    |  |

## Imports and exports profile

| Country/Territory                | Trade Year | Imports Profile  |      |        |  |      |        |                       |       |        |  |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------------|------|--------|--|------|--------|-----------------------|-------|--------|--|
|                                  |            | Value of Imports |      |        | Trade Weighted Average<br>MFN Applied Tariff |      |        | MFN Duty-free Imports |       |        |  |
|                                  |            | All              | AG   | Non-AG | All  | AG   | Non-AG | All                   | AG    | Non-AG |  |
|                                  |            | Billion US\$     |      |        | (Per cent)                                   |      |        | Share of total (%)    |       |        |  |
| 1                                | 2          | 3                | 4    | 5      | 6  | 7    | 8      | 9                     | 10    | 11     |  |
| Guyana                           | 2017       | 1.8              | 0.3  | 1.5    | 11.6   | 20.8 | 10.0   | 13.8                  | 25.4  | 11.7   |  |
| Haiti                            |            |                  |      |        |  |      |        |                       |       |        |  |
| Honduras                         | 2017       | 8.5              | 1.5  | 7.0    | 6.9  | 13.9 | 5.3    | 42.7                  | 21.0  | 47.4   |  |
| Hong Kong, China                 | 2017       | 587.4            | 25.1 | 562.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0    | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  |  |
| Iceland                          | 2017       | 7.0              | 0.6  | 6.4    | 2.2  | 25.8 | 0.0    | 96.1                  | 54.6  | 99.9   |  |
| India                            | 2017       | 433.3            | 27.7 | 405.7  | 11.7   | 63.0 | 8.2    | 9.8                   | 0.7   | 10.4   |  |
| Indonesia                        | 2017       | 156.4            | 19.0 | 137.4  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.4    | 40.6                  | 39.5  | 40.8   |  |
| Israel                           | 2017       | 68.6             | 5.6  | 63.0   | 2.8  | 7.4  | 2.4    | 71.6                  | 76.7  | 71.1   |  |
| Jamaica                          |            |                  |      |        |  |      |        |                       |       |        |  |
| Japan                            | 2017       | 660.7            | 56.7 | 604.0  | 2.4  | 14.0 | 1.3    | 77.4                  | 37.0  | 81.2   |  |
| Jordan                           | 2017       | 20.0             | 3.8  | 16.2   | 9.5  | 12.2 | 8.9    | 51.4                  | 60.0  | 49.5   |  |
| Kazakhstan                       | 2017       | 29.5             | 3.4  | 26.1   | 5.7  | 11.3 | 5.0    | 23.1                  | 8.9   | 25.0   |  |
| Kenya                            | 2017       | 16.7             | 3.2  | 13.5   | 13.8   | 39.7 | 7.6    | 56.4                  | 19.7  | 65.1   |  |
| Korea, Republic of               | 2017       | 466.7            | 25.6 | 441.1  | 8.1  | 79.3 | 3.9    | 34.9                  | 5.8   | 36.5   |  |
| Kuwait, the State of             | 2017       | 33.5             | 4.9  | 28.6   | 4.4  | 7.0  | 3.9    | 23.6                  | 40.5  | 20.7   |  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                  | 2017       | 4.5              | 0.6  | 3.8    | 6.5  | 11.2 | 5.7    | 18.4                  | 4.5   | 20.7   |  |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2017       | 4.9              | 0.3  | 4.6    | 7.5  | 11.5 | 7.3    | 20.8                  | 8.9   | 21.5   |  |
| Lebanese Republic                | 2017       | 19.5             | 3.2  | 16.3   | 5.5  | 9.1  | 4.8    | 30.1                  | 43.7  | 27.4   |  |
| Lesotho                          | 2017       | 2.1              | 0.4  | 1.7    | 11.5   | 13.8 | 10.9   | 43.8                  | 28.2  | 47.7   |  |
| Liberia                          |            |                  |      |        |  |      |        |                       |       |        |  |
| Macao, China                     | 2017       | 9.0              | 1.5  | 7.5    | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0    | 100.0                 | 100.0 | 100.0  |  |
| Madagascar                       | 2017       | 3.7              | 0.7  | 2.9    | 8.7  | 7.3  | 9.0    | 29.9                  | 39.7  | 27.4   |  |
| Malawi                           | 2017       | 2.6              | 0.3  | 2.2    | 8.5  | 12.6 | 7.8    | 51.0                  | 35.2  | 53.3   |  |
| Malaysia                         | 2017       | 194.1            | 15.3 | 178.8  | 3.8  | 8.6  | 3.4    | 79.7                  | 69.2  | 80.6   |  |
| Maldives                         | 2017       | 2.4              | 0.4  | 1.9    | 12.7   | 15.9 | 12.0   | 39.5                  | 85.9  | 28.6   |  |
| Mali                             | 2017       | 4.3              | 0.7  | 3.6    | 10.5   | 15.7 | 9.5    | 0.0                   | 0.0   | 13.3   |  |
| Mauritania                       | 2017       | 3.5              | 0.5  | 3.0    | 8.1  | 8.4  | 8.0    | 9.5                   | 36.9  | 5.1    |  |
| Mauritius                        | 2017       | 5.2              | 1.0  | 4.3    | 0.9  | 1.7  | 0.7    | 94.5                  | 91.7  | 95.1   |  |
| Mexico                           | 2017       | 405.3            | 26.3 | 379.0  | 4.4  | 15.1 | 3.6    | 69.3                  | 40.9  | 71.3   |  |
| Moldova, Republic of             | 2017       | 4.8              | 0.7  | 4.2    | 4.3  | 10.9 | 3.3    | 50.2                  | 7.5   | 57.0   |  |
| Mongolia                         | 2017       | 4.3              | 0.5  | 3.8    | 5.0  | 6.2  | 4.9    | 1.8                   | 0.2   | 2.1    |  |
| Montenegro                       | 2017       | 2.6              | 0.6  | 2.0    | 5.5  | 15.2 | 2.8    | 39.9                  | 7.5   | 49.1   |  |
| Morocco                          | 2017       | 44.5             | 5.2  | 39.3   | 9.9  | 16.0 | 9.1    | 0.0                   | 0.0   | 1.3    |  |
| Mozambique                       | 2017       | 5.8              | 0.8  | 5.0    | 6.9  | 9.2  | 6.5    | 12.0                  | 9.7   | 12.4   |  |
| Myanmar                          | 2017       | 19.1             | 2.9  | 16.2   | 5.1  | 6.7  | 4.8    | 5.5                   | 2.8   | 6.0    |  |
| Namibia                          | 2017       | 6.6              | 0.9  | 5.8    | 8.4  | 17.6 | 7.0    | 51.2                  | 17.8  | 56.2   |  |
| Nauru                            |            |                  |      |        |  |      |        |                       |       |        |  |
| Nepal                            | 2017       | 9.8              | 1.8  | 8.0    | 13.4   | 13.7 | 13.3   | 7.1                   | 0.8   | 8.6    |  |
| New Zealand                      | 2017       | 39.7             | 4.6  | 35.0   | 2.6  | 2.2  | 2.7    | 60.8                  | 48.7  | 62.4   |  |
| Nicaragua                        | 2017       | 5.8              | 1.0  | 4.8    | 6.0  | 12.2 | 4.8    | 47.9                  | 21.1  | 53.3   |  |
| Niger                            | 2017       | 1.8              | 0.6  | 1.2    | 11.9   | 15.8 | 9.9    | 0.0                   | 0.0   | 11.9   |  |
| Nigeria                          |            |                  |      |        |  |      |        |                       |       |        |  |
| North Macedonia                  | 2017       | 7.7              | 0.8  | 6.9    | 6.4  | 20.1 | 4.8    | 49.8                  | 14.1  | 54.1   |  |
| Norway                           | 2017       | 82.0             | 7.1  | 74.9   | 2.7  | 27.9 | 0.4    | 92.4                  | 48.9  | 96.5   |  |
| Oman                             | 2017       | 23.3             | 3.6  | 19.7   | 6.2  | 16.6 | 4.3    | 16.9                  | 34.3  | 13.7   |  |
| Pakistan                         | 2017       | 56.8             | 7.7  | 49.0   | 10.9   | 8.3  | 11.4   | 0.0                   | 0.0   | 0.0    |  |
| Palau                            | 2017       | 0.2              | 0.0  | 0.1    | 6.4  | 18.1 | 3.1    | 20.5                  | 78.0  | 4.4    |  |
| Panama                           | 2016       | 9.3              | 1.6  | 7.7    | 6.4  | 14.9 | 4.6    | 43.7                  | 24.6  | 47.8   |  |
| Papua New Guinea                 |            |                  |      |        |  |      |        |                       |       |        |  |
| Paraguay                         | 2017       | 11.8             | 1.0  | 10.7   | 7.0  | 13.0 | 6.4    | 34.8                  | 19.1  | 36.3   |  |
| Peru                             | 2017       | 39.7             | 4.9  | 34.9   | 1.8  | 1.6  | 1.8    | 70.1                  | 46.9  | 73.4   |  |
| Philippines                      | 2017       | 101.9            | 11.4 | 90.5   | 5.7  | 10.6 | 5.1    | 33.1                  | 7.6   | 36.4   |  |
| Qatar                            | 2016       | 30.8             | 3.1  | 27.7   | 4.7  | 8.4  | 4.2    | 17.8                  | 40.5  | 15.3   |  |
| Russian Federation               | 2017       | 218.5            | 27.5 | 191.0  | 5.6  | 11.6 | 4.7    | 33.4                  | 18.2  | 35.5   |  |
| Rwanda                           | 2016       | 1.8              | 0.3  | 1.5    | 14.4   | 24.3 | 12.5   | 40.5                  | 14.2  | 46.5   |  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 2017       | 0.3              | 0.1  | 0.2    | 15.2   | 16.1 | 15.0   | 10.3                  | 19.5  | 7.3    |  |



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# Imports and exports profile

| Exports Profile  |    |        |  |     |        |   |      |        | Country/Territory                |  |
|--|----|--------|--|-----|--------|---|------|--------|----------------------------------|--|
| Diversification Index<br>Number of HS Chapters   |    |        | Diversification Index<br>Number of HS 6-digits |     |        | Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in<br>Major Markets |      |        |                                  |  |
| All  | AG | Non-AG | All  | AG  | Non-AG | All   | AG   | Non-AG |                                  |  |
| Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile. |    |        |  |     |        |   |      |        |                                  |  |
| 12   | 13 | 14     | 15   | 16  | 17     | 18  | 19   | 20     | 21                               |  |
| 17   | 9  | 8      | 41   | 20  | 21     | 1.8   | 9.9  | 0.0    | Guyana                           |  |
| 47   | 15 | 33     | 102  | 24  | 78     | 1.2   | 0.1  | 1.3    | Haiti                            |  |
| 68   | 20 | 51     | 340  | 81  | 259    | 0.4   | 0.9  | 0.1    | Honduras                         |  |
| 95   | 31 | 73     | 1,895  | 221 | 1,674  | 2.8   | 3.8  | 2.8    | Hong Kong, China                 |  |
| 51   | 18 | 37     | 247  | 51  | 196    | 0.5   | 6.8  | 0.4    | Iceland                          |  |
| 93   | 29 | 73     | 2,573  | 288 | 2,285  | 2.5   | 3.7  | 2.4    | India                            |  |
| 86   | 26 | 67     | 1,378  | 131 | 1,247  | 2.6   | 4.7  | 2.1    | Indonesia                        |  |
| 80   | 25 | 59     | 986  | 148 | 838    | 0.8   | 3.7  | 0.7    | Israel                           |  |
| 47   | 16 | 33     | 186  | 82  | 104    | 0.5   | 1.5  | 0.0    | Jamaica                          |  |
| 92   | 30 | 73     | 2,343  | 241 | 2,102  | 3.9   | 9.5  | 3.8    | Japan                            |  |
| 74   | 26 | 51     | 606  | 191 | 415    | 1.4   | 0.0  | 1.6    | Jordan                           |  |
| 70   | 24 | 48     | 594  | 146 | 448    | 0.8   | 6.5  | 0.5    | Kazakhstan                       |  |
| 84   | 27 | 63     | 791  | 116 | 675    | 1.6   | 2.2  | 0.2    | Kenya                            |  |
| 90   | 27 | 71     | 1,987  | 167 | 1,820  | 1.5   | 10.1 | 1.5    | Korea, Republic of               |  |
| 63   | 19 | 45     | 330  | 94  | 236    | 1.2   | 0.0  | 1.2    | Kuwait, the State of             |  |
| 67   | 23 | 47     | 400  | 92  | 308    | 0.5   | 3.4  | 0.0    | Kyrgyz Republic                  |  |
| 46   | 16 | 31     | 179  | 50  | 129    | 1.7   | 8.1  | 0.9    | Lao People's Democratic Republic |  |
| 81   | 26 | 60     | 854  | 225 | 629    | 0.3   | 0.8  | 0.0    | Lebanese Republic                |  |
| 39   | 14 | 27     | 142  | 27  | 115    | 0.7   | 10.5 | 0.0    | Lesotho                          |  |
| 34   | 9  | 25     | 89   | 13  | 76     | 0.0   | 0.1  | 0.0    | Liberia                          |  |
| 62   | 21 | 44     | 312  | 51  | 261    | 2.4   | 5.4  | 1.9    | Macao, China                     |  |
| 50   | 13 | 38     | 246  | 41  | 205    | 0.3   | 0.5  | 0.0    | Madagascar                       |  |
| 49   | 13 | 36     | 199  | 37  | 162    | 5.5   | 6.6  | 0.0    | Malawi                           |  |
| 86   | 24 | 67     | 1,508  | 181 | 1,327  | 0.6   | 4.2  | 0.4    | Malaysia                         |  |
| 44   | 21 | 24     | 149  | 65  | 84     | 4.7   | 2.8  | 4.7    | Maldives                         |  |
| 64   | 19 | 47     | 251  | 58  | 193    | 0.0   | 0.3  | 0.0    | Mali                             |  |
| 44   | 15 | 30     | 133  | 37  | 96     | 0.6   | 7.7  | 0.6    | Mauritania                       |  |
| 75   | 19 | 60     | 765  | 59  | 706    | 0.3   | 1.5  | 0.0    | Mauritius                        |  |
| 85   | 28 | 64     | 1,186  | 170 | 1,016  | 0.4   | 0.8  | 0.3    | Mexico                           |  |
| 65   | 20 | 47     | 447  | 99  | 348    | 2.6   | 4.6  | 0.2    | Moldova, Republic of             |  |
| 49   | 17 | 34     | 152  | 37  | 115    | 2.2   | 14.3 | 1.3    | Mongolia                         |  |
| 55   | 19 | 37     | 224  | 58  | 166    | 0.1   | 0.8  | 0.0    | Montenegro                       |  |
| 79   | 21 | 61     | 645  | 111 | 534    | 1.1   | 5.1  | 0.4    | Morocco                          |  |
| 32   | 15 | 17     | 92   | 43  | 49     | 0.3   | 2.5  | 0.0    | Mozambique                       |  |
| 57   | 14 | 44     | 373  | 59  | 314    | 1.0   | 5.6  | 0.5    | Myanmar                          |  |
| 52   | 16 | 40     | 192  | 39  | 153    | 2.5   | 15.0 | 0.4    | Namibia                          |  |
| 25   | 8  | 17     | 99   | 9   | 90     | 0.1   | 1.0  | 0.1    | Nauru                            |  |
| 67   | 22 | 48     | 414  | 71  | 343    | 0.3   | 0.0  | 0.4    | Nepal                            |  |
| 90   | 25 | 73     | 1,769  | 178 | 1,591  | 4.8   | 7.8  | 0.5    | New Zealand                      |  |
| 62   | 20 | 42     | 304  | 60  | 244    | 1.1   | 3.1  | 0.0    | Nicaragua                        |  |
| 50   | 18 | 34     | 206  | 50  | 156    | 0.1   | 0.4  | 0.0    | Niger                            |  |
| 54   | 18 | 38     | 210  | 63  | 147    | 0.3   | 4.8  | 0.2    | Nigeria                          |  |
| 72   | 25 | 50     | 569  | 140 | 429    | 0.3   | 1.9  | 0.1    | North Macedonia                  |  |
| 76   | 29 | 55     | 874  | 147 | 727    | 0.6   | 9.3  | 0.6    | Norway                           |  |
| 58   | 25 | 36     | 261  | 80  | 181    | 0.7   | 0.0  | 0.8    | Oman                             |  |
| 82   | 25 | 60     | 852  | 127 | 725    | 3.5   | 7.9  | 3.0    | Pakistan                         |  |
| 22   | 6  | 16     | 51   | 8   | 43     | 2.9   | 11.4 | 2.9    | Palau                            |  |
| 75   | 21 | 58     | 753  | 62  | 691    | 3.1   | 11.4 | 0.1    | Panama                           |  |
| 46   | 14 | 35     | 149  | 31  | 118    | 0.3   | 0.8  | 0.3    | Papua New Guinea                 |  |
| 61   | 15 | 47     | 286  | 47  | 239    | 1.7   | 2.1  | 0.2    | Paraguay                         |  |
| 79   | 25 | 61     | 651  | 128 | 523    | 0.7   | 1.0  | 0.6    | Peru                             |  |
| 81   | 23 | 64     | 858  | 110 | 748    | 0.8   | 5.5  | 0.4    | Philippines                      |  |
| 41   | 16 | 25     | 142  | 45  | 97     | 1.6   | 1.0  | 1.6    | Qatar                            |  |
| 89   | 29 | 69     | 1,860  | 259 | 1,601  | 1.2   | 17.3 | 0.6    | Russian Federation               |  |
| 48   | 12 | 37     | 145  | 31  | 114    | 0.9   | 3.0  | 0.0    | Rwanda                           |  |
| 19   | 4  | 15     | 56   | 12  | 44     | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0    | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |  |

## Imports and exports profile

| Country/Territory                 | Trade Year | Imports Profile  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------|---------|--|------|--------|-----------------------|------|--------|--|
|                                   |            | Value of Imports |       |         | Trade Weighted Average<br>MFN Applied Tariff |      |        | MFN Duty-free Imports |      |        |  |
|                                   |            | All              | AG    | Non-AG  | All  | AG   | Non-AG | All                   | AG   | Non-AG |  |
| 1                                 | 2          | 3                | 4     | 5       | 6  | 7    | 8      | 9                     | 10   | 11     |  |
| Saint Lucia                       |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  | 2017       | 0.3              | 0.1   | 0.2     | 13.8   | 19.7 | 11.6   | 11.3                  | 24.3 | 6.4    |  |
| Samoa                             | 2017       | 0.4              | 0.1   | 0.3     | 10.5   | 13.5 | 9.5    | 13.8                  | 18.7 | 12.0   |  |
| Sao Tomé and Principe             | 2017       | 0.1              | 0.0   | 0.1     | 9.6  | 9.3  | 9.7    | 4.4                   | 8.8  | 1.8    |  |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          | 2017       | 124.1            | 20.1  | 104.1   | 6.3  | 14.7 | 4.6    | 25.2                  | 42.7 | 21.9   |  |
| Senegal                           | 2017       | 6.1              | 1.5   | 4.6     | 9.6  | 13.9 | 8.2    | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 19.5   |  |
| Serbia                            | 2017       | 18.9             | 1.6   | 17.2    | 6.4  | 17.5 | 5.3    | 1.7                   | 0.3  | 1.9    |  |
| Seychelles                        | 2017       | 1.3              | 0.2   | 1.1     | 4.5  | 7.6  | 4.0    | 81.0                  | 68.4 | 83.1   |  |
| Sierra Leone                      |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Singapore                         | 2017       | 324.4            | 12.5  | 311.9   | 0.0  | 0.9  | 0.0    | 99.9                  | 98.6 | 100.0  |  |
| Solomon Islands                   | 2017       | 0.6              | 0.1   | 0.4     | 15.7   | 38.8 | 8.4    | 9.1                   | 32.1 | 1.8    |  |
| South Africa                      | 2017       | 76.2             | 6.6   | 69.6    | 6.5  | 12.9 | 5.9    | 62.7                  | 32.8 | 65.6   |  |
| Sri Lanka                         | 2017       | 21.1             | 2.6   | 18.5    | 8.6  | 30.9 | 5.5    | 63.9                  | 21.7 | 69.8   |  |
| Sudan                             | 2017       | 9.8              | 2.2   | 7.7     | 16.0   | 14.9 | 16.4   | 17.0                  | 8.7  | 19.3   |  |
| Suriname                          | 2017       | 1.2              | 0.2   | 1.0     | 10.7   | 21.6 | 8.5    | 5.5                   | 11.0 | 4.4    |  |
| Switzerland                       | 2017       | 269.5            | 12.1  | 257.4   | 1.9  | 26.6 | 0.8    | 55.5                  | 18.5 | 57.2   |  |
| Chinese Taipei                    | 2017       | 247.7            | 12.3  | 235.5   | 2.0  | 9.1  | 1.7    | 71.4                  | 36.5 | 73.2   |  |
| Tajikistan                        |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Tanzania                          | 2017       | 7.7              | 0.8   | 6.9     | 10.8   | 39.7 | 7.5    | 57.3                  | 4.6  | 63.3   |  |
| Thailand                          | 2017       | 221.8            | 12.1  | 209.7   | 5.3  | 16.8 | 4.6    | 53.7                  | 17.7 | 55.7   |  |
| Togo                              | 2017       | 1.6              | 0.3   | 1.3     | 12.7   | 18.6 | 11.4   | 0.0                   | 0.0  | 10.4   |  |
| Tonga                             |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Trinidad and Tobago               |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Tunisia                           |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Turkey                            | 2017       | 209.6            | 14.4  | 195.2   | 4.3  | 18.8 | 3.3    | 41.2                  | 34.4 | 41.7   |  |
| Uganda                            | 2017       | 5.6              | 0.9   | 4.7     | 12.0   | 29.6 | 8.7    | 53.1                  | 4.5  | 62.0   |  |
| Ukraine                           | 2017       | 49.4             | 3.9   | 45.5    | 2.8  | 5.5  | 2.6    | 60.6                  | 44.4 | 62.0   |  |
| United Arab Emirates              | 2016       | 185.8            | 15.0  | 170.9   | 3.7  | 12.0 | 3.0    | 39.2                  | 36.3 | 39.5   |  |
| United States of America          | 2017       | 2,237.8          | 126.7 | 2,111.1 | 2.3  | 3.9  | 2.2    | 52.5                  | 38.9 | 53.3   |  |
| Uruguay                           | 2017       | 8.2              | 1.2   | 7.1     | 10.4   | 12.2 | 10.1   | 25.8                  | 11.3 | 28.1   |  |
| Vanuatu                           |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Viet Nam                          | 2017       | 211.2            | 18.6  | 192.6   | 5.2  | 8.8  | 4.9    | 55.0                  | 25.7 | 57.9   |  |
| Yemen                             |            |                  |       |         |  |      |        |                       |      |        |  |
| Zambia                            | 2017       | 8.7              | 0.4   | 8.3     | 7.6  | 17.1 | 7.2    | 58.2                  | 13.9 | 60.3   |  |
| Zimbabwe                          | 2017       | 4.9              | 0.7   | 4.2     | 16.8   | 14.2 | 17.3   | 18.6                  | 26.9 | 17.1   |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Imports and exports profile

| Exports Profile  |    |        |  |     |        |   |       |        | Country/Territory                 |  |
|--|----|--------|--|-----|--------|---|-------|--------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Diversification Index<br>Number of HS Chapters   |    |        | Diversification Index<br>Number of HS 6-digits |     |        | Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in<br>Major Markets |       |        |                                   |  |
| All  | AG | Non-AG | All  | AG  | Non-AG | All   | AG    | Non-AG |                                   |  |
| Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile. |    |        |  |     |        |   |       |        |                                   |  |
| 12   | 13 | 14     | 15   | 16  | 17     | 18  | 19    | 20     | 21                                |  |
| 41   | 8  | 33     | 122  | 18  | 104    | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1    | Saint Lucia                       |  |
| 48   | 10 | 39     | 212  | 21  | 191    | 12.0  | 0.0   | 12.6   | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  |  |
| 46   | 11 | 35     | 131  | 20  | 111    | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.0    | Samoa                             |  |
| 32   | 5  | 27     | 117  | 7   | 110    | 2.7   | 0.0   | 8.8    | Sao Tomé and Principe             |  |
| 75   | 25 | 53     | 817  | 174 | 643    | 1.4   | 0.0   | 1.4    | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          |  |
| 50   | 19 | 34     | 175  | 59  | 116    | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0    | Senegal                           |  |
| 86   | 29 | 63     | 1,346  | 212 | 1,134  | 0.4   | 1.9   | 0.0    | Serbia                            |  |
| 44   | 10 | 37     | 106  | 17  | 89     | 1.6   | 102.9 | 0.4    | Seychelles                        |  |
| 43   | 15 | 28     | 126  | 23  | 103    | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0    | Sierra Leone                      |  |
| 80   | 29 | 58     | 1,264  | 177 | 1,087  | 0.7   | 13.3  | 0.4    | Singapore                         |  |
| 25   | 10 | 15     | 51   | 20  | 31     | 0.9   | 2.7   | 0.7    | Solomon Islands                   |  |
| 92   | 29 | 73     | 2,432  | 366 | 2,066  | 1.6   | 5.5   | 1.2    | South Africa                      |  |
| 73   | 18 | 57     | 635  | 92  | 543    | 7.9   | 2.0   | 9.0    | Sri Lanka                         |  |
| 37   | 13 | 25     | 95   | 38  | 57     | 0.3   | 0.7   | 0.0    | Sudan                             |  |
| 31   | 14 | 17     | 90   | 47  | 43     | 0.1   | 3.2   | 0.0    | Suriname                          |  |
| 91   | 33 | 66     | 1,907  | 498 | 1,409  | 1.4   | 3.3   | 1.3    | Switzerland                       |  |
| 89   | 31 | 68     | 1,993  | 246 | 1,747  | 1.2   | 8.3   | 1.1    | Chinese Taipei                    |  |
| 42   | 11 | 32     | 136  | 44  | 92     | 3.1   | 4.1   | 3.0    | Tajikistan                        |  |
| 67   | 22 | 47     | 290  | 99  | 191    | 0.6   | 1.7   | 0.1    | Tanzania                          |  |
| 91   | 29 | 72     | 1,810  | 187 | 1,623  | 2.5   | 10.5  | 1.5    | Thailand                          |  |
| 63   | 22 | 43     | 209  | 69  | 140    | 0.4   | 2.4   | 0.0    | Togo                              |  |
| 30   | 7  | 24     | 77   | 16  | 61     | 8.0   | 12.0  | 1.4    | Tonga                             |  |
| 55   | 18 | 37     | 336  | 64  | 272    | 0.9   | 1.6   | 0.8    | Trinidad and Tobago               |  |
| 80   | 22 | 64     | 885  | 90  | 795    | 1.1   | 11.9  | 0.4    | Tunisia                           |  |
| 92   | 30 | 72     | 2,378  | 244 | 2,134  | 1.4   | 11.9  | 0.5    | Turkey                            |  |
| 69   | 21 | 51     | 362  | 87  | 275    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    | Uganda                            |  |
| 83   | 28 | 62     | 1,162  | 156 | 1,006  | 4.3   | 10.1  | 0.7    | Ukraine                           |  |
| 93   | 30 | 70     | 1,789  | 379 | 1,410  | 2.6   | 1.6   | 2.7    | United Arab Emirates              |  |
| 91   | 31 | 72     | 2,737  | 381 | 2,356  | 2.1   | 8.1   | 1.4    | United States of America          |  |
| 69   | 19 | 54     | 342  | 73  | 269    | 6.3   | 10.5  | 0.7    | Uruguay                           |  |
| 31   | 10 | 22     | 67   | 16  | 51     | 3.7   | 9.4   | 2.5    | Vanuatu                           |  |
| 56   | 16 | 42     | 213  | 39  | 174    | 0.2   | 0.5   | 0.2    | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |  |
| 89   | 29 | 69     | 1,297  | 154 | 1,143  | 2.9   | 4.9   | 2.8    | Viet Nam                          |  |
| 34   | 14 | 23     | 126  | 69  | 57     | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0    | Yemen                             |  |
| 53   | 18 | 37     | 206  | 46  | 160    | 0.5   | 2.0   | 0.4    | Zambia                            |  |
| 65   | 22 | 45     | 293  | 58  | 235    | 11.4  | 18.5  | 1.3    | Zimbabwe                          |  |



## II. Country/territory tariff profiles

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1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states.  
 2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Row titles                    | Description or method of calculation   |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound    | Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.   |
| Simple average MFN applied    | Simple average of MFN applied duties.  |
| Trade weighted average        | HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.   |
| Imports in billion US\$       | Imports in billion US\$.   |
| Binding coverage              | Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. |
| AG: Tariff quotas (in %)      | Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.   |
| AG: Special safeguards (in %) | Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.   |

#### Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents.

The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Column heading     |                | Description or method of calculation   |
|--------------------|----------------|--|
| Final bound duties | AVG            | Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines  |
|                    | Duty free      | Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.  |
|                    | Max            | Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group  |
|                    | Binding in %   | Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. |
| MFN applied duties | AVG            | Simple average of MFN applied duties.  |
|                    | Duty free      | Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.  |
|                    | Max            | Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group  |
| Imports            | Share in %     | Share of imports falling under product group   |
|                    | Duty free in % | Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.   |

### Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.



## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Column heading                           |              | Description or method of calculation  |
|--|--------------|---|
| Bilateral imports                        | in Mill US\$ | Total imports of major partner countries  |
| Diversification:<br>95 % trade in no. of | HS 2 digit   | Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.   |
|  | HS 6 digit   | Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows   |
| MFN Average<br>of traded TL              | Simple       | Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports  |
|  | Weighted     | Trade-weighted average MFN duty   |
| Preference margin                        | Weighted     | Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.               |
| Duty-free imports                        | TL in %      | Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.   |
|  | Value in %   | Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available. |



## Definition of groups used in part A.2

| Product Group               | MTN <sup>1</sup> | Harmonized System nomenclature 2017   |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---|
| Agricultural products (Ag)  |                  |   |
| Animal products             | 17               | Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02   |
| Dairy products              | 21               | 0401-06   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 12               | Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08  |
|                             | 19               | 0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 13               | 0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101   |
| Cereals and preparations    | x15              | 0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209  |
|                             | 16               | Ch. 10  |
| Oilseeds, fats and oils     | 18               | 1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823  |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 14               | Ch. 17  |
| Beverages and tobacco       | 20               | 2009, 2201-08   |
|                             | 22               | Ch. 24  |
| Cotton                      | x23              | 5201-5203   |
| Other agricultural products | x15              | 0904-10   |
|                             | x23              | Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02 |

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.



| Product Group                         | MTN | Harmonized System nomenclature 2017   |
|---------------------------------------|-----|---|
| Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)    |     |   |
| Fish and fish products                | 11  | Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120   |
| Minerals and metals                   | 4   | 2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)   |
|                                       | 9   | Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706-08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20   |
| Petroleum                             | 97  | 2709-10   |
| Chemicals <sup>2</sup>                | 5   | 2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)                                     |
| Wood, paper, etc.                     | 1   | Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900  |
| Textiles                              | x2  | 300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210 |
| Clothing                              | x2  | Ch. 61-62   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.               | 3   | Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605   |
| Non-electrical machinery              | 7   | 7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)   |
| Electrical machinery                  | 8   | 846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)   |
| Transport equipment                   | 6   | Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89   |
| Manufactures, not elsewhere specified | 10  | 2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)                        |

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

# Afghanistan

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |      | 2016 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 13.6  | 33.6 | 10.3   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 96.6 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 6.5   | 9.4  | 6.0    |                               | Non-Ag | 96.1 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016 | 6.1   | 6.1  | 6.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0    |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016 | 4.2   | 1.5  | 2.7    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0    |      |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 19.0    | 0        | 19.7     | 30.9     | 23.8      | 0     | 5.5         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.1    | 53.4    | 15.9     | 2.2      | 16.7     | 5.1       | 0     | 5.7         |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 0      | 78.9    | 15.2     | 0.4      | 5.5      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 10.5                                  | 25.8   | 38.3    | 0.1      | 10.8     | 10.6     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0.4    | 70.3    | 25.2     | 0.2      | 3.3      | 0.4       | 0     | 3.1         |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 0.9    | 75.6    | 15.8     | 0        | 7.6      | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.5               | 2.7               | 60  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 16  | 0             | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 31.2               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 11.2               | 0                 | 20  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 45.8               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 16.3               | 0                 | 40  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 16.7               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 6.8                | 0                 | 10  | 5.9           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 36.2               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 6.9                | 0                 | 30  | 16.8          | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 18.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 2.8                | 0                 | 5   | 7.6           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 35.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 6.6                | 0                 | 20  | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 56.7               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 20.5               | 0                 | 30  | 1.8           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 2.5                | 0                 | 3   | 0             | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 22.7               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 5.4                | 5.9               | 16  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 6.9                | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 4.6                | 0                 | 10  | 0             | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 11.7               | 11.6              | 40  | 97.0            | 6.2                | 0                 | 40  | 29.7          | 0                 |
| Petroleum                   | 13.3               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 14  | 0             | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 6.4                | 1.1               | 40  | 92.2            | 5.3                | 1.3               | 30  | 2.8           | 19.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 10.0               | 12.0              | 30  | 95.7            | 6.7                | 0                 | 30  | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    | 15.2               | 0                 | 40  | 95.5            | 5.1                | 1.0               | 30  | 8.1           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 29.9               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 8.7                | 5.6               | 30  | 79.2            | 6.5                | 0                 | 16  | 2.6           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 4.8                | 23.4              | 20  | 100             | 3.8                | 0                 | 10  | 5.7           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 5.8                | 43.6              | 30  | 100             | 6.3                | 0                 | 10  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 6.9                | 26.6              | 50  | 91.6            | 8.3                | 0                 | 50  | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 10.5               | 17.1              | 30  | 99.5            | 8.4                | 0                 | 50  | 9.8           | 0                 |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                    | 2017              | 413  | 5                   | 10         | 29.9                 | 41.9     | 41.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Pakistan                 | 2017              | 255  | 6                   | 19         | 10.0                 | 11.5     | 1.1          | 2.6               | 15.0  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 16   | 8                   | 12         | 8.7                  | 1.2      | 1.1          | 97.0              | 99.6  |  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017              | 8    | 5                   | 6          | 4.8                  | 6.1      | 0.0          | 73.7              | 59.3  |  |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 7    | 4                   | 5          | 4.5                  | 4.3      | 0.0          | 10.3              | 13.1  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 238  | 1                   | 1          | 4.9                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 2.4               | 96.0  |  |
| 2. Pakistan                 | 2017              | 160  | 3                   | 6          | 13.9                 | 6.6      | 1.8          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 8    | 25                  | 83         | 4.8                  | 1.5      | 1.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 8    | 10                  | 48         | 2.9                  | 0.7      | 0.5          | 85.1              | 97.6  |  |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 3    | 11                  | 24         | 6.3                  | 7.8      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 35.5  |  |



# Albania

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag  | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2000                             |
|----------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 6.8   | 9.6 | 6.3    | Binding coverage: | 100                              |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 3.6 | 7.7    | 3.0               | Non-Ag 100                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 3.6 | 6.9    | 3.0               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 5.2 | 0.8    | 4.4               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 10.3                                  | 19.2   | 53.2    | 0.0      | 17.2     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 12.1   | 21.5    | 52.2     | 14.2     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 22.3   | 19.3    | 43.6     | 14.9     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 34.9                                  | 29.9   | 17.9    | 2.0      | 15.3     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 60.0   | 17.3    | 13.4     | 9.3      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 70.6   | 8.2     | 13.3     | 8.0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 9.4                | 0.1               | 20  | 100             | 7.9                | 4.2               | 15  | 1.8           | 1.0               |
| Dairy products              | 10.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 9.9                | 0                 | 15  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 11.8               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 10.4               | 0                 | 15  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 14.2               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 10.9               | 8.3               | 15  | 1.1           | 30.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 8.8                | 1.1               | 20  | 100             | 7.0                | 6.4               | 15  | 4.2           | 32.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 2.8                | 67.5              | 10  | 100             | 2.3                | 67.5              | 10  | 1.1           | 91.2              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 7.2                | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 5.4                | 5.9               | 10  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 13.6               | 26.5              | 20  | 100             | 9.6                | 26.0              | 15  | 3.4           | 19.7              |
| Cotton                      | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 100             | 2.0                | 0                 | 2   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 9.5                | 4.4               | 20  | 100             | 6.1                | 5.7               | 15  | 0.8           | 11.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 0.0                | 99.7              | 10  | 100             | 0.0                | 99.8              | 10  | 1.4           | 100.0             |
| Minerals & metals           | 6.5                | 42.1              | 20  | 100             | 4.7                | 42.2              | 15  | 14.8          | 54.5              |
| Petroleum                   | 8.8                | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 5.6                | 39.3              | 10  | 6.6           | 91.8              |
| Chemicals                   | 3.8                | 31.5              | 10  | 100             | 1.4                | 55.8              | 10  | 12.2          | 51.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.5                | 95.5              | 20  | 100             | 0.3                | 96.1              | 15  | 4.9           | 99.0              |
| Textiles                    | 9.1                | 0.3               | 20  | 100             | 4.6                | 41.2              | 15  | 6.8           | 66.6              |
| Clothing                    | 17.5               | 0                 | 18  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 5.4           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 13.8               | 3.4               | 20  | 100             | 8.7                | 26.6              | 15  | 5.8           | 71.7              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 3.6                | 32.3              | 10  | 100             | 0.5                | 89.7              | 10  | 7.8           | 75.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 4.1                | 47.1              | 10  | 100             | 2.8                | 64.6              | 10  | 6.5           | 44.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 8.0                | 9.7               | 20  | 100             | 2.8                | 50.2              | 15  | 6.9           | 88.2              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 9.9                | 36.8              | 20  | 100             | 7.2                | 37.9              | 15  | 5.2           | 74.2              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 84    | 19                  | 54         | 13.9                 | 9.4      | 9.4          | 93.9              | 99.6  |  |
| 2. Serbia                   | 2017              | 16    | 5                   | 14         | 17.6                 | 24.5     | 24.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 11    | 5                   | 5          | 0.6                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 92.9              | 99.8  |  |
| 4. Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2017              | 10    | 4                   | 15         | 10.7                 | 10.5     | 10.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. North Macedonia          | 2017              | 7     | 14                  | 30         | 27.9                 | 45.5     | 45.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,183 | 42                  | 284        | 5.0                  | 6.4      | 6.0          | 99.1              | 97.9  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 196   | 4                   | 7          | 13.7                 | 0.9      | 0.0          | 3.8               | 92.1  |  |
| 3. North Macedonia          | 2017              | 63    | 17                  | 25         | 10.1                 | 4.4      | 4.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 36    | 1                   | 2          | 7.5                  | 3.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Montenegro               | 2017              | 33    | 22                  | 57         | 4.3                  | 3.2      | 3.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Algeria

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member                 |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      |        | Binding coverage:              |  |  |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 18.9  | 23.6 | 18.2   | Total                          |  |  |  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 13.8  | 11.7 | 14.3   | Non-Ag                         |  |  |  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 46.1  | 9.4  | 36.7   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  |  |
|                            |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  |  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0.5    | 20.2    | 0        | 9.4      | 0        | 69.3      | 0.6   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0.0    | 75.2    | 0        | 4.5      | 0        | 19.3      | 1.0   | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.5    | 22.9    | 0        | 37.5     | 0        | 38.0      | 0.0   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 9.7    | 39.5    | 0        | 26.7     | 0        | 24.1      | 0.1   | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 27.9               | 0         | 30  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 22.7               | 0         | 30  | 3.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 25.8               | 0         | 60  | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 26.5               | 0         | 30  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 23.6               | 2.2       | 60  | 7.2           | 0.0               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 19.1               | 1.1       | 30  | 3.2           | 0.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 23.8               | 0         | 30  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 28.1               | 0         | 60  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 18.0               | 0.5       | 30  | 0.5           | 0.5               |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 29.7               | 0.1       | 30  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 16.5               | 1.1       | 30  | 16.7          | 10.8              |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 18.7               | 32.5      | 30  | 3.5           | 0.0               |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 14.5               | 0.2       | 30  | 13.1          | 1.4               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 18.9               | 0         | 30  | 3.4           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 23.9               | 0.2       | 30  | 1.7           | 0.8               |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 19.1               | 0.6       | 30  | 1.6           | 0.2               |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 9.5                | 0.1       | 60  | 17.8          | 0.3               |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 18.2               | 0         | 60  | 8.6           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 12.0               | 21.6      | 30  | 9.4           | 58.7              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 21.0               | 6.9       | 30  | 2.6           | 7.4               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 84     | 8                   | 12         | 14.1                 | 23.3     | 2.5             | 34.2              | 36.6  |  |
| 2. Jordan                   | 2017              | 42     | 1                   | 1          | 22.5                 | 0.3      | 0.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Ethiopia                 | 2017              | 21     | 1                   | 1          | 21.7                 | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Mauritania               | 2017              | 21     | 3                   | 4          | 16.3                 | 8.9      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Lebanese Republic        | 2017              | 18     | 1                   | 1          | 15.0                 | 0.2      | 0.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 16,697 | 3                   | 9          | 4.3                  | 0.3      | 0.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 3,907  | 2                   | 5          | 1.6                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 80.4              | 7.5   |  |
| 3. Brazil                   | 2017              | 2,313  | 1                   | 2          | 3.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 69.2              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 1,038  | 1                   | 3          | 7.6                  | 0.8      | 0.0             | 11.8              | 87.0  |  |
| 5. Turkey                   | 2017              | 753    | 2                   | 3          | 2.6                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 26.1              | 97.6  |  |



# Angola

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1996   |     |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Simple average final bound |      | 59.1  | 52.7 | 60.1   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 9.2   | 18.9 | 7.6    |                                | Non-Ag | 100 |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0   |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0   |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 1.3     | 4.4      | 0        | 0        | 94.3      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 31.7                                  | 8.7    | 19.3    | 0        | 9.2      | 25.3     | 5.7       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 100.0     | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 47.2                                  | 16.1   | 17.6    | 0        | 8.0      | 10.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 53.4               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 10.2               | 28.8              | 30  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 55.0               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 7.1                | 42.9              | 20  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 50.5               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 35.5               | 11.2              | 50  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 55.0               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 23.3               | 4.2               | 50  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 53.2               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 9.9                | 42.1              | 30  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 49.2               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 3.0                | 51.8              | 30  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 55.0               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 5.9                | 52.9              | 20  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 55.0               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 56.2               | 0                 | 70  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 55.0               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 55.1               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 5.8                | 56.3              | 50  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 25.1               | 0.4               | 30  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 60.4               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 11.1               | 40.7              | 50  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 63.3               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 4.0                | 33.3              | 10  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 3.2                | 80.8              | 50  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 15.2               | 27.6              | 50  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 60.4               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 3.2                | 33.1              | 20  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 9.0                | 27.9              | 50  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 1.6                | 86.2              | 50  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 4.6                | 45.8              | 50  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 5.1                | 56.9              | 50  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 8.8                | 27.4              | 50  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 3      | 4                   | 5          | 14.0                 | 18.1     | 18.1         | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 3      | 1                   | 1          | 21.0                 | 7.2      | 7.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Morocco                  | 2017              | 1      | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 2.5      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Viet Nam                 | 2017              | 1      | 1                   | 1          | 4.3                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 96.4  |  |
| 5. Namibia                  | 2017              | 0      | 9                   | 17         | 9.9                  | 6.9      | 0.0          | 31.9              | 39.6  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 20,696 | 1                   | 1          | 3.6                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 4,122  | 2                   | 3          | 7.0                  | 1.7      | 0.0          | 6.3               | 76.0  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 2,645  | 2                   | 3          | 0.5                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 2,559  | 2                   | 3          | 4.4                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 1,481  | 1                   | 1          | 3.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 80.0              | 100.0 |  |



# Antigua and Barbuda

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 59.6  | 104.9 | 51.7   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 95.7 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 9.9   | 16.3  | 8.9    |                               | Non-Ag | 95.0 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 15.2  | 19.1  | 13.8   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0    |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 0.5   | 0.1   | 0.4    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0    |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.5      | 85.2      | 14.1  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 24.5                                  | 23.8   | 2.1     | 4.1      | 16.2     | 29.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 15.8                                  | 11.1   | 2.0     | 1.8      | 45.6     | 23.7     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 92.1     | 2.0       | 1.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 7.8                                   | 63.6   | 3.0     | 4.3      | 17.9     | 3.2      | 0.2       | 0     | 0.1         |
| Imports                          | 2.6                                   | 35.8   | 5.2     | 11.1     | 34.0     | 11.3     | 0.0       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 103.0              | 0         | 130 | 100             | 19.9               | 22.2      | 40  | 5.0           | 49.6              |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.7                | 37.5      | 20  | 2.1           | 40.5              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 114.1              | 0         | 220 | 100             | 21.3               | 17.9      | 40  | 4.1           | 8.3               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 18.4               | 0         | 40  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 13.8               | 21.3      | 40  | 5.9           | 2.4               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 101.4              | 0         | 156 | 98.8            | 18.2               | 19.0      | 40  | 0.7           | 0.1               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 19.5               | 0         | 40  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 109.3              | 0         | 182 | 100             | 20.0               | 0         | 45  | 6.2           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.6               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 6.8                | 57.0      | 40  | 1.0           | 34.7              |
| Fish & fish products        | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 0.9             | 23.0               | 17.0      | 40  | 1.6           | 22.7              |
| Minerals & metals           | 51.8               | 0         | 120 | 100             | 6.8                | 17.1      | 30  | 15.0          | 0.8               |
| Petroleum                   | 102.7              | 0         | 120 | 100             | 4.5                | 37.2      | 25  | 0.5           | 11.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 50.5               | 0         | 190 | 100             | 6.5                | 4.0       | 20  | 9.8           | 4.3               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 52.4               | 0         | 153 | 100             | 9.3                | 14.5      | 50  | 7.7           | 5.3               |
| Textiles                    | 50.2               | 0         | 113 | 100             | 7.2                | 2.1       | 30  | 2.8           | 0.7               |
| Clothing                    | 50.2               | 0         | 93  | 100             | 19.8               | 0         | 20  | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 51.5               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 9.1                | 16.0      | 25  | 1.6           | 1.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.6               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 6.1                | 5.5       | 30  | 7.6           | 0.9               |
| Electrical machinery        | 55.3               | 0         | 163 | 100             | 10.3               | 1.2       | 35  | 5.8           | 0.2               |
| Transport equipment         | 57.5               | 0         | 143 | 100             | 9.6                | 9.2       | 35  | 14.6          | 2.5               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 53.0               | 0         | 206 | 100             | 13.8               | 3.6       | 70  | 5.2           | 0.9               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 4    | 7                   | 7          | 13.7                 | 1.6      | 1.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Senegal                  | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 24.2                 | 10.2     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Australia                | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 3.8                  | 4.9      | 0.0             | 25.0              | 1.5   |  |
| 5. Cambodia                 | 2016              | 0    | 2                   | 2          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Dominican Republic       | 2017              | 7    | 1                   | 1          | 11.7                 | 0.5      | 0.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 7    | 15                  | 23         | 2.7                  | 1.0      | 1.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 4    | 21                  | 63         | 1.8                  | 1.2      | 1.2             | 98.3              | 99.9  |  |
| 4. Philippines              | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 1.0                  | 1.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Ghana                    | 2017              | 2    | 4                   | 7          | 11.9                 | 6.4      | 0.0             | 16.7              | 10.7  |  |



# Argentina

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |     | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 31.8  | 32.4 | 31.7   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 13.6  | 10.3 | 14.2   |                                | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 14.8  | 11.9 | 14.9   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 66.2  | 2.9  | 63.3   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.1                                   | 3.8    | 0.4     | 0.4      | 6.8      | 88.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 7.2    | 7.2     | 56.6     | 14.0     | 13.2     | 1.9       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 4.5    | 2.2     | 53.2     | 14.5     | 20.7     | 4.8       | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0.1    | 0.3     | 1.4      | 19.8     | 78.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 5.7    | 14.7    | 12.8     | 27.0     | 24.9     | 15.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 16.7   | 6.6     | 6.8      | 25.8     | 22.5     | 21.4      | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 26.5               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 8.3                | 6.5       | 16  | 0.2           | 11.8              |
| Dairy products              | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 18.3               | 0         | 28  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 33.8               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 9.8                | 5.6       | 35  | 1.0           | 0.9               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 34.2               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 14.3               | 0         | 35  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 33.1               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 10.9               | 14.7      | 31  | 0.4           | 10.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 34.6               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 8.5                | 10.8      | 35  | 1.2           | 0.5               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 33.3               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 17.6               | 0         | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 34.7               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 17.8               | 0         | 35  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 6.4                | 0         | 8   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 31.0               | 0.7       | 35  | 100             | 7.7                | 8.9       | 20  | 0.4           | 25.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 34.5               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 10.4               | 3.9       | 16  | 0.3           | 0.1               |
| Minerals & metals           | 33.8               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 10.1               | 7.3       | 35  | 12.6          | 38.8              |
| Petroleum                   | 33.6               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 0.1                | 97.2      | 6   | 3.8           | 98.5              |
| Chemicals                   | 21.4               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 8.2                | 1.4       | 35  | 15.8          | 9.5               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 30.2               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 11.1               | 3.3       | 35  | 2.5           | 9.5               |
| Textiles                    | 34.9               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 23.3               | 0         | 35  | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 16.0               | 2.8       | 35  | 2.6           | 6.8               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 34.9               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 13.0               | 13.6      | 35  | 14.9          | 12.4              |
| Electrical machinery        | 34.9               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 14.5               | 11.4      | 35  | 12.9          | 4.8               |
| Transport equipment         | 34.5               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 18.5               | 12.0      | 35  | 22.2          | 8.2               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 33.5               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 15.6               | 8.9       | 35  | 5.1           | 24.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ |       | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |                 | Value<br>in %     |       |  |
|                             |                    |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 6,240 | 18                  | 39         | 13.2                 | 4.9      | 0.0             | 14.4              | 71.7  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017               | 3,495 | 5                   | 6          | 14.2                 | 5.2      | 0.0             | 11.3              | 0.2   |  |
| 3. Brazil                   | 2017               | 2,926 | 15                  | 41         | 11.6                 | 14.0     | 14.0            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Viet Nam                 | 2017               | 2,464 | 2                   | 3          | 12.4                 | 11.0     | 0.0             | 25.6              | 1.5   |  |
| 5. India                    | 2017               | 2,352 | 1                   | 2          | 34.7                 | 12.7     | 1.2             | 14.0              | 1.6   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Brazil                   | 2017               | 6,509 | 32                  | 153        | 14.2                 | 24.0     | 24.0            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017               | 2,959 | 32                  | 111        | 3.0                  | 1.6      | 0.0             | 44.6              | 55.5  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017               | 2,693 | 31                  | 114        | 4.7                  | 4.9      | 0.0             | 20.0              | 34.5  |  |
| 4. Chile                    | 2017               | 1,323 | 48                  | 378        | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 6.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017               | 1,259 | 15                  | 28         | 7.8                  | 3.2      | 0.0             | 12.9              | 52.3  |  |



# Armenia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |     | 2003 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 8.7   | 14.7 | 7.7    | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 6.5   | 9.2  | 6.1    |                               | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.2   | 11.2 | 5.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 4.1   | 0.7  | 3.3    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       | 1.3    | 0.4     | 1.1      | 97.2     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 10.1   | 40.5    | 19.8     | 25.6     | 0.4      | 1.1       | 2.5   | 18.7        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 8.9    | 35.3    | 18.2     | 28.7     | 0.1      | 3.2       | 5.5   | 41.1        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       | 40.9   | 7.0     | 6.9      | 45.2     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 17.0   | 43.4    | 27.9     | 11.4     | 0.3      | 0.0       | 0     | 6.5         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 28.5   | 36.4    | 24.6     | 9.4      | 1.0      | 0.0       | 0     | 6.6         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 18.7               | 15.1              | 55  | 2.1           | 7.0               |
| Dairy products              | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 14.7               | 0                 | 15  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 8.0                | 4.8               | 20  | 1.8           | 10.0              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 14.2               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 29.2              | 15  | 2.0           | 37.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 9.2                | 4.0               | 15  | 3.6           | 5.5               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 13.4               | 10.8              | 15  | 100             | 6.4                | 20.3              | 15  | 1.7           | 19.2              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 14.4               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 8.6                | 0                 | 25  | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 14.7               | 2.0               | 15  | 100             | 10.7               | 4.2               | 20  | 3.6           | 0.5               |
| Cotton                      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 14.6               | 0.7               | 15  | 100             | 4.7                | 10.3              | 11  | 0.8           | 0.1               |
| Fish & fish products        | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 6.7                | 3.2               | 30  | 0.2           | 28.1              |
| Minerals & metals           | 7.2                | 45.8              | 15  | 100             | 7.2                | 8.1               | 15  | 25.3          | 47.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 100             | 4.4                | 12.7              | 5   | 6.0           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 0.3                | 96.4              | 15  | 100             | 4.6                | 9.6               | 10  | 12.2          | 2.9               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 3.4                | 75.4              | 15  | 100             | 7.9                | 5.9               | 15  | 4.1           | 1.6               |
| Textiles                    | 9.2                | 5.1               | 15  | 100             | 7.5                | 1.0               | 20  | 3.8           | 0.3               |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 8.6                | 0                 | 15  | 3.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 13.8               | 7.7               | 15  | 100             | 5.7                | 11.5              | 20  | 2.9           | 2.4               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.4                | 30.0              | 15  | 100             | 2.5                | 67.0              | 15  | 9.3           | 57.7              |
| Electrical machinery        | 10.3               | 31.0              | 15  | 100             | 4.3                | 45.5              | 20  | 6.4           | 58.9              |
| Transport equipment         | 9.1                | 12.9              | 15  | 100             | 8.1                | 19.0              | 25  | 3.7           | 0.8               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 10.5               | 29.6              | 15  | 100             | 7.1                | 22.2              | 20  | 4.4           | 31.2              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 275  | 11                  | 44         | 11.5                 | 26.5     | 26.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Georgia                  | 2017              | 20   | 13                  | 34         | 9.0                  | 6.0      | 6.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 13   | 7                   | 28         | 14.8                 | 10.5     | 10.0         | 54.9              | 92.2  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 9    | 8                   | 27         | 6.3                  | 3.5      | 2.2          | 62.2              | 84.7  |  |
| 5. Belarus                  | 2017              | 6    | 3                   | 4          | 9.6                  | 11.9     | 11.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 383  | 5                   | 6          | 4.5                  | 1.8      | 1.8          | 99.2              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 302  | 2                   | 2          | 9.5                  | 0.8      | 0.0          | 3.0               | 95.6  |  |
| 3. Georgia                  | 2017              | 262  | 8                   | 11         | 1.4                  | 0.3      | 0.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 240  | 31                  | 155        | 6.7                  | 7.4      | 7.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Switzerland              | 2017              | 143  | 1                   | 1          | 2.6                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 59.6              | 99.3  |  |



# Australia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 9.7   | 3.5   | 10.7   | Binding coverage: | 97.1                               |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 2.5   | 1.2    | 2.7               | Non-Ag 96.7                        |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 4.3   | 2.4    | 4.4               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0.9       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 208.0 | 13.0   | 195.1             | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0.9 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 31.3                                  | 43.6   | 17.4    | 3.8      | 3.5      | 0.4      | 0         | 0     | 1.7         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 76.8   | 22.7    | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.4      | 0         | 0     | 0.9         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 53.9   | 42.1    | 0.2      | 0.5      | 3.4      | 0         | 0     | 4.1         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 21.0                                  | 17.7   | 26.8    | 16.5     | 7.6      | 4.7      | 2.4       | 0     | 0.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 46.9   | 53.1    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 47.0   | 52.9    | 0        | 0        | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 1.5                | 69.2              | 16  | 100             | 0.4                | 92.8              | 5   | 0.4           | 90.2              |
| Dairy products              | 4.3                | 20.0              | 23  | 100             | 3.6                | 76.2              | 23  | 0.5           | 44.1              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 3.7                | 24.1              | 29  | 100             | 1.4                | 71.2              | 5   | 1.0           | 52.9              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 3.9                | 50.0              | 17  | 100             | 1.0                | 79.2              | 5   | 0.7           | 66.7              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 2.7                | 26.9              | 17  | 100             | 1.1                | 76.7              | 5   | 1.5           | 35.0              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 3.3                | 30.1              | 14  | 100             | 1.5                | 70.5              | 5   | 0.4           | 75.8              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 6.4                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 1.8                | 61.8              | 5   | 0.1           | 17.7              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 10.6               | 3.9               | 25  | 100             | 3.6                | 28.4              | 5   | 1.2           | 43.8              |
| Cotton                      | 1.2                | 40.0              | 2   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 2.0                | 30.2              | 20  | 100             | 0.3                | 94.7              | 5   | 0.5           | 94.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 0.6                | 79.4              | 10  | 100             | 0.0                | 99.6              | 5   | 0.8           | 85.8              |
| Minerals & metals           | 6.7                | 21.9              | 45  | 97.7            | 2.7                | 45.5              | 5   | 10.6          | 44.6              |
| Petroleum                   | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 10.5          | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 9.0                | 9.4               | 55  | 100             | 1.7                | 65.2              | 5   | 10.7          | 51.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 6.9                | 26.4              | 25  | 100             | 3.3                | 34.7              | 5   | 3.9           | 13.8              |
| Textiles                    | 18.2               | 13.5              | 55  | 90.0            | 4.2                | 16.4              | 5   | 2.1           | 10.6              |
| Clothing                    | 41.4               | 6.7               | 55  | 94.1            | 4.6                | 8.1               | 5   | 3.0           | 2.4               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 15.2               | 9.9               | 55  | 85.5            | 4.1                | 17.6              | 5   | 2.6           | 2.4               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 8.0                | 21.6              | 50  | 96.2            | 2.8                | 42.8              | 5   | 13.8          | 43.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 9.0                | 39.2              | 45  | 98.8            | 2.9                | 42.5              | 5   | 10.8          | 58.9              |
| Transport equipment         | 12.5               | 10.6              | 40  | 99.2            | 3.4                | 32.2              | 5   | 18.4          | 25.9              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 5.5                | 41.9              | 40  | 98.7            | 1.4                | 72.7              | 5   | 6.8           | 69.9              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 8,683  | 14                  | 36         | 15.8                 | 20.2     | 3.5          | 12.0              | 21.0  |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017              | 4,048  | 21                  | 52         | 29.7                 | 43.7     | 20.9         | 44.7              | 34.0  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 3,244  | 18                  | 43         | 4.7                  | 6.5      | 2.7          | 82.9              | 81.1  |  |
| 4. Indonesia                | 2017              | 2,876  | 14                  | 26         | 10.1                 | 3.3      | 0.9          | 81.5              | 61.2  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 2,866  | 15                  | 33         | 57.7                 | 33.5     | 9.4          | 18.8              | 42.5  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 86,174 | 11                  | 23         | 8.4                  | 0.9      | 0.8          | 28.7              | 98.4  |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017              | 34,782 | 6                   | 15         | 1.9                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 90.2              | 99.2  |  |
| 3. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 16,281 | 9                   | 20         | 6.8                  | 0.9      | 0.9          | 93.2              | 95.4  |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 11,915 | 10                  | 18         | 9.0                  | 3.4      | 0.0          | 5.5               | 1.0   |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 11,054 | 47                  | 261        | 4.7                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 20.4              | 92.4  |  |



# Bahamas

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member                 |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      |        | Binding coverage:              |  |  |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 32.5  | 17.1 | 35.0   | Total                          |  |  |  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016 | 18.0  | 11.6 | 19.7   | Non-Ag                         |  |  |  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016 | 2.7   | 0.6  | 2.2    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  |  |
|                            |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  |  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 37.6   | 16.3    | 3.3      | 0        | 9.0      | 32.7      | 1.0   | 0.2         |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 56.8   | 11.5    | 1.0      | 0        | 15.6     | 12.2      | 1.6   | 1.2         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 10.4   | 2.3     | 2.1      | 0        | 9.6      | 75.2      | 0.4   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 43.6   | 5.7     | 4.5      | 0        | 6.7      | 38.7      | 0.9   | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 12.9               | 34.2      | 40  | 4.6           | 54.7              |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 4.5                | 66.7      | 35  | 1.4           | 54.6              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 11.2               | 34.4      | 75  | 4.0           | 47.8              |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 14.0               | 64.6      | 40  | 0.4           | 59.5              |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 15.4               | 45.6      | 85  | 5.0           | 47.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 23.3               | 39.8      | 45  | 0.5           | 97.3              |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 7.1                | 78.4      | 60  | 0.5           | 70.6              |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 17.0               | 77.9      | 257 | 4.0           | 72.3              |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 29.6               | 11.4      | 45  | 0.6           | 66.1              |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 31.1               | 12.9      | 45  | 1.0           | 49.4              |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 37.1               | 12.0      | 45  | 11.7          | 30.1              |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 11.9          | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 40.8               | 4.8       | 100 | 11.5          | 31.3              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 30.8               | 15.7      | 60  | 8.7           | 38.3              |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 37.1               | 1.9       | 45  | 1.8           | 10.4              |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 19.2               | 4.1       | 35  | 1.6           | 2.9               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 31.7               | 19.9      | 45  | 1.9           | 39.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 39.1               | 3.6       | 60  | 8.7           | 8.4               |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 37.2               | 7.8       | 60  | 7.2           | 12.6              |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 14.2               | 59.7      | 45  | 8.5           | 80.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 29.4               | 21.4      | 60  | 4.6           | 47.1              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 3    | 4                   | 4          | 9.8                  | 0.2      | 0.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 1    | 4                   | 4          | 1.6                  | 1.7      | 1.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Pakistan                 | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 3.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 2          | 2.7                  | 1.2      | 1.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 207  | 5                   | 10         | 1.8                  | 2.4      | 2.4             | 93.2              | 91.9  |  |
| 2. Nicaragua                | 2017              | 84   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 71   | 14                  | 25         | 4.1                  | 5.6      | 5.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 40   | 1                   | 2          | 7.0                  | 8.9      | 0.0             | 9.1               | 0.2   |  |
| 5. Switzerland              | 2017              | 24   | 2                   | 2          | 0.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 32.1              | 82.7  |  |



# Bahrain, Kingdom of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 34.9  | 39.2 | 33.8   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 71.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 5.3   | 9.6  | 4.6    |                                | Non-Ag | 67.1 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.9   | 23.3 | 4.3    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 13.1  | 1.8  | 11.3   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 96.5     | 1.3       | 2.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 23.4   | 70.8    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.3       | 4.0   | 1.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 30.1   | 58.6    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.2       | 11.0  | 8.3         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.4                                   | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 64.6     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 8.4    | 91.0    | 0        | 0        | 0.3      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 16.9   | 82.2    | 0        | 0        | 0.9      | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 3.1                | 36.5              | 5   | 2.2           | 30.8              |
| Dairy products              | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.8           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 6.2                | 33.6              | 125 | 2.9           | 67.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 8.1                | 37.5              | 125 | 0.5           | 22.2              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 3.2                | 35.2              | 5   | 2.7           | 36.7              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 98.8            | 4.8                | 3.6               | 5   | 0.5           | 6.3               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 4.3                | 29.4              | 125 | 0.4           | 71.6              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 98.8               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 74.0               | 0.7               | 200 | 2.2           | 0.0               |
| Cotton                      | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 4.9                | 11.0              | 125 | 0.3           | 16.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 0.9             | 3.6                | 28.1              | 5   | 0.4           | 39.3              |
| Minerals & metals           | 34.9               | 0.3               | 35  | 70.9            | 5.0                | 2.3               | 20  | 21.9          | 8.0               |
| Petroleum                   | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 66.7            | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 34.8               | 0.6               | 35  | 19.6            | 4.5                | 11.5              | 20  | 12.9          | 17.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 37.6               | 0                 | 100 | 29.6            | 5.0                | 5.0               | 20  | 3.4           | 6.6               |
| Textiles                    | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 97.9            | 5.0                | 0.2               | 20  | 1.3           | 1.4               |
| Clothing                    | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 2.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 36.5            | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 33.0               | 5.8               | 35  | 100             | 4.5                | 9.5               | 5   | 12.2          | 14.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 27.6               | 21.2              | 35  | 100             | 3.6                | 27.0              | 5   | 10.9          | 40.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 4.1                | 17.4              | 5   | 14.5          | 23.8              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 32.8               | 6.2               | 35  | 98.4            | 4.6                | 8.6               | 20  | 3.8           | 14.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 143   | 7                   | 9          | 6.1                  | 5.1      | 5.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 59    | 4                   | 8          | 6.5                  | 5.0      | 5.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 42    | 7                   | 20         | 7.1                  | 6.1      | 6.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Qatar                    | 2016              | 38    | 6                   | 7          | 4.4                  | 4.1      | 4.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Oman                     | 2017              | 20    | 4                   | 4          | 11.9                 | 16.8     | 16.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 1,181 | 23                  | 73         | 4.7                  | 4.9      | 4.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 932   | 8                   | 14         | 4.8                  | 1.9      | 1.9          | 98.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 848   | 11                  | 24         | 4.7                  | 4.8      | 4.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 838   | 13                  | 18         | 4.7                  | 3.1      | 0.0          | 17.7              | 41.2  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 394   | 5                   | 7          | 5.6                  | 0.8      | 0.0          | 23.4              | 73.3  |  |



# Bangladesh

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 154.0 | 186.1 | 36.9   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 16.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 14.0  | 17.5  | 13.4   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 4.2  |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.1     | 1.6      | 0.2      | 6.6      | 0         | 91.5  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 8.7                                   | 14.0   | 15.8    | 0.9      | 60.5     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.7         |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.9      | 2.6      | 0         | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 3.7                                   | 31.3   | 25.0    | 1.3      | 38.6     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 193.2              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 19.3               | 7.7               | 25  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 150.1              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 24.0               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 189.5              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 21.2               | 2.4               | 25  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 187.5              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 22.5               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 188.5              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 16.0               | 13.2              | 25  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 175.5              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 10.3               | 21.5              | 25  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 171.3              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 20.4               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 3.5                | 30.0              | 5   |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 181.9              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 11.4               | 15.1              | 25  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 59.2               | 0                 | 200 | 10.3            | 23.7               | 4.0               | 25  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 33.1               | 7.7               | 50  | 1.4             | 12.8               | 5.2               | 25  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 16.0               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 42.7               | 0                 | 200 | 4.7             | 9.7                | 6.2               | 25  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 34.6               | 0                 | 50  | 5.5             | 15.2               | 7.9               | 25  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 37.5               | 0                 | 50  | 0.7             | 19.5               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 24.4               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 3.0                | 0                 | 3   | 0.6             | 14.3               | 0.6               | 25  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 44.0               | 0                 | 50  | 7.3             | 4.0                | 1.1               | 25  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 43.3               | 0                 | 50  | 2.8             | 13.5               | 0.5               | 25  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 20.1               | 0                 | 50  | 10.0            | 12.0               | 9.8               | 25  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 23.8               | 0                 | 50  | 10.4            | 12.8               | 3.1               | 25  |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 68     | 15                  | 61         | 14.2                 | 9.9      | 9.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 65     | 11                  | 42         | 7.3                  | 3.9      | 0.0          | 15.8              | 22.3  |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 32     | 9                   | 18         | 27.6                 | 29.5     | 29.4         | 97.1              | 99.6  |  |
| 4. Malaysia                 | 2017              | 25     | 11                  | 39         | 4.9                  | 3.1      | 0.0          | 68.0              | 78.0  |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 20     | 14                  | 32         | 7.1                  | 30.2     | 0.0          | 28.6              | 31.1  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 18,798 | 12                  | 93         | 4.9                  | 11.7     | 11.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 5,595  | 11                  | 79         | 9.1                  | 14.9     | 0.0          | 19.1              | 2.6   |  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 1,264  | 11                  | 86         | 8.7                  | 16.7     | 16.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,154  | 22                  | 103        | 10.4                 | 11.7     | 11.6         | 97.8              | 98.9  |  |
| 5. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 873    | 10                  | 69         | 7.5                  | 7.1      | 0.2          | 6.5               | 4.7   |  |



# Barbados

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 78.8  | 111.1 | 73.2   | Binding coverage:              | 95.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |       |        | Total                          | 95.7 |
| Trade weighted average     |       |       |        | Non-Ag                         | 95.0 |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 17.2 |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 17.4 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 81.2      | 18.7  | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 91.4      | 3.7   | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 131.6              | 0                 | 184 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 117.6              | 0                 | 141 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 105.9              | 0                 | 223 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.8              | 0                 | 135 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 135.4              | 0                 | 158 | 98.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 106.5              | 0                 | 122 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 102.4              | 0                 | 141 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 99.6               | 0                 | 158 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 0.9             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 72.8               | 0                 | 158 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 143.3              | 0                 | 158 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 70.4               | 0                 | 122 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 70.0               | 0                 | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 70.0               | 0                 | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 70.2               | 0                 | 117 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 72.9               | 0                 | 127 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 72.8               | 0                 | 117 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 76.3               | 0                 | 152 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 97.8               | 0                 | 247 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 78.5               | 0                 | 162 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                       | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                                     | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                                     |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products               |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America         | 2017               | 23         | 2                   | 3  | 1.2                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 93.8              | 99.9  |
| 2. European Union                   | 2017               | 17         | 3                   | 7  | 8.7                  | 6.2      | 6.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Canada                           | 2017               | 9          | 3                   | 4  | 3.1                  | 0.6      | 0.5          | 96.2              | 99.7  |
| 4. Guyana                           | 2017               | 5          | 8                   | 14 | 32.3                 | 27.4     | 27.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2017               | 3          | 9                   | 22 | 26.2                 | 30.3     | 25.4         | 94.5              | 93.0  |
| Non-agricultural products           |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. Switzerland                      | 2017               | 28         | 1                   | 1  | 2.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 25.7              | 95.5  |
| 2. Togo                             | 2017               | 26         | 1                   | 1  | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| 3. China                            | 2017               | 25         | 2                   | 2  | 4.7                  | 3.8      | 0.0          | 21.8              | 5.7   |
| 4. Guyana                           | 2017               | 19         | 7                   | 10 | 12.5                 | 14.6     | 14.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America         | 2017               | 17         | 8                   | 15 | 1.2                  | 0.3      | 0.3          | 96.1              | 99.9  |



# Belarus

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member                 |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      |        | Binding coverage:              |  |  |  |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 6.8   | 11.3 | 6.1    | Total                          |  |  |  |  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 4.5   | 9.1  | 3.9    | Non-Ag                         |  |  |  |  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 33.5  | 4.2  | 29.3   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  |  |  |
|                            |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  |  |  |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 9.8    | 39.9    | 20.2     | 22.5     | 2.6      | 1.2       | 3.5   | 24.1        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 12.0   | 37.2    | 20.6     | 25.1     | 1.7      | 2.1       | 1.5   | 42.3        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 17.0   | 42.2    | 29.4     | 10.4     | 0.9      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 7.0         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 42.9   | 30.6    | 20.5     | 4.0      | 1.7      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 4.1         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 25.7               | 14.8      | 80  | 0.4           | 14.8              |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 14.7               | 0         | 15  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 8.0                | 5.1       | 15  | 5.6           | 10.2              |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 5.4                | 29.2      | 13  | 0.8           | 12.1              |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 9.5                | 3.5       | 79  | 1.9           | 2.4               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 6.5                | 18.1      | 15  | 1.6           | 37.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 13.2               | 0         | 61  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 24.1               | 4.2       | 308 | 0.7           | 0.6               |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 4.7                | 10.3      | 10  | 0.6           | 6.8               |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 6.9                | 2.1       | 73  | 1.2           | 1.8               |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 7.2                | 8.4       | 20  | 21.4          | 49.6              |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 4.4                | 12.7      | 5   | 19.4          | 68.3              |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 4.6                | 9.7       | 10  | 12.0          | 10.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 8.1                | 5.9       | 26  | 2.7           | 4.3               |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 7.6                | 1.0       | 18  | 3.2           | 6.1               |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 8.1                | 0         | 18  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 5.7                | 11.5      | 15  | 2.4           | 13.5              |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 2.6                | 67.1      | 15  | 9.9           | 61.3              |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 4.4                | 45.3      | 17  | 6.5           | 59.8              |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 8.2                | 19.0      | 25  | 4.6           | 6.2               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 7.2                | 22.2      | 20  | 3.2           | 48.3              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 3,629 | 20                  | 110        | 14.8                 | 22.2     | 22.2            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017              | 122   | 20                  | 48         | 12.4                 | 4.5      | 0.0             | 14.3              | 29.8  |  |
| 3. Kazakhstan             | 2017              | 107   | 12                  | 41         | 15.7                 | 29.3     | 29.3            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Kyrgyz Republic        | 2017              | 52    | 3                   | 5          | 27.1                 | 20.2     | 20.2            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Norway                 | 2017              | 29    | 2                   | 2          | 39.2                 | 70.9     | 7.1             | 55.6              | 0.1   |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 8,131 | 60                  | 907        | 6.4                  | 7.2      | 7.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017              | 3,481 | 46                  | 295        | 4.6                  | 1.8      | 0.0             | 20.3              | 65.3  |  |
| 3. Ukraine                | 2017              | 3,182 | 37                  | 134        | 4.3                  | 2.1      | 2.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Brazil                 | 2017              | 543   | 1                   | 1          | 14.7                 | 0.1      | 0.0             | 5.3               | 99.4  |  |
| 5. China                  | 2017              | 498   | 8                   | 12         | 7.6                  | 3.5      | 0.0             | 21.1              | 7.2   |  |



## Belize

### Part A.1

#### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 59.3  | 101.3 | 52.0   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 96.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 11.9  | 22.8  | 10.2   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 96.0 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 17.8  | 40.6  | 11.8   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 0.9   | 0.2   | 0.7    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.5      | 83.6      | 15.7  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 17.2   | 30.3    | 1.8      | 3.0      | 7.3      | 31.8      | 4.0   | 3.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 43.8   | 6.4     | 0.5      | 1.0      | 11.3     | 5.2       | 4.4   | 28.4        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 88.5     | 6.5       | 1.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 10.2   | 59.3    | 2.7      | 3.7      | 15.9     | 7.4       | 0.2   | 0.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 17.2   | 25.5    | 11.6     | 8.9      | 31.1     | 5.6       | 0.1   | 11.3        |

### Part A.2

#### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 104.1              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 30.2               | 11.8              | 45  | 1.0           | 88.0              |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 5.4                | 40.5              | 20  | 1.7           | 44.7              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 101.7              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 26.3               | 4.3               | 80  | 1.0           | 5.4               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 9.4                | 31.3              | 40  | 0.6           | 83.0              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.4              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 15.2               | 25.6              | 110 | 5.8           | 60.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 100.4              | 0                 | 110 | 98.8            | 9.7                | 46.8              | 80  | 2.3           | 99.5              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 101.2              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 21.9               | 0                 | 45  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 104.7              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 75.7               | 1.8               | 110 | 6.8           | 2.2               |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.8               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 9.5                | 20.2              | 55  | 1.2           | 72.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 109.6              | 0                 | 110 | 21.0            | 33.1               | 7.7               | 40  | 0.1           | 19.9              |
| Minerals & metals           | 50.2               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 7.4                | 17.7              | 50  | 14.3          | 26.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 66.7               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 3.8                | 60.8              | 25  | 10.0          | 8.4               |
| Chemicals                   | 50.1               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 5.9                | 12.7              | 35  | 11.0          | 26.8              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 51.9               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 15.2               | 7.0               | 65  | 5.0           | 26.9              |
| Textiles                    | 50.9               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 7.3                | 0.8               | 30  | 2.9           | 0.6               |
| Clothing                    | 70.0               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 19.9               | 0                 | 40  | 5.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.3               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 9.9                | 3.6               | 30  | 4.8           | 7.3               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 5.3                | 12.4              | 30  | 9.9           | 31.1              |
| Electrical machinery        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 9.5                | 7.0               | 45  | 5.9           | 10.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 10.4               | 15.8              | 45  | 6.2           | 4.8               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.4               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 14.4               | 9.9               | 50  | 3.7           | 6.9               |

### Part B

#### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 141  | 4                   | 4          | 15.4                 | 49.1     | 49.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 29   | 7                   | 9          | 4.0                  | 21.9     | 3.8          | 96.8              | 68.3  |  |
| 3. Myanmar                  | 2017              | 5    | 2                   | 2          | 3.3                  | 3.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 2    | 3                   | 3          | 8.2                  | 8.7      | 0.8          | 50.0              | 16.8  |  |
| 5. Guyana                   | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 2          | 28.6                 | 16.4     | 16.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 25   | 16                  | 38         | 1.7                  | 0.5      | 0.4          | 98.4              | 99.4  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 21   | 8                   | 21         | 4.6                  | 12.2     | 12.2         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017              | 7    | 2                   | 5          | 1.7                  | 2.2      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 34.6  |  |
| 4. El Salvador              | 2017              | 4    | 3                   | 6          | 5.8                  | 2.4      | 0.0          | 53.3              | 75.8  |  |
| 5. Thailand                 | 2017              | 4    | 2                   | 5          | 6.6                  | 6.8      | 0.0          | 47.4              | 65.5  |  |



# Benin

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1996                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 29.4  | 61.4 | 11.3   | Binding coverage: | 39.6                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.2 | 15.8   | 11.5              | Non-Ag 29.5                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 12.6 | 15.0   | 10.0              | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 3.1  | 1.6    | 1.4               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.7    | 1.3     | 0        | 0.1      | 0        | 97.7      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.0    | 19.2     | 0        | 41.7     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0      | 1.7     | 67.6     | 0        | 10.1     | 20.5      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.8                                   | 11.8   | 6.6     | 5.2      | 3.9      | 1.2      | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 39.8    | 21.9     | 0        | 36.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 8.6    | 31.3    | 37.4     | 0        | 21.0     | 1.7       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  | 3.4           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 37.3               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 35  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 59.7               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  | 38.6          | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 78.5               | 0                 | 100 | 98.8            | 11.1               | 0                 | 35  | 7.1           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 12.6               | 0                 | 35  | 2.0           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 60.1               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 60.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 9.7                | 36.0              | 60  | 11.2            | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  | 3.0           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 28.4               | 5.7               | 50  | 11.7            | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  | 6.3           | 12.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 7.5                | 0                 | 10  | 83.3            | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  | 12.1          | 0.0               |
| Chemicals                   | 24.6               | 0                 | 60  | 1.6             | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  | 5.2           | 57.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.8                | 0                 | 15  | 4.7             | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  | 1.3           | 5.8               |
| Textiles                    | 18.4               | 0                 | 25  | 26.4            | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  | 1.9           | 1.0               |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 70.6            | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 17.5               | 0                 | 25  | 27.7            | 12.3               | 1.3               | 20  | 0.7           | 5.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.3                | 4.2               | 25  | 91.2            | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  | 3.5           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.9                | 0                 | 7   | 93.5            | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  | 3.1           | 4.0               |
| Transport equipment         | 12.5               | 0.3               | 25  | 72.3            | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  | 5.4           | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 7.4                | 0                 | 15  | 2.7             | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  | 4.5           | 0.5               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Viet Nam                      | 2017              | 205  | 3                   | 3          | 1.7                  | 2.6      | 0.0          | 66.7              | 48.0  |  |
| 2. India                         | 2017              | 168  | 3                   | 3          | 23.6                 | 24.8     | 24.2         | 92.9              | 98.1  |  |
| 3. China                         | 2017              | 61   | 1                   | 1          | 16.5                 | 19.4     | 0.3          | 66.7              | 52.2  |  |
| 4. Belarus                       | 2017              | 24   | 2                   | 24         | 8.2                  | 6.7      | 6.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Egypt                         | 2017              | 23   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 341  | 1                   | 1          | 4.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 16.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Mali                          | 2017              | 79   | 1                   | 2          | 14.7                 | 3.7      | 3.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Lebanese Republic             | 2017              | 70   | 1                   | 1          | 1.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 75.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                         | 2017              | 44   | 5                   | 6          | 5.5                  | 4.6      | 3.7          | 80.0              | 83.1  |  |
| 5. Niger                         | 2017              | 31   | 8                   | 10         | 15.7                 | 17.3     | 17.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Bolivia, Plurinational State of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 40.0  | 40.0 | 40.0   | Binding coverage: | 100                              |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 11.8 | 13.1   | 11.6              | Non-Ag 100                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 9.4  | 13.9   | 9.0               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 9.3  | 0.8    | 8.5               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 100.0    | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 9.5     | 46.0     | 20.4     | 19.3     | 3.0       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 1.2    | 2.1     | 67.9     | 6.4      | 13.4     | 9.0       | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 100.0    | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 7.9    | 32.4    | 29.1     | 10.1     | 13.3     | 7.2       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 21.5   | 16.1    | 53.8     | 3.5      | 2.4      | 2.8       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 39.7               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 12.7               | 4.5       | 20  | 0.1           | 2.0               |
| Dairy products              | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 14.2               | 0         | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 14.4               | 0         | 40  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 15.7               | 0         | 40  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 10.9               | 0         | 20  | 4.6           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 11.8               | 2.4       | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 12.8               | 0         | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 23.9               | 0         | 40  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 11.0               | 0         | 15  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 9.3                | 4.8       | 20  | 0.7           | 13.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 17.2               | 0         | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 9.0                | 3.0       | 40  | 13.5          | 4.5               |
| Petroleum                   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 9.8                | 1.0       | 15  | 10.0          | 68.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 6.9                | 2.9       | 20  | 15.2          | 3.7               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 14.1               | 1.8       | 40  | 3.9           | 4.9               |
| Textiles                    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 17.7               | 0         | 40  | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 15.2               | 1.9       | 40  | 3.1           | 0.4               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 39.8               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 3.9                | 43.5      | 20  | 17.9          | 51.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 7.6                | 10.1      | 20  | 7.3           | 6.7               |
| Transport equipment         | 39.9               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 7.2                | 18.3      | 20  | 13.7          | 10.1              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 11.2               | 6.7       | 40  | 3.9           | 7.6               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Peru                     | 2017              | 349   | 9                   | 14         | 3.1                  | 0.4      | 0.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Colombia                 | 2017              | 347   | 4                   | 7          | 24.2                 | 21.3     | 21.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 207   | 11                  | 15         | 13.0                 | 2.6      | 2.4          | 64.6              | 98.4  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 109   | 7                   | 9          | 1.9                  | 0.4      | 0.0          | 81.5              | 63.3  |  |
| 5. Chile                    | 2017              | 86    | 6                   | 9          | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 3.2          | 88.3              | 30.7  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Brazil                   | 2017              | 1,269 | 1                   | 1          | 10.6                 | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Argentina                | 2017              | 1,194 | 1                   | 1          | 15.2                 | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 595   | 1                   | 1          | 7.6                  | 10.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 433   | 10                  | 17         | 5.1                  | 1.0      | 0.9          | 68.1              | 99.3  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 422   | 1                   | 2          | 7.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 17.1              | 99.7  |  |



# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member                 |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      |        | Binding coverage:              |  |  |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 6.3   | 9.7  | 5.8    | Total                          |  |  |  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 7.9   | 15.4 | 6.4    | Non-Ag                         |  |  |  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 10.4  | 1.8  | 8.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  |  |
|                            |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  |  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 37.2   | 29.1    | 10.8     | 4.5      | 6.9      | 9.1       | 2.2   | 21.6        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 13.8   | 27.0    | 14.4     | 4.5      | 17.9     | 19.8      | 2.7   | 41.8        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 30.9   | 31.4    | 29.0     | 8.6      | 0.0      | 0         | 0.0   | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 30.6   | 26.0    | 32.4     | 11.0     | 0.0      | 0         | 0.0   | 0.0         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 25.3               | 18.8      | 147 | 2.2           | 0.7               |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 17.9               | 0         | 64  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 7.0                | 31.5      | 319 | 1.9           | 8.4               |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 6.1                | 43.8      | 28  | 1.6           | 3.0               |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 8.2                | 26.2      | 43  | 4.0           | 4.2               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 2.4                | 52.8      | 5   | 2.3           | 40.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 7.8                | 26.1      | 29  | 1.0           | 2.0               |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 23.6               | 0         | 48  | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 1.2                | 76.1      | 10  | 1.2           | 81.1              |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 2.9                | 54.6      | 17  | 0.4           | 34.6              |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 4.9                | 36.8      | 54  | 17.6          | 33.7              |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 2.6                | 72.9      | 10  | 8.5           | 82.3              |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 3.1                | 53.3      | 20  | 13.5          | 37.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 5.1                | 32.1      | 15  | 4.9           | 20.6              |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 8.9                | 4.5       | 15  | 5.3           | 6.9               |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 15.0               | 0         | 15  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 7.4                | 22.4      | 15  | 5.1           | 3.5               |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 5.7                | 18.3      | 15  | 8.0           | 21.6              |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 5.9                | 30.8      | 15  | 6.1           | 11.8              |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 6.3                | 24.5      | 15  | 6.9           | 9.2               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 6.2                | 25.2      | 15  | 4.3           | 62.0              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 224   | 26                  | 151        | 14.1                 | 10.5     | 8.7             | 88.9              | 95.3  |  |
| 2. Turkey                 | 2017              | 167   | 8                   | 12         | 52.7                 | 72.8     | 69.8            | 97.4              | 98.7  |  |
| 3. Serbia                 | 2017              | 67    | 19                  | 57         | 21.7                 | 22.2     | 22.2            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. North Macedonia        | 2017              | 36    | 15                  | 34         | 23.4                 | 20.9     | 20.9            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Montenegro             | 2017              | 34    | 18                  | 52         | 13.7                 | 23.2     | 23.2            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 4,139 | 55                  | 375        | 4.4                  | 3.3      | 3.3             | 99.6              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Serbia                 | 2017              | 487   | 37                  | 165        | 8.3                  | 4.7      | 4.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Montenegro             | 2017              | 137   | 35                  | 143        | 4.1                  | 1.5      | 1.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Switzerland            | 2017              | 93    | 36                  | 190        | 2.7                  | 3.0      | 3.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Turkey                 | 2017              | 93    | 22                  | 48         | 6.3                  | 5.5      | 5.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Botswana

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 18.8  | 36.6 | 15.7   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 94.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 7.7   | 8.7  | 7.5    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 93.4 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.3   | 12.6 | 5.4    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 5.3   | 0.7  | 4.6    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 21.9                                  | 2.3    | 1.6     | 1.5      | 14.4     | 36.3     | 18.9      | 3.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 46.0                                  | 11.0   | 12.8    | 7.0      | 16.0     | 6.5      | 0.3       | 0.2   | 13.7        |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 23.3   | 18.0    | 9.6      | 4.9      | 34.4     | 9.6       | 0.0   | 22.1        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 13.0                                  | 5.2    | 21.3    | 20.1     | 19.8     | 14.0     | 0         | 0.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 62.7                                  | 2.3    | 6.8     | 7.8      | 13.0     | 7.3      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.9         |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 58.9   | 16.5    | 3.3      | 4.7      | 13.3     | 3.3       | 0.0   | 15.8        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 37.4               | 30.6      | 160 | 100             | 11.1               | 60.4      | 82  | 0.5           | 52.6              |
| Dairy products              | 20.4               | 0         | 37  | 100             | 10.2               | 23.8      | 28  | 0.9           | 63.8              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 28.0               | 20.7      | 99  | 100             | 9.1                | 35.3      | 99  | 1.5           | 8.5               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 65.4               | 20.8      | 170 | 100             | 7.6                | 45.8      | 25  | 0.4           | 15.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 44.2               | 0.3       | 597 | 100             | 9.0                | 39.7      | 104 | 3.8           | 34.0              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 44.9               | 5.7       | 81  | 98.8            | 7.6                | 20.5      | 20  | 0.9           | 1.9               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 75.2               | 0         | 105 | 100             | 11.8               | 58.8      | 37  | 1.2           | 6.2               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 89.0               | 4.1       | 597 | 100             | 20.6               | 8.4       | 121 | 2.6           | 1.7               |
| Cotton                      | 52.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 4.5                | 66.7      | 15  | 0.1           | 0.2               |
| Other agricultural products | 12.0               | 54.4      | 72  | 100             | 2.2                | 85.5      | 25  | 0.8           | 63.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 18.5               | 50.0      | 37  | 1.8             | 6.4                | 64.0      | 30  | 0.2           | 41.0              |
| Minerals & metals           | 11.7               | 16.1      | 30  | 96.0            | 4.9                | 63.3      | 30  | 33.4          | 89.8              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 0.8                | 55.6      | 15  | 13.6          | 2.3               |
| Chemicals                   | 12.4               | 6.3       | 30  | 99.6            | 2.1                | 84.4      | 30  | 8.6           | 61.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 11.7               | 12.6      | 45  | 100             | 6.1                | 62.4      | 45  | 3.6           | 36.1              |
| Textiles                    | 22.2               | 3.1       | 30  | 99.1            | 16.8               | 18.7      | 223 | 1.0           | 8.8               |
| Clothing                    | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 41.0               | 2.1       | 45  | 1.4           | 1.4               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 20.7               | 0         | 30  | 96.2            | 13.3               | 35.7      | 43  | 2.0           | 17.0              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.2                | 39.2      | 30  | 100             | 1.4                | 90.7      | 30  | 7.7           | 90.3              |
| Electrical machinery        | 17.3               | 6.1       | 30  | 99.6            | 4.5                | 68.0      | 25  | 5.4           | 54.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 18.4               | 17.6      | 50  | 100             | 6.6                | 64.9      | 30  | 7.5           | 23.0              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.5               | 26.0      | 30  | 95.2            | 3.8                | 78.3      | 30  | 2.9           | 83.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ |       | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |                 | Value<br>in %     |       |  |
|                             |                    |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. South Africa             | 2017               | 38    | 9                   | 18         | 10.4                 | 25.7     | 25.7            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 34    | 1                   | 2          | 16.7                 | 48.1     | 48.1            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Norway                   | 2017               | 21    | 1                   | 2          | 293.0                | 318.7    | 48.1            | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Zimbabwe                 | 2017               | 2     | 6                   | 7          | 20.4                 | 36.0     | 36.0            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Namibia                  | 2017               | 1     | 18                  | 88         | 11.3                 | 12.3     | 12.3            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                    | 2017               | 1,745 | 1                   | 1          | 7.3                  | 10.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 1,525 | 1                   | 2          | 4.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 1,301 | 1                   | 1          | 2.0                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 60.0              | 98.5  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 773   | 1                   | 2          | 6.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Namibia                  | 2017               | 412   | 2                   | 2          | 9.8                  | 0.6      | 0.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Brazil

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 31.4  | 35.4  | 30.8   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 13.4  | 10.1   |                                | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 10.0  | 13.0   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0.2  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 150.6 | 10.2   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.7                                   | 0.0    | 0.4     | 1.1      | 7.1      | 74.9     | 13.7      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 7.1    | 6.9     | 57.3     | 14.3     | 13.5     | 0.8       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 11.0   | 1.8     | 44.9     | 19.8     | 11.4     | 10.8      | 0.3   | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.7                                   | 0.1    | 0.6     | 2.1      | 23.7     | 72.7     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 4.7    | 15.5    | 13.6     | 27.8     | 24.7     | 13.6      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 29.8   | 9.2     | 9.8      | 22.2     | 22.1     | 6.9       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 37.8               | 5.4               | 55  | 100             | 8.3                | 6.5               | 16  | 0.2           | 1.7               |
| Dairy products              | 48.8               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 18.3               | 0                 | 28  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 34.1               | 1.0               | 55  | 100             | 9.7                | 5.5               | 35  | 1.3           | 2.0               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 34.1               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 13.3               | 0                 | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 42.9               | 0.8               | 55  | 100             | 10.7               | 14.7              | 20  | 2.0           | 1.4               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 34.6               | 0.4               | 35  | 100             | 7.9                | 10.8              | 14  | 0.8           | 1.4               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 34.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 16.5               | 0                 | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 37.7               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 20  | 1.1           | 56.7              |
| Cotton                      | 55.0               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 6.4                | 0                 | 8   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 28.8               | 7.9               | 55  | 100             | 7.7                | 8.9               | 14  | 0.6           | 13.2              |
| Fish & fish products        | 33.6               | 3.8               | 35  | 100             | 10.3               | 3.3               | 16  | 0.9           | 10.5              |
| Minerals & metals           | 32.9               | 0.6               | 35  | 100             | 10.1               | 6.3               | 20  | 17.2          | 54.0              |
| Petroleum                   | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 0.1                | 97.2              | 6   | 9.8           | 99.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 21.1               | 0.4               | 35  | 100             | 8.1                | 0.8               | 18  | 19.8          | 12.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 28.4               | 2.6               | 35  | 100             | 10.4               | 2.6               | 18  | 1.3           | 6.3               |
| Textiles                    | 34.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 23.3               | 0                 | 35  | 2.9           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.6               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 15.8               | 0.6               | 35  | 2.3           | 0.4               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 32.4               | 0.4               | 35  | 100             | 12.8               | 11.5              | 20  | 11.5          | 15.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 31.9               | 2.6               | 35  | 100             | 13.9               | 10.5              | 20  | 13.7          | 20.0              |
| Transport equipment         | 33.1               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 19.0               | 10.4              | 35  | 8.4           | 8.7               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 33.0               | 0.8               | 35  | 100             | 15.2               | 8.7               | 35  | 4.3           | 17.2              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 24,091 | 4                   | 5          | 16.6                 | 4.5      | 0.0          | 2.6               | 0.3   |  |
| 2. European Union                | 2017              | 12,679 | 18                  | 35         | 13.9                 | 7.8      | 0.0          | 13.8              | 67.4  |  |
| 3. United States of America      | 2017              | 3,878  | 20                  | 44         | 7.9                  | 14.4     | 0.3          | 68.7              | 55.0  |  |
| 4. Japan                         | 2017              | 2,701  | 13                  | 16         | 16.4                 | 7.2      | 0.3          | 35.0              | 55.0  |  |
| 5. Russian Federation            | 2017              | 2,500  | 10                  | 20         | 17.1                 | 28.2     | 6.9          | 9.3               | 30.0  |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 34,763 | 10                  | 17         | 8.1                  | 0.5      | 0.0          | 12.4              | 89.3  |  |
| 2. United States of America      | 2017              | 21,696 | 46                  | 374        | 3.5                  | 1.1      | 0.5          | 77.3              | 75.6  |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 20,114 | 49                  | 362        | 4.6                  | 1.0      | 0.0          | 21.2              | 78.8  |  |
| 4. Argentina                     | 2017              | 17,103 | 54                  | 539        | 14.9                 | 23.4     | 23.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Chile                         | 2017              | 4,754  | 44                  | 437        | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 6.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Brunei Darussalam

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 25.5  | 32.1 | 24.4   | Binding coverage:             | 95.5 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 0.2  | 0.0    | Total                         | 95.5 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 0.2  | 0.1    | Non-Ag                        | 95.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 3.0  | 0.4    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 1.1    | 0       | 0        | 83.8     | 11.8     | 0.1       | 1.0   | 2.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 98.9   | 1.0     | 0.1      | 0        | 0.0      | 0         | 0     | 1.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 99.5   | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0        | 0.0      | 0         | 0     | 0.5         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 65.4     | 29.7     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 95.3   | 4.0     | 0.7      | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0.0   | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 88.2   | 11.8    | 0.0      | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 9.3         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |        |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 26.9               | 0         | 50     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.6           | 100.0             |
| Dairy products              | 21.0               | 0         | 50     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.2           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 26.5               | 0         | 50     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 2.8           | 100.0             |
| Coffee, tea                 | 15.2               | 0         | 50     | 100             | 0.7                | 66.7      | 6   | 0.7           | 90.0              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 22.3               | 0         | 50     | 100             | 0.1                | 99.7      | 50  | 3.7           | 100.0             |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 20.0               | 0         | 20     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.6           | 100.0             |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 28.8               | 0         | 50     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 212.2              | 0         | > 1000 | 67.3            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.3           | 100.0             |
| Cotton                      | 20.0               | 0         | 20     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 20.9               | 0         | 50     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.7           | 100.0             |
| Fish & fish products        | 23.2               | 0         | 30     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.4           | 100.0             |
| Minerals & metals           | 20.3               | 0         | 40     | 98.2            | 0.0                | 99.6      | 3   | 22.1          | 99.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 20.0               | 0         | 20     | 100             | 0.6                | 81.1      | 6   | 8.6           | 6.9               |
| Chemicals                   | 20.9               | 0         | 50     | 94.8            | 0.1                | 99.3      | 134 | 8.8           | 95.3              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 25.8               | 0         | 40     | 97.2            | 1.9                | 62.8      | 5   | 2.7           | 59.9              |
| Textiles                    | 25.9               | 0         | 40     | 100             | 0.5                | 91.4      | 10  | 1.2           | 84.8              |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0         | 30     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.2           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 23.6               | 0         | 40     | 100             | 0.7                | 85.3      | 5   | 1.7           | 86.0              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 28.2               | 0         | 40     | 99.8            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 18.3          | 100.0             |
| Electrical machinery        | 38.8               | 0         | 40     | 76.1            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 6.2           | 100.0             |
| Transport equipment         | 24.3               | 0         | 40     | 67.2            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 9.6           | 100.0             |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 23.8               | 0         | 40     | 86.2            | 0.6                | 92.5      | 10  | 4.5           | 94.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 1     | 1                   | 1          | 14.8                 | 0.1      | 0.0          | 11.2              | 99.4  |  |
| 2. Malaysia               | 2017              | 1     | 15                  | 21         | 1.5                  | 4.5      | 4.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Japan                  | 2017              | 0     | 1                   | 1          | 6.3                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 50.0              | 98.5  |  |
| 4. Canada                 | 2017              | 0     | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.5     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Singapore              | 2017              | 0     | 2                   | 2          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Japan                  | 2017              | 1,717 | 1                   | 1          | 0.6                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Korea, Republic of     | 2017              | 795   | 1                   | 2          | 5.4                  | 3.0      | 3.0          | 98.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Thailand               | 2017              | 652   | 1                   | 2          | 6.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Malaysia               | 2017              | 602   | 2                   | 3          | 7.7                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. India                  | 2017              | 592   | 1                   | 1          | 7.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 90.9              | 100.0 |  |



# Burkina Faso

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 44.1  | 97.9 | 13.8   | Binding coverage: | 39.6                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.2 | 15.8   | 11.5              | Non-Ag 29.6                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 9.3  | 14.4   | 8.6               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 3.7  | 0.4    | 3.3               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.6    | 1.3     | 0        | 0.1      | 0        | 97.8      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.0    | 19.2     | 0        | 41.7     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0      | 20.7    | 30.5     | 0        | 41.2     | 7.6       | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.8                                   | 11.8   | 6.6     | 5.2      | 3.9      | 0        | 1.4       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 39.8    | 21.9     | 0        | 36.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 10.3   | 36.2    | 38.0     | 0        | 15.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 60.1               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 35  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 98.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  | 6.4           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 96.5               | 0                 | 100 | 98.8            | 11.1               | 0                 | 35  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 12.6               | 0                 | 35  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 93.6               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  | 2.0           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 12.9               | 36.0              | 100 | 11.2            | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 5.9                | 11.5              | 16  | 5.8             | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  | 17.7          | 14.3              |
| Petroleum                   | 7.5                | 0                 | 10  | 83.3            | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  | 21.7          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 37.6               | 0                 | 100 | 1.8             | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  | 10.9          | 43.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 80.8               | 0                 | 100 | 23.3            | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  | 1.8           | 12.6              |
| Textiles                    | 18.4               | 0                 | 25  | 26.4            | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  | 0.9           | 5.4               |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 70.6            | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 17.5               | 0                 | 25  | 27.7            | 12.3               | 1.3               | 20  | 1.1           | 3.5               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.3                | 3.9               | 25  | 91.2            | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  | 12.6          | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.9                | 0                 | 7   | 93.5            | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  | 8.6           | 17.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 12.6               | 0.3               | 25  | 72.3            | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  | 8.7           | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 55.9               | 0                 | 100 | 5.6             | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  | 3.2           | 0.2               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Viet Nam                      | 2017              | 122   | 2                   | 2          | 3.3                  | 2.0      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 59.9  |  |
| 2. India                         | 2017              | 95    | 2                   | 2          | 22.1                 | 14.0     | 13.2         | 33.3              | 97.3  |  |
| 3. Turkey                        | 2017              | 64    | 1                   | 1          | 21.7                 | 0.4      | 0.0          | 12.5              | 96.4  |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 51    | 7                   | 15         | 7.8                  | 2.2      | 2.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                         | 2017              | 40    | 1                   | 1          | 1.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Switzerland                   | 2017              | 1,314 | 1                   | 1          | 1.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. India                         | 2017              | 555   | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 10.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 136   | 1                   | 1          | 3.0                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 11    | 1                   | 1          | 1.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 66.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Ghana                         | 2017              | 8     | 9                   | 25         | 10.2                 | 6.4      | 6.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Burundi

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 69.0  | 94.9 | 26.5   | Binding coverage: | 22.9                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.8 | 20.4   | 11.6              | Non-Ag 10.1                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 17.8 | 47.2   | 10.7              | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 0.7  | 0.1    | 0.6               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.9                                   | 0.5    | 0       | 0.3      | 0        | 2.1      | 94.1      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 15.3   | 0       | 16.2     | 0        | 64.3     | 0.9       | 3.3   | 1.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 3.6    | 0       | 9.3      | 0        | 28.5     | 24.9      | 28.0  | 32.9        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.5                                   | 1.5    | 0.5     | 0.5      | 5.8      | 0        | 1.4       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 41.3   | 0       | 21.1     | 0        | 36.7     | 0.9       | 0     | 0.9         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 57.6   | 0       | 8.5      | 0        | 28.5     | 5.3       | 0     | 4.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 23.1               | 7.7       | 25  | 1.0           | 26.7              |
| Dairy products              | 21.4               | 78.6      | 100 | 100             | 51.7               | 0         | 60  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 98.6               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 22.0               | 8.7       | 25  | 0.6           | 23.9              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 97.9               | 2.1       | 100 | 100             | 19.6               | 16.7      | 25  | 0.1           | 0.3               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 96.2               | 3.8       | 100 | 100             | 23.7               | 10.3      | 75  | 11.6          | 1.3               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 99.4               | 0         | 100 | 98.8            | 11.6               | 20.5      | 25  | 1.4           | 7.8               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 83.8               | 5.9       | 100 | 100             | 40.0               | 0         | 100 | 3.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 77.9               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 25.3               | 0         | 35  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 99.7               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 10.9               | 38.2      | 25  | 0.2           | 25.0              |
| Fish & fish products        | 19.2               | 66.7      | 100 | 5.4             | 24.8               | 0.3       | 25  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 7.9                | 0         | 18  | 2.1             | 11.4               | 35.9      | 36  | 14.3          | 29.2              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 4.3                | 61.4      | 25  | 19.5          | 97.4              |
| Chemicals                   | 9.5                | 16.7      | 100 | 8.5             | 3.6                | 79.9      | 25  | 14.7          | 74.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 19.4               | 0         | 20  | 9.9             | 13.6               | 28.3      | 25  | 3.1           | 27.0              |
| Textiles                    | 25.2               | 0         | 100 | 38.4            | 19.4               | 7.4       | 50  | 5.0           | 29.6              |
| Clothing                    | 19.7               | 0         | 20  | 7.8             | 25.2               | 0         | 50  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 74.5               | 0         | 100 | 19.5            | 12.8               | 21.1      | 25  | 3.8           | 35.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 6.0                | 0         | 6   | 2.9             | 3.2                | 75.6      | 25  | 3.6           | 72.4              |
| Electrical machinery        | 2.5                | 75.0      | 10  | 0.8             | 10.9               | 36.1      | 35  | 4.3           | 53.9              |
| Transport equipment         | 74.7               | 0         | 100 | 12.6            | 6.9                | 60.0      | 25  | 7.0           | 16.8              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 46.2               | 1.8       | 100 | 5.0             | 14.8               | 31.2      | 25  | 3.6           | 69.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 26         | 1                   | 1  | 5.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Pakistan                 | 2017               | 14         | 1                   | 1  | 8.3                  | 11.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017               | 6          | 1                   | 1  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Rwanda                   | 2016               | 2          | 10                  | 26 | 23.1                 | 23.9     | 23.9            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Russian Federation       | 2017               | 1          | 1                   | 1  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 107        | 1                   | 1  | 2.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 50.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017               | 10         | 2                   | 4  | 4.2                  | 5.0      | 5.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017               | 6          | 2                   | 2  | 4.3                  | 0.6      | 0.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 3          | 1                   | 2  | 1.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 71.4              | 99.9  |  |
| 5. Rwanda                   | 2016               | 3          | 14                  | 27 | 19.3                 | 21.8     | 21.8            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Cabo Verde

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 2008  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|-------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 16.0  | 19.3 | 15.4   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 100.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 10.0  | 12.2 | 9.7    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 100.0 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 11.3  | 15.7 | 9.5    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0     |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 0.8   | 0.2  | 0.5    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0     |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 18.1   | 17.6    | 2.3      | 46.2     | 13.4     | 2.4       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 30.6   | 21.0    | 8.9      | 0        | 24.3     | 15.1      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 11.0   | 39.4    | 5.9      | 0        | 18.3     | 25.5      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 5.5                                   | 35.0   | 14.8    | 2.4      | 27.3     | 14.2     | 1.0       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 48.3   | 13.5    | 9.2      | 0.0      | 14.0     | 14.9      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 35.5   | 28.9    | 9.2      | 0.0      | 11.5     | 14.5      | 0     | 0.5         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 23.9               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 17.7               | 9.3       | 50  | 4.1           | 0.6               |
| Dairy products              | 18.1               | 0         | 25  | 100             | 8.0                | 0         | 20  | 4.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 19.3               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 9.2                | 40.0      | 30  | 4.2           | 34.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 30.6               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 25.2               | 0         | 50  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 17.3               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 13.6               | 9.1       | 40  | 7.8           | 14.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 11.4               | 0         | 20  | 100             | 2.2                | 56.2      | 5   | 2.4           | 10.0              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 15.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 9.4                | 0         | 30  | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 35.8               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 30.9               | 15.2      | 50  | 4.0           | 2.0               |
| Cotton                      | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 15.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 9.8                | 48.0      | 50  | 0.4           | 81.8              |
| Fish & fish products        | 25.4               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 22.8               | 4.0       | 40  | 0.8           | 0.0               |
| Minerals & metals           | 13.7               | 1.8       | 55  | 100             | 5.5                | 65.9      | 50  | 13.8          | 40.3              |
| Petroleum                   | 10.1               | 0         | 25  | 100             | 3.8                | 44.9      | 20  | 9.1           | 3.4               |
| Chemicals                   | 8.6                | 1.0       | 55  | 100             | 3.3                | 75.7      | 50  | 8.3           | 47.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 16.0               | 6.2       | 55  | 99.6            | 10.9               | 25.4      | 50  | 5.1           | 13.1              |
| Textiles                    | 19.9               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 15.3               | 5.1       | 50  | 1.2           | 8.9               |
| Clothing                    | 36.7               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 34.1               | 0         | 40  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 21.3               | 5.0       | 50  | 100             | 17.9               | 20.8      | 50  | 1.0           | 5.2               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 7.0                | 12.5      | 35  | 100             | 2.2                | 81.1      | 30  | 10.4          | 68.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 12.7               | 30.6      | 35  | 100             | 8.6                | 40.3      | 30  | 7.2           | 19.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 15.5               | 6.7       | 55  | 100             | 10.5               | 56.7      | 50  | 10.1          | 47.1              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 19.9               | 12.4      | 55  | 100             | 13.2               | 38.6      | 50  | 2.6           | 40.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 1    | 3                   | 6          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 0    | 11                  | 23         | 9.4                  | 3.3      | 1.5             | 63.0              | 65.5  |  |
| 3. Chile                    | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 2          | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Singapore                | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Switzerland              | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 73.5                 | 73.5     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 81   | 12                  | 22         | 4.7                  | 12.2     | 12.2            | 99.7              | 99.8  |  |
| 2. Algeria                  | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 2          | 15.0                 | 28.3     | 0.0             | 33.3              | 0.1   |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 3    | 4                   | 4          | 6.3                  | 4.8      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Mexico                   | 2017              | 2    | 2                   | 2          | 2.9                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 85.7              | 99.4  |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 2    | 13                  | 21         | 4.8                  | 12.4     | 12.4            | 98.0              | 100.0 |  |



# Cambodia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2004 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 19.5  | 27.9 | 18.0   | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017  | 11.1 | 15.1   | 10.5              | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016  | 9.5  | 13.5   | 9.1               | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016  | 12.4 | 1.1    | 11.3              | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 3.8    | 7.3     | 17.1     | 15.8     | 55.1     | 0.8       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 14.4   | 0       | 36.4     | 23.5     | 0        | 25.7      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 14.1   | 0       | 38.9     | 28.4     | 0        | 18.6      | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 1.0                                   | 0      | 28.5    | 29.2     | 17.1     | 24.3     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 16.3   | 0.0     | 43.6     | 32.9     | 0        | 7.2       | 0     | 0.0         |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 14.2   | 2.2     | 56.3     | 23.2     | 0        | 4.1       | 0     | 2.2         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.7               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 26.6               | 8.7               | 35  | 0.1           | 12.0              |
| Dairy products              | 35.7               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 13.9               | 0                 | 15  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 26.2               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 12.0               | 10.1              | 35  | 0.2           | 1.4               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 36.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 26.7               | 0                 | 35  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 27.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 11.9               | 25.3              | 35  | 1.6           | 5.0               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 22.1               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 7.9                | 17.3              | 35  | 0.3           | 64.4              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 27.9               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 7.0                | 0                 | 7   | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 42.9               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 29.9               | 0                 | 35  | 3.3           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 7.0                | 0                 | 7   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 24.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 11.1               | 25.4              | 35  | 2.5           | 36.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 27.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 21.7               | 1.4               | 35  | 0.1           | 21.1              |
| Minerals & metals           | 20.4               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 7.4                | 30.4              | 35  | 12.1          | 48.5              |
| Petroleum                   | 25.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 10.6               | 2.6               | 35  | 7.2           | 1.2               |
| Chemicals                   | 9.6                | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 6.9                | 16.6              | 35  | 6.1           | 41.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 25.1               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 9.8                | 3.5               | 35  | 3.6           | 0.8               |
| Textiles                    | 9.9                | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 5.3                | 25.9              | 15  | 34.2          | 6.6               |
| Clothing                    | 17.5               | 0                 | 18  | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 28.7               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 12.4               | 1.5               | 35  | 3.0           | 0.3               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 15.6               | 1.8               | 35  | 100             | 13.3               | 9.1               | 35  | 7.2           | 7.6               |
| Electrical machinery        | 27.2               | 10.9              | 35  | 100             | 17.1               | 10.4              | 35  | 4.8           | 5.8               |
| Transport equipment         | 24.3               | 0                 | 43  | 100             | 15.7               | 10.5              | 35  | 9.3           | 9.9               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 25.2               | 1.6               | 35  | 100             | 14.3               | 18.2              | 35  | 3.0           | 13.1              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Viet Nam                 | 2017              | 574   | 6                   | 7          | 21.3                 | 7.0      | 6.8          | 83.9              | 97.1  |  |
| 2. Thailand                 | 2017              | 338   | 4                   | 4          | 26.8                 | 37.5     | 37.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 204   | 6                   | 11         | 13.4                 | 26.0     | 26.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 140   | 6                   | 6          | 25.4                 | 51.8     | 13.5         | 85.7              | 22.4  |  |
| 5. Malaysia                 | 2017              | 48    | 3                   | 3          | 20.3                 | 21.6     | 10.9         | 84.4              | 46.3  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 5,382 | 10                  | 93         | 4.9                  | 12.0     | 12.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 3,025 | 16                  | 114        | 9.4                  | 15.4     | 1.4          | 41.2              | 17.9  |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,251 | 17                  | 119        | 9.4                  | 15.0     | 14.9         | 96.4              | 97.3  |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 996   | 10                  | 86         | 9.8                  | 16.9     | 16.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 864   | 19                  | 95         | 11.3                 | 11.8     | 11.7         | 98.0              | 99.6  |  |



# Cameroon

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 79.9  | 80.0 | 68.8   | Binding coverage:              | 14.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 0.2  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 99.9      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.1      | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 98.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 0.9             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 0.4             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 0.5             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 720   | 3                   | 6          | 12.8                 | 7.6      | 7.6          | 99.5              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Indonesia              | 2017              | 78    | 2                   | 2          | 8.3                  | 4.2      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 16.3  |  |
| 3. Malaysia               | 2017              | 73    | 1                   | 1          | 2.0                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 80.0              | 97.7  |  |
| 4. India                  | 2017              | 45    | 1                   | 1          | 36.7                 | 1.5      | 0.1          | 16.7              | 96.1  |  |
| 5. Turkey                 | 2017              | 30    | 2                   | 2          | 9.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 40.0              | 99.7  |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 1,329 | 4                   | 9          | 4.5                  | 0.5      | 0.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                  | 2017              | 498   | 3                   | 5          | 4.6                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 49.4              | 96.1  |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates   | 2016              | 350   | 1                   | 1          | 4.7                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 6.5               | 98.4  |  |
| 4. Viet Nam               | 2017              | 192   | 1                   | 2          | 5.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 61.1              | 99.9  |  |
| 5. India                  | 2017              | 169   | 2                   | 2          | 7.7                  | 0.5      | 0.0          | 3.8               | 91.0  |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Canada

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 6.5   | 15.0  | 5.1    | Binding coverage: | 99.6                               |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 4.0   | 15.9   | 2.1               | Non-Ag 99.6                        |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 3.3   | 13.6   | 2.3               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 8.8       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 422.0 | 34.8   | 387.2             | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 5.0 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 48.1                                  | 16.9   | 19.3    | 7.1      | 1.3      | 1.6      | 1.1       | 4.4   | 18.6        |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 68.5   | 5.6     | 11.5     | 5.3      | 1.0      | 1.8       | 1.1   | 5.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 57.3   | 13.8    | 14.5     | 9.9      | 0.2      | 1.8       | 0.1   | 2.3         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 39.0                                  | 7.6    | 38.5    | 7.7      | 6.7      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.3         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 78.8   | 3.5     | 10.2     | 1.3      | 6.1      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 66.7   | 1.8     | 27.3     | 0.7      | 3.5      | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 22.7               | 50.1      | 555 | 100             | 24.4               | 66.0      | 549 | 0.8           | 62.9              |
| Dairy products              | 208.5              | 0         | 314 | 100             | 249.0              | 0         | 314 | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 3.5                | 57.8      | 19  | 99.0            | 2.3                | 73.2      | 17  | 2.4           | 84.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 7.4                | 55.0      | 265 | 100             | 10.1               | 81.9      | 265 | 0.7           | 74.9              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 17.0               | 20.8      | 277 | 100             | 20.6               | 46.8      | 277 | 1.6           | 22.3              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 5.1                | 49.8      | 218 | 100             | 3.1                | 75.2      | 218 | 0.4           | 84.9              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 4.3                | 7.4       | 13  | 100             | 3.5                | 34.3      | 13  | 0.3           | 44.3              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 6.9                | 27.2      | 256 | 100             | 3.6                | 52.9      | 256 | 1.3           | 33.0              |
| Cotton                      | 0.8                | 90.0      | 8   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 7.0                | 66.7      | 538 | 100             | 6.1                | 90.7      | 538 | 0.6           | 62.0              |
| Fish & fish products        | 0.9                | 80.2      | 11  | 99.6            | 0.9                | 80.2      | 11  | 0.7           | 82.3              |
| Minerals & metals           | 2.7                | 51.0      | 16  | 99.3            | 1.0                | 85.0      | 16  | 12.4          | 84.8              |
| Petroleum                   | 6.4                | 0         | 8   | 83.3            | 0.9                | 82.8      | 5   | 5.9           | 99.3              |
| Chemicals                   | 4.4                | 28.2      | 16  | 100             | 0.7                | 88.5      | 16  | 11.9          | 74.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 1.5                | 78.0      | 18  | 100             | 1.0                | 86.6      | 18  | 4.7           | 80.8              |
| Textiles                    | 10.6               | 9.2       | 18  | 100             | 2.3                | 83.2      | 18  | 1.7           | 44.2              |
| Clothing                    | 17.3               | 0.2       | 18  | 100             | 16.5               | 5.4       | 18  | 2.2           | 2.7               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 7.2                | 23.9      | 20  | 100             | 3.8                | 67.6      | 20  | 2.2           | 27.6              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 3.2                | 50.0      | 14  | 100             | 0.4                | 94.0      | 9   | 14.9          | 96.6              |
| Electrical machinery        | 3.7                | 45.6      | 11  | 100             | 0.9                | 84.3      | 9   | 9.9           | 88.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 5.6                | 28.1      | 16  | 93.3            | 5.5                | 41.2      | 25  | 19.7          | 13.9              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 3.9                | 45.1      | 18  | 99.7            | 2.5                | 61.6      | 16  | 5.5           | 77.3              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million US\$   |         | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |              | Value in %        |       |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 22,890  | 25                  | 178        | 6.7                  | 4.3      | 4.2          | 92.3              | 99.4  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 5,878   | 9                   | 15         | 15.9                 | 9.4      | 0.0          | 8.1               | 0.6   |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017              | 3,508   | 15                  | 29         | 25.2                 | 30.0     | 0.0          | 28.0              | 45.3  |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 2,488   | 21                  | 59         | 13.7                 | 3.5      | 0.0          | 15.0              | 78.3  |  |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 1,789   | 17                  | 36         | 13.9                 | 6.9      | 6.7          | 97.3              | 99.2  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 258,254 | 60                  | 978        | 3.3                  | 1.3      | 1.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 30,453  | 52                  | 511        | 4.6                  | 0.9      | 0.0          | 21.4              | 82.6  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 14,508  | 39                  | 255        | 8.0                  | 3.3      | 0.0          | 11.3              | 50.8  |  |
| 4. Mexico                   | 2017              | 7,770   | 51                  | 523        | 4.8                  | 3.8      | 3.8          | 98.6              | 99.7  |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 7,381   | 37                  | 154        | 2.3                  | 0.8      | 0.0          | 64.0              | 82.1  |  |



# Central African Republic

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 35.9  | 30.0 | 37.7   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 61.5 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 18.0  | 21.7 | 17.4   |                               | Non-Ag | 55.1 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 16.9  | 18.9 | 16.4   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0    |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.3    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0    |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 99.9     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 0.1    | 12.7    | 21.7     | 0.1      | 7.6      | 57.8      | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 6.2    | 18.7    | 8.3      | 9.0      | 7.0      | 50.8      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 1.6      | 53.3     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 0.7    | 3.7     | 50.5     | 0.0      | 13.7     | 31.3      | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0.1    | 13.1    | 39.9     | 0        | 22.3     | 24.7      | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 19.0               | 0         | 30  | 3.0           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 19.3               | 0         | 30  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 27.1               | 0         | 30  | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 29.9               | 0         | 30  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 18.8               | 0.5       | 30  | 7.2           | 17.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 98.8            | 19.4               | 0         | 30  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 20.6               | 0         | 30  | 2.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 27.3               | 0         | 30  | 2.0           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 11.0               | 0         | 30  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 16.5               | 0         | 30  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 0.9             | 25.3               | 0         | 30  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 41.9               | 0         | 50  | 60.8            | 16.9               | 0         | 30  | 9.8           | 0                 |
| Petroleum                   | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 10.0               | 0         | 10  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 31.2               | 0         | 50  | 82.6            | 11.4               | 0         | 30  | 11.9          | 0                 |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 11.5            | 19.4               | 4.3       | 30  | 3.3           | 0.4               |
| Textiles                    | 40.8               | 0         | 50  | 1.0             | 19.5               | 0.2       | 30  | 4.0           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 49.1               | 0         | 50  | 27.0            | 20.3               | 1.3       | 30  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 32.2               | 0         | 50  | 88.9            | 12.3               | 0.4       | 30  | 8.8           | 0.2               |
| Electrical machinery        | 37.2               | 0         | 50  | 92.7            | 16.9               | 0         | 30  | 8.2           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 38.7               | 0         | 70  | 87.4            | 15.4               | 9.2       | 30  | 18.9          | 0.1               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 49.8               | 0         | 50  | 86.2            | 22.1               | 0.8       | 30  | 11.6          | 0                 |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification                   |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |               |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
|                                  | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of<br>HS 6-digit |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL<br>in %        | Value<br>in % |
|                                  |                    |            |                                   |    |                      | Weighted |                 |                   |               |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                    |            |                                   |    |                      |          |                 |                   |               |
| 1. Indonesia                     | 2017               | 2          | 1                                 | 1  | 10.0                 | 0.0      | 0.0             | 50.0              | 100.0         |
| 2. Belarus                       | 2017               | 1          | 2                                 | 13 | 9.0                  | 9.2      | 9.2             | 100.0             | 100.0         |
| 3. China                         | 2017               | 1          | 1                                 | 1  | 20.0                 | 20.0     | 0.0             | 50.0              | 50.0          |
| 4. European Union                | 2017               | 0          | 2                                 | 2  | 6.9                  | 2.4      | 2.4             | 100.0             | 100.0         |
| 5. Sudan                         | 2017               | 0          | 2                                 | 4  | 26.7                 | 25.5     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                    |            |                                   |    |                      |          |                 |                   |               |
| 1. Viet Nam                      | 2017               | 46         | 1                                 | 1  | 6.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 46.7              | 99.9          |
| 2. China                         | 2017               | 27         | 1                                 | 3  | 2.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0         |
| 3. European Union                | 2017               | 13         | 2                                 | 6  | 1.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0         |
| 4. Burundi                       | 2017               | 7          | 9                                 | 22 | 16.7                 | 15.7     | 0.0             | 22.9              | 23.9          |
| 5. Korea, Republic of            | 2017               | 3          | 3                                 | 5  | 4.1                  | 2.7      | 2.7             | 100.0             | 100.0         |



# Chad

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 79.9  | 80.0 | 76.6   | Binding coverage:              | 14.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 0.4  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 99.9      | 0     | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 98.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 0.9             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 0.4             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 75.0               | 0                 | 75  | 9.2             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Turkey                   | 2017              | 27   | 2                   | 2          | 3.3                  | 9.1      | 0.0          | 66.7              | 9.5   |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 21   | 2                   | 2          | 5.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 10   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 8    | 2                   | 2          | 22.5                 | 11.6     | 11.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Indonesia                | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 96.4  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 679  | 1                   | 1          | 0.8                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 278  | 1                   | 1          | 7.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 205  | 1                   | 1          | 2.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 169  | 1                   | 1          | 4.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 20.0              | 99.8  |  |
| 5. India                    | 2017              | 78   | 1                   | 1          | 4.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Chile

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 25.2  | 26.1 | 25.0   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.0  | 6.0    | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.8  | 6.0    | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 63.5 | 6.4    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0.1  |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 89.8     | 9.5      | 0.7       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0      | 0       | 100.0    | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0      | 0       | 100.0    | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0       | 0.0      | 100.0    | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0.8    | 0       | 99.2     | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 3.1    | 0       | 96.9     | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 29.0               | 0                 | 32  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 25.2               | 0                 | 32  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 29.3               | 0                 | 32  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 46.5               | 0                 | 98  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 25.0               | 0.1               | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0.1               | 6   | 12.0          | 0.0               |
| Petroleum                   | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 10.6          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 11.8          | 0                 |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0.5               | 6   | 2.8           | 1.1               |
| Textiles                    | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 2.7           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 4.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 6   | 3.7           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 5.9                | 2.1               | 6   | 12.1          | 16.4              |
| Electrical machinery        | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 5.7                | 4.3               | 6   | 10.7          | 2.4               |
| Transport equipment         | 24.9               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 5.5                | 8.3               | 6   | 14.2          | 3.3               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.0                | 0.3               | 6   | 4.3           | 0.0               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 2,893  | 16                  | 49         | 5.8                  | 2.3      | 1.4          | 91.3              | 86.6  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 2,675  | 16                  | 63         | 12.8                 | 7.6      | 6.3          | 70.3              | 90.0  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 1,717  | 7                   | 22         | 16.7                 | 13.3     | 13.0         | 97.3              | 99.2  |  |
| 4. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 667    | 2                   | 8          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 599    | 11                  | 33         | 11.4                 | 13.5     | 7.6          | 67.4              | 40.7  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 19,458 | 6                   | 10         | 8.4                  | 1.2      | 1.1          | 96.0              | 99.5  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 7,339  | 31                  | 99         | 2.8                  | 1.1      | 1.1          | 98.1              | 99.2  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 6,514  | 17                  | 43         | 4.7                  | 1.4      | 1.4          | 99.7              | 99.7  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 5,945  | 6                   | 15         | 2.7                  | 1.0      | 0.9          | 83.8              | 98.0  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 3,441  | 7                   | 17         | 7.6                  | 2.0      | 2.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# China

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag      | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2001                             |
|----------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 10.0  | 15.7    | 9.1    | Binding coverage: | 100                              |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 9.8     | 15.6   | 8.8               | Non-Ag 100                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 4.8     | 11.8   | 4.3               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 4.5     |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 1,696.9 | 115.1  | 1,581.8           | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 5.9                                   | 7.0    | 26.0    | 25.5     | 26.2     | 7.0      | 2.3       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 7.2    | 6.8     | 26.4     | 24.6     | 25.7     | 6.7       | 2.7   | 0.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 1.4    | 41.7    | 20.4     | 20.0     | 7.3      | 6.1       | 3.1   | 0.9         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 6.6                                   | 18.5   | 47.1    | 14.5     | 11.9     | 1.4      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 7.2    | 19.3    | 47.0     | 14.5     | 10.7     | 1.2       | 0     | 0.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 50.5   | 19.4    | 22.8     | 2.6      | 4.5      | 0.1       | 0     | 0.2         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 14.9               | 10.4              | 25  | 100             | 14.2               | 13.4              | 25  | 0.6           | 2.4               |
| Dairy products              | 12.2               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.3               | 0                 | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 14.8               | 4.9               | 30  | 100             | 14.8               | 4.9               | 30  | 0.6           | 1.6               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 14.9               | 0                 | 32  | 100             | 14.9               | 0                 | 32  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 23.7               | 3.3               | 65  | 100             | 23.0               | 8.8               | 65  | 0.9           | 0.0               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 11.1               | 6.7               | 30  | 100             | 10.9               | 9.1               | 30  | 3.1           | 0.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 27.4               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 28.7               | 0                 | 50  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 23.2               | 2.1               | 65  | 100             | 23.7               | 2.0               | 65  | 0.4           | 10.5              |
| Cotton                      | 22.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 18.0               | 10.0              | 40  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 12.1               | 9.3               | 38  | 100             | 11.8               | 8.5               | 38  | 0.6           | 4.3               |
| Fish & fish products        | 11.0               | 6.1               | 23  | 100             | 10.9               | 4.1               | 23  | 0.6           | 0.1               |
| Minerals & metals           | 8.0                | 5.6               | 50  | 100             | 7.8                | 5.9               | 50  | 22.0          | 54.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 20.0              | 9   | 100             | 5.3                | 16.7              | 9   | 10.5          | 91.9              |
| Chemicals                   | 6.7                | 0.5               | 47  | 100             | 6.7                | 0.4               | 47  | 11.3          | 0.7               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.0                | 22.3              | 20  | 100             | 4.1                | 41.0              | 20  | 3.3           | 84.8              |
| Textiles                    | 9.8                | 0.2               | 38  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 38  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 16.1               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 16.0               | 0                 | 25  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 13.7               | 0.6               | 25  | 100             | 13.2               | 0.6               | 25  | 1.6           | 0.3               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 8.4                | 7.9               | 35  | 100             | 8.1                | 9.1               | 35  | 8.8           | 41.4              |
| Electrical machinery        | 8.9                | 25.9              | 35  | 100             | 8.4                | 24.2              | 35  | 21.5          | 81.5              |
| Transport equipment         | 11.4               | 0.8               | 45  | 100             | 12.3               | 0.8               | 45  | 6.3           | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.2               | 15.2              | 35  | 100             | 11.6               | 10.2              | 35  | 5.9           | 22.2              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Japan                    | 2017              | 6,352   | 27                  | 137        | 16.5                 | 11.3     | 0.6          | 36.3              | 25.3  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 5,933   | 27                  | 159        | 13.6                 | 6.8      | 0.0          | 14.4              | 50.1  |  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 5,007   | 23                  | 115        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 4,476   | 24                  | 134        | 4.1                  | 3.2      | 0.0          | 29.7              | 45.1  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 2,528   | 28                  | 123        | 54.1                 | 75.7     | 1.3          | 9.8               | 8.5   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 493,343 | 64                  | 1,196      | 3.9                  | 2.6      | 0.0          | 39.5              | 58.8  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 404,645 | 71                  | 1,643      | 4.6                  | 3.0      | 0.0          | 22.2              | 47.3  |  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 250,982 | 53                  | 500        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 156,406 | 66                  | 1,166      | 3.7                  | 2.0      | 0.5          | 68.2              | 80.9  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 89,979  | 69                  | 1,502      | 6.7                  | 5.5      | 2.8          | 51.8              | 54.6  |  |



# Colombia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 42.1  | 91.5 | 34.6   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100  |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 5.4   | 14.3 | 4.2    |                                | Non-Ag | 100  |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.7   | 19.4 | 5.5    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 27.9 |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 43.9  | 5.6  | 38.4   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 28.5 |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.6      | 74.2      | 24.9  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0.4    | 13.4    | 27.9     | 39.0     | 0.1      | 0.0       | 3.4   | 15.6        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0.3    | 4.2     | 12.6     | 22.3     | 0.6      | 1.0       | 3.6   | 55.3        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.4                                   | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 97.5     | 0.1       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 59.3   | 9.7     | 9.9      | 15.4     | 0        | 0.4       | 0     | 5.2         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 49.8   | 17.0    | 15.7     | 9.4      | 0        | 5.7       | 0     | 2.5         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 97.4               | 0         | 209 | 100             | 21.0               | 0         | 80  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 136.7              | 0         | 159 | 100             | 62.8               | 0         | 98  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 72.7               | 0         | 178 | 100             | 13.7               | 0         | 60  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 70.0               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 12.8               | 0         | 15  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 107.8              | 0         | 195 | 100             | 14.9               | 0         | 80  | 4.7           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 131.6              | 0         | 227 | 100             | 9.0                | 2.4       | 15  | 3.0           | 1.1               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 106.8              | 0         | 130 | 100             | 10.6               | 0         | 15  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 92.1               | 0         | 137 | 100             | 14.2               | 0         | 15  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 75.8               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 76.9               | 0         | 151 | 100             | 9.1                | 0.7       | 70  | 0.9           | 0.8               |
| Fish & fish products        | 37.5               | 0         | 104 | 100             | 14.3               | 3.8       | 15  | 0.8           | 4.5               |
| Minerals & metals           | 35.0               | 0.1       | 35  | 100             | 2.2                | 75.3      | 15  | 11.0          | 52.6              |
| Petroleum                   | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 0.9                | 82.4      | 5   | 6.7           | 57.5              |
| Chemicals                   | 34.9               | 0.1       | 70  | 100             | 2.1                | 75.4      | 15  | 19.6          | 52.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 4.8                | 60.3      | 15  | 2.8           | 35.3              |
| Textiles                    | 35.6               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 6.0                | 44.5      | 15  | 3.4           | 12.2              |
| Clothing                    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | .                  | 0         | .   | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.9               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 4.8                | 47.8      | 15  | 3.0           | 20.4              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 33.0               | 5.7       | 35  | 100             | 1.5                | 83.1      | 15  | 12.3          | 67.7              |
| Electrical machinery        | 27.5               | 21.5      | 35  | 100             | 3.2                | 68.5      | 15  | 11.1          | 71.7              |
| Transport equipment         | 35.4               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 9.0                | 49.0      | 35  | 10.1          | 33.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 33.2               | 5.2       | 40  | 100             | 6.3                | 44.6      | 15  | 5.1           | 35.3              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 2,702  | 8                   | 18         | 12.9                 | 10.3     | 3.6             | 80.6              | 59.6  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 2,617  | 12                  | 27         | 5.7                  | 3.1      | 1.9             | 94.4              | 96.5  |  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 395    | 7                   | 15         | 8.4                  | 2.1      | 2.1             | 96.7              | 99.7  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 384    | 3                   | 6          | 8.1                  | 0.9      | 0.4             | 47.9              | 95.1  |  |
| 5. Peru                     | 2017              | 205    | 11                  | 23         | 3.2                  | 1.1      | 1.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 10,240 | 29                  | 78         | 4.8                  | 0.8      | 0.8             | 97.5              | 99.8  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 3,857  | 3                   | 3          | 9.8                  | 0.3      | 0.0             | 12.5              | 87.5  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 3,468  | 19                  | 35         | 4.8                  | 0.8      | 0.8             | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017              | 1,595  | 1                   | 2          | 6.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 16.5              | 99.6  |  |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 1,521  | 41                  | 157        | 7.3                  | 5.1      | 5.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Comoros

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total                    | Ag   | Non-Ag                         | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Simple average final bound |      |                          |      | Binding coverage:              |                |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 15.4                     | 12.1 | 15.9                           | Total          |
| Trade weighted average     |      |                          |      | Non-Ag                         |                |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |      | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |                |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 22.2   | 23.2    | 0        | 0        | 54.6     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 10.0   | 13.8    | 0        | 0        | 76.2     | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 6.3                | 49.5      | 20  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 10.1               | 0         | 20  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 20.0               | 0         | 20  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 15.8               | 18.7      | 20  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 6.7                | 63.9      | 20  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 14.1               | 29.4      | 20  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 18.5               | 4.2       | 20  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 20.0               | 0         | 20  |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 18.2               | 8.8       | 20  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 2.8                | 85.7      | 20  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 16.9               | 5.4       | 20  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 15.8               | 21.1      | 20  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 18.7               | 1.8       | 20  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 3.5                | 39.1      | 20  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 18.5               | 0         | 20  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 20.0               | 0         | 20  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 12.2               | 1.3       | 20  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 17.9               | 6.5       | 20  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 19.7               | 0.8       | 20  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 10.8               | 12.3      | 20  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 15.1               | 9.8       | 20  |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                    | 2017              | 23   | 1                   | 1          | 34.0                 | 35.0     | 34.9            | 80.0              | 99.8  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 22   | 2                   | 3          | 3.9                  | 3.2      | 3.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Indonesia                | 2017              | 10   | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 6    | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 5    | 1                   | 2          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 6    | 2                   | 2          | 4.6                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 7.7               | 98.9  |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 5    | 3                   | 3          | 5.7                  | 3.0      | 2.8             | 71.4              | 97.1  |  |
| 3. Turkey                   | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 8.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Congo

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1997 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 27.4  | 30.0 | 15.2   | Binding coverage:              | 17.2 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 3.5  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 99.9     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0.7    | 1.6     | 0        | 0        | 1.1      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 98.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 0.9             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 0.1             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 15.0               | 0                 | 30  | 1.3             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 2.0             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 1.4             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 2.8             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 4.2             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 1.2             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 21.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 15.7               | 0                 | 30  | 18.6            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 20    | 2                   | 2          | 13.7                 | 0.2      | 0.0          | 19.1              | 98.7  |  |
| 2. Morocco                  | 2017              | 2     | 1                   | 1          | 6.3                  | 2.5      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Central African Republic | 2017              | 2     | 1                   | 2          | 30.0                 | 30.0     | 30.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017              | 2     | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Malaysia                 | 2017              | 2     | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 3,961 | 3                   | 3          | 3.3                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 98.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 1,108 | 4                   | 9          | 4.4                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 75.6              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 702   | 2                   | 2          | 4.2                  | 4.7      | 0.0          | 15.2              | 6.9   |  |
| 4. Australia                | 2017              | 241   | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 62.5              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Viet Nam                 | 2017              | 220   | 2                   | 3          | 0.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 85.7              | 99.9  |  |



# Cook Islands

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total                    | Ag   | Non-Ag                         | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Simple average final bound |      |                          |      | Binding coverage:              |                |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 3.3                      | 20.0 | 0.6                            | Total          |
| Trade weighted average     |      |                          |      | Non-Ag                         |                |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |      | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |                |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 95.7   | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.2      | 0.2       | 0.3   | 4.1         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 99.4   | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.3      | 0.0       | 0.1   | 0.4         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 0.2                | 99.3      | 25     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 298.1              | 38.0      | > 1000 |               |                   |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 0.3                | 99.6      | 100    |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 170.5              | 63.6      | > 1000 |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 10.7               | 82.7      | 200    |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 99.7      | 0      |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Korea, Republic of       | 2017               | 1          | 1                   | 1  | 50.0                 | 50.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017               | 0          | 2                   | 2  | 24.5                 | 22.2     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. New Zealand              | 2017               | 0          | 3                   | 4  | 2.5                  | 2.5      | 2.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017               | 0          | 1                   | 1  | 17.5                 | 19.9     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Australia                | 2017               | 0          | 2                   | 2  | 2.5                  | 4.1      | 4.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Japan                    | 2017               | 17         | 1                   | 5  | 2.7                  | 3.5      | 0.0             | 22.2              | 0.1   |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 9          | 3                   | 4  | 2.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 85.7              | 99.6  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017               | 6          | 1                   | 1  | 5.5                  | 9.9      | 0.0             | 50.0              | 0.9   |  |
| 4. Thailand                 | 2017               | 5          | 3                   | 5  | 1.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 81.8              | 99.9  |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017               | 3          | 10                  | 15 | 4.2                  | 1.1      | 0.6             | 70.2              | 93.1  |  |



# Costa Rica

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995   |      |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 43.1  | 43.2 | 43.1   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 5.6   | 11.6 | 4.6    |                                | Non-Ag | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 5.2   | 12.7 | 4.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 11.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 15.9  | 2.0  | 13.9   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 9.7  |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 6.1    | 2.0     | 1.2      | 4.2      | 82.5     | 3.0       | 1.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 29.9   | 10.8    | 9.7      | 41.2     | 0.1      | 5.8       | 2.1   | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 32.5   | 7.8     | 5.9      | 39.6     | 1.2      | 12.1      | 0.8   | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3     | 0.1      | 3.5      | 92.4     | 1.0       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 55.1   | 10.4    | 14.9     | 19.6     | 0        | 0.0       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 63.9   | 7.3     | 9.1      | 19.6     | 0        | 0.0       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 56.0               | 0         | 233 | 100             | 20.8               | 14.0      | 150 | 1.0           | 6.5               |
| Dairy products              | 84.8               | 0         | 95  | 100             | 50.8               | 6.3       | 65  | 0.3           | 3.3               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 41.8               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 11.5               | 19.5      | 45  | 2.2           | 20.5              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 46.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 12.2               | 6.3       | 14  | 0.4           | 0.4               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 40.3               | 0         | 95  | 100             | 8.3                | 44.4      | 65  | 4.7           | 49.3              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 28.7               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 5.5                | 36.0      | 14  | 1.6           | 55.3              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 18.9               | 23.1      | 45  | 0.3           | 6.7               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 45.4               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 12.8               | 6.3       | 40  | 1.0           | 4.8               |
| Cotton                      | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 37.7               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 3.1                | 60.3      | 14  | 1.1           | 26.7              |
| Fish & fish products        | 46.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 10.8               | 10.2      | 45  | 1.2           | 19.0              |
| Minerals & metals           | 43.0               | 0.1       | 60  | 100             | 3.0                | 66.8      | 14  | 12.2          | 64.5              |
| Petroleum                   | 43.5               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 6.5                | 34.5      | 14  | 8.5           | 93.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 43.6               | 0.1       | 55  | 100             | 1.7                | 80.4      | 14  | 19.3          | 56.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 42.3               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 5.8                | 45.3      | 14  | 6.4           | 41.8              |
| Textiles                    | 45.1               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 7.6                | 13.2      | 14  | 2.3           | 21.8              |
| Clothing                    | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 13.9               | 0.6       | 14  | 1.8           | 0.3               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 45.1               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 7.3                | 23.3      | 14  | 2.4           | 16.6              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 41.2               | 5.7       | 50  | 100             | 1.1                | 90.1      | 14  | 8.8           | 83.3              |
| Electrical machinery        | 35.6               | 19.4      | 45  | 100             | 2.1                | 79.8      | 14  | 10.4          | 71.0              |
| Transport equipment         | 51.5               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 3.7                | 63.8      | 14  | 8.3           | 81.4              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 41.4               | 5.9       | 45  | 100             | 6.2                | 44.1      | 14  | 5.6           | 67.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 2,057 | 8                   | 16         | 13.4                 | 12.5     | 6.3          | 70.8              | 58.6  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 1,616 | 11                  | 27         | 5.4                  | 4.3      | 2.5          | 93.1              | 95.9  |  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 214   | 6                   | 13         | 2.1                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Nicaragua                | 2017              | 209   | 16                  | 54         | 13.6                 | 12.8     | 7.6          | 73.5              | 58.5  |  |
| 5. Panama                   | 2016              | 186   | 16                  | 57         | 15.8                 | 13.8     | 0.0          | 15.3              | 25.3  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 2,829 | 28                  | 98         | 3.1                  | 0.9      | 0.8          | 97.7              | 99.1  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 917   | 15                  | 44         | 4.7                  | 0.6      | 0.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 688   | 6                   | 22         | 6.5                  | 2.7      | 2.7          | 98.1              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 311   | 3                   | 9          | 2.2                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 91.0              | 99.6  |  |
| 5. Nicaragua                | 2017              | 274   | 30                  | 152        | 6.2                  | 7.8      | 7.8          | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |



## Côte d'Ivoire

### Part A.1

#### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 11.2  | 14.9 | 8.5    | Binding coverage:             |  | Total  | 34.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 12.2  | 15.8 | 11.6   |                               |  | Non-Ag | 23.1 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 8.6   | 12.5 | 7.8    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 9.4   | 1.6  | 7.8    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.1                                   | 3.6    | 1.9     | 93.2     | 0.1      | 0        | 0.9       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.0    | 18.9     | 0        | 42.3     | 11.7      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 30.6    | 42.0     | 0        | 19.8     | 7.6       | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.8                                   | 10.9   | 5.7     | 2.9      | 2.7      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 39.8    | 21.8     | 0        | 36.2     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 25.6   | 35.5    | 21.2     | 0        | 17.6     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |

### Part A.2

#### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 13.3               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 8.9                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 17.7               | 0                 | 35  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 14.5               | 1.1               | 15  | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  | 10.0          | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 14.3               | 0                 | 15  | 98.8            | 11.3               | 0                 | 35  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 13.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 22.0               | 0                 | 64  | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 14.9               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 5.2                | 50.0              | 15  | 10.7            | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  | 4.8           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 5.5                | 13.0              | 16  | 5.1             | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  | 11.7          | 17.8              |
| Petroleum                   | 7.8                | 0                 | 10  | 83.3            | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  | 15.4          | 96.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 15.4               | 0                 | 20  | 1.4             | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  | 14.6          | 25.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.9                | 0                 | 15  | 4.3             | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  | 2.7           | 7.7               |
| Textiles                    | 19.7               | 0                 | 20  | 15.4            | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  | 2.4           | 10.5              |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 44.0            | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 7.0                | 0                 | 10  | 23.3            | 12.4               | 1.3               | 20  | 1.2           | 3.4               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.2                | 4.2               | 15  | 78.7            | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  | 9.2           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 7.0                | 0                 | 15  | 79.4            | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  | 5.3           | 1.2               |
| Transport equipment         | 11.8               | 1.2               | 25  | 68.1            | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  | 13.6          | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 8.3                | 0                 | 25  | 5.3             | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  | 2.0           | 0.6               |

### Part B

#### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 3,815 | 3                   | 10         | 12.9                 | 4.3      | 4.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 916   | 1                   | 4          | 2.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Viet Nam                 | 2017              | 903   | 2                   | 2          | 11.3                 | 5.5      | 0.0          | 25.0              | 4.5   |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 334   | 2                   | 2          | 42.5                 | 27.9     | 0.0          | 12.5              | 8.4   |  |
| 5. Turkey                   | 2017              | 289   | 2                   | 4          | 11.4                 | 1.6      | 0.6          | 27.3              | 81.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,090 | 9                   | 14         | 4.9                  | 3.5      | 3.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Guinea                   | 2017              | 657   | 3                   | 3          | 13.6                 | 5.1      | 5.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Switzerland              | 2017              | 460   | 1                   | 1          | 1.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 87.1              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Malaysia                 | 2017              | 391   | 1                   | 2          | 1.6                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 90.0              | 99.8  |  |
| 5. Mali                     | 2017              | 294   | 14                  | 29         | 14.6                 | 12.5     | 12.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Cuba

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  | 1995   |      |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 21.6  | 37.4 | 9.2    | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 32.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 10.2  | 10.5 | 10.1   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 21.2 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 8.1   | 11.4 | 7.2    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 10.2  | 2.1  | 8.1    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       | 3.6    | 2.5     | 0.5      | 0        | 0.1      | 93.4      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 8.6    | 33.2    | 30.9     | 11.6     | 5.7      | 10.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 9.0    | 19.4    | 40.2     | 18.5     | 5.7      | 7.3       | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       | 1.7    | 4.0     | 9.0      | 4.7      | 1.0      | 0.7       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 6.0    | 24.2    | 36.9     | 28.0     | 2.4      | 2.5       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 17.9   | 37.3    | 26.4     | 14.7     | 1.8      | 1.8       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 39.1               | 2.3       | 40  | 100             | 8.9                | 2.7       | 30  | 3.6           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 18.8               | 0         | 30  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 39.2               | 0.6       | 40  | 100             | 9.1                | 5.0       | 30  | 1.4           | 6.6               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 20.5               | 0         | 30  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 36.5               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 10.4               | 6.6       | 30  | 7.5           | 22.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 36.3               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 8.0                | 3.6       | 30  | 3.1           | 0.1               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 20.9               | 0         | 30  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 39.7               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 23.4               | 0         | 30  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 16.0               | 60.0      | 40  | 100             | 1.6                | 60.0      | 5   | 0.0           | 47.6              |
| Other agricultural products | 33.3               | 14.7      | 40  | 100             | 6.7                | 28.3      | 30  | 1.0           | 5.0               |
| Fish & fish products        | 4.4                | 4.5       | 40  | 9.8             | 5.7                | 41.1      | 30  | 0.5           | 21.1              |
| Minerals & metals           | 3.8                | 35.4      | 36  | 10.6            | 7.7                | 8.1       | 30  | 10.1          | 15.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 3.0                | 0         | 3   | 83.3            | 2.5                | 16.7      | 3   | 23.8          | 46.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 6.3                | 14.2      | 40  | 15.0            | 9.4                | 3.0       | 30  | 10.2          | 7.9               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.2                | 34.3      | 36  | 13.8            | 8.7                | 14.2      | 30  | 2.5           | 9.2               |
| Textiles                    | 18.4               | 17.0      | 36  | 9.1             | 14.0               | 2.1       | 30  | 1.7           | 0.6               |
| Clothing                    | 39.2               | 0         | 62  | 4.1             | 15.3               | 0         | 30  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 8.2                | 0         | 12  | 6.3             | 11.6               | 2.1       | 30  | 2.2           | 0.2               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 8.8                | 0.3       | 14  | 63.4            | 9.7                | 0.8       | 30  | 11.5          | 1.2               |
| Electrical machinery        | 10.8               | 0         | 15  | 65.6            | 10.4               | 0         | 30  | 6.7           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 7.5                | 0         | 15  | 21.8            | 9.1                | 6.7       | 30  | 5.9           | 4.4               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 14.5               | 0         | 28  | 18.0            | 12.4               | 3.4       | 30  | 3.6           | 1.4               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 317  | 5                   | 7          | 13.1                 | 43.5     | 0.0             | 12.6              | 24.4  |  |
| 2. China                  | 2017              | 218  | 1                   | 1          | 22.9                 | 49.1     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Indonesia              | 2017              | 60   | 1                   | 1          | 54.2                 | 9.0      | 0.0             | 12.5              | 0.1   |  |
| 4. Hong Kong, China       | 2017              | 58   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Lebanese Republic      | 2017              | 48   | 2                   | 2          | 6.7                  | 0.3      | 0.0             | 33.3              | 94.0  |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Canada                 | 2017              | 214  | 1                   | 1          | 1.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 78.3              | 99.3  |  |
| 2. China                  | 2017              | 180  | 2                   | 2          | 6.0                  | 4.3      | 0.0             | 10.6              | 0.0   |  |
| 3. European Union         | 2017              | 108  | 15                  | 26         | 4.7                  | 4.0      | 0.0             | 18.6              | 63.5  |  |
| 4. Singapore              | 2017              | 52   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Honduras               | 2017              | 16   | 1                   | 1          | 3.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 75.0              | 100.0 |  |



# Democratic Republic of the Congo

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |  | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  | 1997   |     |
|----------------------------|--|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|-----|
| Simple average final bound |  | 96.1  | 97.8 | 95.8   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied |  |       |      |        |                                |  | Non-Ag | 100 |
| Trade weighted average     |  |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0   |
| Imports in billion US\$    |  |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0   |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0.3      | 2.4      | 0        | 97.3      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0.8    | 0       | 0.3      | 3.5      | 0.5      | 94.8      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 81.0               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 86.7               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 99.1               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 94.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 99.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 97.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 90.7               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 99.9               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 86.0               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 90.9               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 88.1               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 96.9               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 39    | 6                   | 6          | 12.5                 | 1.6      | 1.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. Indonesia                | 2017              | 15    | 2                   | 2          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 9     | 2                   | 2          | 30.0                 | 30.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 8     | 2                   | 2          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Rwanda                   | 2016              | 6     | 4                   | 6          | 24.5                 | 1.8      | 0.0          | 7.9               | 91.8  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 3,290 | 4                   | 5          | 2.8                  | 2.7      | 0.0          | 47.8              | 20.7  |
| 2. Zambia                   | 2017              | 1,799 | 2                   | 3          | 8.9                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 98.7              | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 775   | 5                   | 7          | 3.8                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 598   | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 3.0      | 3.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 529   | 1                   | 1          | 4.9                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 2.2               | 0.0   |



# Djibouti

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 41.3  | 49.6 | 39.9   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0.3    | 0       | 0        | 0        | 94.4     | 1.0       | 4.3   | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.0                                   | 0      | 0.4     | 0        | 0        | 99.5     | 0.0       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 45.4               | 0                 | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 39.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 41.3               | 0                 | 250 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 181.3              | 0                 | 450 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 40.1               | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 70.0               | 24.5              | 230 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 40.1               | 0                 | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 39.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 39.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 39.1               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 48   | 1                   | 4          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 11   | 4                   | 5          | 12.4                 | 1.0      | 1.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Belarus                  | 2017              | 5    | 2                   | 13         | 7.7                  | 5.8      | 5.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 3    | 3                   | 3          | 21.7                 | 16.2     | 0.0          | 16.7              | 8.2   |
| 5. Switzerland              | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 1.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 11   | 2                   | 2          | 3.2                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 35.3              | 96.2  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 10   | 13                  | 35         | 3.5                  | 2.6      | 2.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 8    | 1                   | 1          | 3.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 99.9  |
| 4. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 5    | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 4    | 5                   | 11         | 2.2                  | 3.5      | 3.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Dominica

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 59.7  | 112.6 | 50.0   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 92.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 9.9   | 21.2  | 8.2    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 91.4 |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.7      | 73.4      | 25.8  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 24.4                                  | 23.2   | 1.7     | 3.9      | 14.7     | 27.4     | 2.0       | 2.7   | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 91.3     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 23.9                                  | 47.6   | 4.1     | 4.2      | 16.6     | 3.4      | 0.1       | 0.1   | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 116.2              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 18.9               | 8.7               | 40  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 5.7                | 37.5              | 20  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 111.9              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 26.6               | 14.9              | 135 |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 118.8              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 28.1               | 12.5              | 135 |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 112.2              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 15.1               | 15.9              | 135 |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 118.3              | 0                 | 150 | 98.8            | 19.0               | 47.1              | 40  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 114.7              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 19.5               | 0                 | 40  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 125.5              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 61.3               | 6.5               | 150 |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 103.7              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 7.3                | 48.9              | 40  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 0.9             | 28.8               | 17.5              | 40  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 97.3            | 6.4                | 21.0              | 35  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 2.3                | 84.9              | 20  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 50.0               | 0                 | 100 | 92.8            | 6.6                | 19.5              | 165 |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 85.8            | 9.2                | 22.7              | 40  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 99.5            | 6.0                | 26.1              | 30  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 19.6               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 83.0            | 8.4                | 25.8              | 20  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 99.6            | 2.9                | 64.6              | 60  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 9.2                | 5.7               | 30  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 8.8                | 17.9              | 40  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 97.3            | 12.2               | 10.7              | 45  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 4    | 5                   | 6          | 8.4                  | 1.0      | 1.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Sri Lanka                | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 75.0                 | 75.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Bahamas                  | 2016              | 2    | 6                   | 11         | 13.4                 | 5.7      | 0.0          | 40.9              | 67.8  |  |
| 4. Antigua and Barbuda      | 2017              | 1    | 5                   | 20         | 34.1                 | 36.7     | 36.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Belize                   | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 100.0                | 100.0    | 100.0        | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 17   | 5                   | 21         | 4.8                  | 4.1      | 0.0          | 4.4               | 17.2  |  |
| 2. Indonesia                | 2017              | 14   | 1                   | 1          | 8.3                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 99.7  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 2    | 12                  | 16         | 3.4                  | 2.4      | 2.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Jordan                   | 2017              | 2    | 3                   | 4          | 10.2                 | 1.3      | 0.0          | 47.1              | 91.5  |  |
| 5. Egypt                    | 2017              | 1    | 10                  | 20         | 13.9                 | 5.8      | 0.0          | 9.1               | 1.9   |  |



# Dominican Republic

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |     | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 34.0  | 39.3 | 33.2   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 7.6   | 14.7 | 6.4    |                               | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 8.4   | 15.4 | 7.2    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 3.3 |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 19.4  | 2.8  | 16.5   | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.1    | 0.9     | 0.1      | 2.3      | 93.8     | 2.8       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 32.6   | 0.7     | 9.0      | 4.7      | 46.8     | 3.2       | 3.0   | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 38.6   | 0.6     | 3.9      | 11.0     | 36.4     | 2.4       | 7.1   | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.8                                   | 0      | 8.6     | 0.7      | 9.1      | 78.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 59.3   | 4.6     | 4.9      | 5.8      | 25.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 55.9   | 4.0     | 3.0      | 9.6      | 27.6     | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 39.4               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 21.9               | 11.7      | 99  | 1.1           | 2.5               |
| Dairy products              | 42.4               | 0         | 56  | 100             | 23.8               | 4.8       | 56  | 1.1           | 0.5               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 40.5               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 19.4               | 12.5      | 99  | 1.7           | 24.7              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 18.1               | 2.1       | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 41.2               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 13.6               | 34.2      | 99  | 4.4           | 63.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 37.6               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 5.2                | 71.1      | 40  | 1.9           | 91.6              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 46.3               | 0         | 85  | 100             | 32.9               | 17.6      | 85  | 0.3           | 0.8               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 39.1               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 18.2               | 0         | 20  | 3.1           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 36.4               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 3.4                | 77.1      | 20  | 0.8           | 90.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 39.9               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 18.2               | 8.2       | 20  | 1.0           | 53.7              |
| Minerals & metals           | 35.6               | 0.1       | 40  | 100             | 5.8                | 57.7      | 20  | 16.3          | 45.5              |
| Petroleum                   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 9.3                | 29.2      | 14  | 11.8          | 96.1              |
| Chemicals                   | 21.7               | 0.1       | 40  | 100             | 2.5                | 80.1      | 20  | 15.3          | 60.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 36.9               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 6.2                | 63.4      | 20  | 5.3           | 49.8              |
| Textiles                    | 38.8               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 4.1                | 74.4      | 20  | 5.3           | 72.0              |
| Clothing                    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 19.9               | 0         | 20  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 38.2               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 8.8                | 42.8      | 20  | 2.4           | 35.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 33.3               | 6.1       | 40  | 100             | 1.6                | 86.1      | 20  | 7.9           | 77.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 27.3               | 21.9      | 35  | 100             | 5.6                | 62.4      | 20  | 8.3           | 47.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 39.9               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 7.6                | 30.8      | 20  | 7.4           | 3.3               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 34.8               | 8.5       | 40  | 100             | 11.4               | 31.8      | 20  | 3.0           | 52.9              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 1,139 | 13                  | 34         | 4.8                  | 9.2      | 3.9             | 94.0              | 86.9  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 562   | 6                   | 13         | 13.1                 | 11.6     | 11.6            | 99.3              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 32    | 9                   | 23         | 2.3                  | 1.8      | 0.0             | 71.0              | 67.7  |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 21    | 6                   | 12         | 14.1                 | 6.4      | 0.4             | 49.6              | 31.9  |  |
| 5. Cuba                     | 2017              | 18    | 5                   | 8          | 13.1                 | 11.1     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 3,312 | 33                  | 121        | 4.8                  | 5.9      | 5.9             | 98.8              | 99.9  |  |
| 2. Canada                   | 2017              | 912   | 7                   | 16         | 5.9                  | 0.5      | 0.0             | 51.9              | 96.2  |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 594   | 2                   | 2          | 8.2                  | 9.4      | 0.0             | 1.7               | 0.3   |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 370   | 26                  | 81         | 4.7                  | 1.7      | 1.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 164   | 11                  | 19         | 9.1                  | 3.4      | 0.0             | 15.2              | 29.4  |  |



# Ecuador

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 21.7  | 25.9 | 21.1   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 12.3  | 18.1 | 11.3   |                                | Non-Ag | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 10.1  | 14.7 | 9.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 2.4  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 18.8  | 1.9  | 16.9   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0.5  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 2.3    | 1.0     | 9.4      | 50.7     | 34.1     | 2.5       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 23.7   | 3.2     | 5.6      | 9.3      | 35.3     | 20.7      | 2.2   | 1.4         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 8.4    | 8.1     | 18.3     | 22.8     | 34.6     | 7.7       | 0.0   | 2.1         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 1.8    | 16.7    | 12.7     | 44.0     | 24.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 36.9   | 13.5    | 5.3      | 11.4     | 16.8     | 16.0      | 0     | 6.6         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 44.2   | 16.4    | 7.0      | 9.3      | 11.5     | 11.6      | 0     | 3.1         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 29.3               | 0         | 86  | 100             | 28.3               | 9.0       | 86  | 0.2           | 62.1              |
| Dairy products              | 40.7               | 0         | 72  | 100             | 32.8               | 0         | 54  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 24.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 20.1               | 14.4      | 30  | 1.1           | 10.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 26.9               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 24.6               | 0         | 30  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 28.7               | 0         | 68  | 100             | 19.7               | 22.8      | 68  | 3.3           | 6.5               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 29.0               | 0         | 39  | 100             | 12.4               | 32.5      | 32  | 2.3           | 1.8               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 34.1               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 12.7               | 32.4      | 30  | 0.5           | 10.8              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 26.1               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 21.4               | 0         | 30  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 18.0               | 0         | 20  | 100             | 4.0                | 40.0      | 10  | 0.1           | 2.2               |
| Other agricultural products | 19.2               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 5.8                | 60.0      | 45  | 2.0           | 16.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 28.8               | 0         | 36  | 100             | 25.7               | 11.0      | 30  | 0.6           | 76.2              |
| Minerals & metals           | 20.3               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 8.2                | 53.2      | 30  | 18.9          | 76.6              |
| Petroleum                   | 13.6               | 0         | 25  | 100             | 4.0                | 59.3      | 10  | 8.6           | 94.0              |
| Chemicals                   | 11.2               | 0         | 20  | 100             | 3.0                | 76.5      | 20  | 18.2          | 50.8              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 23.1               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 13.9               | 15.5      | 30  | 3.0           | 44.2              |
| Textiles                    | 27.8               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 18.1               | 10.3      | 30  | 2.7           | 16.2              |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 23.6               | 0         | 30  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 24.3               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 13.8               | 23.5      | 30  | 2.4           | 12.8              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 19.9               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 6.5                | 30.1      | 30  | 12.1          | 23.0              |
| Electrical machinery        | 22.6               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 10.9               | 27.6      | 30  | 8.8           | 8.1               |
| Transport equipment         | 23.5               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 11.5               | 25.7      | 40  | 9.6           | 6.1               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 24.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 15.9               | 21.8      | 30  | 4.1           | 32.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ |       | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |                 | Value<br>in %     |       |  |
|                             |                    |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 1,740 | 9                   | 16         | 13.3                 | 13.4     | 5.1             | 79.4              | 42.5  |  |
| 2. Russian Federation       | 2017               | 1,261 | 3                   | 3          | 5.9                  | 4.1      | 1.0             | 9.0               | 1.2   |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017               | 1,003 | 10                  | 30         | 5.2                  | 3.5      | 1.1             | 77.1              | 76.0  |  |
| 4. Colombia                 | 2017               | 239   | 12                  | 19         | 15.1                 | 18.8     | 18.8            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Argentina                | 2017               | 230   | 4                   | 7          | 13.9                 | 10.9     | 10.9            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017               | 4,908 | 11                  | 24         | 4.3                  | 0.5      | 0.1             | 71.4              | 26.4  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 1,628 | 7                   | 14         | 4.9                  | 16.7     | 16.7            | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Peru                     | 2017               | 1,507 | 15                  | 22         | 3.4                  | 0.5      | 0.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Chile                    | 2017               | 1,295 | 4                   | 4          | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 6.0             | 99.4              | 99.3  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017               | 995   | 6                   | 7          | 7.2                  | 0.9      | 0.0             | 25.9              | 77.5  |  |



# Egypt

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 36.6  | 91.2 | 27.4   | Binding coverage: | 99.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 19.1 | 63.0   | 11.8              | 99.2 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 10.5 | 11.1   | 10.4              | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 60.7 | 12.4   | 48.3              | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 10.6   | 19.0    | 1.9      | 17.8     | 22.6     | 25.9      | 2.1   | 1.6         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 15.9   | 44.2    | 10.5     | 0.2      | 10.2     | 11.9      | 5.2   | 2.0         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 64.0   | 19.7    | 3.4      | 0.0      | 8.3      | 3.9       | 0.5   | 1.9         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.2                                   | 11.7   | 11.1    | 4.2      | 22.6     | 34.2     | 13.2      | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 11.1   | 50.1    | 18.5     | 0        | 3.6      | 12.5      | 4.0   | 0.1         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 24.2   | 46.9    | 15.0     | 0        | 2.4      | 7.1       | 2.2   | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |        |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max    | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 42.9               | 0                 | 80     | 100             | 15.0               | 21.6              | 30     | 2.8           | 68.5              |
| Dairy products              | 25.0               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 6.1                | 26.0              | 20     | 0.8           | 55.9              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 37.9               | 0                 | 80     | 100             | 15.6               | 4.9               | 60     | 1.4           | 38.4              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 36.9               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 13.8               | 20.8              | 40     | 0.8           | 20.7              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 39.6               | 0                 | > 1000 | 100             | 14.7               | 21.9              | > 1000 | 7.8           | 92.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 20.5               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 3.8                | 26.5              | 30     | 3.5           | 62.1              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 36.5               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 60     | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 918.9              | 0                 | > 1000 | 100             | 814.1              | 0                 | > 1000 | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 5.0                | 0                 | 5      | 100             | 4.0                | 20.0              | 5      | 0.4           | 99.9              |
| Other agricultural products | 19.6               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 2.4                | 22.6              | 40     | 1.1           | 18.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 26.1               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 9.6                | 36.6              | 40     | 1.1           | 71.0              |
| Minerals & metals           | 31.0               | 0.1               | 60     | 99.7            | 9.8                | 8.3               | 60     | 22.2          | 25.1              |
| Petroleum                   | 20.0               | 0                 | 20     | 100             | 3.2                | 16.7              | 5      | 4.4           | 66.1              |
| Chemicals                   | 18.8               | 0.1               | 80     | 100             | 6.4                | 10.1              | > 1000 | 15.3          | 20.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 36.3               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 14.4               | 6.1               | 60     | 4.9           | 30.0              |
| Textiles                    | 27.6               | 0                 | 60     | 100             | 12.8               | 3.9               | 60     | 5.0           | 11.5              |
| Clothing                    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40     | 100             | 39.0               | 0                 | 40     | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 41.8               | 0                 | 60     | 91.2            | 18.4               | 1.3               | 60     | 1.5           | 1.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 18.0               | 5.8               | 80     | 99.0            | 6.3                | 21.5              | 60     | 9.5           | 11.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 27.2               | 19.6              | 60     | 98.0            | 11.3               | 22.3              | 60     | 7.8           | 44.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 35.4               | 0                 | 160    | 94.1            | 14.4               | 5.6               | 135    | 5.3           | 0.2               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 31.2               | 5.2               | 70     | 100             | 15.5               | 10.0              | 60     | 2.1           | 11.8              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,141 | 18                  | 71         | 13.9                 | 9.3      | 7.7          | 85.9              | 81.8  |  |
| 2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 730   | 16                  | 87         | 4.6                  | 4.8      | 4.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 403   | 5                   | 17         | 8.0                  | 6.1      | 1.5          | 10.0              | 29.0  |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 309   | 16                  | 55         | 8.0                  | 16.9     | 16.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 204   | 18                  | 85         | 4.7                  | 5.2      | 5.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 7,783 | 42                  | 205        | 4.7                  | 3.3      | 3.3          | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Turkey                   | 2017              | 1,963 | 31                  | 98         | 6.0                  | 5.9      | 5.9          | 99.3              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 1,524 | 20                  | 43         | 4.7                  | 1.4      | 1.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 1,449 | 26                  | 90         | 6.0                  | 11.5     | 0.1          | 59.8              | 39.6  |  |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 1,304 | 45                  | 267        | 4.7                  | 4.8      | 4.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# El Salvador

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 36.9  | 42.3 | 36.0   | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.0  | 11.8   | 5.0               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 7.4  | 16.8   | 5.4               | 10.8 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 10.6 | 1.8    | 8.7               | 10.8 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 13.4     | 74.1     | 10.9      | 1.6   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 28.2   | 10.5    | 10.6     | 39.1     | 1.7      | 9.7       | 0     | 0.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 21.8   | 4.1     | 6.0      | 43.6     | 3.1      | 20.4      | 0     | 1.0         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.8                                   | 0      | 0       | 0        | 14.3     | 81.7     | 1.2       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 54.1   | 11.7    | 14.7     | 18.9     | 0.1      | 0.6       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 52.1   | 15.5    | 10.8     | 19.4     | 1.7      | 0.6       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 51.0               | 0         | 164 | 100             | 21.6               | 7.7       | 164 | 1.9           | 3.4               |
| Dairy products              | 39.2               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 27.0               | 6.3       | 40  | 1.7           | 3.8               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 37.2               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 11.5               | 19.5      | 30  | 2.1           | 6.0               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 51.3               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 13.4               | 2.1       | 15  | 0.5           | 0.3               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 37.4               | 0         | 78  | 100             | 9.4                | 37.6      | 40  | 5.7           | 32.5              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 48.8               | 0         | 88  | 100             | 5.4                | 42.3      | 15  | 2.4           | 34.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 66.5               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 26.1               | 15.7      | 40  | 0.3           | 29.9              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 53.2               | 0         | 74  | 100             | 17.6               | 7.2       | 40  | 1.4           | 0.1               |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.6           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 34.1               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 3.4                | 58.3      | 15  | 0.8           | 25.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 46.6               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 11.7               | 10.1      | 15  | 0.5           | 68.2              |
| Minerals & metals           | 35.7               | 0.1       | 50  | 100             | 3.4                | 64.8      | 15  | 11.9          | 70.3              |
| Petroleum                   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 6.9                | 34.1      | 15  | 9.6           | 93.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 37.3               | 0.1       | 50  | 100             | 1.8                | 80.2      | 15  | 16.3          | 43.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 35.2               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 6.1                | 45.9      | 15  | 5.2           | 51.0              |
| Textiles                    | 38.4               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 8.2                | 13.2      | 15  | 10.0          | 15.9              |
| Clothing                    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 14.9               | 0.6       | 15  | 4.4           | 0.1               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 39.6               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 7.8                | 23.7      | 15  | 1.9           | 10.3              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 30.0               | 7.5       | 50  | 100             | 1.2                | 89.9      | 15  | 6.8           | 82.0              |
| Electrical machinery        | 27.4               | 23.2      | 50  | 100             | 2.3                | 79.2      | 15  | 7.5           | 75.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 34.6               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 4.7                | 44.7      | 30  | 5.0           | 5.9               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 35.2               | 6.9       | 40  | 100             | 7.3                | 44.0      | 30  | 3.7           | 63.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 212   | 12                  | 31         | 5.2                  | 10.7     | 1.5          | 87.4              | 70.3  |  |
| 2. Honduras                 | 2017              | 134   | 11                  | 27         | 13.2                 | 14.6     | 14.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 77    | 6                   | 8          | 12.8                 | 22.1     | 1.6          | 72.0              | 76.6  |  |
| 4. Nicaragua                | 2017              | 68    | 13                  | 23         | 13.4                 | 14.8     | 10.1         | 75.4              | 48.4  |  |
| 5. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 50    | 2                   | 3          | 10.9                 | 7.4      | 0.0          | 85.0              | 6.2   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 2,158 | 15                  | 65         | 7.5                  | 18.2     | 18.2         | 98.3              | 99.9  |  |
| 2. Honduras                 | 2017              | 252   | 30                  | 135        | 8.5                  | 9.5      | 9.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Nicaragua                | 2017              | 222   | 36                  | 142        | 7.7                  | 9.4      | 9.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Costa Rica               | 2017              | 219   | 37                  | 148        | 6.4                  | 10.2     | 10.2         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 198   | 9                   | 21         | 4.8                  | 14.5     | 14.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Eswatini

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 19.2  | 39.1 | 15.7   | Binding coverage:              | 94.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 7.7  | 8.7    | Total                          | 94.3 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 9.7  | 10.0   | Non-Ag                         | 93.4 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 1.6  | 0.3    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 22.5                                  | 2.3    | 1.6     | 1.5      | 9.8      | 36.6     | 22.6      | 3.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 46.0   | 11.0    | 13.1     | 6.8      | 16.0     | 6.4       | 0.3   | 13.7        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 34.0   | 15.0    | 11.7     | 4.0      | 27.1     | 8.2       | 0.1   | 23.4        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 13.0                                  | 5.2    | 21.4    | 20.1     | 19.8     | 14.0     | 0         | 0.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 62.7   | 2.3     | 6.8      | 7.8      | 13.0     | 7.3       | 0.0   | 0.9         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 37.6   | 14.9    | 7.1      | 10.3     | 24.0     | 6.1       | 0.0   | 14.1        |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 37.4               | 30.6      | 160 | 100             | 11.1               | 60.4      | 82  | 1.5           | 28.1              |
| Dairy products              | 93.3               | 0         | 96  | 100             | 10.0               | 23.8      | 28  | 1.3           | 50.5              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 28.0               | 20.7      | 99  | 100             | 9.1                | 35.3      | 99  | 2.7           | 24.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 65.4               | 20.8      | 170 | 100             | 7.6                | 45.8      | 25  | 0.5           | 19.6              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 45.1               | 4.7       | 597 | 100             | 9.0                | 39.7      | 104 | 6.7           | 46.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 47.0               | 5.7       | 81  | 98.8            | 7.6                | 20.5      | 20  | 1.4           | 2.9               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 75.2               | 0         | 105 | 100             | 9.7                | 58.8      | 37  | 1.0           | 60.4              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 89.0               | 4.1       | 597 | 100             | 20.6               | 8.4       | 116 | 2.7           | 2.8               |
| Cotton                      | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 4.6                | 66.7      | 15  | 0.2           | 2.4               |
| Other agricultural products | 12.0               | 54.4      | 72  | 100             | 2.2                | 85.5      | 25  | 1.7           | 60.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 18.5               | 50.0      | 37  | 1.8             | 6.4                | 64.0      | 30  | 0.4           | 31.5              |
| Minerals & metals           | 11.7               | 16.1      | 30  | 96.0            | 4.9                | 63.3      | 30  | 11.9          | 57.0              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 0.8                | 55.6      | 15  | 10.7          | 2.2               |
| Chemicals                   | 12.4               | 6.3       | 30  | 99.6            | 2.1                | 84.4      | 30  | 16.3          | 60.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 11.7               | 12.6      | 45  | 100             | 6.1                | 62.4      | 45  | 6.0           | 37.0              |
| Textiles                    | 22.2               | 3.1       | 30  | 99.1            | 16.8               | 18.7      | 223 | 7.9           | 3.0               |
| Clothing                    | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 41.0               | 2.1       | 45  | 2.4           | 0.8               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 20.7               | 0         | 30  | 96.2            | 13.3               | 35.7      | 43  | 2.5           | 10.6              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.2                | 39.2      | 30  | 100             | 1.4                | 90.7      | 30  | 6.4           | 84.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 17.3               | 6.1       | 30  | 99.6            | 4.5                | 68.0      | 25  | 5.2           | 50.1              |
| Transport equipment         | 18.4               | 17.6      | 50  | 100             | 6.6                | 64.9      | 30  | 7.2           | 7.6               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.5               | 26.0      | 30  | 95.2            | 3.8                | 78.3      | 30  | 3.3           | 57.1              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. South Africa                  | 2017              | 304  | 6                   | 13         | 10.0                 | 12.0     | 12.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union                | 2017              | 77   | 4                   | 12         | 14.2                 | 68.7     | 68.7         | 99.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Kenya                         | 2017              | 35   | 1                   | 3          | 53.8                 | 99.4     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. United States of America      | 2017              | 13   | 1                   | 1          | 10.9                 | 54.9     | 0.0          | 50.0              | 1.4   |  |
| 5. Mauritius                     | 2017              | 10   | 1                   | 1          | 4.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. South Africa                  | 2017              | 918  | 16                  | 53         | 12.1                 | 10.7     | 10.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Kenya                         | 2017              | 73   | 4                   | 6          | 7.7                  | 9.2      | 0.0          | 57.7              | 7.7   |  |
| 3. Mozambique                    | 2017              | 35   | 3                   | 5          | 9.9                  | 7.7      | 7.6          | 95.5              | 99.4  |  |
| 4. Tanzania                      | 2017              | 33   | 6                   | 7          | 14.7                 | 8.7      | 8.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. India                         | 2017              | 25   | 15                  | 57         | 7.8                  | 9.0      | 0.0          | 6.7               | 2.4   |  |



# Ethiopia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag            | Non-WTO member   |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|-------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      | Binding coverage: |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 17.4  | 22.1 | 16.6              | Total  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 11.8  | 14.2 | 11.4              | Non-Ag   |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 14.7  | 1.9  | 12.8              | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)<br>Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.3    | 19.0    | 9.7      | 0        | 10.6     | 59.2      | 0     | 0.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0.4    | 45.9    | 5.6      | 0        | 4.5      | 20.5      | 0     | 23.1        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 5.0    | 25.5    | 20.5     | 0        | 22.4     | 26.5      | 0     | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 22.2   | 29.0    | 20.7     | 0        | 11.8     | 16.3      | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 22.1               | 3.0       | 30  | 0.1           | 7.3               |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 27.5               | 0         | 30  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 28.0               | 0         | 30  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 28.8               | 0         | 35  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 19.4               | 0.3       | 35  | 5.9           | 0.5               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 16.2               | 0         | 30  | 3.8           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 8.5                | 0         | 35  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 32.1               | 0         | 35  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0         | 10  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 15.2               | 4.4       | 30  | 0.2           | 10.6              |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 21.3               | 0         | 30  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 13.5               | 4.2       | 35  | 16.9          | 16.9              |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 6.4                | 27.8      | 10  | 7.2           | 98.2              |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 10.9               | 0.8       | 35  | 12.0          | 4.1               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 12.0               | 20.2      | 35  | 2.7           | 12.4              |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 28.0               | 0.6       | 35  | 2.2           | 6.9               |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 18.6               | 14.2      | 35  | 2.5           | 3.6               |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 8.0                | 6.7       | 30  | 18.2          | 31.4              |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 17.4               | 4.9       | 30  | 8.7           | 2.3               |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 11.4               | 36.0      | 35  | 11.9          | 20.8              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 21.7               | 2.7       | 35  | 2.9           | 2.6               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 556        | 6                   | 9  | 12.6                 | 3.3      | 3.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017               | 275        | 2                   | 5  | 10.2                 | 9.9      | 9.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017               | 208        | 4                   | 6  | 2.8                  | 0.5      | 0.0             | 43.2              | 89.3  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 175        | 3                   | 4  | 2.4                  | 0.2      | 0.2             | 98.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017               | 108        | 3                   | 4  | 24.2                 | 0.5      | 0.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Switzerland              | 2017               | 245        | 1                   | 1  | 3.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 177        | 11                  | 41 | 4.8                  | 4.2      | 4.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 98         | 1                   | 1  | 4.6                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 7.1               | 98.0  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 92         | 8                   | 37 | 9.8                  | 16.1     | 16.0            | 91.3              | 99.3  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017               | 83         | 5                   | 13 | 10.1                 | 9.5      | 9.3             | 95.1              | 98.4  |  |



# European Union

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total   | Ag    | Non-Ag  | WTO member since               |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|--------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 5.1     | 12.8  | 3.9     | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100  |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 5.2     | 12.0  | 4.2     |                                | Non-Ag | 100  |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 3.0     | 8.1   | 2.7     | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 13.5 |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 1,875.2 | 126.4 | 1,748.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 23.0 |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 31.4                                  | 11.2   | 16.6    | 13.2     | 11.8     | 9.7      | 3.0       | 1.0   | 31.7        |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 31.0   | 11.1    | 17.5     | 13.0     | 11.2     | 8.1       | 3.1   | 32.9        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 41.3   | 12.6    | 17.8     | 9.0      | 7.7      | 5.9       | 1.8   | 24.1        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 28.9                                  | 36.4   | 26.9    | 6.7      | 1.0      | 0.0      | 0         | 0     | 0.6         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 27.5   | 35.6    | 28.0     | 7.5      | 1.4      | 0.1       | 0     | 0.5         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 53.9   | 25.8    | 12.9     | 6.2      | 1.2      | 0.0       | 0     | 0.4         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 17.8               | 24.3              | 152 | 100             | 17.9               | 28.4              | 152 | 0.3           | 6.2               |
| Dairy products              | 44.8               | 0                 | 258 | 100             | 43.7               | 0                 | 235 | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 11.8               | 21.7              | 218 | 100             | 10.7               | 19.8              | 218 | 1.9           | 15.8              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 5.9                | 27.1              | 16  | 100             | 5.9                | 27.1              | 16  | 1.0           | 70.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 17.8               | 6.5               | 64  | 100             | 14.9               | 7.8               | 51  | 0.6           | 33.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 5.8                | 47.0              | 112 | 100             | 5.5                | 48.1              | 112 | 1.6           | 65.2              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 28.3               | 0                 | 140 | 100             | 27.5               | 11.8              | 140 | 0.1           | 10.5              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 19.8               | 19.6              | 152 | 100             | 19.8               | 18.4              | 152 | 0.6           | 20.4              |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 5.0                | 64.7              | 556 | 100             | 3.3                | 65.5              | 75  | 0.5           | 64.8              |
| Fish & fish products        | 11.4               | 11.8              | 26  | 100             | 11.6               | 7.4               | 26  | 1.5           | 3.7               |
| Minerals & metals           | 1.9                | 50.0              | 12  | 100             | 2.0                | 50.0              | 12  | 16.1          | 68.6              |
| Petroleum                   | 3.1                | 20.0              | 5   | 100             | 2.5                | 33.7              | 5   | 13.4          | 98.3              |
| Chemicals                   | 4.5                | 21.9              | 7   | 100             | 4.6                | 22.3              | 13  | 11.3          | 49.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.9                | 82.9              | 10  | 100             | 0.9                | 81.5              | 11  | 2.7           | 83.6              |
| Textiles                    | 6.6                | 3.1               | 12  | 100             | 6.5                | 2.1               | 12  | 2.5           | 2.0               |
| Clothing                    | 11.5               | 0                 | 12  | 100             | 11.5               | 0                 | 12  | 4.8           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 4.2                | 25.7              | 17  | 100             | 4.1                | 27.2              | 17  | 2.7           | 14.0              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 1.7                | 27.6              | 10  | 100             | 1.8                | 23.9              | 10  | 11.4          | 46.7              |
| Electrical machinery        | 2.4                | 32.8              | 14  | 100             | 2.4                | 23.9              | 14  | 13.3          | 58.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 4.1                | 16.5              | 22  | 100             | 4.7                | 12.9              | 22  | 6.6           | 9.6               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 2.4                | 27.1              | 14  | 100             | 2.2                | 28.4              | 10  | 6.9           | 57.2              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 25,230  | 26                  | 160        | 6.7                  | 2.1      | 0.0          | 24.2              | 44.0  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 14,458  | 26                  | 89         | 15.8                 | 12.7     | 0.0          | 7.2               | 5.5   |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017              | 9,818   | 27                  | 127        | 24.1                 | 15.4     | 0.0          | 23.4              | 25.0  |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 8,963   | 27                  | 321        | 40.4                 | 24.7     | 4.8          | 31.5              | 40.8  |  |
| 5. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 7,046   | 25                  | 176        | 9.7                  | 9.3      | 0.4          | 7.4               | 11.3  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 379,377 | 65                  | 1,478      | 3.7                  | 1.3      | 0.0          | 40.6              | 58.0  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 229,809 | 61                  | 1,262      | 8.7                  | 7.8      | 0.0          | 8.8               | 17.7  |  |
| 3. Switzerland              | 2017              | 149,693 | 65                  | 1,409      | 1.9                  | 1.0      | 1.0          | 98.9              | 99.9  |  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017              | 81,191  | 67                  | 1,514      | 4.5                  | 3.9      | 3.9          | 99.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 76,097  | 56                  | 1,401      | 6.2                  | 5.6      | 0.1          | 19.9              | 32.6  |  |



# Fiji

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 40.9  | 43.1 | 40.0   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 51.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 11.1  | 20.9 | 9.5    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 43.0 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 15.4  | 26.9 | 13.3   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 2.4   | 0.4  | 2.0    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0.1      | 0.0      | 97.4     | 1.1       | 1.1   | 2.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 13.7   | 48.8    | 0.0      | 15.4     | 0.2      | 19.0      | 0.5   | 3.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 27.7   | 12.1    | 0.0      | 25.6     | 0.7      | 28.7      | 1.8   | 6.2         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0        | 43.0     | 0.0       | 0     | 0.0         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 13.2   | 59.6    | 0.0      | 13.4     | 0.1      | 13.1      | 0.2   | 1.7         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 9.9    | 47.5    | 1.8      | 24.1     | 0.1      | 16.4      | 0.2   | 18.9        |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 17.2               | 9.9       | 32     | 1.7           | 4.6               |
| Dairy products              | 40.3               | 0         | 46  | 100             | 26.3               | 3.2       | 32     | 1.9           | 11.0              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 7.6                | 15.7      | 32     | 2.9           | 59.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 12.7               | 8.3       | 32     | 0.5           | 27.5              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 40.8               | 0         | 155 | 100             | 14.1               | 7.8       | 155    | 4.1           | 48.6              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 98.8            | 7.0                | 16.3      | 32     | 1.7           | 5.4               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 32.0               | 0         | 32     | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 85.1               | 0         | 559 | 100             | 166.7              | 0         | 559    | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 4.0                | 22.1      | 15     | 0.8           | 3.7               |
| Fish & fish products        | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 0.9             | 15.9               | 0         | 32     | 3.4           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 44.2            | 7.5                | 3.5       | 52     | 11.1          | 3.6               |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 7.1                | 0         | 29     | 17.8          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 6.1             | 7.6                | 5.6       | 89     | 9.2           | 19.2              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 0.4             | 14.0               | 3.6       | 77     | 4.9           | 12.1              |
| Textiles                    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 79.1            | 5.3                | 60.3      | 54     | 3.5           | 57.7              |
| Clothing                    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 28.9               | 0         | 32     | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 12.9               | 0.6       | 111    | 1.8           | 0.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 99.2            | 5.7                | 10.4      | 32     | 10.3          | 14.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 99.6            | 8.0                | 3.0       | 32     | 7.6           | 5.7               |
| Transport equipment         | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 14.3               | 15.2      | > 1000 | 9.8           | 2.3               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 5.3             | 9.6                | 21.0      | 57     | 4.1           | 35.2              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |     | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|-----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |     | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |     |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |     |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017               | 131        | 4                   | 4   | 7.7                  | 5.8      | 0.1             | 73.3              | 89.2  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 98         | 2                   | 2   | 14.0                 | 83.5     | 83.5            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. New Zealand              | 2017               | 26         | 13                  | 31  | 2.3                  | 2.4      | 2.4             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Australia                | 2017               | 18         | 8                   | 18  | 2.2                  | 2.5      | 2.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Samoa                    | 2017               | 8          | 10                  | 18  | 15.3                 | 11.0     | 0.0             | 8.2               | 50.0  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |     |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Australia                | 2017               | 116        | 15                  | 67  | 4.1                  | 2.4      | 2.4             | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017               | 86         | 4                   | 9   | 7.1                  | 0.3      | 0.0             | 55.8              | 25.8  |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017               | 41         | 2                   | 4   | 2.8                  | 2.0      | 0.0             | 39.1              | 42.1  |  |
| 4. New Zealand              | 2017               | 18         | 34                  | 159 | 4.3                  | 6.3      | 6.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Samoa                    | 2017               | 12         | 40                  | 229 | 11.0                 | 10.0     | 0.0             | 3.8               | 7.5   |  |



# Gabon

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 23.7  | 58.6 | 17.9   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0.7      | 0        | 5.8      | 93.6      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 2.7    | 50.1    | 1.8      | 13.5     | 30.9     | 0.9       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 58.7               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 57.5               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 58.1               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 58.5               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 56.5               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 58.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 57.7               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 25.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 17.4               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 11.8               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 20.5               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 19.7               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 20.7               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 12.4               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 16.8               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 16.8               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 24.9               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. Morocco                | 2017              | 2     | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 2.5      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| 2. European Union         | 2017              | 1     | 4                   | 4          | 12.9                 | 5.5      | 0.0          | 13.4              | 19.5  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China       | 2017              | 1     | 4                   | 6          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. Viet Nam               | 2017              | 0     | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| 5. Benin                  | 2017              | 0     | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. China                  | 2017              | 2,294 | 3                   | 3          | 1.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 69.7              | 99.7  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017              | 777   | 6                   | 10         | 4.7                  | 1.3      | 0.0          | 19.1              | 78.7  |
| 3. Australia              | 2017              | 438   | 1                   | 1          | 3.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 40.0              | 100.0 |
| 4. Malaysia               | 2017              | 312   | 2                   | 2          | 7.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 54.0              | 99.8  |
| 5. Indonesia              | 2017              | 301   | 1                   | 1          | 0.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 81.8              | 100.0 |



# The Gambia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 103.5 | 105.2 | 59.7   | Binding coverage:              | 14.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.2  | 15.8   | 11.5                           | 0.7  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 11.8  | 17.8   | 9.4                            | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 0.6   | 0.2    | 0.4                            | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |      |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |      |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 2.4      | 3.3      | 1.1       | 93.1  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.0    | 19.2     | 0        | 41.7     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 3.5     | 31.6     | 0        | 55.9     | 9.1       | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.4      | 0.2       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 39.8    | 21.9     | 0        | 36.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 1.9    | 29.1    | 46.0     | 0        | 22.8     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 35  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  | 12.9          | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 98.8            | 11.1               | 0                 | 35  | 5.9           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 12.6               | 0                 | 35  | 4.6           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0             | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 86.5               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 110.0              | 0                 | 110 | 0.9             | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 42.3               | 0                 | 50  | 1.4             | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  | 20.8          | 0.5               |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  | 30.1          | 0.2               |
| Chemicals                   | 60.0               | 0                 | 110 | 0.4             | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  | 2.1           | 44.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  | 1.7           | 10.2              |
| Textiles                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  | 2.8           | 1.7               |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 12.3               | 1.3               | 20  | 0.8           | 2.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  | 4.2           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  | 1.7           | 0.0               |
| Transport equipment         | 70.9               | 0                 | 80  | 9.2             | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  | 6.4           | 0.1               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  | 0.7           | 0.1               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |               |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value<br>in % |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |               |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |               |  |
| 1. India                  | 2017              | 51   | 1                   | 1          | 30.0                 | 30.0     | 30.0         | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 2. Viet Nam               | 2017              | 22   | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0           |  |
| 3. European Union         | 2017              | 5    | 2                   | 5          | 8.8                  | 2.7      | 2.7          | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 4. China                  | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 12.5                 | 15.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0           |  |
| 5. Senegal                | 2017              | 0    | 3                   | 3          | 30.0                 | 24.1     | 24.1         | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |               |  |
| 1. China                  | 2017              | 99   | 1                   | 1          | 3.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 54.2              | 100.0         |  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017              | 9    | 7                   | 17         | 5.3                  | 6.8      | 6.8          | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 3. India                  | 2017              | 7    | 3                   | 3          | 5.3                  | 4.7      | 4.7          | 87.5              | 99.8          |  |
| 4. Korea, Republic of     | 2017              | 4    | 1                   | 2          | 7.9                  | 10.0     | 0.3          | 69.2              | 2.3           |  |
| 5. United Arab Emirates   | 2016              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 1.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 66.7              | 100.0         |  |



# Georgia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |     | 2000 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 7.3   | 12.9 | 6.3    | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 1.5   | 6.5  | 0.6    |                               | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 1.8   | 7.1  | 0.8    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 7.9   | 1.1  | 6.8    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       | 8.0    | 1.5     | 6.3      | 71.5     | 10.6     | 1.9       | 0     | 0.3         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 49.9   | 2.3     | 0.8      | 46.1     | 0.5      | 0.3       | 0.1   | 0.1         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 33.7   | 10.2    | 0.3      | 55.6     | 0.1      | 0.0       | 0     | 0.0         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      |                                       | 27.5   | 17.9    | 22.1     | 32.3     | 0.3      | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 94.1   | 1.2     | 0        | 4.5      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 84.5   | 3.0     | 0        | 5.4      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 7.1         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 11.9               | 0.9       | 12  | 100             | 8.4                | 27.0      | 12  | 1.8           | 10.0              |
| Dairy products              | 12.1               | 0         | 25  | 100             | 4.8                | 46.2      | 12  | 0.8           | 66.2              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 13.2               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 8.9                | 25.7      | 12  | 1.7           | 15.1              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 12.3               | 0         | 20  | 100             | 4.6                | 54.2      | 12  | 1.2           | 24.3              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 14.0               | 1.1       | 37  | 100             | 6.8                | 45.1      | 37  | 3.5           | 53.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 3.7                | 66.3      | 12  | 100             | 0.1                | 99.4      | 12  | 1.2           | 63.2              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 11.2               | 0         | 12  | 100             | 10.5               | 12.4      | 12  | 1.1           | 27.1              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 35.8               | 0         | 455 | 100             | 21.4               | 2.1       | 455 | 2.6           | 8.4               |
| Cotton                      | 9.0                | 0         | 12  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 10.6               | 1.5       | 15  | 100             | 0.3                | 97.8      | 12  | 0.5           | 95.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 1.1                | 90.8      | 12  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.6           | 100.0             |
| Minerals & metals           | 7.0                | 31.9      | 20  | 100             | 1.9                | 84.4      | 12  | 19.9          | 86.7              |
| Petroleum                   | 12.0               | 0         | 12  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 9.1           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 6.2                | 8.8       | 12  | 100             | 0.5                | 92.4      | 12  | 12.6          | 70.3              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 3.9                | 65.5      | 12  | 100             | 1.7                | 86.2      | 12  | 4.7           | 91.8              |
| Textiles                    | 8.2                | 0.3       | 12  | 100             | 0.0                | 99.5      | 5   | 2.5           | 94.0              |
| Clothing                    | 12.6               | 0         | 15  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 2.5           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 10.4               | 10.7      | 12  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 2.7           | 100.0             |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 3.2                | 38.6      | 12  | 100             | 0.2                | 98.7      | 12  | 9.4           | 98.1              |
| Electrical machinery        | 2.5                | 50.3      | 12  | 100             | 0.1                | 98.8      | 5   | 7.5           | 99.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 9.9                | 16.3      | 12  | 100             | 0.0                | 92.4      | 0   | 9.8           | 38.1              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 7.0                | 34.3      | 12  | 100             | 0.1                | 99.5      | 12  | 4.4           | 98.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 280  | 4                   | 12         | 9.2                  | 12.5     | 12.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 133  | 9                   | 26         | 13.0                 | 4.3      | 4.3          | 87.1              | 99.9  |  |
| 3. Ukraine                  | 2017              | 62   | 5                   | 10         | 12.7                 | 8.8      | 8.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Armenia                  | 2017              | 33   | 6                   | 12         | 10.9                 | 44.9     | 44.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Kazakhstan               | 2017              | 21   | 4                   | 10         | 12.8                 | 13.7     | 13.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 572  | 19                  | 32         | 4.4                  | 1.8      | 1.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Turkey                   | 2017              | 207  | 19                  | 42         | 5.8                  | 10.8     | 10.7         | 99.1              | 94.4  |  |
| 3. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 168  | 8                   | 8          | 6.2                  | 5.4      | 5.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 123  | 8                   | 11         | 5.0                  | 3.0      | 2.2          | 74.4              | 93.3  |  |
| 5. Switzerland              | 2017              | 69   | 3                   | 3          | 3.0                  | 0.2      | 0.1          | 66.8              | 96.9  |  |



# Ghana

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 92.5  | 96.6 | 40.7   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 15.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 11.9  | 15.9 | 11.3   |                                | Non-Ag | 1.3  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 11.4  | 16.5 | 10.4   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 12.7  | 2.1  | 10.6   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 4.2      | 95.7      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0      | 26.7    | 18.7     | 0        | 42.7     | 11.9      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 17.3    | 20.5     | 0        | 47.8     | 14.4      | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 1.2      | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 3.4    | 40.1    | 20.5     | 0        | 35.6     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 7.6    | 33.4    | 25.5     | 0        | 33.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 96.9               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 24.5               | 0         | 35  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 73.7               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 17.0               | 0         | 35  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 99.0               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 17.8               | 0         | 35  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 90.8               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 18.5               | 0         | 35  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 92.5               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 14.4               | 0         | 35  | 7.6           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 96.8               | 0         | 99  | 98.8            | 11.1               | 0         | 35  | 2.9           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 99.0               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 12.6               | 0         | 35  | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 99.0               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 17.4               | 0         | 35  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 99.0               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.6               | 0         | 99  | 100             | 9.6                | 0         | 20  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 99.0               | 0         | 99  | 0.9             | 16.0               | 0         | 20  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 32.1               | 0         | 40  | 2.1             | 11.4               | 3.1       | 20  | 21.5          | 7.7               |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 7.7                | 19.0      | 10  | 1.6           | 0.0               |
| Chemicals                   | 99.0               | 0         | 99  | 0.4             | 7.2                | 4.7       | 35  | 11.4          | 19.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 40.7               | 0         | 50  | 5.5             | 11.1               | 5.0       | 20  | 7.4           | 4.0               |
| Textiles                    | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 0.7             | 16.1               | 0.5       | 35  | 2.3           | 3.1               |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 20.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 12.2               | 3.2       | 20  | 1.9           | 12.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 1.7             | 6.4                | 4.5       | 20  | 11.0          | 8.8               |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 10.9               | 2.8       | 20  | 5.9           | 2.4               |
| Transport equipment         | 32.1               | 0         | 35  | 5.9             | 6.6                | 15.9      | 20  | 15.0          | 3.4               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 0.3             | 14.2               | 3.2       | 20  | 2.9           | 7.0               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,408 | 4                   | 10         | 12.6                 | 4.8      | 4.8          | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Viet Nam                 | 2017              | 274   | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 254   | 5                   | 8          | 4.5                  | 0.5      | 0.5          | 95.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Malaysia                 | 2017              | 185   | 2                   | 2          | 3.8                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 68.8              | 98.2  |  |
| 5. Brazil                   | 2017              | 161   | 1                   | 1          | 14.4                 | 10.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                    | 2017              | 2,638 | 1                   | 1          | 7.1                  | 9.8      | 0.0          | 3.3               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 2,032 | 1                   | 1          | 4.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 11.1              | 99.9  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 1,825 | 3                   | 4          | 5.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 34.4              | 99.7  |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 1,738 | 1                   | 1          | 2.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 70.6              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 611   | 14                  | 36         | 4.7                  | 6.5      | 6.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Grenada

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 57.3  | 101.2 | 50.0   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |       |        | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |       |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 1.7                                   | 0      | 0       | 0        | 1.1      | 2.2      | 89.8      | 5.2   | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 99.9      | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 97.8               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 106.8              | 0                 | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 116.7              | 0                 | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 93.7               | 0.5               | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 97.6               | 2.4               | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 92.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 103.7              | 7.4               | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 50.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 50.0               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                       | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                                     | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                                     |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products               |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. European Union                   | 2017              | 5    | 3                   | 5          | 14.6                 | 0.4      | 0.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America         | 2017              | 5    | 2                   | 3          | 2.9                  | 2.1      | 2.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 2017              | 1    | 3                   | 4          | 22.2                 | 29.1     | 29.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. Antigua and Barbuda              | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 2          | 22.9                 | 14.1     | 14.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Belize                           | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 35.0                 | 40.7     | 40.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products           |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America         | 2017              | 6    | 2                   | 2          | 1.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. Guyana                           | 2017              | 2    | 3                   | 5          | 11.9                 | 8.7      | 8.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2017              | 1    | 4                   | 8          | 17.6                 | 19.3     | 19.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union                   | 2017              | 1    | 12                  | 19         | 4.7                  | 12.2     | 12.2         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Singapore                        | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 2          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |



# Guatemala

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 41.3  | 51.4 | 39.7   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 13.9 |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 14.9 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     | 0                                     | 0      | 1.4     | 0.8      | 2.1      | 82.8     | 4.2       | 8.7   | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products | 2.3                                   | 0      | 1.7     | 2.5      | 8.9      | 84.4     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 72.3               | 0                 | 257 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 90.6               | 0                 | 103 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 44.0               | 0                 | 138 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 44.9               | 0                 | 135 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 63.3               | 0                 | 241 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 70.0               | 0                 | 160 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 48.4               | 0                 | 90  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 39.6               | 0                 | 45  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 40.8               | 0                 | 45  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 40.9               | 0.1               | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 45.0               | 0                 | 45  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 38.4               | 0.1               | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 36.7               | 0                 | 55  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 44.6               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 45.0               | 0                 | 45  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 43.8               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 34.2               | 5.5               | 45  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 31.7               | 19.4              | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 40.5               | 0                 | 75  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 41.7               | 5.6               | 45  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |            | Diversification     |     | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-----|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | in million US\$   | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |     | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                             |                   |            | HS 6-digit          |     |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |            |                     |     |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 2,076      | 10                  | 36  | 8.1                  | 8.3      | 5.1          | 95.0              | 93.9  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 798        | 12                  | 27  | 12.5                 | 8.8      | 3.6          | 73.3              | 86.4  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 408        | 6                   | 15  | 2.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 73.0              | 99.5  |
| 4. El Salvador              | 2017              | 385        | 19                  | 82  | 14.8                 | 20.9     | 20.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 264        | 9                   | 16  | 14.0                 | 7.0      | 5.0          | 83.0              | 77.5  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |            |                     |     |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 1,893      | 25                  | 97  | 7.0                  | 16.6     | 16.6         | 97.9              | 99.7  |
| 2. El Salvador              | 2017              | 662        | 41                  | 241 | 7.5                  | 8.3      | 8.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Honduras                 | 2017              | 495        | 40                  | 211 | 7.8                  | 10.0     | 10.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. Costa Rica               | 2017              | 335        | 48                  | 502 | 5.5                  | 8.2      | 8.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Nicaragua                | 2017              | 315        | 34                  | 171 | 7.3                  | 8.8      | 8.8          | 99.9              | 100.0 |



# Guinea

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 20.8  | 39.6 | 10.1   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 39.2 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 12.1  | 15.8 | 11.5   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 29.1 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 9.3   | 17.1 | 8.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 3.0   | 0.4  | 2.5    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.6    | 1.3     | 0        | 0.1      | 96.9     | 0.9       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.1    | 19.1     | 0        | 41.9     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0      | 1.8     | 44.3     | 0        | 36.8     | 17.1      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.8                                   | 11.9   | 6.4     | 5.1      | 4.5      | 0.4      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 2.0    | 40.4    | 21.4     | 0        | 35.8     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 5.3    | 55.5    | 18.6     | 0        | 20.2     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 24.5               | 0         | 35  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 25.9               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 17.2               | 0         | 35  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 17.8               | 0         | 35  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 18.5               | 0         | 35  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 39.4               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 13.6               | 0         | 35  | 6.9           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 38.7               | 0         | 40  | 98.8            | 11.1               | 0         | 35  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 12.6               | 0         | 35  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 43.7               | 0         | 75  | 100             | 17.4               | 0         | 35  | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 9.6                | 0         | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 8.1                | 36.0      | 40  | 11.2            | 16.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 5.9                | 11.5      | 16  | 5.8             | 11.6               | 2.0       | 20  | 7.4           | 8.9               |
| Petroleum                   | 7.5                | 0         | 10  | 83.3            | 7.7                | 19.0      | 10  | 9.6           | 0.0               |
| Chemicals                   | 19.9               | 0         | 40  | 1.6             | 7.2                | 4.8       | 35  | 7.3           | 50.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 19.3               | 0         | 40  | 15.8            | 11.2               | 4.6       | 20  | 1.1           | 10.8              |
| Textiles                    | 18.6               | 0         | 30  | 26.9            | 16.1               | 0.3       | 35  | 1.2           | 0.5               |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0         | 15  | 70.6            | 20.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 17.4               | 0         | 25  | 27.7            | 12.3               | 1.3       | 20  | 1.3           | 0.2               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.3                | 4.0       | 25  | 91.2            | 6.8                | 0         | 20  | 18.1          | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.9                | 0         | 7   | 93.5            | 11.2               | 0.4       | 20  | 2.9           | 0.9               |
| Transport equipment         | 13.8               | 1.1       | 25  | 73.1            | 8.3                | 2.3       | 20  | 36.0          | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 14.0               | 0         | 30  | 3.4             | 14.2               | 2.1       | 20  | 0.9           | 2.7               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Viet Nam                      | 2017              | 131   | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 50.0              | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Belarus                       | 2017              | 72    | 2                   | 8          | 6.1                  | 5.3      | 5.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. India                         | 2017              | 31    | 1                   | 1          | 30.0                 | 30.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 22    | 5                   | 7          | 11.7                 | 0.5      | 0.5             | 96.6              | 99.7  |  |
| 5. Morocco                       | 2017              | 15    | 2                   | 2          | 15.0                 | 6.5      | 5.3             | 44.4              | 53.6  |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 1,467 | 1                   | 1          | 6.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 1,078 | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 50.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. India                         | 2017              | 475   | 3                   | 3          | 6.3                  | 9.0      | 0.0             | 4.3               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 475   | 3                   | 4          | 3.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Jordan                        | 2017              | 219   | 1                   | 1          | 15.0                 | 30.0     | 0.0             | 50.0              | 0.0   |  |



# Guinea-Bissau

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 48.5  | 40.1 | 50.0   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 97.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 12.2  | 15.8 | 11.5   |                                | Non-Ag | 97.4 |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 100.0    | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| 2018                      | 0                                     | 27.0   | 19.2    | 0        | 41.7     | 12.0     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 97.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| 2018                      | 1.8                                   | 39.8   | 21.9    | 0        | 36.1     | 0.4      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 40.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.1               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 12.6               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 40.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 49.9               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 96.1            | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 99.9            | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 99.8            | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 12.3               | 1.3               | 20  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 99.4            | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 42.9            | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 99.5            | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports  |     | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |               |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
|                           | in million<br>US\$ |     | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               |          |                 | TL<br>in %        | Value<br>in % |  |
|                           |                    |     | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Weighted             | Weighted |                 |                   |               |  |
| Agricultural products     |                    |     |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |               |  |
| 1. India                  | 2017               | 254 | 1                   | 1          | 30.0                 | 30.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0           |  |
| 2. Viet Nam               | 2017               | 66  | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0           |  |
| 3. Turkey                 | 2017               | 1   | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0           |  |
| 4. European Union         | 2017               | 0   | 3                   | 3          | 15.4                 | 0.1      | 0.1             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 5. United Arab Emirates   | 2016               | 0   | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0           |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                    |     |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |               |  |
| 1. Togo                   | 2017               | 8   | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 10.0            | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 2. Côte d'Ivoire          | 2017               | 6   | 1                   | 4          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 10.0            | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates   | 2016               | 5   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 4. Ghana                  | 2017               | 5   | 2                   | 4          | 9.0                  | 9.8      | 9.8             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 5. European Union         | 2017               | 3   | 3                   | 3          | 4.6                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |



# Guyana

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |     | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 57.1  | 99.7 | 50.1   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 10.9  | 21.8 | 9.3    |                               | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 11.6  | 20.8 | 10.0   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 1.8   | 0.3  | 1.5    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.7      | 99.3      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 10.5   | 34.6    | 1.6      | 4.0      | 14.2     | 31.1      | 4.1   | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 25.4   | 8.8     | 0.3      | 6.6      | 38.3     | 14.4      | 6.1   | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 99.8     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 9.4    | 61.9    | 3.4      | 4.1      | 17.2     | 3.6       | 0.5   | 0.0         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 11.7   | 34.8    | 5.0      | 8.3      | 36.2     | 4.0       | 0.0   | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 30.1               | 9.5       | 100 | 0.4           | 3.0               |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 13.2               | 15.0      | 40  | 2.0           | 59.0              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 23.1               | 4.8       | 40  | 1.6           | 13.4              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 16.8               | 0         | 40  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 15.1               | 13.9      | 100 | 5.3           | 40.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 99.4               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 19.5               | 18.3      | 40  | 1.7           | 2.9               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 20.9               | 0         | 40  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 58.9               | 0         | 100 | 2.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.6               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 8.7                | 20.1      | 40  | 0.6           | 41.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 50.4               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 30.5               | 11.2      | 40  | 0.2           | 13.3              |
| Minerals & metals           | 50.1               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 7.9                | 7.0       | 60  | 11.5          | 11.5              |
| Petroleum                   | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 5.4                | 37.2      | 25  | 20.5          | 3.9               |
| Chemicals                   | 50.0               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 6.6                | 3.3       | 40  | 13.9          | 13.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 9.7                | 5.1       | 20  | 3.6           | 12.5              |
| Textiles                    | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 7.3                | 0.6       | 30  | 1.6           | 3.3               |
| Clothing                    | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 19.8               | 0         | 20  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 9.4                | 2.7       | 30  | 1.9           | 5.3               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 3.9                | 45.3      | 30  | 16.9          | 27.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 9.7                | 3.6       | 45  | 4.7           | 1.6               |
| Transport equipment         | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 9.0                | 15.7      | 45  | 7.0           | 6.8               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 15.7               | 4.9       | 70  | 2.5           | 4.5               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 138  | 4                   | 8          | 13.0                 | 43.9     | 43.9            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Mexico                   | 2017              | 39   | 2                   | 2          | 18.2                 | 10.5     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Panama                   | 2016              | 19   | 1                   | 2          | 71.3                 | 86.4     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 17   | 7                   | 8          | 4.3                  | 10.8     | 0.3             | 97.3              | 81.6  |  |
| 5. Canada                   | 2017              | 13   | 4                   | 5          | 1.9                  | 0.5      | 0.5             | 98.5              | 99.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Canada                   | 2017              | 496  | 1                   | 1          | 4.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 79.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 289  | 3                   | 6          | 2.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 141  | 4                   | 6          | 4.7                  | 0.4      | 0.4             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Ukraine                  | 2017              | 61   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 38   | 3                   | 4          | 5.3                  | 1.2      | 0.0             | 45.3              | 81.3  |  |



## Haiti

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 18.7  | 21.3 | 18.2   | Binding coverage:              | 88.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 88.1 |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 86.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 16.5                                  | 2.7    | 12.2    | 3.0      | 27.6     | 36.9     | 0.3       | 0     | 9.2         |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 3.2                                   | 3.8    | 18.6    | 7.5      | 44.0     | 6.4      | 0         | 0     | 9.0         |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 16.8               | 17.3              | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 12.4               | 7.1               | 20  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 27.6               | 10.0              | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 24.2               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 30.0               | 10.4              | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 14.9               | 19.3              | 28  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 25.6               | 2.0               | 42  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 20.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 10.0               | 40.4              | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 22.8               | 1.4               | 40  | 32.1            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 14.6               | 2.0               | 40  | 85.5            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 21.5               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 22.3               | 1.4               | 30  | 99.9            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 11.9               | 0.2               | 28  | 66.0            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 20.6               | 0                 | 50  | 86.1            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 31.6               | 0                 | 50  | 51.4            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 21.7               | 0.7               | 25  | 86.2            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 14.4               | 21.1              | 22  | 99.2            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 16.2               | 0                 | 27  | 99.2            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 13.7               | 2.5               | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 17.4               | 0                 | 30  | 90.7            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 32   | 9                   | 9          | 2.7                  | 2.5      | 2.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 28   | 3                   | 3          | 10.3                 | 0.2      | 0.2          | 98.9              | 100.0 |
| 3. Switzerland              | 2017              | 5    | 1                   | 1          | 8.4                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 20.0                 | 20.0     | 20.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Algeria                  | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 879  | 2                   | 19         | 7.8                  | 20.7     | 20.7         | 96.9              | 100.0 |
| 2. Dominican Republic       | 2017              | 42   | 7                   | 8          | 8.9                  | 18.5     | 0.0          | 47.9              | 6.7   |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 32   | 5                   | 17         | 7.8                  | 13.8     | 13.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 25   | 7                   | 11         | 5.2                  | 11.2     | 11.2         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 19   | 3                   | 5          | 16.8                 | 24.4     | 0.0          | 18.7              | 1.9   |



# Honduras

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |     | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 32.0  | 32.3 | 31.9   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 5.7   | 10.3 | 5.0    |                               | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.9   | 13.9 | 5.3    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 8.5   | 1.5  | 7.0    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.0    | 3.1     | 2.9      | 13.9     | 79.3     | 0.5       | 0.2   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 27.2   | 11.6    | 10.8     | 45.8     | 1.0      | 3.2       | 0.1   | 0.2         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 21.0   | 8.0     | 6.3      | 55.4     | 1.2      | 7.3       | 0.1   | 0.7         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.3                                   | 0.7    | 2.9     | 4.9      | 3.0      | 86.1     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 54.5   | 11.2    | 14.8     | 19.4     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 47.4   | 20.8    | 9.1      | 22.7     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 31.8               | 0                 | 164 | 100             | 14.8               | 7.7               | 164 | 1.6           | 4.6               |
| Dairy products              | 24.9               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 22.9               | 6.3               | 35  | 0.5           | 9.0               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 32.5               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 11.5               | 19.5              | 30  | 1.8           | 11.1              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 33.5               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 13.4               | 2.1               | 15  | 0.3           | 1.1               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 32.0               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 10.1               | 36.3              | 50  | 7.7           | 27.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 31.2               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 5.9                | 33.5              | 15  | 2.0           | 39.1              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 35.3               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 13.1               | 25.5              | 40  | 0.5           | 9.3               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 34.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 14.2               | 6.1               | 55  | 1.9           | 3.1               |
| Cotton                      | 11.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 33.9               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 3.4                | 58.2              | 15  | 1.7           | 27.0              |
| Fish & fish products        | 34.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 11.7               | 9.9               | 15  | 0.2           | 19.2              |
| Minerals & metals           | 33.3               | 0.1               | 35  | 100             | 3.3                | 66.7              | 15  | 12.6          | 51.8              |
| Petroleum                   | 17.6               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 6.9                | 34.1              | 15  | 14.1          | 55.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 31.8               | 0.1               | 35  | 100             | 1.8                | 81.0              | 15  | 16.9          | 48.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 33.4               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 6.2                | 45.4              | 15  | 5.8           | 34.9              |
| Textiles                    | 34.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 8.2                | 13.1              | 15  | 2.5           | 7.6               |
| Clothing                    | 34.9               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 14.9               | 0.4               | 15  | 1.4           | 0.5               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.3               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 7.8                | 23.7              | 15  | 2.3           | 10.7              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 29.2               | 5.8               | 35  | 100             | 1.2                | 89.5              | 15  | 7.8           | 77.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 21.6               | 20.6              | 35  | 100             | 2.3                | 79.3              | 15  | 8.1           | 74.0              |
| Transport equipment         | 29.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 4.3                | 44.7              | 15  | 7.4           | 6.6               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 31.5               | 5.3               | 35  | 100             | 6.6                | 43.9              | 15  | 3.1           | 44.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,179 | 6                   | 8          | 13.1                 | 2.5      | 1.9          | 70.6              | 98.4  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 897   | 8                   | 20         | 5.9                  | 4.8      | 3.6          | 88.9              | 95.8  |  |
| 3. El Salvador              | 2017              | 146   | 15                  | 44         | 14.8                 | 18.6     | 18.6         | 99.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 106   | 3                   | 10         | 2.2                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 99.1              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Nicaragua                | 2017              | 75    | 16                  | 32         | 14.7                 | 14.6     | 9.2          | 71.8              | 52.2  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 3,603 | 13                  | 52         | 6.1                  | 15.2     | 15.2         | 98.3              | 99.8  |  |
| 2. El Salvador              | 2017              | 439   | 27                  | 70         | 8.5                  | 12.0     | 12.0         | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Mexico                   | 2017              | 314   | 18                  | 50         | 9.2                  | 13.7     | 11.5         | 92.1              | 86.9  |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 236   | 16                  | 29         | 4.8                  | 10.5     | 10.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Canada                   | 2017              | 189   | 7                   | 25         | 7.2                  | 11.6     | 11.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



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# Hong Kong, China

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    | Binding coverage:              | 47.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 0.0   | 0.0    | Total                          | 39.8 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 0.0   | 0.0    | Non-Ag                         | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 587.4 | 25.1   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 100.0                                 | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 39.8                                  | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.4           | 100.0             |
| Dairy products              | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.3           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.0           | 100.0             |
| Coffee, tea                 | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Cereals & preparations      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.5           | 100.0             |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.7           | 100.0             |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Fish & fish products        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.6           | 100.0             |
| Minerals & metals           | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 67.5            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 14.3          | 100.0             |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.6           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 9.5             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 3.8           | 100.0             |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 96.1            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.8           | 100.0             |
| Textiles                    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 10.0            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.6           | 100.0             |
| Clothing                    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 2.3             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 2.0           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 40.9            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.6           | 100.0             |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 34.2            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 10.7          | 100.0             |
| Electrical machinery        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 49.0            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 50.7          | 100.0             |
| Transport equipment         | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 15.8            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.2           | 100.0             |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 60.3            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 6.8           | 100.0             |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 324    | 7                   | 11         | 18.2                 | 21.7     | 16.6         | 56.3              | 79.1  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 111    | 19                  | 58         | 2.8                  | 2.1      | 0.0          | 37.0              | 42.0  |  |
| 3. Macao, China             | 2017              | 102    | 12                  | 47         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 87     | 22                  | 91         | 12.9                 | 7.1      | 0.0          | 13.9              | 17.4  |  |
| 5. Singapore                | 2017              | 77     | 16                  | 44         | 0.4                  | 1.9      | 0.0          | 99.5              | 97.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 11,754 | 52                  | 658        | 4.7                  | 1.4      | 0.0          | 20.2              | 68.5  |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 10,990 | 18                  | 67         | 9.5                  | 9.3      | 0.0          | 5.1               | 6.9   |  |
| 3. Switzerland              | 2017              | 9,371  | 2                   | 7          | 2.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 6,608  | 45                  | 213        | 8.9                  | 3.6      | 3.1          | 53.1              | 95.2  |  |
| 5. Singapore                | 2017              | 4,283  | 32                  | 222        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Iceland

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 24.0  | 113.7 | 9.5    | Binding coverage: | 95.0                               |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 4.3   | 30.3   | 0.1               | Non-Ag 94.3                        |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 2.2   | 25.8   | 0.0               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 35.2      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 7.0   | 0.6    | 6.4               | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 41.5 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 25.6                                  | 2.1    | 6.9     | 1.4      | 7.9      | 12.8     | 3.2       | 40.2  | 24.5        |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 64.9   | 0.5     | 0.8      | 0.5      | 4.7      | 6.7       | 11.3  | 21.1        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 54.6   | 1.3     | 1.9      | 1.7      | 12.5     | 6.1       | 15.5  | 20.6        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 46.4                                  | 6.2    | 8.3     | 6.1      | 16.9     | 9.7      | 0.7       | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 99.1   | 0       | 0.9      | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 99.9   | 0       | 0.1      | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 342.9              | 0         | 461 | 100             | 89.3               | 30.6      | 443 | 0.4           | 1.5               |
| Dairy products              | 438.2              | 0         | 574 | 100             | 117.1              | 0         | 448 | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 82.9               | 21.6      | 470 | 100             | 30.6               | 65.6      | 470 | 2.0           | 70.6              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 18.5               | 35.9      | 115 | 100             | 6.7                | 63.7      | 46  | 0.7           | 53.0              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 92.7               | 22.2      | 408 | 100             | 23.1               | 55.8      | 220 | 2.2           | 50.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 99.2               | 18.6      | 196 | 100             | 7.4                | 86.3      | 63  | 0.4           | 66.6              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 88.1               | 19.0      | 175 | 100             | 4.8                | 84.6      | 55  | 0.2           | 49.5              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 14.3               | 23.3      | 58  | 100             | 7.7                | 60.8      | 56  | 1.3           | 69.3              |
| Cotton                      | 2.2                | 80.0      | 11  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 33.1               | 54.8      | 180 | 100             | 4.0                | 92.5      | 55  | 1.0           | 34.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 3.2                | 81.8      | 175 | 95.7            | 1.6                | 83.8      | 10  | 1.7           | 96.1              |
| Minerals & metals           | 7.8                | 56.8      | 65  | 96.7            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 9.4           | 100.0             |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 83.3      | 50  | 80.0            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 10.6          | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 4.1                | 79.2      | 65  | 99.1            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 16.9          | 100.0             |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 10.8               | 46.8      | 35  | 94.9            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 4.8           | 100.0             |
| Textiles                    | 8.3                | 33.4      | 35  | 87.1            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.4           | 100.0             |
| Clothing                    | 20.5               | 0         | 21  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 2.5           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 11.4               | 35.7      | 35  | 86.7            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.6           | 100.0             |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.6                | 57.1      | 35  | 96.4            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 9.8           | 100.0             |
| Electrical machinery        | 15.1               | 33.6      | 40  | 99.2            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 11.0          | 100.0             |
| Transport equipment         | 9.6                | 59.5      | 35  | 44.7            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 17.6          | 100.0             |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 21.1               | 16.2      | 55  | 97.7            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 4.4           | 100.0             |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 55    | 13                  | 32         | 13.9                 | 11.4     | 2.6          | 75.6              | 73.4  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 28    | 7                   | 10         | 3.4                  | 0.7      | 0.0          | 41.2              | 36.1  |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017              | 14    | 3                   | 5          | 3.6                  | 1.2      | 0.0          | 62.5              | 65.4  |  |
| 4. Mali                     | 2017              | 12    | 1                   | 1          | 15.5                 | 10.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Norway                   | 2017              | 6     | 9                   | 12         | 23.5                 | 25.3     | 0.3          | 56.3              | 41.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 3,468 | 19                  | 71         | 5.0                  | 6.8      | 6.6          | 94.8              | 93.7  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 349   | 19                  | 77         | 2.2                  | 0.4      | 0.0          | 56.2              | 86.3  |  |
| 3. Norway                   | 2017              | 346   | 13                  | 25         | 0.9                  | 2.6      | 2.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 159   | 4                   | 13         | 2.6                  | 3.6      | 0.0          | 53.8              | 20.8  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 109   | 6                   | 24         | 7.9                  | 9.3      | 8.2          | 85.6              | 72.6  |  |



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# India

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 50.8  | 113.1 | 36.0   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 74.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 17.1  | 38.8  | 13.6   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 70.1 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 11.7  | 63.0  | 8.2    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0.9  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 433.3 | 27.7  | 405.7  | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 1.3     | 0.3      | 2.0      | 6.9      | 55.5      | 34.1  | 0.3         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 3.1    | 0       | 1.5      | 1.1      | 2.1      | 78.1      | 11.8  | 0.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0.7    | 0       | 3.1      | 0.4      | 4.6      | 46.3      | 43.3  | 2.9         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.6                                   | 0.5    | 0.0     | 0        | 15.6     | 50.1     | 0.3       | 1.0   | 5.7         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 4.9     | 60.6     | 9.2      | 16.2     | 6.6       | 0.2   | 0.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 10.4   | 27.3    | 48.5     | 9.3      | 4.2      | 0.2       | 0.0   | 0.3         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 104.5              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 32.5               | 0                 | 100 | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 63.8               | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 34.8               | 0                 | 60  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 101.1              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 32.4               | 0                 | 105 | 1.8           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 133.1              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 56.3               | 0                 | 100 | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 114.1              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 37.1               | 13.2              | 150 | 0.4           | 3.7               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 165.1              | 0                 | 300 | 100             | 54.1               | 1.2               | 100 | 2.9           | 0.6               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 126.2              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 51.5               | 0                 | 100 | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 120.4              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 74.7               | 0.3               | 150 | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 110.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 26.0               | 0                 | 30  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 105.6              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 29.0               | 7.4               | 70  | 0.5           | 2.3               |
| Fish & fish products        | 135.7              | 0                 | 150 | 24.6            | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 38.3               | 0.4               | 55  | 61.5            | 11.0               | 0.2               | 40  | 33.9          | 13.2              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 9.2                | 0                 | 10  | 19.8          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 39.6               | 0.1               | 150 | 88.9            | 10.1               | 0.2               | 100 | 10.6          | 0.5               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 36.4               | 0                 | 47  | 64.4            | 10.0               | 2.5               | 20  | 2.0           | 0.4               |
| Textiles                    | 27.1               | 0                 | 88  | 70.3            | 20.7               | 0                 | 88  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 37.7               | 0                 | 70  | 58.7            | 20.5               | 0                 | 70  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.6               | 0                 | 40  | 51.6            | 12.1               | 0                 | 70  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 28.6               | 6.3               | 40  | 95.4            | 7.8                | 3.7               | 15  | 8.3           | 20.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 27.8               | 24.6              | 40  | 93.5            | 8.8                | 15.2              | 20  | 10.4          | 27.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 35.7               | 0                 | 40  | 70.6            | 31.1               | 0                 | 125 | 3.3           | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 33.5               | 14.5              | 40  | 43.5            | 11.1               | 4.1               | 25  | 2.9           | 22.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million US\$   |        | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |              | Value in %        |       |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 3,756  | 25                  | 114        | 13.6                 | 4.7      | 1.7          | 21.6              | 58.2  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 2,587  | 24                  | 96         | 5.1                  | 1.3      | 0.7          | 70.8              | 79.8  |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 1,849  | 20                  | 89         | 6.4                  | 4.9      | 0.0          | 26.7              | 67.5  |  |
| 4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 1,518  | 21                  | 95         | 8.3                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 22.9              | 70.3  |  |
| 5. Nepal                    | 2017              | 1,036  | 20                  | 83         | 13.8                 | 12.0     | 1.4          | 1.9               | 0.2   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 44,963 | 61                  | 759        | 4.1                  | 2.9      | 0.5          | 69.7              | 69.4  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 43,557 | 67                  | 1,205      | 4.7                  | 4.4      | 1.4          | 49.9              | 52.7  |  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 18,486 | 5                   | 13         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 16,820 | 51                  | 442        | 4.6                  | 2.9      | 0.0          | 7.2               | 42.8  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 15,453 | 50                  | 382        | 8.8                  | 4.7      | 1.7          | 7.7               | 33.7  |  |



# Indonesia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 37.1  | 47.1  | 35.5   | Binding coverage:              | 96.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 8.1   | 8.6    |                                | 95.8 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.4   | 5.5    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 1.0  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 156.4 | 19.0   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0.7  |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0.6     | 0        | 0        | 87.5     | 8.6       | 3.2   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 8.5    | 76.5    | 4.6      | 0.8      | 5.1      | 2.4       | 1.1   | 1.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 39.5   | 42.8    | 13.5     | 1.0      | 2.7      | 0.3       | 0.1   | 11.7        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.8                                   | 0      | 0.0     | 3.6      | 0        | 89.3     | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 13.8   | 50.1    | 16.2     | 10.1     | 8.9      | 0.9       | 0     | 0.0         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 40.8   | 34.2    | 13.2     | 7.6      | 2.9      | 1.3       | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 43.7               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 7.1                | 8.1               | 30  | 0.7           | 2.5               |
| Dairy products              | 74.0               | 0                 | 210 | 100             | 5.5                | 0                 | 10  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 45.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 5.7                | 5.6               | 20  | 1.5           | 0.2               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 45.3               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 13.2               | 0                 | 20  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 44.8               | 0                 | 160 | 100             | 7.4                | 9.6               | 150 | 2.7           | 62.6              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 39.9               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 4.4                | 12.0              | 10  | 2.2           | 82.5              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 58.3               | 0                 | 95  | 100             | 7.2                | 0                 | 20  | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 81.3               | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 45.8               | 0                 | 150 | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 37.4               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 4.0                | 20.0              | 5   | 0.8           | 99.9              |
| Other agricultural products | 40.7               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 4.1                | 17.1              | 5   | 1.1           | 43.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 6.3                | 1.4               | 20  | 0.3           | 17.9              |
| Minerals & metals           | 38.8               | 0.1               | 40  | 97.7            | 7.1                | 17.7              | 30  | 16.4          | 37.7              |
| Petroleum                   | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 0.2                | 95.8              | 5   | 13.5          | 98.9              |
| Chemicals                   | 37.9               | 0.1               | 60  | 96.0            | 5.3                | 14.9              | 150 | 13.5          | 25.2              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 39.4               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 5.0                | 31.1              | 25  | 2.6           | 46.7              |
| Textiles                    | 26.4               | 0                 | 40  | 99.7            | 11.5               | 0.9               | 35  | 4.8           | 2.0               |
| Clothing                    | 35.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 23.9               | 0                 | 25  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 39.7               | 0                 | 50  | 99.4            | 9.9                | 14.4              | 30  | 2.1           | 13.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 35.0               | 6.5               | 40  | 98.3            | 5.4                | 16.2              | 30  | 13.9          | 24.3              |
| Electrical machinery        | 30.5               | 23.2              | 40  | 96.5            | 6.0                | 24.9              | 20  | 11.3          | 54.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 38.8               | 0                 | 40  | 52.8            | 13.5               | 29.2              | 50  | 5.7           | 21.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 35.4               | 9.4               | 40  | 87.0            | 7.5                | 8.0               | 25  | 3.3           | 12.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                         | 2017              | 5,869  | 5                   | 8          | 33.2                 | 11.4     | 1.1          | 52.7              | 2.6   |  |
| 2. China                         | 2017              | 5,119  | 11                  | 23         | 15.6                 | 12.3     | 8.4          | 92.9              | 55.3  |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 5,054  | 14                  | 33         | 13.3                 | 4.4      | 0.9          | 20.9              | 42.0  |  |
| 4. United States of America      | 2017              | 2,761  | 13                  | 29         | 4.5                  | 0.5      | 0.2          | 81.5              | 90.9  |  |
| 5. Malaysia                      | 2017              | 2,333  | 11                  | 41         | 11.2                 | 7.5      | 7.2          | 93.6              | 94.7  |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 23,447 | 40                  | 229        | 9.0                  | 4.8      | 3.9          | 95.0              | 93.4  |  |
| 2. Japan                         | 2017              | 19,041 | 49                  | 315        | 3.9                  | 1.4      | 1.2          | 94.6              | 95.7  |  |
| 3. United States of America      | 2017              | 17,295 | 50                  | 383        | 4.7                  | 7.3      | 0.5          | 66.6              | 51.7  |  |
| 4. Singapore                     | 2017              | 13,551 | 42                  | 274        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union                | 2017              | 12,421 | 55                  | 561        | 4.8                  | 5.1      | 2.3          | 65.5              | 60.1  |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Israel

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 23.1  | 78.1 | 10.5   | Binding coverage:              | 75.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017  | 3.9  | 9.6    | Total                          | 71.7 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 2.8  | 7.4    | Non-Ag                         | 6.6  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 68.6 | 5.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 5.0  |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |      |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 4.2                                   | 8.2    | 3.4     | 2.2      | 17.4     | 10.3     | 18.6      | 34.9  | 0.3         |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 55.6   | 8.9     | 12.0     | 5.3      | 7.6      | 6.2       | 3.4   | 15.8        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 76.7   | 8.8     | 4.6      | 3.5      | 3.5      | 1.4       | 1.1   | 6.3         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 11.7                                  | 26.2   | 12.3    | 9.7      | 5.8      | 4.0      | 1.5       | 0.3   | 7.7         |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 66.7   | 0.7     | 21.9     | 9.8      | 0.3      | 0.3       | 0.1   | 1.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 71.1   | 0.3     | 18.8     | 9.6      | 0.2      | 0.0       | 0.1   | 0.6         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 97.8               | 17.6              | 190 | 97.3            | 16.4               | 49.0              | 207 | 1.2           | 98.8              |
| Dairy products              | 169.9              | 0                 | 247 | 95.2            | 30.3               | 60.3              | 212 | 0.1           | 88.5              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 108.5              | 0                 | 560 | 100             | 14.2               | 29.6              | 185 | 1.1           | 33.8              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 9.2                | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 0.1                | 99.0              | 5   | 0.6           | 98.3              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 66.8               | 0.5               | 255 | 100             | 4.0                | 82.1              | 114 | 2.2           | 78.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 39.5               | 1.8               | 128 | 100             | 5.1                | 52.6              | 90  | 1.0           | 65.6              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 9.3                | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 0.4                | 91.2              | 4   | 0.4           | 98.6              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 131.5              | 1.0               | 255 | 98.0            | 10.9               | 58.5              | 111 | 1.0           | 82.0              |
| Cotton                      | 76.0               | 0                 | 76  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 35.9               | 7.2               | 170 | 99.3            | 2.7                | 70.0              | 81  | 0.6           | 70.2              |
| Fish & fish products        | 4.7                | 0                 | 170 | 59.4            | 5.7                | 71.7              | 146 | 0.9           | 73.9              |
| Minerals & metals           | 8.9                | 9.3               | 80  | 84.1            | 2.7                | 70.6              | 17  | 19.9          | 80.5              |
| Petroleum                   | 25.0               | 0                 | 45  | 33.3            | 2.7                | 66.7              | 8   | 9.4           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 8.3                | 8.9               | 70  | 85.0            | 1.2                | 87.8              | 12  | 12.7          | 80.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 12.5               | 17.1              | 60  | 74.3            | 2.8                | 74.3              | 12  | 3.4           | 55.1              |
| Textiles                    | 25.9               | 0.9               | 548 | 49.9            | 3.4                | 48.9              | 22  | 1.8           | 49.6              |
| Clothing                    | 17.5               | 0                 | 35  | 12.4            | 5.9                | 0.9               | 6   | 2.5           | 0.0               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 12.5               | 13.6              | 60  | 71.7            | 4.1                | 61.1              | 12  | 1.6           | 35.7              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 7.7                | 33.7              | 100 | 77.4            | 3.2                | 65.4              | 12  | 13.7          | 74.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.6                | 46.0              | 64  | 82.6            | 3.1                | 69.1              | 12  | 10.4          | 81.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 19.0               | 26.1              | 100 | 38.7            | 2.8                | 62.8              | 12  | 9.9           | 31.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 9.7                | 31.7              | 86  | 81.4            | 3.3                | 65.8              | 12  | 5.5           | 70.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,103  | 19                  | 78         | 14.2                 | 8.5      | 6.0          | 73.7              | 74.0  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 353    | 20                  | 74         | 4.0                  | 4.1      | 4.1          | 99.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 297    | 10                  | 28         | 8.3                  | 7.1      | 0.0          | 8.8               | 8.9   |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 86     | 9                   | 17         | 15.9                 | 12.2     | 0.0          | 14.0              | 16.8  |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 84     | 10                  | 19         | 9.6                  | 15.0     | 0.0          | 33.8              | 6.4   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 20,425 | 41                  | 255        | 3.5                  | 0.7      | 0.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 15,019 | 52                  | 519        | 4.7                  | 1.5      | 1.5          | 99.2              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 4,117  | 28                  | 148        | 7.8                  | 3.1      | 0.0          | 11.9              | 54.4  |  |
| 4. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 3,117  | 6                   | 17         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. India                    | 2017              | 1,958  | 27                  | 115        | 8.0                  | 8.6      | 0.0          | 8.1               | 5.0   |  |



# Jamaica

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 50.4  | 97.3 | 42.6   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 1.5                                   | 0.3    | 0.7     | 0        | 0        | 0.7      | 96.9      | 0     | 0.3         |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.3                                   | 4.6    | 12.3    | 0.4      | 0.0      | 82.2     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 99.5               | 0.5               | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 97.0               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 87.9               | 7.4               | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 50.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 46.7               | 0.0               | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 25.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 49.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 49.5               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 40.7               | 0.6               | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 38.5               | 0.4               | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 47.5               | 5.0               | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 47.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 141  | 10                  | 28         | 4.2                  | 5.1      | 2.8          | 96.6              | 94.5  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 65   | 11                  | 34         | 14.3                 | 19.5     | 19.5         | 99.6              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 28   | 10                  | 29         | 7.1                  | 3.2      | 1.5          | 94.2              | 99.3  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 16   | 2                   | 2          | 3.2                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 75.0              | 97.9  |  |
| 5. Guyana                   | 2017              | 5    | 7                   | 14         | 31.7                 | 37.4     | 37.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 183  | 2                   | 4          | 4.2                  | 4.3      | 4.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 169  | 7                   | 8          | 3.2                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 99.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 119  | 2                   | 2          | 4.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 86.2              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 72   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Iceland                  | 2017              | 56   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



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# Japan

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                              |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 4.7   | 19.3  | 2.5    | Binding coverage: | 99.7                              |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 4.4   | 15.7   | 2.5               | Non-Ag 99.6                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 2.4   | 14.0   | 1.3               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 6.2      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 660.7 | 56.7   | 604.0             | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 5.4 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 34.1                                  | 18.7   | 16.1    | 8.0      | 10.4     | 6.4      | 2.2       | 4.0   | 15.1        |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 35.7   | 17.4    | 16.6     | 7.4      | 10.9     | 6.4       | 1.4   | 13.2        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 37.0   | 15.5    | 15.2     | 9.4      | 7.6      | 12.1      | 0.0   | 8.9         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 55.9                                  | 25.7   | 15.2    | 2.1      | 0.4      | 0.3      | 0.0       | 0.1   | 1.7         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 55.8   | 26.3    | 15.2     | 2.0      | 0.2      | 0.3       | 0.0   | 1.9         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 81.2   | 10.3    | 6.7      | 1.5      | 0.1      | 0.1       | 0.0   | 0.8         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 16.6               | 45.7      | 609 | 100             | 13.2               | 46.6      | 584 | 2.0           | 2.8               |
| Dairy products              | 101.0              | 0         | 633 | 100             | 95.1               | 0         | 633 | 0.2           | 18.8              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 9.7                | 19.6      | 356 | 100             | 10.5               | 19.7      | 356 | 1.5           | 15.4              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 13.7               | 22.2      | 149 | 100             | 14.7               | 22.2      | 149 | 0.4           | 58.4              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 66.0               | 8.2       | 723 | 100             | 37.5               | 19.0      | 723 | 1.3           | 58.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 8.0                | 46.2      | 399 | 100             | 7.8                | 46.4      | 397 | 0.8           | 73.9              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 29.3               | 7.3       | 132 | 100             | 26.0               | 5.1       | 105 | 0.1           | 23.9              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 16.7               | 19.1      | 60  | 100             | 15.0               | 29.5      | 60  | 1.3           | 47.3              |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 3.5                | 66.5      | 247 | 100             | 3.9                | 67.9      | 247 | 0.8           | 66.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 4.9                | 4.9       | 12  | 91.3            | 5.6                | 2.9       | 15  | 2.3           | 2.6               |
| Minerals & metals           | 1.0                | 69.9      | 10  | 99.9            | 1.0                | 70.3      | 10  | 20.6          | 91.8              |
| Petroleum                   | 21.6               | 54.2      | 481 | 80.0            | 0.7                | 65.0      | 8   | 11.6          | 95.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 2.3                | 37.4      | 7   | 100             | 2.1                | 41.3      | 7   | 10.7          | 60.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 1.0                | 78.8      | 10  | 97.6            | 0.9                | 80.0      | 10  | 3.2           | 67.8              |
| Textiles                    | 5.5                | 7.6       | 25  | 100             | 5.4                | 8.4       | 25  | 2.2           | 8.7               |
| Clothing                    | 9.2                | 0         | 13  | 100             | 9.0                | 2.1       | 13  | 4.0           | 3.5               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 9.1                | 50.3      | 357 | 100             | 10.3               | 53.3      | 357 | 1.9           | 36.9              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 9.8           | 100.0             |
| Electrical machinery        | 0.2                | 95.5      | 5   | 100             | 0.1                | 97.8      | 5   | 14.4          | 99.7              |
| Transport equipment         | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 4.3           | 100.0             |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 1.1                | 77.0      | 8   | 100             | 1.2                | 75.8      | 8   | 6.4           | 93.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 893     | 21                  | 90         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 634     | 19                  | 59         | 4.6                  | 3.0      | 0.0          | 30.6              | 29.9  |  |
| 3. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 587     | 25                  | 94         | 17.4                 | 18.3     | 0.0          | 19.5              | 13.6  |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 517     | 22                  | 61         | 16.4                 | 16.9     | 0.0          | 7.0               | 14.0  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 388     | 19                  | 62         | 42.8                 | 18.7     | 0.0          | 4.4               | 5.4   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 164,948 | 53                  | 935        | 8.8                  | 6.0      | 0.0          | 8.9               | 33.0  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 131,599 | 51                  | 738        | 3.6                  | 1.5      | 0.0          | 39.6              | 38.4  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 63,310  | 59                  | 1,066      | 4.6                  | 2.7      | 0.0          | 21.4              | 43.1  |  |
| 4. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 54,271  | 52                  | 961        | 6.7                  | 5.5      | 0.0          | 14.4              | 22.1  |  |
| 5. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 41,174  | 51                  | 896        | 4.9                  | 2.4      | 0.0          | 33.8              | 57.4  |  |



# Jordan

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2000                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 16.3  | 23.5 | 15.1   | Binding coverage: | 100                              |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 10.1 | 18.0   | 8.8               | Non-Ag 100                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 9.5  | 12.2   | 8.9               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 20.0 | 3.8    | 16.2              | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 1.4                                   | 15.2   | 15.5    | 10.5     | 27.8     | 26.1     | 0.3       | 3.2   | 1.2         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 34.8   | 7.5     | 6.1      | 3.3      | 23.6     | 21.6      | 0.4   | 2.7         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 60.0   | 0.7     | 0.9      | 3.5      | 20.4     | 12.9      | 1.1   | 0.5         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 6.8                                   | 22.1   | 16.3    | 8.3      | 25.0     | 21.4     | 0.0       | 0     | 0.1         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 57.8   | 3.1     | 4.6      | 3.5      | 15.0     | 15.9      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 49.5   | 7.9     | 8.4      | 1.8      | 16.7     | 15.7      | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 13.5               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 11.4               | 19.4              | 30  | 2.9           | 84.7              |
| Dairy products              | 16.3               | 7.1               | 30  | 100             | 8.5                | 57.1              | 30  | 1.3           | 77.0              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 23.4               | 0                 | 81  | 100             | 20.2               | 15.5              | 81  | 2.7           | 15.1              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 20.5               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 14.6               | 33.3              | 30  | 1.3           | 23.6              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 16.4               | 7.9               | 80  | 100             | 10.5               | 40.8              | 40  | 5.6           | 72.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 17.2               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 9.3                | 62.6              | 30  | 2.0           | 76.8              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 18.2               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 7.2                | 70.6              | 30  | 1.2           | 81.8              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 97.3               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 84.0               | 19.3              | 200 | 1.1           | 5.6               |
| Cotton                      | 9.0                | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 16.6               | 1.5               | 30  | 100             | 10.2               | 51.8              | 30  | 0.8           | 70.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 19.9               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 11.6               | 42.7              | 30  | 0.6           | 86.6              |
| Minerals & metals           | 19.3               | 0.1               | 30  | 100             | 11.1               | 46.6              | 30  | 17.1          | 38.8              |
| Petroleum                   | 14.7               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.3               | 23.3              | 20  | 10.9          | 0.6               |
| Chemicals                   | 5.2                | 10.3              | 30  | 100             | 1.2                | 84.3              | 30  | 10.5          | 76.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 21.1               | 1.1               | 30  | 100             | 12.1               | 48.8              | 30  | 3.8           | 60.1              |
| Textiles                    | 15.4               | 0.2               | 30  | 100             | 4.7                | 75.8              | 30  | 5.0           | 84.3              |
| Clothing                    | 19.5               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 19.6               | 0.9               | 20  | 2.0           | 1.3               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 23.5               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 13.2               | 48.1              | 30  | 1.0           | 9.8               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 10.3               | 17.6              | 30  | 100             | 5.9                | 74.3              | 30  | 10.3          | 40.7              |
| Electrical machinery        | 17.1               | 22.9              | 30  | 100             | 12.2               | 52.9              | 30  | 6.0           | 72.9              |
| Transport equipment         | 13.0               | 9.7               | 30  | 100             | 8.4                | 57.6              | 30  | 11.5          | 73.7              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 20.5               | 14.0              | 60  | 100             | 18.6               | 26.2              | 30  | 2.5           | 50.8              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 181   | 18                  | 74         | 3.9                  | 2.9      | 2.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 133   | 14                  | 41         | 8.4                  | 36.1     | 36.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 133   | 14                  | 32         | 4.2                  | 1.3      | 1.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Qatar                    | 2016              | 73    | 14                  | 42         | 8.2                  | 1.5      | 1.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 51    | 17                  | 58         | 14.5                 | 24.1     | 24.1         | 99.2              | 99.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 1,576 | 6                   | 39         | 7.6                  | 22.9     | 22.9         | 99.3              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 879   | 5                   | 7          | 8.7                  | 5.3      | 0.0          | 1.8               | 1.0   |  |
| 3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 656   | 36                  | 161        | 4.8                  | 3.3      | 3.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 319   | 32                  | 112        | 4.7                  | 4.7      | 4.7          | 96.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 277   | 7                   | 9          | 9.8                  | 4.7      | 0.0          | 12.7              | 0.0   |  |



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# Kazakhstan

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2015 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 6.5   | 10.0 | 6.0    | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.4  | 9.6    | 5.8               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.7  | 11.3   | 5.0               | 2.3  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 29.5 | 3.4    | 26.1              | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 6.0                                   | 42.6   | 23.9    | 20.9     | 3.2      | 2.6      | 0.5       | 0.4   | 18.2        |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 9.7    | 41.1    | 19.9     | 23.1     | 2.8      | 1.6       | 1.4   | 18.2        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 8.9    | 27.5    | 23.3     | 32.6     | 0.9      | 2.1       | 4.7   | 41.0        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 16.3                                  | 44.9   | 28.9    | 9.8      | 0.0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 6.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 16.6   | 44.1    | 27.8     | 10.9     | 0.2      | 0         | 0     | 6.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 25.0   | 40.4    | 24.2     | 8.2      | 1.9      | 0         | 0     | 4.1         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 17.6               | 8.7       | 120 | 100             | 15.2               | 19.0      | 55  | 1.0           | 7.4               |
| Dairy products              | 14.4               | 0         | 15  | 100             | 14.4               | 0         | 15  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 8.1                | 0.2       | 15  | 100             | 7.9                | 4.6       | 17  | 2.8           | 6.7               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 5.6                | 4.2       | 24  | 100             | 5.4                | 20.8      | 24  | 1.3           | 32.4              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 9.6                | 1.9       | 20  | 100             | 9.2                | 4.2       | 20  | 1.8           | 1.1               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 5.6                | 32.0      | 15  | 100             | 5.9                | 19.1      | 15  | 0.8           | 36.3              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 10.9               | 0         | 77  | 100             | 10.8               | 0         | 62  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 24.2               | 2.1       | 303 | 100             | 24.8               | 4.2       | 303 | 1.4           | 1.4               |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 5.3                | 0.8       | 10  | 100             | 4.8                | 7.4       | 10  | 0.4           | 1.8               |
| Fish & fish products        | 0.8                | 88.6      | 14  | 100             | 5.9                | 6.3       | 17  | 0.3           | 5.2               |
| Minerals & metals           | 7.0                | 6.4       | 15  | 100             | 7.0                | 6.8       | 15  | 19.9          | 13.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 100             | 4.4                | 12.7      | 5   | 3.6           | 0.7               |
| Chemicals                   | 4.7                | 9.1       | 12  | 100             | 4.6                | 9.0       | 9   | 14.3          | 4.4               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.0                | 37.6      | 19  | 100             | 6.9                | 6.0       | 16  | 4.5           | 5.4               |
| Textiles                    | 7.4                | 0.2       | 15  | 100             | 7.5                | 0.6       | 17  | 1.7           | 2.2               |
| Clothing                    | 8.8                | 0         | 20  | 100             | 8.9                | 0         | 20  | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 6.0                | 4.2       | 15  | 100             | 5.7                | 10.2      | 15  | 2.7           | 3.2               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 4.4                | 31.1      | 15  | 100             | 2.3                | 67.5      | 15  | 16.2          | 58.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 4.8                | 41.1      | 15  | 100             | 4.0                | 45.3      | 17  | 10.2          | 59.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 7.5                | 11.6      | 15  | 100             | 7.2                | 16.4      | 18  | 8.2           | 6.6               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 7.0                | 22.5      | 15  | 100             | 6.9                | 21.1      | 18  | 5.2           | 43.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |      | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |      | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                    |            | HS 6-digit          | in % |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                    |            |                     |      |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Afghanistan            | 2016               | 438        | 2                   | 2    | 8.1                  | 5.2      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Russian Federation     | 2017               | 262        | 20                  | 94   | 15.8                 | 11.0     | 11.0            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Kyrgyz Republic        | 2017               | 235        | 20                  | 82   | 11.4                 | 9.4      | 9.4             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union         | 2017               | 214        | 4                   | 10   | 12.9                 | 2.2      | 0.0             | 13.7              | 91.5  |  |
| 5. China                  | 2017               | 195        | 6                   | 14   | 16.6                 | 30.8     | 0.0             | 3.3               | 1.2   |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                    |            |                     |      |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017               | 18,904     | 3                   | 5    | 4.7                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 19.0              | 95.6  |  |
| 2. China                  | 2017               | 6,182      | 7                   | 12   | 6.1                  | 2.1      | 0.0             | 17.9              | 36.8  |  |
| 3. Russian Federation     | 2017               | 4,508      | 37                  | 190  | 6.2                  | 3.0      | 3.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Turkey                 | 2017               | 1,375      | 5                   | 5    | 3.4                  | 0.7      | 0.0             | 20.8              | 76.6  |  |
| 5. Japan                  | 2017               | 1,257      | 3                   | 5    | 1.2                  | 0.3      | 0.0             | 80.0              | 92.6  |  |



# Kenya

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 94.5  | 100.0 | 58.5   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 16.4 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 13.5  | 20.3  | 12.4   |                                | Non-Ag | 2.6  |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 13.8  | 39.7  | 7.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 16.7  | 3.2   | 13.5   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 99.9      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 15.3   | 0       | 16.2     | 0        | 63.8     | 1.8       | 2.9   | 1.7         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 19.7   | 0       | 6.1      | 0        | 19.6     | 25.8      | 28.7  | 27.6        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0.1      | 0.2      | 2.2       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 41.2   | 0       | 20.4     | 0.0      | 30.4     | 7.9       | 0.0   | 7.9         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 65.1   | 0       | 11.7     | 0.0      | 19.1     | 4.1       | 0.0   | 4.3         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 23.1               | 7.7               | 25  | 0.1           | 12.4              |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 51.7               | 0                 | 60  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 22.0               | 8.7               | 25  | 1.1           | 6.4               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 19.6               | 16.7              | 25  | 0.2           | 7.4               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 22.2               | 10.3              | 51  | 7.8           | 1.4               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 98.8            | 12.1               | 20.5              | 35  | 4.4           | 77.8              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 40.0               | 0                 | 100 | 3.6           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 25.3               | 0                 | 35  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 10.9               | 38.2              | 25  | 0.7           | 21.8              |
| Fish & fish products        | 62.9               | 0                 | 100 | 37.9            | 24.8               | 0.3               | 25  | 0.1           | 0.1               |
| Minerals & metals           | 62.0               | 0                 | 62  | 0.9             | 12.3               | 35.5              | 48  | 12.7          | 60.9              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 4.3                | 61.4              | 25  | 15.1          | 96.8              |
| Chemicals                   | 38.4               | 0                 | 100 | 2.4             | 3.6                | 79.9              | 25  | 12.3          | 76.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 14.9               | 28.3              | 35  | 3.6           | 19.3              |
| Textiles                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 20.1               | 7.4               | 50  | 3.6           | 15.4              |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 35.1               | 0                 | 50  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 12.9               | 21.1              | 35  | 1.5           | 9.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 3.3                | 75.6              | 35  | 11.2          | 81.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 10.9               | 36.1              | 35  | 6.6           | 54.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 62.0               | 0                 | 62  | 0.8             | 7.2                | 59.3              | 25  | 10.3          | 47.4              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 15.0               | 31.2              | 91  | 3.1           | 59.8              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,274 | 10                  | 24         | 13.1                 | 6.7      | 6.7          | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Pakistan                 | 2017              | 454   | 1                   | 1          | 11.2                 | 10.7     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Egypt                    | 2017              | 241   | 1                   | 1          | 20.1                 | 2.2      | 2.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 164   | 7                   | 11         | 2.3                  | 0.5      | 0.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 136   | 4                   | 6          | 5.9                  | 2.4      | 0.6          | 10.5              | 51.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 383   | 4                   | 33         | 6.8                  | 19.9     | 19.9         | 92.1              | 99.9  |  |
| 2. Uganda                   | 2017              | 357   | 42                  | 207        | 12.4                 | 18.7     | 18.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Tanzania                 | 2017              | 159   | 40                  | 214        | 12.5                 | 17.9     | 17.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 156   | 5                   | 8          | 8.7                  | 1.7      | 0.0          | 18.1              | 79.9  |  |
| 5. Rwanda                   | 2016              | 113   | 47                  | 335        | 13.1                 | 18.3     | 18.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Korea, Republic of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 16.5  | 58.0  | 9.8    | Binding coverage: | 94.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 13.7  | 57.0   | 6.7               | 94.1 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 8.1   | 79.3   | 3.9               | 13.8 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 466.7 | 25.6   | 441.1             | 6.5  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.2                                   | 5.7    | 7.8     | 7.8      | 23.4     | 33.2     | 10.6      | 8.4   | 5.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 5.5    | 17.7    | 22.4     | 1.2      | 12.9     | 28.1      | 2.0   | 3.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 5.8    | 20.6    | 18.1     | 1.1      | 12.9     | 25.5      | 1.0   | 4.0         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 18.3                                  | 7.6    | 22.8    | 33.6     | 5.4      | 6.5      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 16.6   | 13.4    | 59.8     | 6.4      | 3.8      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 36.5   | 29.6    | 30.4     | 2.8      | 0.7      | 0.0       | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 26.4               | 0.4               | 89  | 100             | 21.5               | 3.1               | 89  | 1.0           | 0.1               |
| Dairy products              | 69.8               | 0                 | 176 | 100             | 66.0               | 0                 | 176 | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 65.5               | 0                 | 887 | 100             | 59.5               | 0.2               | 887 | 0.8           | 0.0               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 74.1               | 0                 | 514 | 100             | 56.4               | 0                 | 514 | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 161.2              | 0                 | 800 | 100             | 187.1              | 0.2               | 800 | 1.2           | 6.0               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 46.2               | 2.7               | 630 | 100             | 40.7               | 3.6               | 630 | 0.7           | 1.4               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 32.2               | 0                 | 243 | 100             | 15.7               | 0                 | 243 | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 42.6               | 0                 | 270 | 100             | 31.4               | 0                 | 270 | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 2.0                | 0                 | 2   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 22.3               | 9.7               | 754 | 100             | 20.4               | 21.5              | 754 | 0.6           | 25.8              |
| Fish & fish products        | 14.7               | 0                 | 32  | 50.0            | 16.7               | 0.4               | 32  | 1.1           | 1.6               |
| Minerals & metals           | 7.4                | 22.4              | 35  | 95.8            | 4.6                | 27.0              | 8   | 21.3          | 50.1              |
| Petroleum                   | 8.9                | 0                 | 13  | 80.0            | 4.5                | 3.3               | 8   | 15.9          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 5.8                | 7.7               | 385 | 97.4            | 5.7                | 6.4               | 504 | 10.5          | 15.8              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 3.2                | 69.7              | 13  | 92.1            | 2.4                | 64.5              | 13  | 2.1           | 63.7              |
| Textiles                    | 16.5               | 0.6               | 30  | 98.5            | 9.0                | 1.5               | 13  | 1.7           | 2.4               |
| Clothing                    | 28.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 12.5               | 0                 | 13  | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 12.0               | 0.1               | 16  | 97.5            | 7.6                | 2.7               | 16  | 1.5           | 9.9               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.1                | 27.6              | 20  | 96.9            | 5.9                | 22.6              | 13  | 12.7          | 56.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.9                | 47.6              | 20  | 76.5            | 5.7                | 21.3              | 13  | 15.9          | 69.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 8.2                | 24.9              | 20  | 80.8            | 5.7                | 24.9              | 10  | 4.0           | 16.4              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 8.6                | 33.1              | 16  | 99.0            | 5.7                | 16.8              | 13  | 5.9           | 30.3              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,789   | 18                  | 47         | 17.0                 | 8.9      | 0.0          | 19.6              | 49.5  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 802     | 16                  | 40         | 16.6                 | 21.3     | 2.1          | 8.4               | 9.0   |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 668     | 16                  | 44         | 6.2                  | 4.7      | 3.2          | 83.5              | 55.3  |  |
| 4. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 356     | 15                  | 52         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 279     | 20                  | 49         | 18.2                 | 25.3     | 0.0          | 16.6              | 14.6  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 176,498 | 44                  | 451        | 8.7                  | 3.5      | 0.8          | 16.8              | 51.4  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 68,759  | 55                  | 613        | 3.7                  | 1.5      | 1.4          | 93.3              | 95.3  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 52,628  | 58                  | 739        | 4.7                  | 3.3      | 3.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Viet Nam                 | 2017              | 46,769  | 47                  | 529        | 8.8                  | 3.6      | 1.8          | 82.9              | 81.3  |  |
| 5. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 37,359  | 30                  | 90         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Kuwait, the State of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 97.9  | 100.0 | 97.5   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 99.9 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 4.6   | 5.1   | 4.6    |                                | Non-Ag | 99.9 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 4.4   | 7.0   | 3.9    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 33.5  | 4.9   | 28.6   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 100.0     | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 23.4   | 67.8    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1.3       | 0     | 8.7         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 40.5   | 55.2    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 4.2       | 0     | 4.2         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.5                                   | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 97.4      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 8.4    | 91.2    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 20.7   | 79.3    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 2.8                | 36.5      | 5   | 2.5           | 43.6              |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 3.3                | 33.6      | 5   | 3.0           | 65.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 3.1                | 37.5      | 5   | 0.9           | 31.7              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 3.2                | 35.2      | 5   | 3.6           | 55.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 4.8                | 3.6       | 5   | 0.7           | 14.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 3.5                | 29.4      | 5   | 0.4           | 59.9              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 32.1               | 0.7       | 100 | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 4.4                | 11.0      | 5   | 0.5           | 43.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 3.6                | 28.1      | 5   | 0.7           | 68.7              |
| Minerals & metals           | 99.9               | 0.1       | 100 | 100             | 4.9                | 2.3       | 5   | 17.2          | 7.4               |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 99.9               | 0.1       | 100 | 100             | 4.4                | 11.5      | 5   | 12.0          | 39.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 4.8                | 5.0       | 5   | 3.7           | 4.6               |
| Textiles                    | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0.2       | 5   | 1.8           | 1.6               |
| Clothing                    | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 3.1           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 94.2               | 5.8       | 100 | 100             | 4.5                | 9.1       | 5   | 14.8          | 16.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 78.1               | 21.9      | 100 | 100             | 3.6                | 26.9      | 5   | 12.4          | 56.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 4.1                | 17.4      | 5   | 11.7          | 2.9               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 93.9               | 6.1       | 100 | 100             | 4.6                | 8.6       | 5   | 5.6           | 20.8              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 180   | 12                  | 30         | 5.7                  | 3.9      | 3.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 34    | 11                  | 28         | 6.5                  | 4.5      | 4.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Qatar                    | 2016              | 29    | 14                  | 36         | 4.3                  | 3.5      | 3.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Bahrain, Kingdom of      | 2017              | 14    | 15                  | 47         | 4.4                  | 4.5      | 4.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Jordan                   | 2017              | 11    | 9                   | 13         | 20.0                 | 21.9     | 21.9            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 9,503 | 1                   | 2          | 6.5                  | 2.7      | 0.0             | 12.4              | 9.8   |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 8,935 | 3                   | 7          | 6.3                  | 0.9      | 0.0             | 10.6              | 79.3  |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 6,122 | 3                   | 9          | 7.9                  | 1.3      | 0.0             | 2.6               | 73.8  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 5,914 | 1                   | 3          | 0.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 77.8              | 99.2  |  |
| 5. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 3,582 | 2                   | 3          | 1.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 55.0              | 99.5  |  |



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[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Kyrgyz Republic

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1998 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 7.5   | 12.8 | 6.7    | Binding coverage:              | 99.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.5  | 9.1    | Total                          | 99.9 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 6.5  | 11.2   | Non-Ag                         | 99.9 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 4.5  | 0.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 1.2                                   | 9.0    | 55.0    | 11.9     | 22.0     | 0.4      | 0.2       | 0.3   | 2.3         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 10.3   | 39.3    | 20.3     | 26.9     | 0.9      | 1.2       | 0.9   | 24.1        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 4.5    | 20.5    | 32.4     | 36.6     | 0.7      | 3.9       | 1.3   | 62.2        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 22.4                                  | 10.9   | 59.2    | 7.4      | 0.0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 18.4   | 40.6    | 28.3     | 11.6     | 1.0      | 0.1       | 0.0   | 7.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 20.7   | 40.8    | 26.4     | 11.3     | 0.4      | 0.1       | 0.0   | 14.2        |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 10.2               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 13.7               | 14.8              | 80  | 0.8           | 3.2               |
| Dairy products              | 11.5               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 14.7               | 0                 | 15  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 15.6               | 3.8               | 20  | 100             | 7.9                | 5.8               | 20  | 2.0           | 6.4               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 10.6               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.6                | 29.2              | 15  | 1.4           | 5.9               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 11.9               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 9.3                | 4.2               | 30  | 3.7           | 4.3               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 11.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 6.5                | 18.1              | 15  | 1.3           | 8.8               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 9.7                | 6.3               | 30  | 100             | 11.8               | 0                 | 30  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 20.0               | 0                 | 173 | 100             | 19.3               | 4.2               | 173 | 2.7           | 0.3               |
| Cotton                      | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 10.5               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 4.6                | 11.1              | 10  | 0.3           | 36.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 10.2               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 6.7                | 2.1               | 20  | 0.2           | 3.1               |
| Minerals & metals           | 5.5                | 42.2              | 10  | 99.8            | 7.2                | 9.2               | 61  | 13.4          | 10.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 7.5                | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 4.4                | 12.7              | 5   | 12.4          | 0.1               |
| Chemicals                   | 5.4                | 10.5              | 10  | 100             | 4.4                | 13.4              | 10  | 10.6          | 44.8              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.7                | 93.3              | 10  | 100             | 7.7                | 5.9               | 14  | 4.2           | 1.9               |
| Textiles                    | 8.6                | 0.2               | 12  | 99.8            | 7.8                | 1.1               | 35  | 10.5          | 5.3               |
| Clothing                    | 11.9               | 0                 | 12  | 100             | 10.2               | 0                 | 18  | 5.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 9.3                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.6                | 12.2              | 15  | 8.3           | 9.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 6.7                | 23.0              | 15  | 100             | 2.5                | 68.8              | 15  | 8.2           | 65.4              |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.8                | 19.8              | 15  | 100             | 4.4                | 45.8              | 15  | 5.7           | 59.1              |
| Transport equipment         | 8.9                | 5.8               | 10  | 100             | 7.4                | 24.9              | 25  | 4.1           | 17.0              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 7.7                | 24.9              | 15  | 100             | 7.1                | 22.6              | 20  | 2.3           | 35.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Kazakhstan             | 2017              | 61   | 12                  | 54         | 10.7                 | 11.9     | 11.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 49   | 10                  | 27         | 9.9                  | 10.4     | 10.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Turkey                 | 2017              | 34   | 4                   | 7          | 13.5                 | 12.1     | 0.0          | 33.3              | 42.7  |  |
| 4. China                  | 2017              | 18   | 8                   | 15         | 13.2                 | 10.2     | 0.0          | 3.4               | 0.2   |  |
| 5. European Union         | 2017              | 15   | 6                   | 13         | 7.1                  | 2.1      | 2.1          | 96.6              | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Switzerland            | 2017              | 337  | 1                   | 1          | 3.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 60.0              | 99.9  |  |
| 2. Kazakhstan             | 2017              | 187  | 34                  | 113        | 7.2                  | 3.8      | 3.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union         | 2017              | 171  | 3                   | 5          | 5.3                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 99.2              | 99.6  |  |
| 4. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 147  | 32                  | 162        | 6.7                  | 3.9      | 3.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Turkey                 | 2017              | 110  | 2                   | 2          | 2.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 71.0              | 99.5  |  |



# Lao People's Democratic Republic

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |     | 2013 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 19.0  | 19.6 | 18.9   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 8.5   | 11.2 | 8.1    |                                | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 7.5   | 11.5 | 7.3    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 4.9   | 0.3  | 4.6    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 7.3                                   | 10.1   | 37.6    | 4.8      | 10.8     | 25.0     | 4.4       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 9.7    | 36.6    | 31.7     | 0.4      | 6.4      | 14.7      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 8.9    | 26.8    | 42.6     | 2.2      | 2.4      | 17.2      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.1                                   | 11.4   | 14.1    | 15.3     | 39.2     | 19.8     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0.3    | 58.3    | 34.0     | 0.1      | 4.8      | 2.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 21.5   | 17.7    | 18.3     | 0.4      | 38.9     | 3.2       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 16.7               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 11.0               | 0         | 30  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 19.7               | 4.1       | 80  | 100             | 13.4               | 4.9       | 40  | 0.3           | 0.0               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 41.7               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 24.2               | 0         | 40  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 16.3               | 24.2      | 90  | 100             | 8.0                | 24.2      | 30  | 1.8           | 1.9               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 20.8               | 21.7      | 60  | 100             | 9.7                | 20.5      | 30  | 0.3           | 17.4              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 13.8               | 5.9       | 40  | 100             | 10.6               | 5.9       | 30  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 18.3               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 10.4               | 35.4      | 40  | 1.6           | 24.4              |
| Cotton                      | 9.0                | 40.0      | 15  | 100             | 3.0                | 40.0      | 5   | 0.0           | 77.8              |
| Other agricultural products | 23.2               | 2.2       | 60  | 100             | 10.4               | 2.2       | 30  | 0.1           | 2.4               |
| Fish & fish products        | 31.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 12.4               | 0         | 30  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 15.5               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 5.8                | 0         | 20  | 8.1           | 0                 |
| Petroleum                   | 6.5                | 0         | 15  | 100             | 5.2                | 0         | 20  | 37.9          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 19.7               | 0.5       | 50  | 100             | 6.6                | 0.2       | 40  | 3.8           | 0                 |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 29.4               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 13.6               | 0         | 40  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    | 17.6               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 8.8                | 0         | 30  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 19.9               | 0         | 20  | 100             | 10.0               | 0         | 10  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 25.9               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 11.2               | 0         | 30  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 12.5               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 6.1                | 0         | 40  | 4.0           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 13.2               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 6.8                | 0         | 20  | 3.1           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 19.9               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 9.9                | 8.7       | 40  | 32.2          | 63.2              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 22.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 10.2               | 0         | 40  | 1.9           | 0                 |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Thailand                      | 2017              | 172   | 12                  | 21         | 41.7                 | 46.0     | 45.8            | 96.1              | 96.2  |  |
| 2. China                         | 2017              | 125   | 7                   | 11         | 21.3                 | 47.6     | 15.7            | 80.6              | 33.1  |  |
| 3. Viet Nam                      | 2017              | 116   | 6                   | 10         | 17.4                 | 16.0     | 15.3            | 86.4              | 85.9  |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 70    | 12                  | 16         | 14.1                 | 43.3     | 43.3            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                         | 2017              | 26    | 3                   | 5          | 1.7                  | 0.5      | 0.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Thailand                      | 2017              | 2,071 | 9                   | 12         | 9.4                  | 0.9      | 0.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                         | 2017              | 1,107 | 8                   | 15         | 7.5                  | 3.9      | 0.8             | 97.0              | 82.3  |  |
| 3. Viet Nam                      | 2017              | 255   | 8                   | 12         | 11.0                 | 1.6      | 1.5             | 94.7              | 99.6  |  |
| 4. India                         | 2017              | 246   | 3                   | 5          | 9.0                  | 7.8      | 7.8             | 91.9              | 99.8  |  |
| 5. European Union                | 2017              | 239   | 6                   | 49         | 5.9                  | 9.9      | 9.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



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# Lebanese Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member    |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|
| Simple average final bound |       |      |        | Binding coverage: |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 5.7  | 15.4   | 4.1               |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.5  | 9.1    | 4.8               |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 19.5 | 3.2    | 16.3              |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 22.3   | 49.2    | 0.7      | 3.2      | 6.4      | 7.3       | 10.5  | 0.5         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 43.7   | 35.1    | 0.7      | 2.8      | 7.9      | 5.8       | 3.9   | 0.1         |
|                           |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 10.3        |
|                           |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 4.8         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 42.3   | 47.1    | 3.5      | 2.5      | 3.6      | 0.9       | 0.1   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 27.4   | 60.0    | 2.8      | 3.5      | 4.8      | 1.5       | 0.0   | 0           |
|                           |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 5.6         |
|                           |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 14.9        |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 7.8                | 8.6       | 70  | 2.6           | 86.8              |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 20.0               | 16.7      | 103 | 1.6           | 23.8              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 33.4               | 9.2       | 221 | 2.3           | 13.4              |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 6.7                | 29.2      | 20  | 1.3           | 15.0              |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 8.4                | 22.2      | 76  | 4.1           | 49.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 5.5                | 51.6      | 83  | 1.6           | 80.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 6.3                | 20.6      | 25  | 1.0           | 60.7              |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 22.4               | 6.0       | 70  | 1.5           | 6.2               |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 4.4                | 39.2      | 70  | 0.5           | 5.1               |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 5.0                | 1.2       | 20  | 0.8           | 13.4              |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 4.2                | 39.1      | 75  | 15.9          | 40.2              |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 4.0                | 10.0      | 5   | 20.3          | 38.0              |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 2.5                | 61.2      | 20  | 13.7          | 20.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 7.4                | 45.9      | 30  | 3.9           | 43.5              |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 2.4                | 83.4      | 40  | 1.7           | 60.2              |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 7.6                | 0         | 69  | 2.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 8.1                | 19.2      | 59  | 1.6           | 1.5               |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 3.2                | 47.6      | 30  | 6.1           | 31.0              |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 3.7                | 34.7      | 30  | 3.8           | 24.4              |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 4.1                | 18.9      | 15  | 9.6           | 1.5               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 5.2                | 5.0       | 40  | 3.3           | 4.1               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |     | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |               |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|-----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |     | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL<br>in %        | Value<br>in % |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |     |                      |          |                 |                   |               |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |     |                      |          |                 |                   |               |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017               | 170        | 14                  | 63  | 4.0                  | 2.3      | 2.3             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 116        | 19                  | 102 | 13.6                 | 8.4      | 7.8             | 76.3              | 91.2          |  |
| 3. Belarus                  | 2017               | 91         | 2                   | 16  | 8.1                  | 5.1      | 1.3             | 3.8               | 17.1          |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 60         | 16                  | 75  | 5.0                  | 2.5      | 2.5             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 5. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017               | 52         | 16                  | 74  | 3.6                  | 2.1      | 2.1             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |     |                      |          |                 |                   |               |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 381        | 43                  | 191 | 4.7                  | 2.6      | 2.6             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 270        | 28                  | 107 | 4.7                  | 4.2      | 4.2             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017               | 237        | 38                  | 221 | 4.8                  | 4.7      | 4.7             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017               | 236        | 1                   | 3   | 2.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0         |  |
| 5. Turkey                   | 2017               | 128        | 7                   | 7   | 4.8                  | 0.3      | 0.0             | 31.0              | 95.3          |  |



# Lesotho

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 79.9  | 199.1 | 60.1   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 7.7   | 8.7    | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 11.5  | 13.8   | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 2.1   | 0.4    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.7       | 99.3  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 46.0   | 11.0    | 12.8     | 7.1      | 16.0     | 6.5       | 0.3   | 13.7        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 28.2   | 13.7    | 14.3     | 4.0      | 21.6     | 17.2      | 0.7   | 34.9        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 99.9      | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 62.7   | 2.3     | 6.8      | 7.8      | 13.0     | 7.3       | 0.0   | 0.9         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 47.7   | 9.5     | 4.5      | 5.7      | 26.6     | 6.0       | 0.0   | 9.1         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 11.1               | 60.4              | 82  | 3.0           | 43.3              |
| Dairy products              | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 9.8                | 23.8              | 28  | 1.1           | 70.0              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 9.1                | 35.3              | 108 | 1.7           | 13.7              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 7.6                | 45.8              | 25  | 0.2           | 12.5              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 9.0                | 39.7              | 104 | 6.2           | 36.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 198.3              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 7.6                | 20.5              | 20  | 0.7           | 1.2               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 12.2               | 58.8              | 37  | 0.8           | 9.0               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 20.6               | 8.4               | 116 | 3.3           | 1.3               |
| Cotton                      | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 4.5                | 66.7              | 15  | 1.7           | 0.2               |
| Other agricultural products | 196.1              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 2.2                | 85.5              | 25  | 1.0           | 87.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 61.3               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 6.4                | 64.0              | 30  | 0.3           | 45.6              |
| Minerals & metals           | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 4.9                | 63.3              | 30  | 27.1          | 90.0              |
| Petroleum                   | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 0.8                | 55.6              | 15  | 7.4           | 11.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 60.1               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 2.1                | 84.4              | 30  | 7.1           | 48.2              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 6.1                | 62.4              | 45  | 4.0           | 24.9              |
| Textiles                    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 16.7               | 18.7              | 60  | 12.7          | 2.7               |
| Clothing                    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 41.0               | 2.1               | 45  | 2.8           | 0.2               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 13.3               | 35.7              | 43  | 2.0           | 23.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 1.4                | 90.7              | 30  | 4.6           | 88.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 4.5                | 68.0              | 25  | 5.2           | 44.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 6.6                | 64.9              | 30  | 5.4           | 8.4               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 3.8                | 78.3              | 30  | 1.6           | 53.2              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. South Africa             | 2017              | 44   | 7                   | 13         | 10.2                 | 9.3      | 9.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 19   | 1                   | 1          | 24.0                 | 37.8     | 0.1          | 50.0              | 0.5   |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 3    | 3                   | 4          | 5.0                  | 3.1      | 3.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Botswana                 | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 15.0                 | 15.0     | 15.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. New Zealand              | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 308  | 3                   | 11         | 15.9                 | 23.8     | 23.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 302  | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. South Africa             | 2017              | 266  | 18                  | 83         | 13.1                 | 30.0     | 30.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 74   | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 10.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 24   | 1                   | 2          | 4.9                  | 0.4      | 0.0          | 2.7               | 92.8  |  |



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# Liberia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |  | 2016       |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 26.7  | 23.8 | 27.2   | Binding coverage:              |  |  | Total 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 9.7   | 9.7  | 9.7    |                                |  |  | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  | 0          |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  | 0          |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 4.0     | 23.6     | 53.0     | 19.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       | 28.6   | 48.2    | 13.7     | 7.9      | 1.5      | 0         | 0     | 2.6         |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.1                                   | 7.5    | 3.0     | 1.1      | 42.0     | 46.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       | 43.4   | 20.0    | 24.6     | 9.8      | 0.1      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 33.2               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 6.2                | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 23.2               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 8.9                | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 24.2               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 9.4                | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 27.8               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 13.5               | 0.8               | 20  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 21.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 9.2                | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 20.2               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 7.6                | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 21.6               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 11.2               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 26.5               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 20.7               | 0                 | 50  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 18.4               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 10.2               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 35.5               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 10.3               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 26.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 9.7                | 2.2               | 20  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 24.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 8.1                | 19.0              | 10  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 27.1               | 0.1               | 50  | 100             | 6.3                | 4.9               | 20  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 32.1               | 0.4               | 50  | 100             | 12.0               | 4.6               | 20  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 28.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.4               | 0.3               | 20  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 30.3               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 11.8               | 1.3               | 20  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 20.5               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 6.9                | 0.2               | 20  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 21.5               | 0.4               | 40  | 100             | 8.0                | 0.4               | 20  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 22.9               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 7.2                | 2.7               | 20  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 30.2               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.8               | 2.1               | 50  |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |   | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |   | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |   |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |   |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 31         | 2                   | 2 | 18.7                 | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Côte d'Ivoire            | 2017               | 3          | 2                   | 2 | 11.7                 | 7.6      | 7.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Ghana                    | 2017               | 1          | 2                   | 2 | 20.6                 | 20.0     | 20.0            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 1          | 2                   | 2 | 0.5                  | 0.1      | 0.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Morocco                  | 2017               | 0          | 1                   | 1 | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |   |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 566        | 3                   | 4 | 2.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Switzerland              | 2017               | 190        | 1                   | 1 | 0.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 121        | 1                   | 1 | 2.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 60.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 64         | 2                   | 3 | 2.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Indonesia                | 2017               | 63         | 2                   | 2 | 7.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 13.2              | 99.9  |  |



# Macao, China

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag  | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-----|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 0.0   | 0.0 | 0.0    | Binding coverage:              | 30.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 0.0 | 0.0    | Total                          | 19.4 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 0.0 | 0.0    | Non-Ag                         | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 9.0 | 1.5    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |     |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 99.9                                  | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 19.4                                  | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 2.5           | 100.0             |
| Dairy products              | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.4           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.9           | 100.0             |
| Coffee, tea                 | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.6           | 100.0             |
| Cereals & preparations      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 5.9           | 100.0             |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 98.8            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.3           | 100.0             |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 5.0           | 100.0             |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0             | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Fish & fish products        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.9             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.8           | 100.0             |
| Minerals & metals           | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 12.6            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 15.7          | 100.0             |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.9           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 28.3            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 10.3          | 100.0             |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 18.2            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 2.1           | 100.0             |
| Textiles                    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 2.9             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.1           | 100.0             |
| Clothing                    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.9             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 5.6           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 56.0            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 8.2           | 100.0             |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 16.1            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 4.5           | 100.0             |
| Electrical machinery        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 46.2            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 12.7          | 100.0             |
| Transport equipment         | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.7             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 3.2           | 100.0             |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 40.8            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 15.8          | 100.0             |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 42   | 6                   | 6          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 16   | 4                   | 4          | 19.6                 | 23.3     | 3.5          | 94.4              | 20.8  |  |
| 3. Singapore                | 2017              | 1    | 4                   | 6          | 0.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 95.0              | 99.8  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 1    | 9                   | 12         | 0.6                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 80.0              | 94.7  |  |
| 5. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 3          | 28.5                 | 21.4     | 0.0          | 16.7              | 3.6   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 89   | 29                  | 99         | 4.9                  | 2.4      | 0.0          | 17.3              | 58.2  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 87   | 9                   | 13         | 10.0                 | 5.3      | 5.2          | 84.0              | 91.4  |  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 65   | 16                  | 32         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 53   | 22                  | 66         | 5.9                  | 3.5      | 0.0          | 31.1              | 53.7  |  |
| 5. Philippines              | 2017              | 31   | 6                   | 8          | 6.4                  | 6.7      | 0.0          | 17.5              | 2.4   |  |



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# Madagascar

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 27.4  | 30.0 | 25.2   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 30.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 11.6  | 14.4 | 11.2   |                                | Non-Ag | 19.1 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 8.7   | 7.3  | 9.0    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 3.7   | 0.7  | 2.9    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 99.9     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 7.4    | 14.3    | 19.4     | 0        | 58.6     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 39.7   | 13.0    | 30.2     | 0        | 17.1     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 1.1     | 1.4      | 4.6      | 11.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 5.5    | 35.6    | 23.6     | 0        | 35.1     | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 27.4   | 23.8    | 22.9     | 0        | 25.9     | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 18.6               | 7.2       | 20  | 0.0           | 44.8              |
| Dairy products              | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 17.7               | 5.6       | 20  | 0.7           | 14.7              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 17.9               | 0.5       | 20  | 0.4           | 0.0               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 17.9               | 0         | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 12.2               | 15.4      | 20  | 10.5          | 65.0              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 98.8            | 7.3                | 15.7      | 20  | 4.3           | 7.5               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 11.2               | 0         | 20  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 19.4               | 0         | 20  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 9.3                | 13.2      | 20  | 0.7           | 90.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 0.9             | 19.7               | 0.7       | 20  | 0.8           | 2.8               |
| Minerals & metals           | 14.7               | 0         | 25  | 6.6             | 10.7               | 2.9       | 20  | 12.3          | 5.8               |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 83.3            | 9.0                | 0         | 20  | 12.9          | 97.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 59.0            | 6.9                | 7.8       | 20  | 10.6          | 36.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 3.0                | 40.0      | 5   | 2.0             | 12.3               | 3.7       | 20  | 3.6           | 5.8               |
| Textiles                    | 17.5               | 0         | 30  | 1.0             | 14.9               | 4.2       | 20  | 12.8          | 8.9               |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 19.9               | 0         | 20  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 15.0               | 0         | 15  | 2.5             | 12.9               | 2.2       | 20  | 1.5           | 1.7               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 18.5               | 0         | 30  | 34.9            | 6.5                | 8.6       | 20  | 9.0           | 9.5               |
| Electrical machinery        | 20.2               | 0         | 25  | 16.2            | 10.5               | 3.8       | 20  | 5.1           | 11.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 23.9               | 0         | 30  | 38.7            | 9.2                | 10.0      | 20  | 8.5           | 17.9              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 17.5               | 0         | 20  | 0.5             | 12.4               | 12.0      | 20  | 2.2           | 26.2              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 534  | 7                   | 14         | 12.7                 | 5.5      | 5.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 422  | 2                   | 2          | 1.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Indonesia                | 2017              | 104  | 2                   | 2          | 4.3                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 14.3              | 0.2   |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 97   | 4                   | 5          | 27.5                 | 33.5     | 32.1         | 82.1              | 95.5  |  |
| 5. Singapore                | 2017              | 85   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 721  | 24                  | 101        | 5.0                  | 8.8      | 8.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 320  | 9                   | 38         | 9.3                  | 11.3     | 11.3         | 89.9              | 99.7  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 220  | 8                   | 19         | 12.1                 | 3.4      | 3.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 143  | 1                   | 2          | 4.8                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 5.0               | 94.5  |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 124  | 6                   | 7          | 7.0                  | 3.3      | 3.3          | 99.2              | 99.9  |  |



# Malawi

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                             |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 75.1  | 120.9 | 42.0   | Binding coverage: | 34.0                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017  | 12.4  | 17.3   | 11.5              | Non-Ag 23.1                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 8.5   | 12.6   | 7.8               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 2.6   | 0.3    | 2.2               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 3.6      | 1.3       | 94.9  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 11.5   | 0.3     | 31.4     | 0        | 56.6     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 35.2   | 0.0     | 20.5     | 0        | 44.3     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0.0      | 21.7     | 1.3       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2017                                  | 35.6   | 0.9     | 29.0     | 0.2      | 34.3     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 53.3   | 1.1     | 27.6     | 0.6      | 17.4     | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 15.9               | 2.7               | 25  | 0.1           | 33.5              |
| Dairy products              | 108.8              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 20.7               | 0                 | 25  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 122.3              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 21.8               | 5.8               | 25  | 0.7           | 1.2               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 95.6               | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 23.8               | 0                 | 25  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 115.9              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 17.1               | 19.6              | 25  | 5.1           | 66.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 123.1              | 0                 | 125 | 98.8            | 12.3               | 18.1              | 25  | 2.7           | 17.0              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 25  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 23.9               | 1.7               | 25  | 2.7           | 10.9              |
| Cotton                      | 106.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 2.0                | 80.0              | 10  | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 122.5              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 11.5               | 24.3              | 30  | 0.5           | 74.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 40.9               | 0                 | 125 | 85.3            | 16.4               | 0.4               | 25  | 0.2           | 4.7               |
| Minerals & metals           | 41.2               | 0                 | 65  | 6.9             | 11.8               | 13.0              | 25  | 16.0          | 46.1              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 6.2                | 44.6              | 20  | 9.2           | 2.5               |
| Chemicals                   | 40.1               | 0                 | 125 | 60.0            | 3.8                | 78.7              | 25  | 17.1          | 76.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 42.5               | 0                 | 65  | 13.4            | 15.1               | 6.7               | 25  | 10.8          | 73.0              |
| Textiles                    | 45.0               | 0                 | 45  | 0.2             | 18.5               | 13.3              | 25  | 3.3           | 9.6               |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 42.1               | 0                 | 55  | 18.2            | 18.9               | 9.4               | 25  | 1.7           | 13.0              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 48.3               | 0                 | 65  | 27.6            | 2.7                | 81.5              | 25  | 9.7           | 85.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 37.4               | 0                 | 40  | 9.3             | 9.6                | 39.0              | 25  | 9.0           | 60.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 52.2               | 0                 | 65  | 22.7            | 10.8               | 41.0              | 25  | 6.6           | 35.2              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 58.9               | 0                 | 85  | 2.4             | 15.4               | 30.9              | 25  | 3.1           | 45.4              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union                | 2017              | 410  | 3                   | 4          | 12.8                 | 10.8     | 10.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Russian Federation            | 2017              | 65   | 1                   | 2          | 6.4                  | 4.9      | 4.9          | 90.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America      | 2017              | 64   | 4                   | 4          | 46.1                 | 65.9     | 3.2          | 85.7              | 73.1  |  |
| 4. South Africa                  | 2017              | 43   | 8                   | 16         | 9.9                  | 12.5     | 12.2         | 97.5              | 96.4  |  |
| 5. Ukraine                       | 2017              | 26   | 1                   | 1          | 1.7                  | 1.0      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 0.3   |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 83   | 1                   | 1          | 4.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 3.2               | 100.0 |  |
| 2. South Africa                  | 2017              | 14   | 7                   | 11         | 9.5                  | 4.7      | 4.6          | 99.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Zambia                        | 2017              | 13   | 19                  | 40         | 13.8                 | 15.4     | 15.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Mozambique                    | 2017              | 12   | 13                  | 28         | 10.8                 | 8.2      | 8.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Zimbabwe                      | 2017              | 6    | 10                  | 25         | 25.2                 | 19.6     | 19.6         | 99.6              | 100.0 |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

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 World Tariff Profiles 2019

# Malaysia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 21.0  | 54.0  | 14.9   | Binding coverage:              |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017  | 5.6   | 7.9    | Total                          | 84.3 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 3.8   | 8.6    | Non-Ag                         | 81.9 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 194.1 | 15.3   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 5.7  |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 5.5  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 12.9                                  | 31.5   | 16.7    | 12.6     | 8.1      | 3.7      | 3.1       | 11.0  | 21.1        |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 74.7   | 10.9    | 4.4      | 1.8      | 2.5      | 3.3       | 0.6   | 4.9         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 69.2   | 13.7    | 3.9      | 3.5      | 1.4      | 4.9       | 0.7   | 5.5         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 5.0                                   | 31.4   | 6.1     | 1.2      | 19.0     | 19.1     | 0.0       | 0     | 0.1         |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 64.9   | 8.6     | 7.8      | 4.7      | 9.9      | 4.0       | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 80.6   | 5.1     | 2.9      | 3.0      | 5.4      | 3.1       | 0.0   | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |        |                 | MFN applied duties |           |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.9               | 7.9       | 168    | 100             | 3.2                | 89.4      | 50     | 0.5           | 83.5              |
| Dairy products              | 23.0               | 5.0       | 288    | 100             | 3.7                | 82.5      | 50     | 0.4           | 96.7              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 97.1               | 11.0      | > 1000 | 100             | 2.6                | 74.0      | 90     | 1.1           | 74.5              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 17.9               | 4.2       | 69     | 100             | 5.6                | 44.4      | 15     | 0.7           | 67.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 14.6               | 18.7      | 372    | 100             | 5.5                | 68.9      | 50     | 1.7           | 66.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 31.5               | 4.2       | > 1000 | 100             | 1.9                | 65.2      | 20     | 1.7           | 59.1              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 14.6               | 0         | 31     | 100             | 2.4                | 82.4      | 15     | 0.6           | 92.4              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 220.0              | 0         | > 1000 | 100             | 80.0               | 27.7      | > 1000 | 0.5           | 2.3               |
| Cotton                      | 4.0                | 20.0      | 5      | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 7.0                | 28.5      | 229    | 100             | 0.6                | 92.8      | 25     | 0.5           | 96.7              |
| Fish & fish products        | 7.7                | 50.8      | 40     | 53.9            | 0.7                | 91.7      | 20     | 0.5           | 94.3              |
| Minerals & metals           | 17.6               | 0.1       | 30     | 65.2            | 7.1                | 50.3      | 60     | 15.3          | 64.7              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 0         | 5      | 80.0            | 0.6                | 87.8      | 5      | 10.6          | 99.4              |
| Chemicals                   | 11.5               | 0.8       | 58     | 75.2            | 2.5                | 84.7      | 50     | 10.2          | 71.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 19.1               | 4.1       | 35     | 92.9            | 9.7                | 47.4      | 40     | 1.9           | 51.2              |
| Textiles                    | 19.0               | 0         | 35     | 98.6            | 8.8                | 31.3      | 30     | 1.3           | 38.5              |
| Clothing                    | 20.7               | 0         | 30     | 98.3            | 0.2                | 99.0      | 20     | 0.8           | 99.7              |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 21.8               | 0         | 40     | 87.9            | 10.3               | 54.9      | 40     | 2.5           | 77.6              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.1                | 8.8       | 40     | 88.0            | 3.2                | 75.9      | 35     | 11.7          | 77.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 13.8               | 25.8      | 30     | 89.0            | 3.9                | 73.1      | 30     | 27.8          | 94.0              |
| Transport equipment         | 14.2               | 3.9       | 35     | 61.0            | 12.0               | 39.1      | 50     | 5.2           | 52.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 10.0               | 19.2      | 35     | 91.1            | 4.5                | 70.2      | 50     | 4.2           | 90.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 2,687  | 12                  | 33         | 16.7                 | 12.5     | 8.0          | 92.7              | 50.2  |  |
| 2. Singapore                | 2017              | 2,104  | 23                  | 136        | 0.2                  | 1.1      | 1.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 1,862  | 10                  | 26         | 13.1                 | 4.7      | 0.0          | 14.0              | 29.1  |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 1,763  | 3                   | 7          | 36.1                 | 10.2     | 1.0          | 58.6              | 6.7   |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,056  | 12                  | 30         | 15.9                 | 5.8      | 2.9          | 53.6              | 85.8  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 51,725 | 27                  | 191        | 8.2                  | 2.2      | 2.0          | 95.4              | 98.1  |  |
| 2. Singapore                | 2017              | 36,650 | 47                  | 412        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 35,325 | 28                  | 196        | 3.2                  | 0.5      | 0.0          | 44.1              | 88.0  |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 24,742 | 46                  | 368        | 4.7                  | 1.2      | 0.0          | 20.2              | 71.9  |  |
| 5. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 17,955 | 9                   | 65         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Maldives

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 36.3  | 44.4 | 34.9   | Binding coverage:              | 95.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 13.0 | 10.8   | Non-Ag                         | 94.2 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 12.7 | 15.9   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 2.4  | 0.4    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 94.6     | 0         | 5.3   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 71.2   | 0.0     | 0.9      | 4.5      | 14.5     | 7.4       | 0     | 1.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 85.9   | 0.3     | 0        | 2.9      | 0.9      | 5.3       | 0     | 4.6         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 92.5     | 0         | 1.7   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 24.4   | 8.8     | 10.4     | 24.9     | 27.8     | 3.2       | 0.2   | 0.3         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 28.6   | 25.8    | 10.2     | 2.0      | 29.6     | 2.9       | 0.4   | 0.4         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 58.4               | 0                 | 300 | 100             | 14.3               | 59.0              | 50  | 2.6           | 93.4              |
| Dairy products              | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.8           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 3.8                | 84.4              | 200 | 5.2           | 87.6              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 3.8                | 92.4              | 50  | 1.1           | 100.0             |
| Cereals & preparations      | 31.5               | 0                 | 300 | 100             | 2.1                | 95.7              | 50  | 4.3           | 99.8              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 98.8            | 6.5                | 76.1              | 50  | 0.6           | 100.0             |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 0.5                | 97.5              | 50  | 0.5           | 89.5              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 176.0              | 0                 | 300 | 100             | 67.5               | 27.4              | 300 | 2.6           | 31.6              |
| Cotton                      | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 32.0               | 0                 | 300 | 100             | 10.5               | 48.3              | 25  | 0.4           | 96.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 0.9             | 3.4                | 83.5              | 50  | 1.3           | 91.7              |
| Minerals & metals           | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 6.9                | 28.1              | 50  | 16.7          | 46.0              |
| Petroleum                   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 0.9                | 82.1              | 5   | 12.9          | 3.2               |
| Chemicals                   | 30.3               | 0                 | 300 | 100             | 14.5               | 12.6              | 400 | 8.2           | 46.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 5.0                | 60.5              | 50  | 8.4           | 49.3              |
| Textiles                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 99.8            | 15.1               | 1.0               | 400 | 1.6           | 2.5               |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.0           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 35.1               | 0                 | 300 | 100             | 18.9               | 15.6              | 50  | 1.1           | 40.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 34.1               | 0                 | 300 | 99.8            | 21.2               | 2.9               | 50  | 11.5          | 12.6              |
| Electrical machinery        | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 20.1               | 7.4               | 50  | 8.6           | 8.3               |
| Transport equipment         | 136.1              | 0                 | 300 | 70.6            | 43.1               | 6.8               | 200 | 5.4           | 7.8               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 52.3               | 0                 | 300 | 99.7            | 15.5               | 19.3              | 200 | 4.4           | 42.4              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Singapore                | 2017              | 0    | 2                   | 2          | 10.3                 | 1.3      | 0.0          | 88.9              | 98.6  |  |
| 2. Sri Lanka                | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 36.3                 | 0.9      | 0.0          | 9.1               | 97.9  |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 0    | 2                   | 2          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Myanmar                  | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 5.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Sri Lanka                | 2017              | 163  | 2                   | 2          | 10.4                 | 0.6      | 0.4          | 54.6              | 95.9  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 85   | 2                   | 4          | 4.6                  | 19.6     | 0.0          | 21.4              | 1.4   |  |
| 3. Thailand                 | 2017              | 83   | 1                   | 2          | 6.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 60.0              | 99.6  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 21   | 2                   | 8          | 2.9                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 88.2              | 97.7  |  |
| 5. Switzerland              | 2017              | 9    | 2                   | 2          | 1.1                  | 0.7      | 0.7          | 90.0              | 100.0 |  |



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# Mali

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 29.5  | 59.0 | 13.4   | Binding coverage:              | 40.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.1 | 15.8   | Total                          | 40.4 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 10.5 | 15.7   | Non-Ag                         | 30.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 4.3  | 0.7    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0.6    | 1.3     | 0        | 0.1      | 0        | 97.8      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.1    | 19.1     | 0        | 41.9     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 17.1    | 28.3     | 0        | 39.0     | 15.6      | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.8                                   | 11.7   | 6.5     | 5.2      | 3.9      | 0        | 2.4       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 2.0    | 40.4    | 21.4     | 0        | 35.8     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 13.3   | 24.5    | 37.0     | 0        | 24.8     | 0.5       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 24.5               | 0         | 35  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 37.3               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 17.2               | 0         | 35  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 17.8               | 0         | 35  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 18.5               | 0         | 35  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 59.2               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 13.6               | 0         | 35  | 6.8           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 58.0               | 0         | 60  | 98.8            | 11.1               | 0         | 35  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 12.6               | 0         | 35  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 60.1               | 0         | 75  | 100             | 17.4               | 0         | 35  | 2.0           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 9.6                | 0         | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 9.7                | 36.0      | 60  | 11.2            | 16.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 31.9               | 6.0       | 60  | 11.1            | 11.6               | 2.0       | 20  | 17.4          | 22.3              |
| Petroleum                   | 7.8                | 0         | 10  | 83.3            | 7.7                | 19.0      | 10  | 23.0          | 2.3               |
| Chemicals                   | 28.4               | 0         | 60  | 1.6             | 7.2                | 4.8       | 35  | 11.6          | 48.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.8                | 0         | 15  | 4.7             | 11.2               | 4.6       | 20  | 1.5           | 7.6               |
| Textiles                    | 18.4               | 0         | 25  | 26.4            | 16.1               | 0.3       | 35  | 1.8           | 4.3               |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0         | 15  | 70.6            | 20.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 17.5               | 0         | 25  | 27.7            | 12.3               | 1.3       | 20  | 1.7           | 1.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.8                | 4.2       | 60  | 91.8            | 6.8                | 0         | 20  | 8.3           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.9                | 0         | 7   | 93.5            | 11.2               | 0.4       | 20  | 6.3           | 13.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 12.5               | 0.3       | 25  | 72.3            | 8.3                | 2.3       | 20  | 8.0           | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 51.4               | 0         | 60  | 15.1            | 14.2               | 2.1       | 20  | 3.1           | 0.5               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |   | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |   | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |   |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                    |            |                     |   |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                  | 2017               | 81         | 3                   | 3 | 22.5                 | 5.3      | 5.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Viet Nam               | 2017               | 45         | 1                   | 1 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Thailand               | 2017               | 35         | 1                   | 1 | 19.0                 | 0.0      | 0.0             | 66.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                  | 2017               | 33         | 3                   | 3 | 13.8                 | 11.7     | 9.8             | 91.7              | 95.2  |  |
| 5. Turkey                 | 2017               | 30         | 1                   | 1 | 13.3                 | 0.0      | 0.0             | 33.3              | 99.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                    |            |                     |   |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates   | 2016               | 1,527      | 1                   | 1 | 4.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 12.1              | 99.7  |  |
| 2. Switzerland            | 2017               | 597        | 1                   | 1 | 2.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Burkina Faso           | 2017               | 57         | 2                   | 3 | 13.0                 | 5.2      | 5.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                  | 2017               | 43         | 1                   | 1 | 7.0                  | 10.0     | 9.9             | 80.0              | 99.6  |  |
| 5. China                  | 2017               | 35         | 2                   | 3 | 5.9                  | 0.5      | 0.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Mauritania

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 20.8  | 38.7 | 11.1   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 40.5 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 12.1  | 11.3 | 12.2   |                                | Non-Ag | 30.7 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 8.1   | 8.4  | 8.0    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 3.5   | 0.5  | 3.0    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.6    | 1.3     | 0        | 30.5     | 54.6     | 12.9      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 4.5    | 47.2    | 0        | 10.8     | 37.6     | 0         | 0     | 0.8         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 36.9   | 23.9    | 0        | 20.2     | 19.0     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.8                                   | 11.8   | 6.6     | 5.2      | 3.9      | 2.4      | 0.0       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 3.5    | 38.5    | 0.0      | 18.6     | 39.3     | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 5.1    | 63.8    | 0        | 6.3      | 24.9     | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 40.4               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 18.3               | 0         | 20  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 20.1               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 14.5               | 23.8      | 20  | 2.2           | 78.9              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 36.8               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 7.8                | 0         | 20  | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 46.7               | 0         | 75  | 100             | 15.8               | 0         | 20  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 42.2               | 0         | 75  | 100             | 11.6               | 6.6       | 20  | 4.6           | 69.7              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 27.8               | 0         | 30  | 100             | 7.3                | 16.5      | 20  | 1.7           | 4.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 7.7                | 11.8      | 20  | 1.7           | 0.4               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 54.8               | 0         | 75  | 100             | 20.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 25.0               | 0         | 25  | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 39.1               | 0         | 75  | 100             | 9.4                | 4.8       | 20  | 0.2           | 59.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 23.1               | 11.8      | 50  | 33.9            | 19.8               | 0         | 20  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 5.9                | 11.5      | 16  | 5.8             | 12.3               | 0.7       | 20  | 6.0           | 15.8              |
| Petroleum                   | 7.7                | 0         | 10  | 83.3            | 11.4               | 21.7      | 20  | 17.4          | 6.7               |
| Chemicals                   | 18.2               | 0         | 30  | 1.5             | 6.8                | 16.1      | 20  | 3.6           | 48.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.8                | 0         | 15  | 4.7             | 11.5               | 3.8       | 20  | 1.1           | 19.6              |
| Textiles                    | 18.4               | 0         | 25  | 26.4            | 16.7               | 0.3       | 20  | 1.6           | 15.5              |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0         | 15  | 70.6            | 20.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 22.4               | 0         | 30  | 45.3            | 14.0               | 0         | 20  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.3                | 3.9       | 25  | 91.2            | 7.4                | 0.3       | 20  | 8.8           | 0.3               |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.9                | 0         | 7   | 93.5            | 13.1               | 0         | 20  | 3.6           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 15.6               | 0.2       | 30  | 87.4            | 9.2                | 0.8       | 20  | 41.8          | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 17.4               | 0         | 30  | 4.8             | 14.8               | 0         | 20  | 0.7           | 0                 |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Mozambique                    | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 2.5      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Mali                          | 2017              | 2    | 12                  | 20         | 19.8                 | 18.5     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 2          | 14.4                 | 1.6      | 1.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                         | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 5.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Turkey                        | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 786  | 2                   | 3          | 7.9                  | 0.7      | 0.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union                | 2017              | 560  | 5                   | 14         | 5.3                  | 5.9      | 5.9             | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Switzerland                   | 2017              | 306  | 1                   | 1          | 3.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Japan                         | 2017              | 177  | 2                   | 2          | 3.2                  | 5.3      | 5.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Côte d'Ivoire                 | 2017              | 109  | 1                   | 5          | 11.6                 | 10.0     | 0.0             | 4.5               | 0.0   |  |



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# Mauritius

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |      | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 86.6  | 119.4 | 16.6   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 20.9 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 0.8   | 1.5   | 0.7    |                                | Non-Ag | 7.8  |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 0.9   | 1.7   | 0.7    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 5.2   | 1.0   | 4.3    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |      |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 2.5      | 1.3       | 96.1  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 92.5                                  | 0      | 3.1     | 2.7      | 0        | 1.2      | 0.5       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 91.7                                  | 0      | 1.2     | 5.6      | 0        | 1.5      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 5.9                                   | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1.8       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 96.4                                  | 0.0    | 0.1     | 2.6      | 0        | 0.9      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 95.1                                  | 0.0    | 0.9     | 2.6      | 0.0      | 1.4      | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 120.5              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.9           | 100.0             |
| Dairy products              | 101.8              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 2.0           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 118.6              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.9           | 100.0             |
| Coffee, tea                 | 118.7              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 2.5                | 91.7              | 30  | 0.5           | 96.1              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 116.4              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 0.3                | 97.8              | 15  | 4.4           | 99.7              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 121.3              | 0                 | 122 | 98.8            | 1.3                | 87.3              | 15  | 1.4           | 78.2              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 122.0              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 18.8               | 76.5              | 80  | 1.2           | 92.6              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 122.0              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 8.8                | 55.0              | 30  | 2.3           | 63.7              |
| Cotton                      | 122.0              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.9           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 122.0              | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 1.2                | 88.8              | 15  | 1.8           | 86.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 122.0              | 0                 | 122 | 0.9             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 7.4           | 100.0             |
| Minerals & metals           | 62.4               | 4.0               | 65  | 2.8             | 0.5                | 97.1              | 30  | 13.0          | 92.4              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 13.4          | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 42.3               | 45.8              | 122 | 2.8             | 0.4                | 97.2              | 30  | 9.0           | 89.2              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 48.8               | 25.0              | 65  | 1.6             | 3.8                | 82.8              | 30  | 3.6           | 70.3              |
| Textiles                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 0.9                | 94.7              | 30  | 5.1           | 94.9              |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 1.5           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 0.9                | 96.8              | 30  | 2.0           | 92.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 18.0               | 72.4              | 65  | 16.3            | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 8.4           | 99.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 10.4               | 84.0              | 65  | 42.9            | 0.7                | 97.5              | 30  | 7.1           | 99.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 32.5               | 50.0              | 65  | 3.4             | 0.5                | 97.1              | 30  | 7.7           | 97.0              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 26.0            | 0.9                | 94.3              | 30  | 3.3           | 91.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 240  | 8                   | 11         | 12.6                 | 58.2     | 58.2         | 99.0              | 99.9  |  |
| 2. Kenya                    | 2017              | 57   | 2                   | 4          | 47.5                 | 63.2     | 63.2         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Zimbabwe                 | 2017              | 27   | 3                   | 4          | 16.6                 | 9.4      | 9.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 23   | 2                   | 3          | 10.4                 | 25.2     | 0.0          | 75.0              | 51.8  |  |
| 5. Madagascar               | 2017              | 21   | 4                   | 6          | 15.5                 | 17.6     | 17.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 786  | 31                  | 121        | 4.9                  | 13.9     | 13.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 260  | 8                   | 29         | 8.4                  | 10.6     | 10.6         | 95.6              | 99.9  |  |
| 3. Zambia                   | 2017              | 212  | 9                   | 15         | 11.9                 | 19.6     | 19.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. South Africa             | 2017              | 167  | 18                  | 70         | 17.2                 | 36.0     | 35.9         | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Zimbabwe                 | 2017              | 76   | 17                  | 47         | 16.6                 | 11.1     | 11.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Mexico

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                                |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 36.2  | 45.0  | 34.8   | Binding coverage: | 100                                 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 7.0   | 13.9   | 5.8               | Non-Ag 100                          |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 4.4   | 15.1   | 3.6               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 7.2        |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 405.3 | 26.3   | 379.0             | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 34.0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.4                                   | 0.2    | 4.0     | 0        | 11.6     | 75.8     | 2.0       | 6.0   | 7.3         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 22.2   | 3.7     | 26.3     | 7.7      | 32.8     | 5.3       | 1.9   | 4.7         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 40.9   | 3.4     | 9.8      | 6.9      | 27.9     | 5.1       | 6.0   | 6.3         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.3                                   | 0      | 0.5     | 0.1      | 2.2      | 97.0     | 0         | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 54.2   | 7.7     | 14.2     | 16.4     | 7.3      | 0.2       | 0     | 0.1         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 71.3   | 10.1    | 6.1      | 7.3      | 4.9      | 0.3       | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 62.3               | 0                 | 254 | 100             | 16.7               | 13.3              | 75  | 1.1           | 2.1               |
| Dairy products              | 63.0               | 0                 | 156 | 100             | 23.3               | 3.1               | 45  | 0.4           | 12.6              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 37.4               | 0                 | 245 | 100             | 16.0               | 5.2               | 75  | 0.6           | 5.2               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 64.6               | 0                 | 156 | 100             | 20.4               | 20.8              | 45  | 0.2           | 34.2              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 46.3               | 0                 | 194 | 100             | 9.5                | 28.8              | 45  | 1.8           | 61.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 44.6               | 2.1               | 254 | 100             | 7.2                | 41.9              | 45  | 1.2           | 68.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 119.4              | 0                 | 210 | 100             | 31.0               | 0                 | 75  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 42.5               | 0                 | 68  | 100             | 27.8               | 2.6               | 67  | 0.3           | 15.4              |
| Cotton                      | 39.4               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 28.1               | 1.1               | 45  | 100             | 6.6                | 48.9              | 36  | 0.6           | 68.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 34.9               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 14.0               | 9.6               | 20  | 0.2           | 23.1              |
| Minerals & metals           | 34.3               | 0.9               | 50  | 100             | 3.6                | 70.7              | 15  | 12.7          | 75.1              |
| Petroleum                   | 38.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 0.0                | 98.5              | 3   | 6.1           | 98.0              |
| Chemicals                   | 35.2               | 0.1               | 156 | 100             | 2.3                | 72.0              | 26  | 11.9          | 51.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 34.2               | 0.8               | 50  | 100             | 4.5                | 50.6              | 20  | 2.9           | 63.3              |
| Textiles                    | 35.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 9.8                | 11.3              | 25  | 2.3           | 24.5              |
| Clothing                    | 35.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 21.3               | 0                 | 25  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.7               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 6.1                | 62.2              | 50  | 2.3           | 61.0              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 35.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 2.8                | 77.7              | 20  | 17.6          | 89.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 34.4               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 3.5                | 69.4              | 20  | 20.6          | 81.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 37.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 8.5                | 45.7              | 50  | 10.6          | 43.6              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 34.6               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 5.1                | 57.4              | 20  | 5.5           | 72.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 25,900  | 20                  | 95         | 6.7                  | 5.1      | 4.9          | 97.5              | 99.0  |  |
| 2. Canada                   | 2017              | 2,042   | 16                  | 70         | 8.4                  | 0.9      | 0.9          | 96.3              | 99.9  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 1,411   | 19                  | 67         | 12.7                 | 6.3      | 3.8          | 65.1              | 81.3  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,013   | 14                  | 41         | 11.8                 | 14.5     | 2.6          | 68.9              | 49.1  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 219     | 17                  | 24         | 16.2                 | 9.3      | 0.0          | 5.3               | 55.1  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 278,520 | 45                  | 552        | 3.7                  | 3.6      | 3.3          | 97.7              | 88.5  |  |
| 2. Canada                   | 2017              | 24,442  | 45                  | 348        | 3.1                  | 3.2      | 3.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 23,247  | 53                  | 447        | 4.6                  | 3.3      | 3.3          | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 11,579  | 32                  | 208        | 8.4                  | 3.8      | 0.0          | 11.8              | 48.9  |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 4,742   | 35                  | 161        | 3.0                  | 0.5      | 0.3          | 97.1              | 98.5  |  |



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# Moldova, Republic of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2001 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 7.0   | 14.1 | 5.9    | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 5.3  | 11.2   | 4.4               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 4.3  | 10.9   | 3.3               | 1.8  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 4.8  | 0.7    | 4.2               | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 3.2                                   | 9.5    | 31.2    | 36.2     | 15.9     | 1.5      | 2.0       | 0     | 9.0         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 9.5    | 15.9    | 27.0     | 34.9     | 10.1     | 0.6       | 0.3   | 10.1        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 7.5    | 12.1    | 37.6     | 33.7     | 2.7      | 2.3       | 0.1   | 24.5        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 28.3                                  | 13.7   | 47.4    | 10.5     | 0.1      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 41.7   | 20.6    | 29.0     | 8.4      | 0.1      | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 57.0   | 15.9    | 20.9     | 6.1      | 0.1      | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 17.3               | 1.1       | 30  | 100             | 12.2               | 13.3      | 25  | 0.9           | 9.1               |
| Dairy products              | 14.7               | 0         | 39  | 100             | 13.9               | 1.0       | 39  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 14.3               | 0         | 20  | 100             | 12.8               | 5.0       | 20  | 2.5           | 6.2               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 10.6               | 0         | 15  | 100             | 10.6               | 0         | 15  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 13.2               | 0.6       | 20  | 100             | 11.0               | 14.1      | 15  | 2.8           | 21.0              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 10.7               | 2.7       | 20  | 100             | 9.9                | 9.1       | 20  | 1.4           | 4.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 56.3               | 0         | 75  | 100             | 15.0               | 0         | 15  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 17.1               | 0         | 76  | 100             | 15.4               | 0         | 76  | 2.6           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 8.9                | 10.4      | 20  | 100             | 7.6                | 14.9      | 20  | 0.7           | 21.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 4.3                | 57.9      | 15  | 100             | 4.0                | 59.4      | 15  | 1.0           | 73.1              |
| Minerals & metals           | 3.4                | 59.1      | 20  | 100             | 2.7                | 66.3      | 20  | 16.1          | 79.3              |
| Petroleum                   | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 9.6           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 4.5                | 25.8      | 10  | 100             | 3.8                | 28.8      | 7   | 14.7          | 48.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.9                | 32.6      | 15  | 100             | 4.5                | 41.6      | 15  | 5.4           | 49.1              |
| Textiles                    | 7.9                | 1.5       | 20  | 100             | 5.2                | 29.5      | 20  | 6.5           | 34.6              |
| Clothing                    | 12.0               | 0         | 12  | 100             | 11.9               | 0         | 12  | 2.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 8.4                | 5.5       | 15  | 100             | 7.8                | 6.3       | 15  | 3.3           | 5.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 7.9                | 16.6      | 15  | 100             | 2.2                | 68.8      | 10  | 7.9           | 58.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.0                | 30.6      | 10  | 100             | 5.6                | 21.9      | 10  | 8.8           | 33.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 4.3                | 19.6      | 10  | 100             | 2.3                | 56.5      | 10  | 6.0           | 53.5              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 5.8                | 31.1      | 15  | 100             | 5.8                | 29.4      | 15  | 4.5           | 67.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |      | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |      | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          | in % |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |      |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 707        | 16                  | 52   | 13.7                 | 13.5     | 13.1            | 87.4              | 96.0  |  |
| 2. Russian Federation       | 2017               | 239        | 7                   | 24   | 10.8                 | 8.6      | 8.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Turkey                   | 2017               | 152        | 5                   | 7    | 33.1                 | 34.2     | 0.0             | 27.0              | 0.9   |  |
| 4. Belarus                  | 2017               | 73         | 7                   | 20   | 8.8                  | 9.8      | 9.8             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Ukraine                  | 2017               | 21         | 10                  | 23   | 10.9                 | 15.3     | 15.3            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |      |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 778        | 36                  | 159  | 4.8                  | 4.0      | 4.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Russian Federation       | 2017               | 103        | 27                  | 115  | 6.0                  | 4.9      | 4.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Ukraine                  | 2017               | 85         | 26                  | 57   | 4.9                  | 1.5      | 1.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017               | 29         | 13                  | 30   | 8.7                  | 9.0      | 9.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017               | 23         | 17                  | 76   | 11.0                 | 9.2      | 1.2             | 24.7              | 26.7  |  |



# Mongolia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1997 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 17.5  | 18.8 | 17.3   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 5.2  | 6.5    | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.0  | 6.2    | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 4.3  | 0.5    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.9                                   | 0.9    | 0.9     | 23.8     | 71.8     | 1.5      | 0.3       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0.8    | 88.1    | 0.1      | 6.8      | 2.8      | 1.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0.2    | 90.7    | 0.2      | 5.9      | 2.3      | 0.6       | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 1.7                                   | 0.1    | 19.8    | 0.0      | 74.7     | 3.7      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0.9    | 98.5    | 0.2      | 0.0      | 0.4      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 2.1    | 97.2    | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.7      | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 15.2               | 5.9               | 20  | 100             | 7.1                | 5.4               | 20  | 0.7           | 4.1               |
| Dairy products              | 16.3               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.4               | 0                 | 20  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 18.7               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.6                | 0                 | 20  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 19.7               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 19.1               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 15  | 3.8           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 19.5               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 19.7               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 23.8               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 14.8               | 0                 | 40  | 2.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 19.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 19.6               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 19.6               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.1                | 0                 | 20  | 11.5          | 0                 |
| Petroleum                   | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 3.9                | 21.8              | 5   | 18.2          | 2.1               |
| Chemicals                   | 5.8                | 5.4               | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 7   | 8.5           | 0                 |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 19.4               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 5.4                | 0                 | 20  | 3.2           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    | 19.7               | 0.2               | 30  | 100             | 5.1                | 0                 | 20  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 26.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 5.1                | 0                 | 20  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 20.1               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 5.1                | 0                 | 20  | 2.5           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 19.5               | 2.5               | 20  | 100             | 4.9                | 1.7               | 5   | 12.9          | 5.2               |
| Electrical machinery        | 18.8               | 5.7               | 20  | 100             | 4.7                | 5.2               | 5   | 8.2           | 4.5               |
| Transport equipment         | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 14.3          | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 20.2               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 4.7                | 5.3               | 5   | 6.1           | 6.1               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                  | 2017              | 345   | 5                   | 6          | 14.2                 | 16.3     | 0.0          | 3.3               | 0.1   |  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017              | 47    | 2                   | 2          | 14.3                 | 0.0      | 0.0          | 73.1              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 8     | 5                   | 9          | 19.5                 | 18.8     | 4.6          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Japan                  | 2017              | 2     | 7                   | 9          | 8.0                  | 2.3      | 1.2          | 59.1              | 92.4  |  |
| 5. Kazakhstan             | 2017              | 2     | 2                   | 2          | 11.0                 | 12.6     | 2.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                  | 2017              | 4,808 | 2                   | 6          | 10.2                 | 1.5      | 0.0          | 16.2              | 52.1  |  |
| 2. Switzerland            | 2017              | 662   | 1                   | 1          | 3.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 28.1              | 99.9  |  |
| 3. Viet Nam               | 2017              | 53    | 1                   | 1          | 6.1                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Chinese Taipei         | 2017              | 41    | 2                   | 2          | 4.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 47.7              | 99.9  |  |
| 5. Japan                  | 2017              | 34    | 8                   | 16         | 5.4                  | 2.2      | 2.2          | 94.0              | 99.9  |  |



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# Montenegro

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 2012 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 5.3   | 10.7 | 4.4    | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 3.7  | 8.4    | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.5  | 15.2   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 2.6  | 0.6    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 22.9                                  | 17.0   | 24.7    | 12.0     | 14.4     | 9.0      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 30.4   | 25.9    | 12.7     | 10.6     | 12.7     | 6.7       | 0     | 3.8         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 7.5    | 17.6    | 17.0     | 14.6     | 19.9     | 22.6      | 0     | 22.2        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 32.6                                  | 27.5   | 31.2    | 8.5      | 0.2      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 32.2   | 48.7    | 18.1     | 0.9      | 0.1      | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 49.1   | 33.2    | 16.9     | 0.7      | 0.1      | 0         | 0     | 0.1         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 13.3               | 19.7      | 50  | 100             | 12.3               | 20.7      | 40  | 5.5           | 1.6               |
| Dairy products              | 33.7               | 0         | 50  | 100             | 24.5               | 1.0       | 42  | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 12.2               | 15.7      | 50  | 100             | 10.4               | 18.3      | 20  | 3.1           | 3.9               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 10.1               | 4.2       | 20  | 100             | 8.7                | 12.5      | 20  | 1.5           | 0.0               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 12.0               | 5.3       | 40  | 100             | 7.3                | 17.7      | 35  | 4.5           | 9.1               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 4.8                | 36.8      | 45  | 100             | 2.3                | 62.7      | 45  | 0.8           | 83.4              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 6.1                | 0         | 10  | 100             | 2.9                | 41.2      | 12  | 0.5           | 58.9              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 22.0               | 6.1       | 50  | 100             | 19.0               | 4.0       | 45  | 3.6           | 0.1               |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 2.7                | 53.2      | 15  | 100             | 1.6                | 59.4      | 15  | 0.9           | 11.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 10.7               | 4.6       | 20  | 100             | 7.9                | 4.7       | 20  | 0.8           | 0.0               |
| Minerals & metals           | 2.7                | 55.6      | 20  | 100             | 2.3                | 55.4      | 20  | 14.7          | 49.4              |
| Petroleum                   | 2.5                | 16.7      | 5   | 100             | 1.6                | 33.8      | 5   | 6.9           | 94.7              |
| Chemicals                   | 5.0                | 15.8      | 7   | 100             | 1.7                | 17.4      | 7   | 12.0          | 36.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.3                | 96.0      | 15  | 100             | 0.2                | 96.2      | 10  | 5.5           | 93.3              |
| Textiles                    | 6.7                | 1.6       | 13  | 100             | 3.5                | 2.5       | 13  | 1.7           | 2.3               |
| Clothing                    | 11.4               | 0         | 12  | 100             | 10.0               | 0         | 10  | 3.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 5.6                | 24.4      | 20  | 100             | 4.7                | 22.6      | 15  | 2.8           | 1.8               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 1.8                | 42.2      | 15  | 100             | 1.9                | 38.3      | 15  | 8.4           | 61.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 1.3                | 50.7      | 14  | 100             | 1.2                | 41.1      | 7   | 8.3           | 40.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 2.5                | 26.0      | 17  | 100             | 1.2                | 54.2      | 8   | 7.5           | 22.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 3.8                | 36.1      | 15  | 100             | 3.8                | 31.1      | 15  | 6.3           | 74.0              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Serbia                 | 2017               | 19         | 11                  | 23 | 23.2                 | 27.5     | 27.5            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2017               | 14         | 8                   | 15 | 21.5                 | 23.1     | 23.1            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union         | 2017               | 6          | 11                  | 24 | 13.2                 | 5.8      | 5.2             | 85.7              | 78.2  |  |
| 4. Albania                | 2017               | 3          | 4                   | 5  | 7.0                  | 9.7      | 9.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                  | 2017               | 2          | 1                   | 1  | 17.7                 | 14.2     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017               | 180        | 20                  | 57 | 4.4                  | 2.7      | 2.7             | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                  | 2017               | 64         | 1                   | 2  | 4.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 43.4              | 99.4  |  |
| 3. Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2017               | 38         | 8                   | 9  | 6.6                  | 3.9      | 3.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Serbia                 | 2017               | 34         | 23                  | 56 | 9.1                  | 4.4      | 4.4             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Albania                | 2017               | 28         | 7                   | 11 | 1.6                  | 0.1      | 0.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Morocco

## Part A.1

| Summary                    |      | Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges |      |        |                                |  |  |      |
|----------------------------|------|--|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|------|
|                            |      | Total  | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |  | 1995 |
| Simple average final bound |      | 41.3   | 54.4 | 39.3   | Binding coverage:              |  |  | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 11.4   | 27.6 | 8.8    | Total                          |  |  | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 9.9  | 16.0 | 9.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  | 13.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 44.5   | 5.2  | 39.3   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  | 16.2 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.1     | 0        | 4.0      | 79.7     | 4.1       | 12.1  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 0      | 34.5    | 13.1     | 0        | 15.6     | 30.3      | 3.6   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 50.9    | 6.8      | 0        | 10.5     | 31.3      | 0.1   | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.4     | 0        | 1.8      | 97.6     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 0.0    | 63.4    | 11.3     | 0        | 24.3     | 1.0       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 1.3    | 62.4    | 7.4      | 0        | 28.8     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 94.5               | 0         | 289 | 100             | 69.8               | 0         | 200 | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 76.7               | 0         | 87  | 100             | 50.9               | 0         | 100 | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 34.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 26.2               | 0         | 40  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 34.0               | 0         | 34  | 100             | 14.7               | 0         | 33  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 59.4               | 0         | 195 | 100             | 21.7               | 0         | 170 | 3.7           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 86.2               | 0         | 236 | 100             | 10.5               | 0         | 50  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 134.5              | 0         | 168 | 100             | 20.2               | 0         | 50  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 34.0               | 0         | 34  | 100             | 36.2               | 0         | 49  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 22.0               | 0         | 34  | 100             | 2.5                | 0         | 3   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 33.6               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 7.2                | 0         | 49  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 39.6               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 15.6               | 0         | 50  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 39.4               | 0.2       | 45  | 100             | 8.9                | 0.1       | 25  | 16.3          | 7.2               |
| Petroleum                   | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 100             | 13.0               | 0         | 25  | 10.1          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 39.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 5.2                | 0         | 25  | 11.1          | 0                 |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 39.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 14.7               | 0         | 25  | 3.8           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    | 41.8               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 8.6                | 0         | 25  | 7.0           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 40.2               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 24.3               | 0         | 25  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 39.7               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 14.2               | 0         | 25  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 36.8               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 4.3                | 0         | 25  | 10.8          | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 37.8               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 6.1                | 0         | 25  | 10.3          | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 38.7               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 9.1                | 0         | 25  | 12.3          | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 39.2               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 5.5                | 0         | 25  | 3.2           | 0                 |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 2,527  | 15                  | 63         | 13.1                 | 13.7     | 8.6             | 90.4              | 72.0  |  |
| 2. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 355    | 2                   | 7          | 8.8                  | 7.2      | 1.8             | 4.8               | 2.9   |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 155    | 11                  | 23         | 2.9                  | 2.0      | 1.3             | 95.1              | 54.0  |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 122    | 7                   | 12         | 2.6                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 68.4              | 98.8  |  |
| 5. Algeria                  | 2017              | 70     | 7                   | 15         | 25.7                 | 28.6     | 7.9             | 48.3              | 26.4  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 13,327 | 51                  | 275        | 4.9                  | 7.3      | 7.3             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 1,028  | 27                  | 105        | 6.7                  | 3.5      | 3.5             |                   | 99.4  |  |
| 3. Turkey                   | 2017              | 910    | 13                  | 34         | 7.2                  | 6.9      | 6.3             |                   | 90.5  |  |
| 4. Brazil                   | 2017              | 864    | 6                   | 13         | 20.5                 | 2.4      | 0.0             | 11.4              | 71.8  |  |
| 5. India                    | 2017              | 771    | 5                   | 5          | 7.7                  | 4.9      | 0.7             | 11.5              | 1.1   |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Mozambique

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995   |      |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 97.7  | 100.0 | 26.0   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 14.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 10.3  | 14.0  | 9.7    |                                | Non-Ag | 0.6  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.9   | 9.2   | 6.5    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 5.8   | 0.8   | 5.0    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 99.9      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 6.3    | 16.3    | 14.7     | 0        | 62.7     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 9.7    | 24.7    | 33.3     | 0        | 32.3     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0.4    | 0       | 0.1      | 0        | 0        | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 3.4    | 33.6    | 32.5     | 0        | 30.6     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 12.4   | 49.4    | 25.9     | 0        | 12.3     | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 17.7               | 6.8               | 20  | 0.6           | 5.9               |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 17.0               | 2.4               | 20  | 0.6           | 0.0               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 17.3               | 1.8               | 20  | 0.9           | 2.5               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 18.2               | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 12.4               | 11.0              | 20  | 7.8           | 14.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 98.8            | 9.8                | 13.3              | 20  | 1.9           | 1.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 9.0                | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 18.3               | 0                 | 20  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 2.5                | 0                 | 3   | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 7.9                | 10.4              | 20  | 0.2           | 43.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 0.9             | 19.8               | 0.7               | 20  | 1.3           | 0.7               |
| Minerals & metals           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 7.5                | 0.2               | 20  | 19.1          | 0.5               |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 6.1                | 0                 | 8   | 16.9          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 0.4             | 4.8                | 11.3              | 20  | 10.0          | 48.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 9.2                | 2.3               | 20  | 2.9           | 14.2              |
| Textiles                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 14.9               | 0.5               | 20  | 2.8           | 3.4               |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 11.0               | 1.9               | 20  | 1.7           | 6.9               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 6.6                | 0                 | 15  | 3.6             | 5.9                | 5.2               | 20  | 8.8           | 5.0               |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 8.9                | 0                 | 20  | 5.8           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 8.2                | 0.8               | 20  | 10.1          | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 12.6               | 2.0               | 20  | 6.5           | 72.6              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                  | 2017              | 192   | 2                   | 4          | 37.3                 | 30.1     | 30.1         | 73.3              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017              | 189   | 6                   | 9          | 13.2                 | 20.7     | 20.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. South Africa           | 2017              | 77    | 10                  | 22         | 9.8                  | 17.2     | 17.2         | 98.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Viet Nam               | 2017              | 62    | 2                   | 3          | 19.3                 | 6.1      | 0.0          | 28.6              | 7.0   |  |
| 5. Turkey                 | 2017              | 47    | 2                   | 2          | 29.7                 | 22.6     | 0.0          | 11.1              | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 1,655 | 6                   | 9          | 4.7                  | 2.5      | 2.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. South Africa           | 2017              | 818   | 4                   | 8          | 8.5                  | 1.2      | 1.2          | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. India                  | 2017              | 791   | 3                   | 3          | 7.1                  | 2.7      | 2.7          | 94.4              | 99.9  |  |
| 4. China                  | 2017              | 492   | 5                   | 11         | 3.6                  | 0.6      | 0.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Zambia                 | 2017              | 174   | 2                   | 6          | 8.0                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Myanmar

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 83.3  | 102.9 | 21.3   | Binding coverage:              | 18.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.5   | 9.5    |                                | 5.3  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.1   | 6.7    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 19.1  | 2.9    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.8                                   | 0.7    | 10.8    | 4.4      | 12.5     | 6.7      | 15.7      | 48.3  | 0.7         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 8.8    | 42.6    | 2.6      | 38.5     | 3.4      | 4.0       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 2.8    | 72.4    | 3.2      | 16.7     | 3.6      | 1.2       | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 1.1                                   | 0      | 0.4     | 0        | 2.0      | 1.7      | 0.1       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 4.0    | 64.9    | 17.1     | 8.6      | 5.1      | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 6.0    | 72.8    | 11.9     | 6.9      | 1.7      | 0.7       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 111.0              | 0                 | 165 | 100             | 9.8                | 30.6              | 15  | 0.1           | 61.5              |
| Dairy products              | 39.8               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 3.4                | 0                 | 5   | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 135.2              | 2.9               | 165 | 100             | 12.9               | 8.3               | 30  | 0.6           | 42.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 151.3              | 0                 | 220 | 100             | 16.9               | 0                 | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 94.6               | 0                 | 550 | 100             | 8.6                | 14.3              | 40  | 3.2           | 3.3               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 23.0               | 0                 | 165 | 100             | 3.1                | 1.2               | 15  | 4.0           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 63.1               | 0                 | 220 | 100             | 6.6                | 0                 | 20  | 4.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 293.2              | 0                 | 550 | 100             | 23.0               | 0                 | 40  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 27.3               | 0                 | 39  | 100             | 3.8                | 0                 | 5   | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 42.3               | 0                 | 165 | 100             | 3.9                | 0.4               | 15  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 71.5               | 0                 | 165 | 2.7             | 8.8                | 6.5               | 15  | 0.0           | 3.4               |
| Minerals & metals           | 23.8               | 11.7              | 50  | 8.5             | 4.3                | 6.7               | 30  | 13.3          | 14.7              |
| Petroleum                   | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 1.8                | 0                 | 3   | 17.6          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 30.2               | 2.8               | 55  | 4.2             | 3.6                | 2.1               | 20  | 9.4           | 7.0               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 7.7                | 6.7               | 20  | 2.2           | 1.1               |
| Textiles                    | 26.0               | 0                 | 30  | 0.9             | 9.0                | 0.1               | 20  | 7.2           | 0.0               |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 16.7               | 0                 | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 5.9                | 0.7               | 20  | 1.5           | 0.3               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 8.6                | 43.9              | 30  | 12.6            | 3.3                | 9.3               | 15  | 9.0           | 8.5               |
| Electrical machinery        | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.4             | 5.6                | 1.7               | 20  | 6.8           | 0.4               |
| Transport equipment         | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 9.2             | 5.5                | 8.9               | 40  | 14.7          | 10.5              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 29.6               | 0                 | 30  | 7.2             | 6.4                | 0.3               | 30  | 2.7           | 3.0               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                         | 2017              | 548   | 1                   | 6          | 31.2                 | 30.1     | 29.4         | 73.5              | 97.5  |  |
| 2. China                         | 2017              | 159   | 5                   | 13         | 20.6                 | 32.6     | 14.2         | 80.6              | 62.3  |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 158   | 3                   | 6          | 13.3                 | 15.6     | 15.6         | 99.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Thailand                      | 2017              | 133   | 7                   | 16         | 37.4                 | 23.4     | 23.4         | 97.4              | 99.7  |  |
| 5. Sri Lanka                     | 2017              | 73    | 2                   | 4          | 40.8                 | 36.4     | 0.0          | 12.5              | 0.1   |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 3,518 | 12                  | 24         | 10.6                 | 2.3      | 1.1          | 98.3              | 93.8  |  |
| 2. Thailand                      | 2017              | 2,368 | 14                  | 22         | 13.1                 | 0.7      | 0.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 1,542 | 16                  | 111        | 5.0                  | 10.8     | 10.8         | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Japan                         | 2017              | 1,005 | 15                  | 106        | 7.8                  | 9.2      | 9.2          | 96.5              | 96.2  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of            | 2017              | 419   | 17                  | 63         | 9.3                  | 12.0     | 11.9         | 95.5              | 99.3  |  |



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# Namibia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 19.2  | 39.1 | 15.7   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 94.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 7.7   | 8.7  | 7.5    |                                | Non-Ag | 93.4 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 8.4   | 17.6 | 7.0    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 6.6   | 0.9  | 5.8    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 22.5                                  | 2.3    | 1.6     | 1.5      | 9.8      | 36.6     | 22.6      | 3.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 46.0                                  | 11.0   | 12.9    | 6.9      | 16.0     | 6.5      | 0.3       | 0.2   | 13.7        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 17.8   | 17.5    | 9.0      | 4.9      | 29.0     | 18.7      | 1.3   | 31.6        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 13.0                                  | 5.2    | 21.4    | 20.1     | 19.8     | 14.0     | 0         | 0.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 62.7                                  | 2.3    | 6.8     | 7.8      | 13.0     | 7.3      | 0         | 0.0   | 0.9         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 56.2   | 11.7    | 4.1      | 6.3      | 16.0     | 5.6       | 0     | 11.3        |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 37.4               | 30.6      | 160 | 100             | 11.1               | 60.4      | 82  | 1.0           | 16.7              |
| Dairy products              | 93.3               | 0         | 96  | 100             | 10.5               | 23.8      | 28  | 0.7           | 29.0              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 28.0               | 20.7      | 99  | 100             | 9.1                | 35.3      | 99  | 1.4           | 11.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 65.4               | 20.8      | 170 | 100             | 7.3                | 45.8      | 25  | 0.4           | 15.2              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 45.1               | 4.7       | 597 | 100             | 9.0                | 39.7      | 104 | 2.9           | 24.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 47.0               | 5.7       | 81  | 98.8            | 7.6                | 20.5      | 20  | 0.8           | 1.7               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 75.2               | 0         | 105 | 100             | 12.2               | 58.8      | 37  | 1.3           | 4.5               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 89.0               | 4.1       | 597 | 100             | 20.6               | 8.4       | 116 | 3.5           | 2.4               |
| Cotton                      | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 4.5                | 66.7      | 15  | 0.0           | 24.3              |
| Other agricultural products | 12.0               | 54.4      | 72  | 100             | 2.2                | 85.5      | 25  | 1.0           | 86.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 18.5               | 50.0      | 37  | 1.8             | 6.4                | 64.0      | 30  | 0.7           | 85.2              |
| Minerals & metals           | 11.7               | 16.1      | 30  | 96.0            | 4.9                | 63.3      | 30  | 27.9          | 83.5              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 0.7                | 55.6      | 15  | 9.9           | 5.6               |
| Chemicals                   | 12.4               | 6.3       | 30  | 99.6            | 2.1                | 84.4      | 30  | 9.8           | 51.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 11.7               | 12.6      | 45  | 100             | 6.1                | 62.4      | 45  | 3.6           | 29.9              |
| Textiles                    | 22.2               | 3.1       | 30  | 99.1            | 16.8               | 18.7      | 223 | 1.3           | 14.2              |
| Clothing                    | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 41.0               | 2.1       | 45  | 2.4           | 0.2               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 20.7               | 0         | 30  | 96.2            | 13.3               | 35.7      | 43  | 2.6           | 22.5              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.2                | 39.2      | 30  | 100             | 1.4                | 90.7      | 30  | 8.8           | 94.1              |
| Electrical machinery        | 17.3               | 6.1       | 30  | 99.6            | 4.5                | 68.0      | 25  | 5.5           | 56.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 18.4               | 17.6      | 50  | 100             | 6.6                | 64.9      | 30  | 11.1          | 33.1              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.5               | 26.0      | 30  | 95.2            | 3.8                | 78.3      | 30  | 3.1           | 74.4              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. South Africa             | 2017              | 300   | 9                   | 16         | 12.1                 | 6.5      | 6.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 107   | 6                   | 7          | 13.1                 | 22.2     | 22.2         | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Norway                   | 2017              | 24    | 1                   | 2          | 96.0                 | 325.8    | 51.4         | 70.0              | 4.6   |  |
| 4. Tanzania                 | 2017              | 7     | 1                   | 1          | 25.0                 | 25.0     | 25.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Botswana                 | 2017              | 6     | 6                   | 8          | 11.8                 | 22.4     | 22.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,320 | 9                   | 18         | 4.7                  | 2.7      | 2.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. South Africa             | 2017              | 538   | 24                  | 90         | 8.8                  | 2.1      | 2.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Botswana                 | 2017              | 348   | 2                   | 3          | 8.8                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 297   | 6                   | 11         | 7.8                  | 3.5      | 0.0          | 23.4              | 16.1  |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 135   | 5                   | 6          | 2.5                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 97.7              | 100.0 |  |



# Nauru

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total                    | Ag   | Non-Ag                         | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Simple average final bound |      |                          |      | Binding coverage:              |                |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 12.3                     | 24.8 | 10.2                           | Total          |
| Trade weighted average     |      |                          |      | Non-Ag                         |                |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |      | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |                |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 18.6   | 0       | 72.0     | 0.7      | 0        | 5.3       | 1.0   | 2.4         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 0.0     | 94.9     | 0.4      | 1.6      | 0.3       | 0.0   | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0         | 10     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 11.9               | 0         | 30     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 4.4                | 59.2      | 30     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 13.3               | 16.7      | 30     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 10.1               | 5.5       | 30     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 11.2               | 4.8       | 30     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 30.0               | 0         | 30     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 250.2              | 6.3       | > 1000 |               |                   |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0         | 10     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0         | 15     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 9.9                | 0.9       | 10     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0.4       | 30     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 13.1               | 0         | 56     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 9.6                | 4.4       | 10     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 9.8                | 2.4       | 10     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0.4       | 10     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0         | 10     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 9.9                | 0.6       | 10     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 11.3               | 0.6       | 25     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0         | 10     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 17.3               | 1.7       | 45     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 9.6                | 5.6       | 45     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Australia                | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Singapore                | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Canada                   | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 0    | 2                   | 2          | 11.0                 | 11.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Japan                    | 2017              | 6    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Australia                | 2017              | 6    | 3                   | 3          | 3.3                  | 0.2      | 0.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 5    | 1                   | 1          | 7.0                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 23.5              | 99.4  |  |
| 4. New Zealand              | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 1.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 1    | 10                  | 31         | 4.7                  | 0.6      | 0.0             | 35.7              | 86.7  |  |



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# Nepal

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 2004 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 26.3  | 41.0 | 23.8   | Binding coverage:              | 99.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.1 | 14.2   | Total                          | 99.4 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 13.4 | 13.7   | Non-Ag                         | 99.3 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 9.8  | 1.8    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0.7    | 3.3     | 0.5      | 5.2      | 82.5     | 6.9       | 0.9   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.5    | 8.1     | 63.8     | 12.9     | 1.6      | 10.1      | 1.0   | 3.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0.8    | 5.4     | 72.7     | 4.0      | 4.6      | 11.4      | 0.1   | 2.5         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.9                                   | 1.5    | 3.3     | 5.4      | 46.9     | 39.3     | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 3.9    | 27.1    | 29.2     | 25.5     | 8.7      | 4.9       | 0.7   | 0.4         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 8.6    | 29.0    | 13.0     | 17.8     | 7.6      | 22.0      | 2.0   | 9.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 34.5               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 10.5               | 0                 | 15  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 46.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 19.8               | 0                 | 30  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 39.8               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 11.5               | 0                 | 33  | 3.6           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.8               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 24.2               | 0                 | 30  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 46.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 13.3               | 0                 | 30  | 5.5           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 33.7               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 10.1               | 0                 | 15  | 5.2           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 45.9               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 19.4               | 0                 | 30  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 87.1               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 51.4               | 0                 | 200 | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 36.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 31.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 8.1                | 4.8               | 20  | 1.5           | 7.9               |
| Fish & fish products        | 27.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 10.6               | 0                 | 15  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 25.3               | 0.1               | 40  | 99.4            | 12.0               | 2.9               | 39  | 25.8          | 5.6               |
| Petroleum                   | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 16.7            | 22.6               | 0                 | 30  | 11.2          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 21.5               | 0.5               | 40  | 100             | 11.2               | 1.0               | 30  | 9.5           | 2.6               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 24.4               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 13.5               | 2.8               | 30  | 2.3           | 5.3               |
| Textiles                    | 26.3               | 0                 | 40  | 99.8            | 12.4               | 0                 | 30  | 2.9           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 29.9               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 19.9               | 0                 | 20  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 27.3               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 11.3               | 0.6               | 20  | 1.1           | 1.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 19.5               | 9.0               | 30  | 100             | 6.6                | 8.9               | 30  | 9.3           | 11.1              |
| Electrical machinery        | 20.8               | 21.5              | 40  | 100             | 10.4               | 23.7              | 30  | 6.0           | 58.4              |
| Transport equipment         | 27.6               | 0                 | 60  | 99.2            | 20.7               | 0.8               | 80  | 9.4           | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 20.9               | 6.5               | 40  | 95.2            | 11.5               | 7.8               | 80  | 2.9           | 22.4              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                    | 2017              | 180  | 8                   | 14         | 32.8                 | 41.9     | 41.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 9    | 6                   | 11         | 3.3                  | 0.6      | 0.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 5    | 15                  | 38         | 11.4                 | 5.6      | 5.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Belarus                  | 2017              | 2    | 2                   | 4          | 7.1                  | 7.5      | 7.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 2    | 7                   | 12         | 14.1                 | 14.8     | 14.4         | 96.0              | 99.3  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                    | 2017              | 232  | 22                  | 43         | 10.2                 | 9.6      | 9.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 100  | 28                  | 165        | 5.2                  | 7.5      | 7.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 80   | 26                  | 94         | 7.6                  | 3.1      | 0.9          | 45.5              | 81.5  |  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017              | 55   | 1                   | 2          | 4.5                  | 4.0      | 4.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 15   | 24                  | 39         | 12.3                 | 10.2     | 10.1         | 96.9              | 99.7  |  |



# New Zealand

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 9.7   | 6.1  | 10.3   | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 2.0  | 1.4    | 2.1               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 2.6  | 2.2    | 2.7               | 0.5  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 39.7 | 4.6    | 35.0              | 0.5  |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 53.6                                  | 2.9    | 12.7    | 17.2     | 11.2     | 2.4      | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 72.4   | 27.6    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.1         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 48.7   | 51.3    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 48.2                                  | 7.1    | 8.6     | 3.0      | 21.0     | 11.4     | 0.2       | 0.0   | 3.7         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 63.7   | 30.2    | 5.6      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 62.4   | 32.6    | 4.6      | 0        | 0.0      | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 7.0                | 44.0      | 22  | 100             | 1.5                | 69.4      | 5   | 0.7           | 46.1              |
| Dairy products              | 10.1               | 0         | 19  | 100             | 1.3                | 73.0      | 5   | 0.4           | 55.6              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 5.8                | 51.9      | 35  | 100             | 1.1                | 77.8      | 5   | 1.6           | 79.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 8.9                | 41.7      | 22  | 100             | 2.3                | 54.2      | 5   | 0.9           | 34.2              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 10.7               | 33.7      | 26  | 100             | 2.4                | 51.9      | 5   | 3.0           | 22.8              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 2.1                | 81.4      | 22  | 100             | 0.6                | 88.5      | 5   | 1.5           | 95.4              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 3.7                | 64.1      | 15  | 100             | 1.4                | 72.1      | 5   | 0.8           | 45.6              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 12.8               | 19.8      | 47  | 100             | 3.1                | 36.8      | 5   | 1.7           | 31.8              |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 2.1                | 79.6      | 21  | 100             | 0.7                | 85.5      | 5   | 1.1           | 46.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 1.3                | 90.1      | 22  | 100             | 0.3                | 93.5      | 5   | 0.5           | 80.2              |
| Minerals & metals           | 8.6                | 46.7      | 45  | 100             | 1.8                | 64.4      | 10  | 8.6           | 45.1              |
| Petroleum                   | 1.3                | 92.6      | 27  | 100             | 0.5                | 90.2      | 5   | 9.3           | 99.3              |
| Chemicals                   | 4.3                | 73.2      | 255 | 100             | 0.7                | 85.7      | 10  | 11.3          | 59.2              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 5.0                | 70.2      | 35  | 100             | 1.3                | 73.7      | 10  | 4.6           | 64.6              |
| Textiles                    | 10.8               | 34.8      | 45  | 100             | 1.9                | 66.6      | 45  | 2.4           | 24.0              |
| Clothing                    | 38.0               | 0.2       | 166 | 100             | 9.7                | 1.2       | 10  | 2.8           | 0.1               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 15.8               | 25.7      | 45  | 100             | 3.2                | 46.4      | 10  | 2.1           | 22.4              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 14.6               | 30.0      | 35  | 100             | 3.0                | 40.3      | 5   | 14.5          | 49.3              |
| Electrical machinery        | 9.7                | 49.5      | 45  | 100             | 2.3                | 52.0      | 10  | 8.2           | 62.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 15.8               | 33.7      | 55  | 100             | 3.2                | 43.9      | 10  | 18.2          | 84.9              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 7.9                | 53.3      | 43  | 100             | 1.6                | 65.7      | 10  | 5.9           | 55.0              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification |        | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit      | Simple | Weighted             | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                    |            |                 |        |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                    |            |                 |        |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017               | 5,596      | 12              | 32     | 14.8                 | 13.0     | 11.4            | 96.3              | 67.6  |  |
| 2. Australia                     | 2017               | 2,813      | 18              | 72     | 1.9                  | 3.2      | 3.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America      | 2017               | 2,610      | 11              | 31     | 4.1                  | 4.7      | 0.0             | 34.5              | 20.2  |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017               | 2,524      | 15              | 35     | 13.2                 | 21.1     | 0.0             | 13.8              | 14.3  |  |
| 5. Japan                         | 2017               | 1,411      | 17              | 51     | 31.7                 | 29.3     | 0.0             | 26.3              | 12.2  |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                    |            |                 |        |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017               | 3,757      | 20              | 46     | 7.9                  | 2.8      | 2.8             | 97.4              | 99.1  |  |
| 2. Australia                     | 2017               | 3,047      | 54              | 467    | 3.5                  | 2.6      | 2.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America      | 2017               | 1,186      | 67              | 861    | 3.2                  | 0.9      | 0.0             | 45.0              | 72.5  |  |
| 4. Japan                         | 2017               | 1,051      | 16              | 45     | 1.9                  | 1.3      | 0.0             | 65.2              | 67.4  |  |
| 5. European Union                | 2017               | 1,025      | 56              | 416    | 4.7                  | 2.4      | 0.0             | 19.4              | 58.2  |  |



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# Nicaragua

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 40.9  | 43.7 | 40.5   | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 5.7  | 10.6   | 4.9               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 6.0  | 12.2   | 4.8               | 6.1  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 5.8  | 1.0    | 4.8               | 6.4  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 89.9     | 9.4       | 0.7   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 27.1   | 12.5    | 12.1     | 42.7     | 0.2      | 3.8       | 1.5   | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 21.1   | 8.5     | 3.6      | 58.0     | 0.0      | 6.7       | 1.7   | 0.4         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.2                                   | 0      | 0.1     | 0        | 0        | 91.2     | 6.5       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 55.3   | 10.9    | 14.7     | 19.1     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 53.3   | 14.2    | 10.9     | 21.6     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 50.7               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 14.6               | 7.7               | 164 | 1.1           | 13.6              |
| Dairy products              | 66.4               | 0                 | 70  | 100             | 26.1               | 6.0               | 60  | 0.6           | 6.8               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 40.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 11.5               | 19.5              | 30  | 1.2           | 9.7               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 13.4               | 2.1               | 15  | 0.3           | 0.2               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 41.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 10.1               | 37.1              | 60  | 8.0           | 33.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 41.9               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 6.0                | 32.2              | 15  | 2.3           | 3.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 57.6               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 30.0               | 18.6              | 55  | 0.5           | 6.2               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 45.2               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 13.1               | 7.6               | 40  | 2.0           | 4.0               |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 3.4                | 58.3              | 15  | 0.9           | 44.7              |
| Fish & fish products        | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 11.7               | 10.1              | 15  | 0.3           | 13.1              |
| Minerals & metals           | 40.1               | 0.1               | 70  | 100             | 3.2                | 67.3              | 15  | 13.6          | 53.3              |
| Petroleum                   | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 6.8                | 35.0              | 15  | 10.2          | 92.1              |
| Chemicals                   | 40.0               | 0.1               | 40  | 100             | 1.7                | 81.9              | 15  | 20.6          | 50.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 40.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 6.0                | 46.9              | 15  | 5.2           | 22.1              |
| Textiles                    | 41.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 8.2                | 13.3              | 15  | 2.3           | 11.0              |
| Clothing                    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 14.9               | 0.6               | 15  | 0.9           | 0.4               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 41.8               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 7.7                | 24.5              | 15  | 2.3           | 7.3               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 37.6               | 5.5               | 40  | 100             | 1.2                | 90.0              | 15  | 8.1           | 80.6              |
| Electrical machinery        | 31.7               | 20.6              | 40  | 100             | 2.3                | 79.2              | 15  | 8.0           | 69.7              |
| Transport equipment         | 45.2               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 4.0                | 50.8              | 15  | 8.0           | 16.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 38.1               | 4.9               | 60  | 100             | 6.5                | 45.2              | 15  | 3.6           | 60.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 832   | 11                  | 20         | 7.2                  | 7.1      | 3.3          | 86.3              | 85.7  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 283   | 9                   | 11         | 12.6                 | 8.8      | 2.9          | 70.2              | 79.3  |  |
| 3. El Salvador              | 2017              | 239   | 12                  | 20         | 15.7                 | 30.8     | 30.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Costa Rica               | 2017              | 113   | 15                  | 30         | 13.4                 | 15.7     | 15.6         | 96.4              | 98.6  |  |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 101   | 6                   | 9          | 17.7                 | 11.9     | 11.0         | 86.5              | 97.6  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 2,426 | 6                   | 27         | 6.9                  | 13.6     | 13.6         | 98.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Mexico                   | 2017              | 249   | 5                   | 11         | 10.6                 | 8.7      | 8.5          | 88.3              | 99.3  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 140   | 8                   | 15         | 4.8                  | 11.1     | 11.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 106   | 1                   | 1          | 2.6                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 57.0              | 99.7  |  |
| 5. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 60    | 3                   | 5          | 9.0                  | 17.9     | 17.8         | 94.6              | 98.2  |  |



# Niger

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1996                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 45.2  | 84.3 | 38.4   | Binding coverage: | 96.8                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.2 | 15.8   | 11.5              | Non-Ag 96.3                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 11.9 | 15.8   | 9.9               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 1.8  | 0.6    | 1.2               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.6    | 1.3     | 0        | 0.1      | 73.8     | 0.8       | 23.3  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.0    | 19.2     | 0        | 41.7     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0      | 8.4     | 43.5     | 0        | 28.3     | 19.8      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.7                                   | 11.6   | 6.3     | 5.1      | 3.9      | 68.6     | 0         | 0.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 39.8    | 21.9     | 0        | 36.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 11.9   | 36.8    | 22.3     | 0        | 27.3     | 1.6       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 133.8              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 31.6               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 76.9               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 35  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 82.2               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  | 18.4          | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 48.4               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.1               | 0                 | 35  | 5.5           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 200.0              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 12.6               | 0                 | 35  | 2.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 166.5              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  | 2.8           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 45.5               | 4.0               | 50  | 100             | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 47.6               | 0.7               | 50  | 96.6            | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  | 11.6          | 3.3               |
| Petroleum                   | 14.6               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  | 4.9           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 49.6               | 0                 | 50  | 96.0            | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  | 10.9          | 62.2              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 48.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  | 2.0           | 7.1               |
| Textiles                    | 40.9               | 0                 | 50  | 90.2            | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  | 2.5           | 14.9              |
| Clothing                    | 25.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 37.7               | 0                 | 50  | 73.0            | 12.3               | 1.3               | 20  | 0.7           | 6.9               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.7                | 3.4               | 50  | 100             | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  | 9.1           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 10.5               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  | 5.8           | 3.8               |
| Transport equipment         | 23.6               | 0.2               | 50  | 100             | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  | 11.8          | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 49.2               | 0                 | 50  | 99.5            | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  | 6.6           | 0.2               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 98   | 1                   | 1          | 17.5                 | 10.0     | 10.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Ghana                         | 2017              | 6    | 1                   | 2          | 12.9                 | 32.9     | 32.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Côte d'Ivoire                 | 2017              | 5    | 1                   | 1          | 15.0                 | 34.6     | 34.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 10.5                 | 3.4      | 3.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Sudan                         | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 12.5                 | 25.0     | 0.0          | 50.0              | 0.0   |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 164  | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Mali                          | 2017              | 101  | 1                   | 2          | 13.4                 | 10.0     | 10.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 92   | 2                   | 2          | 2.7                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 99.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Korea, Republic of            | 2017              | 64   | 1                   | 1          | 6.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Switzerland                   | 2017              | 28   | 1                   | 1          | 1.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



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# Nigeria

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 120.9 | 150.0 | 49.7   | Binding coverage:              | 20.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |       |        | Total                          | 6.8  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |       |        | Non-Ag                         | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 99.9  | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 5.3      | 1.4       | 0.1   | 0           |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 98.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 150.0              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 78.6               | 0                 | 150 | 3.1             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 54.9               | 0                 | 70  | 4.5             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 74.6               | 0                 | 150 | 1.5             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 1.6             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 1.4             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 44.3               | 0                 | 50  | 34.3            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 0.4             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 50.2               | 0                 | 70  | 13.3            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 588    | 5                   | 9          | 12.7                 | 0.7      | 0.3          | 20.4              | 92.1  |  |
| 2. Viet Nam                 | 2017              | 320    | 2                   | 2          | 9.3                  | 5.1      | 0.0          | 29.4              | 0.7   |  |
| 3. Turkey                   | 2017              | 122    | 2                   | 2          | 13.4                 | 9.3      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 6.8   |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 96     | 5                   | 6          | 26.8                 | 29.0     | 0.0          | 7.1               | 3.5   |  |
| 5. Ghana                    | 2017              | 64     | 6                   | 12         | 17.3                 | 20.7     | 20.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 14,295 | 1                   | 2          | 4.6                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 71.3              | 98.6  |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 8,243  | 1                   | 2          | 7.5                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 2.9               | 87.9  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 7,006  | 1                   | 3          | 4.5                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 90.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. South Africa             | 2017              | 1,711  | 1                   | 1          | 15.0                 | 0.0      | 0.0          | 44.2              | 98.2  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 1,585  | 4                   | 12         | 6.3                  | 1.5      | 0.0          | 29.9              | 71.3  |  |



# North Macedonia

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2003 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 7.2   | 13.2 | 6.2    | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.7  | 13.1   | 5.7               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 6.4  | 20.1   | 4.8               | 0.1  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 7.7  | 0.8    | 6.9               | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 33.6                                  | 16.2   | 8.8     | 10.2     | 10.3     | 18.8     | 2.1       | 0     | 9.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 37.1   | 13.6    | 8.4      | 9.7      | 10.4     | 18.8      | 2.0   | 9.2         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 14.1   | 12.5    | 8.5      | 6.0      | 30.3     | 21.0      | 7.5   | 36.1        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 39.7                                  | 18.2   | 18.5    | 15.2     | 8.3      | 0.0      | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 45.0   | 16.5    | 16.6     | 13.9     | 8.0      | 0.0       | 0     | 0.2         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 54.1   | 16.0    | 15.4     | 9.1      | 5.4      | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 12.3               | 20.7              | 37  | 100             | 12.3               | 20.6              | 37  | 2.0           | 2.0               |
| Dairy products              | 20.0               | 0                 | 51  | 100             | 20.0               | 0.2               | 51  | 0.6           | 2.0               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 20.4               | 17.2              | 65  | 100             | 20.0               | 19.7              | 65  | 1.4           | 6.5               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 14.1               | 20.8              | 34  | 100             | 14.1               | 20.8              | 34  | 1.1           | 10.3              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 17.0               | 9.9               | 74  | 100             | 16.8               | 14.7              | 74  | 2.4           | 10.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 2.4                | 71.7              | 35  | 100             | 2.3                | 72.9              | 35  | 1.1           | 52.4              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 7.2                | 11.8              | 30  | 100             | 5.6                | 29.4              | 30  | 0.7           | 6.4               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 27.3               | 22.4              | 60  | 100             | 28.3               | 24.5              | 60  | 1.2           | 18.0              |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 2.2                | 73.2              | 45  | 100             | 1.7                | 82.1              | 45  | 0.4           | 49.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 2.1                | 88.0              | 26  | 100             | 1.7                | 90.4              | 26  | 0.3           | 96.7              |
| Minerals & metals           | 5.5                | 48.4              | 23  | 100             | 5.3                | 50.0              | 23  | 30.5          | 80.4              |
| Petroleum                   | 13.8               | 5.6               | 20  | 100             | 14.5               | 8.3               | 20  | 6.2           | 67.4              |
| Chemicals                   | 3.4                | 38.0              | 25  | 100             | 3.1                | 43.2              | 25  | 12.1          | 42.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 2.8                | 76.0              | 18  | 100             | 2.8                | 76.6              | 18  | 3.8           | 62.3              |
| Textiles                    | 8.9                | 11.6              | 25  | 100             | 7.8                | 28.1              | 25  | 7.1           | 8.9               |
| Clothing                    | 17.5               | 0                 | 18  | 100             | 17.5               | 0                 | 18  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 10.1               | 25.7              | 25  | 100             | 10.7               | 20.2              | 25  | 2.2           | 11.3              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.0                | 47.9              | 16  | 100             | 3.6                | 61.9              | 16  | 7.0           | 56.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 7.3                | 40.9              | 25  | 100             | 7.5                | 34.6              | 25  | 9.8           | 32.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 6.9                | 26.5              | 20  | 100             | 6.3                | 29.3              | 20  | 5.1           | 11.8              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 6.9                | 34.3              | 25  | 100             | 6.9                | 34.6              | 25  | 3.9           | 80.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 309   | 22                  | 92         | 14.1                 | 13.7     | 12.6         | 86.0              | 89.7  |  |
| 2. Serbia                   | 2017              | 64    | 15                  | 48         | 20.4                 | 23.9     | 23.9         | 99.0              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 54    | 4                   | 17         | 9.6                  | 7.6      | 1.6          | 4.5               | 10.3  |  |
| 4. Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2017              | 32    | 13                  | 38         | 17.3                 | 26.8     | 26.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Belarus                  | 2017              | 32    | 3                   | 5          | 8.9                  | 10.3     | 0.6          | 7.1               | 0.7   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 3,902 | 36                  | 156        | 4.5                  | 4.0      | 4.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 224   | 10                  | 14         | 8.7                  | 2.3      | 1.8          | 42.8              | 97.3  |  |
| 3. Serbia                   | 2017              | 162   | 35                  | 140        | 9.3                  | 5.9      | 5.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017              | 96    | 27                  | 51         | 6.1                  | 6.3      | 6.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 84    | 9                   | 17         | 11.2                 | 3.4      | 0.0          | 14.5              | 15.3  |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Norway

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 20.2  | 133.6 | 3.0    | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 6.6   | 44.9  | 0.5    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 2.7   | 27.9  | 0.4    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 31.0 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 82.0  | 7.1   | 74.9   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 47.8 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 28.0                                  | 21.2   | 0.9     | 1.4      | 0.8      | 1.7      | 3.5       | 42.4  | 66.7        |
| MFN applied               | 51.7                                  | 3.0    | 2.1     | 3.9      | 5.5      | 7.8      | 11.5      | 14.3  | 43.3        |
| Imports                   | 48.9                                  | 1.0    | 1.4     | 8.2      | 5.0      | 8.6      | 17.1      | 9.8   | 46.1        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 51.7                                  | 25.5   | 12.5    | 10.3     | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0.0   | 2.3         |
| MFN applied               | 95.5                                  | 0.0    | 1.1     | 3.4      | 0        | 0.0      | 0         | 0.0   | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 96.5                                  | 0.0    | 0.4     | 2.7      | 0.3      | 0        | 0         | 0.0   | 0.3         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |        |                 | MFN applied duties |           |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 344.5              | 8.8       | 562    | 100             | 137.2              | 13.3      | 562    | 0.3           | 3.3               |
| Dairy products              | 322.5              | 0         | 453    | 100             | 132.0              | 0         | 443    | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 85.2               | 19.2      | 606    | 100             | 20.7               | 63.5      | 249    | 2.0           | 70.2              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 38.9               | 52.1      | 474    | 100             | 4.7                | 79.2      | 86     | 0.6           | 62.1              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 229.5              | 10.8      | 549    | 100             | 52.1               | 20.9      | 427    | 2.0           | 7.8               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 90.2               | 27.9      | 363    | 100             | 24.2               | 45.3      | 159    | 1.1           | 45.1              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 78.9               | 23.1      | 369    | 100             | 15.2               | 38.7      | 90     | 0.2           | 44.5              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 38.1               | 54.7      | 424    | 100             | 20.4               | 85.2      | 373    | 1.6           | 89.2              |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 52.9               | 53.6      | > 1000 | 100             | 23.5               | 80.0      | > 1000 | 0.7           | 39.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 2.8                | 97.4      | 344    | 100             | 0.5                | 99.4      | 272    | 1.4           | 79.3              |
| Minerals & metals           | 0.9                | 78.8      | 12     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 17.0          | 100.0             |
| Petroleum                   | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 3.7           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 2.5                | 58.5      | 7      | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 11.3          | 100.0             |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.4                | 72.0      | 5      | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 6.0           | 100.0             |
| Textiles                    | 7.1                | 15.9      | 14     | 100             | 0.4                | 95.6      | 11     | 1.6           | 87.4              |
| Clothing                    | 11.1               | 0         | 14     | 100             | 8.1                | 16.5      | 11     | 2.8           | 4.6               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 2.8                | 57.4      | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 1.9           | 100.0             |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 2.6                | 34.4      | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 12.1          | 100.0             |
| Electrical machinery        | 1.5                | 58.2      | 14     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 8.9           | 100.0             |
| Transport equipment         | 3.3                | 33.2      | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 18.2          | 100.0             |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 1.7                | 49.8      | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 6.6           | 100.0             |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 570    | 28                  | 133        | 14.9                 | 6.3      | 3.1          | 33.4              | 71.7  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 117    | 8                   | 17         | 5.0                  | 5.4      | 0.0          | 29.0              | 22.3  |  |
| 3. Iceland                  | 2017              | 30     | 6                   | 13         | 8.9                  | 47.5     | 0.5          | 73.1              | 12.7  |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 17     | 4                   | 6          | 12.0                 | 176.2    | 0.8          | 69.0              | 25.7  |  |
| 5. Australia                | 2017              | 12     | 3                   | 5          | 2.1                  | 8.3      | 0.0          | 66.7              | 38.8  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 67,298 | 41                  | 297        | 4.8                  | 1.3      | 1.1          | 94.1              | 91.5  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 4,641  | 35                  | 181        | 2.7                  | 0.4      | 0.0          | 46.9              | 58.5  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 3,121  | 28                  | 140        | 7.7                  | 7.1      | 0.0          | 14.4              | 27.2  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,770  | 20                  | 67         | 1.5                  | 3.1      | 0.0          | 70.8              | 39.0  |  |
| 5. Canada                   | 2017              | 1,610  | 26                  | 102        | 2.6                  | 1.9      | 1.2          | 99.9              | 93.1  |  |



# Oman

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 2000 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 14.1  | 27.8 | 11.8   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 5.6  | 11.7   | 4.6                            | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 6.2  | 16.6   | 4.3                            | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 23.3 | 3.6    | 19.7                           | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |      |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 9.6    | 6.8     | 72.1     | 0.1      | 1.6      | 2.8       | 6.9   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 23.4   | 67.8    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 6.1       | 1.1   | 2.8         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 34.3   | 58.3    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1.6       | 5.8   | 6.0         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 7.1                                   | 6.4    | 21.1    | 61.0     | 4.5      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 8.4    | 91.2    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.1       | 0     | 0.3         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 13.7   | 86.3    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 49.7               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 18.0               | 36.5              | 100 | 2.2           | 41.4              |
| Dairy products              | 19.8               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 2.4           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 19.5               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 5.6                | 33.6              | 100 | 2.1           | 63.8              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 7.1                | 37.5              | 100 | 0.8           | 30.1              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 14.1               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 3.2                | 35.2              | 5   | 3.6           | 60.6              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 23.7               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 8.0                | 3.6               | 100 | 1.3           | 18.4              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 12.9               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.2                | 29.4              | 100 | 0.4           | 66.7              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 99.0               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 67.0               | 0.7               | 200 | 2.0           | 0.0               |
| Cotton                      | 13.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 14.7               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 6.2                | 11.0              | 100 | 0.5           | 11.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 18.7               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 3.6                | 28.1              | 5   | 0.3           | 39.2              |
| Minerals & metals           | 14.4               | 1.9               | 20  | 100             | 4.9                | 2.3               | 5   | 29.0          | 11.4              |
| Petroleum                   | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 5.8           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 5.5                | 10.9              | 15  | 100             | 4.4                | 11.5              | 5   | 11.1          | 20.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 7.6                | 2.2               | 15  | 100             | 4.8                | 5.0               | 5   | 3.3           | 2.8               |
| Textiles                    | 14.8               | 0.2               | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0.2               | 5   | 1.2           | 0.8               |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 14.3               | 4.7               | 15  | 100             | 6.9                | 0                 | 100 | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 11.2               | 13.0              | 15  | 100             | 4.5                | 9.1               | 5   | 17.4          | 11.0              |
| Electrical machinery        | 10.1               | 31.4              | 15  | 100             | 3.6                | 26.9              | 5   | 8.7           | 34.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 11.8               | 4.2               | 15  | 100             | 4.1                | 17.4              | 5   | 1.4           | 9.2               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.4               | 11.0              | 15  | 100             | 4.6                | 8.6               | 5   | 3.5           | 20.3              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 500    | 10                  | 25         | 12.6                 | 4.0      | 4.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 197    | 9                   | 23         | 8.5                  | 5.4      | 5.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Qatar                    | 2016              | 40     | 12                  | 35         | 5.5                  | 4.3      | 4.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 27     | 10                  | 24         | 6.0                  | 4.8      | 4.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Bahrain, Kingdom of      | 2017              | 27     | 13                  | 31         | 7.9                  | 6.8      | 6.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 13,383 | 2                   | 2          | 5.8                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 25.4              | 94.3  |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 3,072  | 9                   | 17         | 8.8                  | 2.5      | 0.0          | 4.0               | 48.7  |  |
| 3. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 2,333  | 2                   | 3          | 6.3                  | 2.9      | 0.0          | 15.2              | 1.3   |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 1,931  | 25                  | 89         | 4.5                  | 4.8      | 4.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,871  | 1                   | 2          | 1.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 68.0              | 99.5  |  |



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# Pakistan

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 60.9  | 96.2 | 55.1   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 98.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 12.1  | 13.5 | 11.9   |                                | Non-Ag | 99.0 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 10.9  | 8.3  | 11.4   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 56.8  | 7.7  | 49.0   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 3.0    | 0       | 0.3      | 0.1      | 0.5      | 90.6      | 2.2   | 0.1         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0      | 36.3    | 1.8      | 14.9     | 44.6     | 0.1       | 2.3   | 4.4         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 44.3    | 3.6      | 38.4     | 13.5     | 0.0       | 0.0   | 30.6        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 1.8    | 0.0     | 1.9      | 14.0     | 17.8     | 63.5      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0      | 41.1    | 0        | 15.3     | 40.8     | 2.4       | 0.3   | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 53.7    | 0        | 21.8     | 18.8     | 3.1       | 2.6   | 1.6         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 94.0               | 0                 | 100 | 94.6            | 12.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 100.3              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 13.3               | 0                 | 147 | 2.6           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 108.3              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 11.4               | 0                 | 20  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 103.3              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 13.4               | 0                 | 20  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 96.7               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 7.9                | 0                 | 20  | 6.9           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 114.7              | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 99.1               | 0                 | 100 | 65.3            | 43.9               | 0                 | 90  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 13.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 7.8                | 0                 | 11  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 83.9               | 0                 | 100 | 99.3            | 6.7                | 0                 | 20  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 67.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 14.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 64.8               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 11.2               | 0                 | 35  | 17.0          | 0                 |
| Petroleum                   | 66.2               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 11.5               | 0                 | 20  | 18.6          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 57.4               | 0                 | 100 | 99.9            | 7.9                | 0                 | 20  | 13.2          | 0                 |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 57.7               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 13.5               | 0                 | 35  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    | 23.0               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 15.3               | 0                 | 35  | 4.8           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 19.8               | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 66.3               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 14.0               | 0                 | 35  | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 61.1               | 0                 | 75  | 99.6            | 7.2                | 0                 | 35  | 11.7          | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 64.3               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 13.0               | 0                 | 35  | 8.0           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 61.4               | 0                 | 75  | 67.2            | 24.6               | 0                 | 100 | 6.6           | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 64.1               | 0                 | 75  | 99.7            | 11.2               | 0                 | 35  | 2.6           | 0                 |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 400   | 16                  | 49         | 13.8                 | 10.4     | 6.4          | 62.8              | 61.6  |  |
| 2. Afghanistan              | 2016              | 365   | 6                   | 13         | 8.8                  | 6.8      | 0.3          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 346   | 12                  | 25         | 5.3                  | 0.6      | 0.0          | 33.7              | 88.4  |  |
| 4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 240   | 13                  | 42         | 8.2                  | 2.0      | 0.0          | 29.0              | 70.6  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 180   | 8                   | 10         | 17.4                 | 43.8     | 2.6          | 26.5              | 9.6   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 7,029 | 27                  | 229        | 4.9                  | 9.9      | 9.8          | 99.3              | 99.8  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 3,403 | 24                  | 118        | 6.6                  | 9.4      | 0.4          | 48.1              | 17.6  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 1,651 | 19                  | 60         | 10.5                 | 5.6      | 2.8          | 38.0              | 38.0  |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 354   | 46                  | 283        | 4.7                  | 3.2      | 0.0          | 5.9               | 37.0  |  |
| 5. India                    | 2017              | 326   | 17                  | 42         | 11.4                 | 6.4      | 1.6          | 1.0               | 22.3  |  |



# Palau

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member                 |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      |        | Binding coverage:              |  |  |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 3.8   | 8.7  | 3.0    | Total                          |  |  |  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.4   | 18.1 | 3.1    | Non-Ag                         |  |  |  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 0.2   | 0.0  | 0.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  |  |
|                            |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  |  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 66.5   | 29.0    | 0        | 0        | 0.3      | 0.3       | 1.0   | 3.5         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 78.0   | 2.1     | 0        | 0        | 0.4      | 3.9       | 11.5  | 19.5        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 5.4    | 92.3    | 1.3      | 0.0      | 0.4      | 0.1       | 0.0   | 2.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 4.4    | 85.8    | 9.1      | 0.0      | 0.5      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 32.9        |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 0.9                | 68.8      | 3      | 4.3           | 100.0             |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 1.2           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 0.5                | 84.0      | 3      | 2.3           | 98.0              |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 1.6           | 100.0             |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 0.5                | 99.5      | 93     | 5.5           | 99.7              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 1.7                | 42.2      | 3      | 0.5           | 79.6              |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 0.4           | 100.0             |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 119.2              | 37.2      | > 1000 | 5.7           | 22.9              |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0         | 3      | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 2.1                | 28.7      | 3      | 0.5           | 34.2              |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 0.2                | 93.8      | 3      | 1.6           | 92.3              |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0.1       | 3      | 9.2           | 0.3               |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 2.8                | 0         | 3      | 19.0          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 3.3                | 3.6       | 25     | 8.3           | 16.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0         | 3      | 4.8           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0.2       | 3      | 1.6           | 35.5              |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0         | 3      | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0         | 3      | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 3.3                | 0         | 73     | 10.4          | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0         | 3      | 6.9           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 5.3                | 0         | 64     | 7.0           | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0         | 6      | 6.5           | 0                 |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                      | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                    | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                                    |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products              |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America        | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Japan                           | 2017              | 0    | 2                   | 2          | 22.4                 | 22.6     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Antigua and Barbuda             | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 20.0                 | 20.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 15.0                 | 15.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Belize                          | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 20.0                 | 20.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Non-agricultural products          |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Japan                           | 2017              | 21   | 2                   | 3          | 1.5                  | 3.2      | 0.0             | 57.1              | 7.8   |  |
| 2. Turkey                          | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. India                           | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 2          | 7.5                  | 2.7      | 0.0             | 14.3              | 6.1   |  |
| 4. Chinese Taipei                  | 2017              | 1    | 4                   | 4          | 4.3                  | 0.2      | 0.0             | 69.6              | 97.8  |  |
| 5. United States of America        | 2017              | 0    | 7                   | 10         | 0.4                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 78.6              | 95.4  |  |



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# Panama

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1997 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 22.8  | 27.4 | 22.0   | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 5.1  | 11.9   | 4.0               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016  | 6.4  | 14.9   | 4.6               | 3.6  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016  | 9.3  | 1.6    | 7.7               | 0.2  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.5                                   | 8.4    | 6.0     | 5.6      | 8.4      | 66.9     | 3.3       | 0.7   | 0.1         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 29.5   | 9.8     | 15.6     | 37.1     | 1.2      | 3.8       | 2.5   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 24.6   | 5.3     | 36.1     | 15.1     | 3.1      | 10.0      | 5.5   | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 4.4                                   | 3.8    | 19.7    | 5.9      | 3.2      | 62.7     | 0.1       | 0     | 0.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 61.3   | 9.3     | 16.2     | 13.1     | 0        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 47.8   | 15.5    | 25.4     | 11.2     | 0        | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.2         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 31.0               | 1.4               | 260 | 100             | 18.3               | 11.9              | 260 | 1.8           | 15.5              |
| Dairy products              | 39.1               | 0                 | 156 | 100             | 38.6               | 2.4               | 155 | 1.1           | 7.9               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 26.3               | 0.5               | 81  | 100             | 10.6               | 26.0              | 81  | 2.2           | 29.8              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 31.4               | 0                 | 81  | 100             | 17.9               | 2.1               | 54  | 0.5           | 5.2               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 24.7               | 0                 | 90  | 100             | 11.5               | 37.4              | 90  | 6.4           | 26.3              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 22.8               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 7.9                | 31.7              | 30  | 1.9           | 61.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 45.7               | 0                 | 144 | 100             | 32.8               | 19.9              | 144 | 0.3           | 3.5               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 29.1               | 0                 | 90  | 100             | 12.1               | 8.9               | 30  | 2.3           | 2.1               |
| Cotton                      | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 26.0               | 0.9               | 30  | 100             | 4.1                | 57.6              | 15  | 1.2           | 32.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 18.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 10.9               | 13.0              | 15  | 0.8           | 55.3              |
| Minerals & metals           | 26.8               | 2.4               | 81  | 100             | 3.7                | 63.8              | 81  | 12.3          | 44.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 26.5               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 4.0                | 55.6              | 30  | 4.6           | 85.4              |
| Chemicals                   | 6.2                | 8.6               | 30  | 100             | 1.2                | 82.4              | 15  | 15.3          | 55.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 27.7               | 0.4               | 30  | 100             | 6.4                | 44.2              | 15  | 5.6           | 23.5              |
| Textiles                    | 28.4               | 0.2               | 33  | 100             | 2.5                | 75.5              | 15  | 1.4           | 30.6              |
| Clothing                    | 29.6               | 0                 | 36  | 100             | 10.6               | 0.8               | 15  | 2.2           | 0.1               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 27.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 7.0                | 25.2              | 15  | 2.0           | 9.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 24.4               | 5.7               | 30  | 100             | 1.3                | 83.3              | 15  | 12.8          | 24.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 20.2               | 19.9              | 30  | 100             | 2.5                | 71.5              | 15  | 7.3           | 35.5              |
| Transport equipment         | 23.1               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 3.4                | 64.4              | 15  | 14.3          | 89.0              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 25.7               | 5.1               | 30  | 100             | 6.8                | 38.3              | 15  | 3.9           | 14.4              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 333  | 7                   | 11         | 12.9                 | 14.9     | 3.8          | 71.1              | 22.2  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 50   | 9                   | 11         | 3.7                  | 28.5     | 0.9          | 91.5              | 50.7  |  |
| 3. Costa Rica               | 2017              | 24   | 14                  | 28         | 12.7                 | 20.7     | 20.3         | 80.4              | 92.9  |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 20   | 2                   | 3          | 5.0                  | 8.8      | 8.6          | 59.3              | 97.6  |  |
| 5. Indonesia                | 2017              | 17   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Japan                    | 2017              | 369  | 1                   | 2          | 0.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 84.8              | 98.9  |  |
| 2. Costa Rica               | 2017              | 244  | 52                  | 554        | 5.8                  | 3.8      | 3.5          | 92.3              | 93.4  |  |
| 3. Bahrain, Kingdom of      | 2017              | 225  | 1                   | 1          | 4.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 15.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 196  | 41                  | 124        | 4.6                  | 7.5      | 7.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 193  | 24                  | 95         | 3.1                  | 0.5      | 0.5          | 97.7              | 99.8  |  |



# Papua New Guinea

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |     | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 32.9  | 45.6 | 30.8   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 4.3   | 14.2 | 2.7    |                                | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.7    | 0.4     | 17.5     | 5.7      | 38.2     | 35.8      | 1.5   | 6.7         |
| MFN applied                      | 47.6                                  | 0.9    | 8.2     | 20.2     | 10.5     | 9.8      | 1.1       | 1.5   | 6.2         |
| Imports                          |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.1    | 0       | 29.4     | 0.0      | 56.6     | 14.0      | 0     | 0.1         |
| MFN applied                      | 80.3                                  | 0.3    | 6.3     | 12.3     | 0.0      | 0.6      | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |
| Imports                          |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 32.0               | 0                 | 85  | 100             | 8.9                | 56.3              | 81  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 21.3               | 0                 | 45  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 59.6               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 20.4               | 18.0              | 40  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 58.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 18.1               | 6.3               | 25  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 41.5               | 0                 | 220 | 100             | 5.5                | 64.5              | 40  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 36.1               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 5.3                | 74.9              | 25  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 75.0               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 11.3               | 48.5              | 30  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 76.2               | 0                 | 324 | 100             | 63.2               | 19.3              | 324 |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 11.0               | 0                 | 11  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 31.8               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 4.4                | 66.0              | 25  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 54.4               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 14.3               | 3.3               | 25  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 27.9               | 0                 | 90  | 100             | 1.3                | 91.1              | 30  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 32.5               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 0.2                | 94.0              | 6   |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 19.2               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 0.6                | 94.6              | 15  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 57.6               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 7.3                | 41.3              | 50  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 27.6               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 1.3                | 87.7              | 15  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 14.5               | 2.9               | 15  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 33.9               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 2.4                | 80.7              | 15  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 28.5               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 0.2                | 98.3              | 15  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 32.4               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 36.4               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 0.3                | 97.0              | 10  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 33.7               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 1.4                | 89.4              | 30  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 679   | 3                   | 6          | 14.5                 | 4.0      | 4.0          | 99.6              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Malaysia                 | 2017              | 87    | 3                   | 5          | 1.0                  | 1.3      | 0.0          | 80.0              | 74.2  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 75    | 2                   | 3          | 0.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Philippines              | 2017              | 59    | 2                   | 2          | 12.8                 | 10.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Australia                | 2017              | 35    | 2                   | 3          | 0.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Australia                | 2017              | 2,522 | 2                   | 2          | 2.6                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017              | 2,434 | 2                   | 3          | 1.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 64.0              | 98.5  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 2,069 | 4                   | 6          | 3.4                  | 0.7      | 0.0          | 64.0              | 81.1  |  |
| 4. Chinese Taipei           | 2017              | 832   | 1                   | 2          | 14.5                 | 0.0      | 0.0          | 34.8              | 99.9  |  |
| 5. Philippines              | 2017              | 321   | 4                   | 5          | 3.2                  | 2.6      | 0.0          | 34.3              | 36.6  |  |



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# Paraguay

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 33.5  | 33.1 | 33.5   | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 9.8  | 10.0   | 9.7               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 7.0  | 13.0   | 6.4               | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 11.8 | 1.0    | 10.7              | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 3.4     | 3.3      | 2.0      | 91.3     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 7.4    | 7.1     | 57.2     | 14.4     | 13.3     | 0.7       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 19.1   | 2.7     | 17.7     | 14.9     | 45.5     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 3.3     | 1.5      | 2.4      | 92.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 14.8   | 19.9    | 19.1     | 16.8     | 29.0     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 36.3   | 16.9    | 20.9     | 11.2     | 14.7     | 0.0       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 33.6               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 8.3                | 6.5               | 16  | 0.2           | 15.3              |
| Dairy products              | 34.3               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 16  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 32.7               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.0               | 5.5               | 25  | 0.7           | 0.3               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 34.2               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 12.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 34.1               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.5               | 14.8              | 20  | 2.2           | 29.3              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 33.1               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 7.8                | 10.8              | 14  | 0.4           | 19.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 34.7               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 20.0               | 0                 | 30  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 29.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 16.8               | 2.4               | 20  | 3.5           | 23.4              |
| Cotton                      | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 6.4                | 0                 | 8   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 33.7               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 7.7                | 9.3               | 14  | 0.9           | 11.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 34.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.3               | 3.3               | 16  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 34.3               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 9.5                | 7.6               | 22  | 11.5          | 34.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 0.1                | 97.2              | 6   | 10.9          | 95.0              |
| Chemicals                   | 33.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 7.3                | 4.0               | 35  | 13.8          | 16.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 33.1               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 9.8                | 5.1               | 25  | 3.0           | 16.6              |
| Textiles                    | 33.2               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 16.3               | 2.0               | 26  | 2.7           | 31.9              |
| Clothing                    | 34.9               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 20.6               | 0                 | 25  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 13.0               | 0.6               | 25  | 3.4           | 0.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 32.5               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 2.3                | 66.1              | 20  | 12.8          | 71.0              |
| Electrical machinery        | 32.9               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 7.3                | 22.9              | 22  | 15.5          | 7.6               |
| Transport equipment         | 31.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 6.6                | 42.0              | 28  | 10.4          | 38.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 32.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 11.0               | 20.7              | 20  | 5.8           | 14.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                      | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                    | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                    |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products              |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union                  | 2017              | 1,130 | 6                   | 8          | 13.3                 | 3.6      | 0.2          | 64.4              | 93.7  |  |
| 2. Chile                           | 2017              | 637   | 3                   | 5          | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 6.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Argentina                       | 2017              | 631   | 1                   | 1          | 11.1                 | 8.1      | 8.1          | 97.5              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Russian Federation              | 2017              | 625   | 3                   | 6          | 26.7                 | 8.5      | 2.1          | 5.4               | 55.0  |  |
| 5. Brazil                          | 2017              | 618   | 8                   | 16         | 10.8                 | 10.0     | 10.0         | 98.7              | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products          |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Brazil                          | 2017              | 515   | 28                  | 60         | 18.9                 | 18.8     | 18.8         | 99.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Argentina                       | 2017              | 456   | 12                  | 16         | 19.0                 | 3.8      | 3.8          | 99.5              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union                  | 2017              | 163   | 9                   | 17         | 4.6                  | 0.8      | 0.8          | 99.5              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 2017              | 37    | 21                  | 50         | 13.8                 | 11.7     | 6.2          | 61.1              | 47.6  |  |
| 5. United States of America        | 2017              | 34    | 19                  | 74         | 3.6                  | 3.4      | 2.3          | 80.8              | 82.8  |  |



# Peru

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 29.5  | 30.9 | 29.3   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 2.4  | 2.9    | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 1.8  | 1.6    | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 39.7 | 4.9    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 97.8     | 2.2       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 52.3   | 0       | 42.2     | 2.3      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 3.3         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 46.9   | 0       | 20.8     | 0.7      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 31.6        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 2.2                                   | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 97.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 70.6   | 0       | 18.2     | 11.2     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 73.4   | 0       | 21.6     | 5.0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 5.0                | 26.6              | 11  | 0.5           | 24.1              |
| Dairy products              | 36.3               | 0                 | 68  | 100             | 0.0                | 52.4              | 0   | 0.5           | 13.9              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 3.9                | 35.4              | 11  | 1.0           | 16.8              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 4.5                | 37.5              | 11  | 0.3           | 61.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 34.5               | 0                 | 68  | 100             | 2.0                | 60.0              | 6   | 4.8           | 40.5              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 1.1                | 81.3              | 6   | 2.7           | 97.4              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 35.6               | 0                 | 68  | 100             | 0.9                | 62.2              | 6   | 0.8           | 3.8               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 5.2                | 14.0              | 6   | 0.6           | 1.1               |
| Cotton                      | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 2.4                | 60.0              | 6   | 0.3           | 0.0               |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 0.5                | 91.6              | 6   | 0.8           | 75.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 0.1                | 98.3              | 6   | 0.8           | 99.9              |
| Minerals & metals           | 30.0               | 0.1               | 30  | 100             | 0.8                | 86.4              | 6   | 10.9          | 88.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 13.7          | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 30.0               | 0.1               | 30  | 100             | 1.1                | 82.0              | 6   | 13.7          | 63.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 2.6                | 56.3              | 6   | 3.3           | 44.0              |
| Textiles                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 6.3                | 32.5              | 11  | 3.2           | 17.5              |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 11.0               | 0                 | 11  | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 2.8                | 66.2              | 11  | 2.9           | 53.7              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 28.3               | 5.6               | 30  | 100             | 0.4                | 95.4              | 11  | 12.7          | 94.4              |
| Electrical machinery        | 24.1               | 19.7              | 30  | 100             | 1.2                | 79.5              | 6   | 10.6          | 79.0              |
| Transport equipment         | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 1.1                | 81.4              | 6   | 10.2          | 52.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 28.4               | 5.4               | 30  | 100             | 2.8                | 53.5              | 6   | 4.0           | 55.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 2,397  | 16                  | 46         | 12.5                 | 6.5      | 5.4          | 81.7              | 94.6  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 1,987  | 13                  | 49         | 4.3                  | 6.2      | 5.1          | 92.8              | 92.9  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 290    | 4                   | 8          | 16.6                 | 16.1     | 15.3         | 48.1              | 83.9  |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 260    | 8                   | 30         | 3.1                  | 0.3      | 0.3          | 99.1              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Chile                    | 2017              | 144    | 16                  | 62         | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 6.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 13,077 | 3                   | 7          | 10.1                 | 0.6      | 0.5          | 53.9              | 98.4  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 5,148  | 44                  | 185        | 5.9                  | 2.9      | 2.9          | 97.3              | 99.1  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 4,396  | 18                  | 43         | 4.9                  | 1.6      | 1.6          | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 2,651  | 1                   | 1          | 2.5                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. India                    | 2017              | 2,060  | 2                   | 2          | 8.4                  | 7.9      | 0.0          | 2.0               | 0.0   |  |



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# Philippines

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 25.7  | 35.0  | 23.4   | Binding coverage:              | 67.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.2   | 9.8    | Non-Ag                         | 61.9 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.7   | 10.6   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 6.2  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 101.9 | 11.4   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 14.3 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 2.9    | 5.4     | 0.7      | 9.5      | 80.4     | 0.6       | 0     | 0.6         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 3.8    | 45.6    | 28.0     | 9.4      | 3.4      | 9.3       | 0.4   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 7.6    | 41.3    | 32.9     | 5.9      | 0.5      | 11.7      | 0.1   | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.9                                   | 0.0    | 8.0     | 0.2      | 25.9     | 24.9     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 12.6   | 49.6    | 23.6     | 12.5     | 1.0      | 0.7       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 36.4   | 38.3    | 12.3     | 5.6      | 1.2      | 6.3       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 37.5               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 20.2               | 6.5               | 45  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 27.2               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 3.4                | 8.7               | 7   | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 37.4               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 9.6                | 1.6               | 40  | 0.8           | 8.8               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 41.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 15.7               | 0                 | 45  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 37.5               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 10.1               | 10.0              | 50  | 3.4           | 23.3              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 36.8               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 5.3                | 4.8               | 15  | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 42.8               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 19.1               | 0                 | 65  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 45.2               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 8.2                | 0                 | 15  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 2.6                | 0                 | 3   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 24.7               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 3.6                | 2.4               | 35  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 22.9               | 0                 | 50  | 5.2             | 8.8                | 0.8               | 15  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 24.5               | 0.2               | 50  | 35.3            | 4.5                | 7.7               | 20  | 14.3          | 13.3              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 1.0                | 66.7              | 3   | 8.9           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 19.7               | 0.2               | 50  | 74.5            | 3.6                | 2.3               | 30  | 9.3           | 4.7               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 23.9               | 0                 | 50  | 39.0            | 6.3                | 10.7              | 30  | 2.7           | 3.1               |
| Textiles                    | 27.3               | 0                 | 50  | 96.0            | 9.1                | 0.3               | 20  | 1.7           | 0.6               |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 14.8               | 0                 | 15  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.0               | 0                 | 50  | 35.2            | 6.7                | 1.3               | 20  | 1.2           | 2.4               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 19.1               | 8.2               | 50  | 74.8            | 1.7                | 56.9              | 15  | 13.2          | 42.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 18.4               | 37.2              | 50  | 64.2            | 3.4                | 36.3              | 30  | 22.2          | 64.1              |
| Transport equipment         | 19.0               | 0                 | 50  | 39.0            | 9.8                | 7.4               | 30  | 10.9          | 4.4               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 24.4               | 15.0              | 50  | 53.9            | 4.5                | 14.2              | 15  | 3.4           | 16.4              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 1,261  | 10                  | 26         | 7.8                  | 6.2      | 0.3          | 68.0              | 70.7  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 1,117  | 11                  | 21         | 12.8                 | 6.8      | 6.4          | 68.0              | 97.8  |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017              | 1,020  | 7                   | 11         | 12.4                 | 18.5     | 15.1         | 47.3              | 16.2  |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 744    | 7                   | 15         | 18.8                 | 13.2     | 10.4         | 92.8              | 93.6  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 529    | 9                   | 19         | 38.6                 | 28.9     | 5.3          | 64.5              | 20.3  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 18,491 | 20                  | 104        | 9.0                  | 1.6      | 1.5          | 97.1              | 99.7  |  |
| 2. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 10,299 | 4                   | 34         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 10,101 | 37                  | 274        | 4.3                  | 2.9      | 0.6          | 71.9              | 82.5  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 8,500  | 42                  | 224        | 3.2                  | 1.0      | 0.9          | 94.3              | 97.4  |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 7,043  | 42                  | 263        | 4.8                  | 2.2      | 2.2          | 99.4              | 100.0 |  |



# Qatar

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 15.7  | 25.5 | 14.0   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 4.8  | 6.0    | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016  | 4.7  | 8.4    | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016  | 30.8 | 3.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0.7     | 75.5     | 18.5     | 0.1      | 0         | 5.3   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 23.4   | 67.8    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.3       | 1.0   | 8.7         |
| Imports                          | 2016                                  | 40.5   | 55.7    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.1       | 2.8   | 3.9         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 3.5                                   | 0.3    | 15.8    | 63.5     | 14.7     | 2.2      | 0         | 0.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 8.4    | 91.2    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2016                                  | 15.3   | 84.6    | 0        | 0.1      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 43.0               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 2.8                | 36.5              | 5   | 2.3           | 51.1              |
| Dairy products              | 15.1               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 14.9               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.3                | 33.6              | 5   | 2.1           | 68.0              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 19.8               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 3.1                | 37.5              | 5   | 0.5           | 28.6              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 15.2               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 3.2                | 35.2              | 5   | 2.4           | 47.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 14.7               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.8                | 3.6               | 5   | 0.4           | 2.5               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 3.5                | 29.4              | 5   | 0.2           | 58.3              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 100.5              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 50.3               | 0.7               | 200 | 0.9           | 0.1               |
| Cotton                      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 17.5               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 4.4                | 11.0              | 5   | 0.3           | 23.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.6                | 28.1              | 5   | 0.3           | 49.0              |
| Minerals & metals           | 16.4               | 0.1               | 30  | 100             | 4.9                | 2.3               | 5   | 17.9          | 3.2               |
| Petroleum                   | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 7.5                | 5.5               | 30  | 100             | 4.4                | 11.5              | 5   | 9.9           | 21.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 17.4               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 4.8                | 5.0               | 5   | 3.6           | 6.1               |
| Textiles                    | 15.0               | 0.2               | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0.2               | 5   | 1.5           | 1.8               |
| Clothing                    | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 16.8               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 2.0           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 14.1               | 5.9               | 20  | 100             | 4.5                | 9.1               | 5   | 17.6          | 11.7              |
| Electrical machinery        | 14.5               | 21.5              | 20  | 100             | 3.6                | 26.9              | 5   | 10.2          | 41.7              |
| Transport equipment         | 13.6               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.1                | 17.4              | 5   | 18.0          | 20.7              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 13.9               | 6.1               | 20  | 100             | 4.6                | 8.6               | 5   | 6.4           | 9.1               |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 10     | 7                   | 10         | 1.7                  | 1.7      | 1.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 8      | 2                   | 5          | 8.1                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Turkey                   | 2017              | 5      | 2                   | 2          | 50.8                 | 3.8      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 69.6  |  |
| 4. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 3      | 4                   | 8          | 2.6                  | 2.4      | 2.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 3      | 5                   | 9          | 13.9                 | 3.8      | 0.0          | 13.7              | 76.2  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 11,265 | 2                   | 4          | 6.1                  | 2.4      | 0.0          | 16.2              | 18.0  |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017              | 10,992 | 1                   | 4          | 0.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 73.5              | 98.4  |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 8,093  | 5                   | 10         | 9.1                  | 2.7      | 0.0          | 3.6               | 16.6  |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 6,400  | 5                   | 10         | 8.4                  | 2.2      | 0.0          | 8.6               | 58.6  |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 6,282  | 5                   | 8          | 4.6                  | 0.7      | 0.0          | 18.6              | 86.0  |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Russian Federation

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2012                            |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 7.6   | 11.2  | 7.1    | Binding coverage: | 100                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.8   | 11.2   | 6.1               | Non-Ag 100                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 5.6   | 11.6   | 4.7               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 3.2    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 218.5 | 27.5   | 191.0             | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 3.0                                   | 43.3   | 21.7    | 23.9     | 4.1      | 1.1      | 2.5       | 0.3   | 22.9        |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 9.8    | 39.7    | 20.2     | 22.3     | 2.9      | 1.3       | 3.5   | 24.1        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 18.2   | 28.7    | 16.8     | 25.3     | 1.6      | 4.5       | 4.9   | 39.3        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 3.4                                   | 51.1   | 30.6    | 14.1     | 0.8      | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 7.0         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 17.0   | 42.5    | 29.2     | 10.3     | 0.9      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 7.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 35.5   | 33.1    | 22.4     | 5.5      | 3.4      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 6.8         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 23.2               | 7.4               | 80  | 100             | 25.8               | 14.8              | 80  | 1.4           | 6.5               |
| Dairy products              | 15.4               | 0                 | 47  | 100             | 15.2               | 0                 | 47  | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 8.4                | 0.2               | 18  | 100             | 8.0                | 5.1               | 18  | 3.7           | 10.0              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 6.4                | 4.2               | 13  | 100             | 5.4                | 29.2              | 13  | 1.2           | 52.0              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 10.1               | 1.3               | 78  | 100             | 9.5                | 3.5               | 78  | 1.1           | 8.1               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 7.1                | 8.2               | 25  | 100             | 6.5                | 18.1              | 15  | 1.3           | 70.6              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 13.1               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 11.5               | 0                 | 53  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 23.3               | 0                 | 303 | 100             | 22.4               | 4.2               | 303 | 1.7           | 4.9               |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 5.3                | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 4.7                | 10.3              | 10  | 0.8           | 6.5               |
| Fish & fish products        | 7.8                | 0                 | 138 | 100             | 6.9                | 2.1               | 73  | 0.9           | 6.7               |
| Minerals & metals           | 8.0                | 0.1               | 20  | 100             | 7.2                | 8.4               | 20  | 10.1          | 13.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 100             | 4.4                | 12.7              | 5   | 0.4           | 0.1               |
| Chemicals                   | 5.2                | 0.4               | 10  | 100             | 4.6                | 9.7               | 10  | 16.0          | 15.8              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 8.0                | 5.0               | 18  | 100             | 8.0                | 5.9               | 18  | 2.7           | 7.9               |
| Textiles                    | 7.8                | 0                 | 18  | 100             | 7.5                | 1.0               | 18  | 2.2           | 3.2               |
| Clothing                    | 8.9                | 0                 | 23  | 100             | 7.8                | 0                 | 23  | 3.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 6.2                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.7                | 11.5              | 15  | 3.4           | 7.2               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.8                | 8.0               | 15  | 100             | 2.6                | 67.1              | 15  | 20.5          | 72.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.1                | 23.8              | 15  | 100             | 4.4                | 45.3              | 15  | 12.3          | 66.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 8.9                | 2.5               | 20  | 100             | 8.2                | 19.0              | 25  | 11.1          | 15.1              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 8.4                | 8.0               | 20  | 100             | 7.2                | 22.2              | 20  | 4.9           | 41.0              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Egypt                    | 2017              | 1,877   | 3                   | 3          | 104.6                | 0.9      | 0.0          | 25.8              | 95.2  |  |
| 2. Turkey                   | 2017              | 1,842   | 8                   | 18         | 23.6                 | 67.4     | 0.0          | 8.7               | 4.3   |  |
| 3. Kazakhstan               | 2017              | 1,452   | 22                  | 154        | 11.8                 | 13.6     | 13.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 1,386   | 22                  | 73         | 13.1                 | 3.7      | 0.0          | 14.5              | 70.8  |  |
| 5. Belarus                  | 2017              | 1,019   | 24                  | 153        | 17.3                 | 12.0     | 12.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 122,490 | 28                  | 139        | 4.5                  | 0.5      | 0.0          | 22.3              | 90.2  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 40,618  | 19                  | 61         | 7.0                  | 1.3      | 0.0          | 13.4              | 76.9  |  |
| 3. Belarus                  | 2017              | 18,093  | 57                  | 804        | 6.6                  | 3.6      | 3.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 16,805  | 23                  | 80         | 3.3                  | 0.4      | 0.0          | 45.0              | 48.6  |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 13,731  | 8                   | 23         | 2.2                  | 0.5      | 0.0          | 58.5              | 87.4  |  |



# Rwanda

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1996                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 89.2  | 74.4 | 91.7   | Binding coverage: | 100                              |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 11.3 | 20.0   | 9.9               | Non-Ag 100                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016  | 14.4 | 24.3   | 12.5              | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016  | 1.8  | 0.3    | 1.5               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 3.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.7     | 0.3      | 1.8      | 2.3      | 91.3      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 15.7   | 0       | 16.1     | 0        | 64.1     | 1.1       | 2.8   | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2016                                  | 14.2   | 0       | 6.5      | 0        | 50.8     | 3.1       | 9.4   | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.7                                   | 1.3    | 0.5     | 0.2      | 6.0      | 1.2      | 90.0      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 49.8   | 0       | 18.2     | 0        | 31.4     | 0.6       | 0.0   | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2016                                  | 46.5   | 0       | 9.8      | 0        | 39.5     | 3.0       | 1.2   | 0           |
|                                  |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 4.3         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 80.0               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 23.1               | 7.7       | 25  | 0.1           | 42.5              |
| Dairy products              | 15.2               | 81.0      | 80  | 100             | 51.7               | 0         | 60  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 75.8               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 22.0               | 8.7       | 25  | 1.9           | 1.1               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 80.0               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 19.6               | 16.7      | 25  | 0.1           | 0.1               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 74.0               | 4.9       | 80  | 100             | 22.4               | 12.5      | 69  | 7.1           | 28.1              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 79.8               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 11.6               | 20.5      | 25  | 3.8           | 10.9              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 69.6               | 2.9       | 80  | 100             | 31.3               | 0         | 80  | 3.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 62.7               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 25.3               | 0         | 35  | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 80.0               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 77.5               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 10.7               | 39.0      | 25  | 0.3           | 44.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 90.3               | 8.9       | 100 | 100             | 24.8               | 0.3       | 25  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 98.2               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 10.5               | 39.7      | 35  | 17.2          | 24.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 4.3                | 61.4      | 25  | 0.6           | 59.8              |
| Chemicals                   | 92.7               | 1.3       | 100 | 100             | 3.2                | 81.9      | 25  | 13.5          | 64.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 95.0               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 13.4               | 29.3      | 25  | 5.1           | 11.9              |
| Textiles                    | 64.0               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 10.1               | 51.4      | 100 | 4.1           | 36.8              |
| Clothing                    | 97.4               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 25.1               | 0.5       | 50  | 1.0           | 0.1               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 96.0               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 11.8               | 30.8      | 25  | 2.2           | 9.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 97.0               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 3.0                | 76.2      | 25  | 10.8          | 80.5              |
| Electrical machinery        | 98.0               | 0.4       | 100 | 100             | 7.9                | 54.8      | 35  | 12.3          | 82.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 96.8               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 6.8                | 60.8      | 25  | 7.9           | 28.6              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 96.7               | 0.1       | 100 | 100             | 14.5               | 33.6      | 25  | 5.7           | 22.4              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union                | 2017              | 47   | 4                   | 5          | 7.9                  | 1.1      | 1.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Pakistan                      | 2017              | 35   | 1                   | 1          | 8.3                  | 11.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. United States of America      | 2017              | 22   | 2                   | 3          | 1.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Kenya                         | 2017              | 16   | 4                   | 6          | 21.4                 | 15.6     | 15.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Uganda                        | 2017              | 7    | 4                   | 7          | 26.6                 | 18.5     | 18.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 180  | 1                   | 1          | 3.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 23.1              | 99.9  |  |
| 2. Thailand                      | 2017              | 47   | 1                   | 2          | 5.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. China                         | 2017              | 29   | 2                   | 3          | 7.3                  | 0.6      | 0.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America      | 2017              | 22   | 5                   | 9          | 5.1                  | 2.6      | 2.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Malaysia                      | 2017              | 15   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



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# Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 76.5  | 108.8 | 70.9   | Binding coverage:              | 95.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 9.1   | 13.9   | Total                          | 95.7 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 15.2  | 16.1   | Non-Ag                         | 95.0 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 0.3   | 0.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.5     | 0        | 0        | 1.6      | 78.0      | 19.8  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 28.0   | 26.8    | 2.1      | 8.0      | 19.3     | 15.4      | 0.4   | 2.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 19.5   | 18.2    | 5.3      | 7.7      | 40.7     | 8.0       | 0.6   | 4.7         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.0      | 94.3      | 0.7   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 25.5   | 47.4    | 2.7      | 4.8      | 18.8     | 0.5       | 0.2   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 7.3    | 35.6    | 6.8      | 9.7      | 35.5     | 5.1       | 0.0   | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 99.1               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 14.6               | 18.3      | 40  | 4.4           | 56.2              |
| Dairy products              | 98.8               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.7                | 35.0      | 25  | 2.3           | 44.3              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 113.1              | 0         | 250 | 100             | 14.8               | 21.9      | 40  | 3.7           | 14.9              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 99.0               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 15.4               | 16.7      | 25  | 0.4           | 0.1               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 104.5              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 14.3               | 18.7      | 40  | 6.4           | 3.6               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 127.1              | 0         | 175 | 98.8            | 15.5               | 40.9      | 40  | 0.8           | 1.8               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 108.8              | 0         | 130 | 100             | 20.3               | 0         | 40  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 112.3              | 0         | 192 | 100             | 25.2               | 9.5       | 94  | 4.4           | 6.9               |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 104.5              | 0         | 182 | 100             | 7.2                | 50.9      | 40  | 1.4           | 13.6              |
| Fish & fish products        | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 0.9             | 10.8               | 21.4      | 40  | 1.7           | 37.4              |
| Minerals & metals           | 70.0               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 6.5                | 27.9      | 25  | 15.8          | 4.2               |
| Petroleum                   | 86.0               | 0         | 150 | 100             | 5.1                | 38.4      | 25  | 0.6           | 14.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 70.1               | 0         | 153 | 100             | 5.7                | 25.2      | 25  | 10.3          | 12.2              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 78.7               | 0         | 170 | 100             | 9.9                | 19.4      | 25  | 9.6           | 5.6               |
| Textiles                    | 70.8               | 0         | 87  | 100             | 6.4                | 25.9      | 25  | 1.6           | 1.9               |
| Clothing                    | 71.7               | 0         | 93  | 100             | 24.4               | 0         | 25  | 2.4           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 70.0               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 8.8                | 41.8      | 25  | 2.1           | 3.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 70.0               | 0         | 93  | 100             | 4.4                | 42.9      | 25  | 7.5           | 6.4               |
| Electrical machinery        | 70.0               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 11.5               | 6.5       | 25  | 11.5          | 11.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 70.0               | 0         | 70  | 100             | 9.8                | 37.1      | 45  | 6.9           | 1.1               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 71.1               | 0         | 160 | 100             | 14.1               | 17.7      | 70  | 5.5           | 5.6               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 2          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Belize                   | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 100.0                | 100.0    | 100.0        | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Antigua and Barbuda      | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 3          | 25.0                 | 24.4     | 24.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 0    | 2                   | 5          | 3.1                  | 0.8      | 0.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 0    | 1                   | 1          | 16.4                 | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 37   | 3                   | 10         | 2.4                  | 1.4      | 1.4          | 94.3              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 10   | 5                   | 10         | 4.3                  | 0.6      | 0.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Turkey                   | 2017              | 7    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 7          | 3.8                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 84.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 2    | 2                   | 9          | 1.4                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 80.9              | 97.2  |  |



# Saint Lucia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 64.6  | 114.6 | 56.2   | Binding coverage:              | 99.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |       |        | Total                          | 99.8 |
| Trade weighted average     |       |       |        | Non-Ag                         | 99.8 |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.7      | 62.8      | 36.5  | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 90.5     | 3.8       | 5.5   | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 121.5              | 0                 | 130 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 117.5              | 0                 | 250 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 102.5              | 0                 | 130 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 108.0              | 0                 | 160 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 125.3              | 0                 | 175 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 108.8              | 0                 | 130 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 121.8              | 0                 | 182 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 105.5              | 0                 | 182 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 121.3              | 0                 | 130 | 95.5            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 52.3               | 0                 | 153 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 100.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 50.9               | 0                 | 157 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 63.3               | 0                 | 170 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 52.2               | 0                 | 113 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 53.3               | 0                 | 93  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 51.2               | 0                 | 103 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.7               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 59.0               | 0                 | 143 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 55.8               | 0                 | 206 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                       | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                                     | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                                     |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products               |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. European Union                   | 2017              | 9    | 6                   | 9          | 14.3                 | 14.9     | 14.9         | 99.1              | 100.0 |
| 2. Guyana                           | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 33.3                 | 99.4     | 99.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Antigua and Barbuda              | 2017              | 1    | 3                   | 5          | 31.9                 | 39.2     | 39.2         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. Belize                           | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 2          | 100.0                | 100.0    | 100.0        | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 4          | 43.6                 | 93.5     | 93.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products           |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America         | 2017              | 8    | 3                   | 6          | 1.4                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. Dominican Republic               | 2017              | 5    | 1                   | 1          | 9.2                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 93.8              | 99.9  |
| 3. Guyana                           | 2017              | 4    | 3                   | 6          | 12.3                 | 7.0      | 7.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union                   | 2017              | 4    | 9                   | 13         | 2.6                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of               | 2017              | 1    | 2                   | 3          | 2.0                  | 6.1      | 0.0          | 60.0              | 23.7  |



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# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 65.0  | 114.7 | 56.7   | Binding coverage:              | 99.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 10.0  | 17.4   | Total                          | 99.7 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 13.8  | 19.7   | Non-Ag                         | 99.7 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 0.3   | 0.1    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0.5      | 62.6      | 36.8  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 11.2   | 40.3    | 1.7      | 4.1      | 14.2     | 27.8      | 0.8   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 24.3   | 16.1    | 3.3      | 1.6      | 36.1     | 12.7      | 6.0   | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 89.4     | 4.8       | 5.4   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 8.3    | 63.1    | 3.5      | 4.0      | 17.7     | 3.4       | 0     | 0.0         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 6.4    | 31.7    | 20.6     | 9.7      | 26.0     | 5.7       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 121.7              | 0         | 130 | 100             | 14.8               | 9.9       | 40  | 5.1           | 36.7              |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 6.2                | 30.0      | 20  | 2.4           | 34.4              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 117.5              | 0         | 250 | 100             | 23.1               | 4.8       | 40  | 2.3           | 12.7              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 102.5              | 0         | 130 | 100             | 17.4               | 2.1       | 40  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 108.0              | 0         | 160 | 100             | 15.1               | 14.9      | 100 | 10.2          | 35.3              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 126.2              | 0         | 175 | 98.8            | 18.9               | 18.3      | 40  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 108.8              | 0         | 130 | 100             | 19.8               | 0         | 40  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 121.4              | 0         | 182 | 100             | 29.8               | 0         | 100 | 4.0           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 100.0              | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 105.5              | 0         | 182 | 100             | 8.7                | 20.1      | 40  | 0.4           | 35.7              |
| Fish & fish products        | 123.5              | 0         | 130 | 93.3            | 28.8               | 16.0      | 40  | 0.7           | 52.8              |
| Minerals & metals           | 52.4               | 0         | 153 | 100             | 6.7                | 14.1      | 30  | 13.7          | 11.3              |
| Petroleum                   | 76.1               | 0         | 120 | 100             | 5.5                | 17.2      | 35  | 8.1           | 0.1               |
| Chemicals                   | 51.0               | 0         | 157 | 100             | 6.2                | 11.2      | 30  | 9.7           | 7.1               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 64.4               | 0         | 170 | 100             | 9.8                | 5.1       | 25  | 8.3           | 7.3               |
| Textiles                    | 52.2               | 0         | 113 | 100             | 7.3                | 0.2       | 30  | 1.8           | 0.3               |
| Clothing                    | 53.3               | 0         | 93  | 100             | 19.8               | 0         | 20  | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 51.2               | 0         | 103 | 100             | 9.8                | 2.2       | 25  | 2.1           | 3.7               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.8               | 0         | 100 | 100             | 5.5                | 13.3      | 35  | 8.1           | 13.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 55.6               | 0         | 163 | 100             | 9.7                | 3.2       | 35  | 6.7           | 0.0               |
| Transport equipment         | 60.5               | 0         | 143 | 100             | 9.1                | 8.8       | 35  | 8.3           | 1.3               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 56.6               | 0         | 206 | 100             | 13.2               | 3.6       | 35  | 3.2           | 3.3               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |     | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|-----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |     | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |     |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |     |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Antigua and Barbuda      | 2017               | 5          | 4                   | 6   | 29.3                 | 32.1     | 32.1            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Saint Kitts and Nevis    | 2017               | 3          | 3                   | 4   | 24.4                 | 18.3     | 18.3            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Belize                   | 2017               | 1          | 1                   | 1   | 100.0                | 100.0    | 100.0           | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017               | 1          | 3                   | 4   | 7.9                  | 3.7      | 3.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017               | 1          | 4                   | 5   | 4.9                  | 2.7      | 2.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |     |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 109        | 1                   | 2   | 3.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Jordan                   | 2017               | 84         | 1                   | 1   | 30.0                 | 30.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Sudan                    | 2017               | 18         | 30                  | 137 | 21.3                 | 16.3     | 0.0             | 8.6               | 18.0  |  |
| 4. Bahrain, Kingdom of      | 2017               | 10         | 1                   | 1   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Indonesia                | 2017               | 3          | 1                   | 1   | 5.0                  | 0.2      | 0.0             | 60.0              | 96.6  |  |



# Samoa

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2012                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 21.4  | 26.6 | 20.6   | Binding coverage: | 100                              |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 11.4 | 15.0   | 10.8              | Non-Ag 100                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 10.5 | 13.5   | 9.5               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 0.4  | 0.1    | 0.3               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.5    | 4.6     | 17.3     | 32.4     | 43.9     | 0.9       | 0.3   | 3.2         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 4.7    | 4.3     | 38.2     | 0        | 49.1     | 2.6       | 0.9   | 2.9         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 18.7   | 5.6     | 17.2     | 0        | 53.9     | 3.5       | 1.1   | 4.6         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.3    | 4.7     | 43.5     | 29.6     | 22.0     | 0.0       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 2.2    | 0.4     | 72.5     | 0        | 24.9     | 0.0       | 0     | 0.0         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 12.0   | 0.3     | 75.3     | 0        | 12.4     | 0.0       | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 22.8               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 13.2               | 16.7              | 300 | 8.3           | 1.0               |
| Dairy products              | 12.9               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 4.8                | 27.8              | 8   | 3.0           | 24.9              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 32.6               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 18.2               | 0.5               | 20  | 1.9           | 10.5              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 26.7               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 12.5               | 0                 | 20  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 24.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 11.3               | 7.1               | 20  | 7.3           | 32.7              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 20.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 12.2               | 0                 | 20  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 21.9               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 8.0                | 17.6              | 20  | 1.9           | 78.3              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 40.9               | 0                 | 108 | 100             | 35.7               | 0                 | 108 | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 8.0                | 0                 | 8   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 24.1               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 11.7               | 0                 | 20  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 28.3               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 18.7               | 4.9               | 20  | 1.8           | 75.5              |
| Minerals & metals           | 21.9               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 8.8                | 2.7               | 20  | 12.7          | 0.8               |
| Petroleum                   | 20.2               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 8.8                | 5.6               | 50  | 15.2          | 0.0               |
| Chemicals                   | 16.3               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 8.6                | 3.5               | 20  | 9.0           | 14.8              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 19.3               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 9.7                | 0.2               | 20  | 8.6           | 0.1               |
| Textiles                    | 15.8               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 8.6                | 0.2               | 20  | 1.6           | 3.8               |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 24.4               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 15.8               | 0                 | 20  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 19.2               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 8.8                | 0.2               | 20  | 5.5           | 0.8               |
| Electrical machinery        | 21.4               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 13.1               | 0                 | 20  | 7.2           | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         | 22.9               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 9.2                | 24.0              | 20  | 7.1           | 84.6              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 24.3               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 14.4               | 0                 | 20  | 2.7           | 0                 |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. New Zealand                   | 2017              | 4    | 6                   | 8          | 2.8                  | 0.4      | 0.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America      | 2017              | 2    | 2                   | 5          | 6.5                  | 4.5      | 4.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Australia                     | 2017              | 1    | 7                   | 10         | 2.8                  | 1.7      | 1.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                         | 2017              | 0    | 2                   | 2          | 20.0                 | 23.5     | 0.0          | 33.3              | 1.9   |  |
| 5. Japan                         | 2017              | 0    | 2                   | 2          | 9.6                  | 9.5      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 50.5  |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Australia                     | 2017              | 13   | 6                   | 10         | 3.9                  | 4.7      | 4.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. European Union                | 2017              | 6    | 6                   | 13         | 3.2                  | 5.0      | 5.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America      | 2017              | 3    | 17                  | 33         | 3.5                  | 4.3      | 1.2          | 94.1              | 85.8  |  |
| 4. Brazil                        | 2017              | 2    | 4                   | 9          | 12.6                 | 7.2      | 0.0          | 13.9              | 38.8  |  |
| 5. Indonesia                     | 2017              | 1    | 5                   | 8          | 6.0                  | 5.1      | 0.0          | 7.1               | 0.5   |  |



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# Sao Tomé and Principe

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag            | Non-WTO member   |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|-------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      | Binding coverage: |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 9.9   | 10.9 | 9.8               | Total  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 9.6   | 9.3  | 9.7               | Non-Ag   |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 0.1   | 0.0  | 0.1               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)<br>Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0.7    | 27.1    | 48.4     | 1.5      | 22.2     | 0         | 0     | 0.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 8.8    | 47.8    | 15.7     | 2.7      | 24.9     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 2.3    | 17.5    | 71.1     | 0        | 8.6      | 0         | 0     | 0.5         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 1.8    | 21.0    | 65.7     | 0        | 11.4     | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 9.5                | 0         | 20  | 3.5           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 4.0                | 19.8      | 5   | 2.6           | 21.0              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 12.4               | 0         | 20  | 2.9           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 11.5               | 0         | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 8.2                | 1.1       | 20  | 12.0          | 22.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 8.2                | 0         | 20  | 3.9           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 15.8               | 0         | 20  | 7.9           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 10.0               | 0         | 10  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 12.9               | 0         | 20  | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 10.4               | 0         | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 9.1                | 0.3       | 20  | 12.1          | 1.0               |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 5.8                | 0         | 10  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 9.7                | 0         | 20  | 7.6           | 0                 |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 6.3                | 36.5      | 20  | 4.5           | 22.3              |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 10.3               | 0         | 20  | 2.6           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 8.5                | 0         | 10  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 14.6               | 0         | 20  | 2.0           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 9.4                | 0         | 20  | 8.7           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 10.3               | 0         | 20  | 14.6          | 0                 |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 12.2               | 0         | 20  | 7.8           | 0                 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 10.7               | 0         | 20  | 2.8           | 0                 |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 8          | 1                   | 1  | 14.9                 | 0.2      | 0.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Indonesia                | 2017               | 0          | 1                   | 1  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Switzerland              | 2017               | 0          | 1                   | 1  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 0          | 1                   | 2  | 3.0                  | 5.7      | 5.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017               | 0          | 1                   | 1  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Guyana                   | 2017               | 2          | 1                   | 1  | 20.0                 | 20.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Hong Kong, China         | 2017               | 1          | 1                   | 2  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017               | 1          | 9                   | 19 | 4.4                  | 0.2      | 0.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 0          | 7                   | 21 | 3.0                  | 2.4      | 1.1             | 93.5              | 95.0  |  |
| 5. Sudan                    | 2017               | 0          | 2                   | 2  | 18.8                 | 5.1      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |



# Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |     | 2005 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 11.0  | 15.2 | 10.4   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 5.4   | 7.3  | 5.1    |                               | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.3   | 14.7 | 4.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 124.1 | 20.1 | 104.1  | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.1                                   | 5.4    | 32.8    | 48.9     | 4.8      | 0.1      | 0         | 1.3   | 8.9         |
| MFN applied                      | 20.3                                  | 68.3   | 0.8     | 1.3      | 1.0      | 0.2      | 0.2       | 1.2   | 8.1         |
| Imports                          | 42.7                                  | 34.6   | 6.6     | 4.5      | 7.5      | 0.0      | 0.0       | 4.1   | 7.2         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 8.0                                   | 5.5    | 33.5    | 52.6     | 0.4      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.1         |
| MFN applied                      | 8.0                                   | 85.3   | 1.7     | 4.2      | 0.5      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 21.9                                  | 66.5   | 3.5     | 8.1      | 0.1      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 12.4               | 0.5               | 25  | 100             | 3.8                | 30.5              | 20  | 2.3           | 36.0              |
| Dairy products              | 11.2               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.4           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 11.8               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 3.6                | 32.2              | 40  | 2.4           | 53.8              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 9.3                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.4                | 37.5              | 15  | 1.0           | 40.6              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 12.9               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 5.5                | 23.2              | 25  | 5.0           | 59.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 11.3               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.9                | 2.7               | 5   | 1.4           | 37.0              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 12.3               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 4.2                | 25.0              | 10  | 0.7           | 72.0              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 73.7               | 0.7               | 299 | 100             | 63.1               | 0.7               | 299 | 1.0           | 0.0               |
| Cotton                      | 13.2               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 13.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.4                | 11.2              | 5   | 0.9           | 42.0              |
| Fish & fish products        | 9.5                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.3                | 34.1              | 5   | 0.5           | 35.0              |
| Minerals & metals           | 13.1               | 2.0               | 20  | 100             | 5.3                | 2.9               | 15  | 14.6          | 14.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.9                | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 5.4                | 0                 | 10  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 5.4                | 11.1              | 15  | 100             | 4.9                | 11.2              | 20  | 12.5          | 42.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 9.0                | 1.0               | 20  | 100             | 6.3                | 5.1               | 20  | 3.5           | 3.4               |
| Textiles                    | 14.1               | 0.2               | 15  | 100             | 5.7                | 0.2               | 15  | 1.9           | 3.1               |
| Clothing                    | 11.1               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.1                | 0                 | 12  | 2.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 12.4               | 4.7               | 15  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 15  | 2.0           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 10.5               | 16.7              | 15  | 100             | 4.7                | 9.8               | 15  | 13.7          | 13.1              |
| Electrical machinery        | 8.1                | 35.9              | 15  | 100             | 4.1                | 26.2              | 15  | 11.1          | 58.2              |
| Transport equipment         | 10.8               | 4.2               | 15  | 100             | 4.6                | 19.2              | 15  | 14.4          | 9.7               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 10.8               | 13.2              | 15  | 100             | 4.8                | 8.2               | 20  | 4.7           | 20.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates   | 2016              | 852    | 13                  | 50         | 3.7                  | 4.6      | 4.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Kuwait, the State of   | 2017              | 584    | 17                  | 77         | 3.9                  | 4.1      | 4.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Qatar                  | 2016              | 446    | 20                  | 104        | 3.7                  | 4.2      | 4.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Jordan                 | 2017              | 357    | 12                  | 30         | 16.6                 | 18.1     | 18.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Bahrain, Kingdom of    | 2017              | 297    | 12                  | 66         | 4.6                  | 4.3      | 4.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                  | 2017              | 31,756 | 4                   | 16         | 8.1                  | 1.9      | 0.0          | 7.9               | 65.0  |  |
| 2. Japan                  | 2017              | 27,759 | 1                   | 2          | 1.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 60.0              | 99.4  |  |
| 3. European Union         | 2017              | 22,557 | 7                   | 24         | 4.5                  | 1.0      | 0.0          | 19.5              | 83.4  |  |
| 4. India                  | 2017              | 21,026 | 9                   | 21         | 8.2                  | 1.5      | 0.0          | 2.4               | 69.8  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of     | 2017              | 19,583 | 3                   | 4          | 6.3                  | 2.8      | 0.0          | 13.9              | 7.8   |  |



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# Senegal

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                            |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 30.0  | 29.8 | 30.0   | Binding coverage: | 100                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.2 | 15.8   | 11.5              | Non-Ag 100                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 9.6  | 13.9   | 8.2               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 6.1  | 1.5    | 4.6               | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 1.2      | 0        | 98.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.0    | 19.2     | 0        | 41.7     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0      | 33.0    | 33.1     | 0        | 20.3     | 13.6      | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0.1      | 0        | 99.9     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 39.8    | 21.9     | 0        | 36.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 19.5   | 36.3    | 23.4     | 0        | 20.7     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 27.5               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 35  | 2.1           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 29.3               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  | 13.0          | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 11.1               | 0                 | 35  | 3.3           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 12.6               | 0                 | 35  | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 29.7               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  | 14.0          | 13.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  | 14.7          | 58.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  | 11.3          | 31.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  | 3.1           | 6.3               |
| Textiles                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  | 1.6           | 3.3               |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 12.3               | 1.3               | 20  | 1.0           | 2.5               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  | 10.6          | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  | 7.8           | 6.5               |
| Transport equipment         | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  | 8.0           | 0.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  | 2.8           | 0.9               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 136  | 4                   | 15         | 12.6                 | 8.1      | 8.1          | 99.1              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                  | 2017              | 100  | 2                   | 2          | 8.8                  | 14.7     | 14.5         | 75.0              | 97.3  |  |
| 3. Mali                   | 2017              | 56   | 9                   | 14         | 19.0                 | 21.1     | 21.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                  | 2017              | 39   | 2                   | 2          | 25.0                 | 29.8     | 29.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Côte d'Ivoire          | 2017              | 28   | 3                   | 3          | 18.9                 | 20.0     | 20.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Mali                   | 2017              | 834  | 6                   | 9          | 14.5                 | 12.6     | 12.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. India                  | 2017              | 507  | 3                   | 3          | 6.0                  | 4.9      | 4.9          | 92.9              | 99.2  |  |
| 3. European Union         | 2017              | 362  | 16                  | 48         | 5.0                  | 8.6      | 8.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Switzerland            | 2017              | 277  | 1                   | 1          | 2.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United Arab Emirates   | 2016              | 154  | 1                   | 1          | 4.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 16.7              | 99.4  |  |



# Serbia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member                 |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      |        | Binding coverage:              |  |  |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 7.4   | 13.9 | 6.3    | Total                          |  |  |  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.4   | 17.5 | 5.3    | Non-Ag                         |  |  |  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 18.9  | 1.6  | 17.2   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  |  |
|                            |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  |  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 2.9    | 35.1    | 11.2     | 7.8      | 24.0     | 19.0      | 0     | 0.1         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 0.3    | 24.4    | 13.8     | 9.9      | 18.6     | 33.1      | 0     | 1.3         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 1.1    | 60.7    | 25.3     | 4.4      | 8.1      | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 1.9    | 68.3    | 17.5     | 6.4      | 5.9      | 0.1       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 20.5               | 0         | 30  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 23.8               | 0         | 30  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 14.0               | 0         | 30  | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 10.4               | 0         | 30  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 20.9               | 0         | 30  | 1.2           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 7.0                | 0         | 30  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 10.9               | 0         | 25  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 24.2               | 0         | 30  | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 4.1                | 12.5      | 20  | 0.6           | 1.2               |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 9.0                | 0         | 30  | 0.4           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 5.0                | 2.8       | 30  | 20.6          | 1.7               |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 2.0                | 8.5       | 10  | 7.3           | 6.4               |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 3.1                | 1.5       | 30  | 16.1          | 2.2               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 4.7                | 0         | 22  | 5.9           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 9.1                | 1.0       | 30  | 4.1           | 0.9               |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 20.4               | 0         | 22  | 1.8           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 8.4                | 0         | 30  | 3.4           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 4.6                | 0         | 20  | 9.7           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 6.6                | 0.2       | 15  | 9.5           | 0.0               |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 5.6                | 5.2       | 20  | 9.0           | 0.1               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 5.8                | 0         | 25  | 3.5           | 14.0              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 1,336 | 28                  | 142        | 13.7                 | 13.2     | 9.4             | 91.9              | 94.4  |  |
| 2. Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2017              | 500   | 20                  | 79         | 13.2                 | 16.0     | 16.0            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 404   | 15                  | 47         | 11.8                 | 8.7      | 8.6             | 96.1              | 99.8  |  |
| 4. Japan                  | 2017              | 263   | 2                   | 3          | 9.1                  | 0.3      | 0.1             | 34.3              | 97.4  |  |
| 5. Montenegro             | 2017              | 255   | 20                  | 125        | 11.6                 | 17.4     | 17.4            | 99.6              | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 8,855 | 56                  | 607        | 4.5                  | 3.8      | 3.8             | 99.6              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 708   | 31                  | 162        | 6.8                  | 7.3      | 7.3             | 99.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2017              | 666   | 48                  | 528        | 7.0                  | 6.7      | 6.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. North Macedonia        | 2017              | 395   | 49                  | 363        | 7.7                  | 4.5      | 4.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Turkey                 | 2017              | 307   | 31                  | 101        | 4.9                  | 3.6      | 3.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Seychelles

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2015 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 9.9   | 17.1 | 8.7    | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 3.2  | 7.2    | 2.6               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 4.5  | 7.6    | 4.0               | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 1.3  | 0.2    | 1.1               | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 29.2                                  | 0      | 19.7    | 0        | 47.4     | 2.4      | 0.0       | 1.2   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 79.8   | 0.4     | 0.5      | 8.2      | 6.4      | 2.3       | 0.7   | 3.3         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 68.4   | 0.4     | 3.0      | 10.5     | 13.3     | 2.9       | 0.8   | 4.5         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 49.1                                  | 0      | 27.4    | 0        | 23.3     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 87.8   | 1.6     | 1.5      | 0.0      | 8.4      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 83.1   | 0.6     | 0.5      | 0.3      | 15.4     | 0.1       | 0.0   | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 19.0               | 9.0       | 25  | 100             | 2.0                | 89.6      | 25  | 2.6           | 56.9              |
| Dairy products              | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.7           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 20.8               | 16.5      | 50  | 100             | 7.0                | 63.1      | 50  | 2.5           | 46.6              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 21.5               | 4.2       | 25  | 100             | 12.0               | 52.1      | 25  | 0.5           | 69.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 13.4               | 22.9      | 100 | 100             | 3.4                | 90.5      | 100 | 2.2           | 82.8              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 2.5                | 80.7      | 25  | 100             | 0.0                | 98.8      | 0   | 1.7           | 100.0             |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 17.4               | 5.9       | 25  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.3           | 100.0             |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 56.3               | 2.0       | 200 | 100             | 58.4               | 36.2      | 200 | 2.6           | 39.4              |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 10.0               | 41.9      | 25  | 100             | 1.4                | 93.4      | 25  | 0.5           | 93.7              |
| Fish & fish products        | 24.9               | 0.9       | 100 | 100             | 17.2               | 32.3      | 100 | 13.1          | 3.9               |
| Minerals & metals           | 6.7                | 50.0      | 25  | 100             | 0.4                | 97.8      | 25  | 10.4          | 99.7              |
| Petroleum                   | 17.6               | 29.4      | 25  | 100             | 8.3                | 66.7      | 25  | 14.5          | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 1.1                | 84.4      | 25  | 100             | 0.4                | 97.5      | 25  | 5.1           | 95.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 13.5               | 24.9      | 50  | 100             | 0.8                | 96.5      | 50  | 4.5           | 95.6              |
| Textiles                    | 10.2               | 20.6      | 25  | 100             | 1.5                | 88.1      | 25  | 1.1           | 49.2              |
| Clothing                    | 24.7               | 0         | 25  | 100             | 17.5               | 7.1       | 25  | 0.5           | 6.1               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 16.3               | 29.1      | 200 | 100             | 7.0                | 84.8      | 200 | 3.5           | 91.9              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 1.9                | 85.7      | 25  | 100             | 0.2                | 96.4      | 10  | 11.5          | 99.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 6.9                | 56.4      | 25  | 100             | 0.3                | 98.8      | 25  | 4.1           | 99.1              |
| Transport equipment         | 8.8                | 48.7      | 25  | 100             | 0.5                | 98.1      | 25  | 14.7          | 99.9              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.9               | 38.6      | 50  | 100             | 0.9                | 96.4      | 50  | 2.5           | 98.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Malaysia               | 2017              | 3    | 1                   | 1          | 238.3                | 176.7    | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Australia              | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 1.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 66.7              | 99.9  |  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China       | 2017              | 1    | 3                   | 3          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union         | 2017              | 0    | 3                   | 5          | 8.6                  | 0.9      | 0.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Mauritius              | 2017              | 0    | 3                   | 3          | 10.0                 | 24.9     | 24.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 327  | 5                   | 8          | 5.2                  | 21.3     | 21.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Mauritius              | 2017              | 78   | 1                   | 3          | 2.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Japan                  | 2017              | 62   | 2                   | 6          | 2.8                  | 3.3      | 0.0          | 18.8              | 5.1   |  |
| 4. Thailand               | 2017              | 32   | 2                   | 4          | 4.6                  | 0.8      | 0.0          | 69.2              | 84.1  |  |
| 5. Madagascar             | 2017              | 18   | 1                   | 3          | 14.2                 | 19.7     | 19.7         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Sierra Leone

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 47.3  | 40.3 | 48.5   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 98.9     | 1.1       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 99.8     | 0.2       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 39.8               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 39.8               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 39.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 40.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 46.9               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 30.0               | 0                 | 30  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 40.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 49.9               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 48.4               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 49.2               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 49.4               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 43.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 47.8               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 49.3               | 0                 | 80  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 49.3               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 63   | 3                   | 3          | 12.8                 | 0.9      | 0.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. Guinea                   | 2017              | 9    | 5                   | 7          | 17.9                 | 23.5     | 23.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Morocco                  | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 1    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 1    | 8                   | 10         | 2.0                  | 0.6      | 0.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 338  | 2                   | 4          | 6.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 215  | 2                   | 3          | 4.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 45   | 16                  | 43         | 3.4                  | 0.2      | 0.2          | 98.7              | 99.9  |
| 4. Mexico                   | 2017              | 29   | 2                   | 2          | 2.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 73.3              | 99.2  |
| 5. Côte d'Ivoire            | 2017              | 22   | 3                   | 6          | 11.0                 | 9.9      | 9.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |



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# Singapore

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 9.5   | 23.0 | 6.2    | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 72.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 0.0   | 0.1  | 0.0    |                                | Non-Ag | 67.3 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 0.0   | 0.9  | 0.0    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 324.4 | 12.5 | 311.9  | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 4.0                                   | 0      | 92.5    | 0        | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.3       | 2.7   | 3.5         |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 99.8   | 0.0     | 0        | 0        | 0.1      | 0.1       | 0     | 0.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 98.6   | 0.1     | 0        | 0        | 0.1      | 1.2       | 0     | 1.4         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 19.5                                  | 0      | 47.8    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 100.0  | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |        |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 9.0                | 9.9       | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.4           | 100.0             |
| Dairy products              | 7.1                | 28.6      | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 9.5                | 4.5       | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.6           | 100.0             |
| Coffee, tea                 | 10.0               | 0         | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Cereals & preparations      | 11.4               | 3.0       | 774    | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.5           | 100.0             |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 10.0               | 0         | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.5           | 100.0             |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 10.0               | 0         | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 210.7              | 0         | > 1000 | 100             | 1.7                | 97.0      | 99  | 1.1           | 95.2              |
| Cotton                      | 10.0               | 0         | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 9.4                | 0.7       | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Fish & fish products        | 9.2                | 7.9       | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.3           | 100.0             |
| Minerals & metals           | 5.6                | 41.3      | 10     | 45.4            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 11.5          | 100.0             |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -      | 0               | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 21.0          | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 5.0                | 19.4      | 10     | 97.2            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 8.5           | 100.0             |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 3.2                | 67.7      | 10     | 96.4            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.1           | 100.0             |
| Textiles                    | 9.9                | 0.3       | 10     | 64.2            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.5           | 100.0             |
| Clothing                    | 10.0               | 0         | 10     | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.7           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 10.0               | 0         | 10     | 23.3            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 1.1           | 100.0             |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 6.0                | 40.1      | 10     | 66.1            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 13.9          | 100.0             |
| Electrical machinery        | 4.1                | 58.5      | 10     | 62.8            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 28.0          | 100.0             |
| Transport equipment         | 5.3                | 47.1      | 10     | 14.3            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 4.1           | 100.0             |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 2.0                | 79.4      | 10     | 40.6            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 5.3           | 100.0             |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ |        | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |                 | Value<br>in %     |       |  |
|                             |                    |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Malaysia                 | 2017               | 555    | 20                  | 71         | 9.4                  | 31.5     | 11.4            | 93.0              | 79.2  |  |
| 2. Australia                | 2017               | 539    | 7                   | 14         | 1.9                  | 2.6      | 2.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017               | 457    | 7                   | 15         | 38.1                 | 44.7     | 0.3             | 38.3              | 7.6   |  |
| 4. Philippines              | 2017               | 433    | 11                  | 39         | 9.5                  | 4.6      | 4.5             | 98.8              | 99.4  |  |
| 5. Thailand                 | 2017               | 381    | 9                   | 17         | 25.6                 | 9.2      | 9.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017               | 33,917 | 24                  | 169        | 7.9                  | 3.1      | 2.9             | 96.7              | 96.1  |  |
| 2. Malaysia                 | 2017               | 20,937 | 45                  | 465        | 6.9                  | 1.5      | 1.5             | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017               | 19,583 | 33                  | 248        | 4.6                  | 1.6      | 0.0             | 20.5              | 70.6  |  |
| 4. Indonesia                | 2017               | 16,659 | 45                  | 523        | 8.0                  | 2.4      | 2.4             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017               | 16,256 | 24                  | 168        | 2.8                  | 1.0      | 0.8             | 98.2              | 96.2  |  |



# Solomon Islands

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since              |        |     | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 78.8  | 73.4 | 79.6   | Binding coverage:             | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 9.7   | 13.6 | 9.1    |                               | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 15.7  | 38.8 | 8.4    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      |        | 0   |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 0.6   | 0.1  | 0.4    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 3.0    | 7.3     | 2.0      | 0.4      | 1.2      | 80.3      | 5.8   | 3.2         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 1.3    | 10.1    | 84.9     | 0.2      | 0.8      | 0.4       | 0.4   | 3.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 32.1   | 3.2     | 44.1     | 0.1      | 4.7      | 0.8       | 0.1   | 14.9        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.4    | 1.3     | 0.2      | 0.0      | 0.2      | 94.3      | 3.5   | 1.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0.9    | 16.5    | 82.2     | 0.4      | 0.0      | 0         | 0     | 0.3         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 1.8    | 24.0    | 70.9     | 3.3      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 17.1        |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 86.8               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 8.5                | 0                 | 10  | 2.8           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 34.8               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 8.3                | 0                 | 10  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 68.7               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 70.2               | 0                 | 150 | 100             | 10.4               | 4.4               | 106 | 11.2          | 68.5              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 78.4               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 8.7                | 6.0               | 10  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 57.9               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 9.1                | 0                 | 10  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 96.7               | 0                 | 287 | 100             | 74.2               | 0                 | 287 | 5.6           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 0             | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 66.8               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 9.4                | 0.7               | 10  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 87.1               | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 76.8               | 0                 | 90  | 100             | 8.5                | 0                 | 10  | 10.9          | 0                 |
| Petroleum                   | 2.5                | 0                 | 5   | 100             | 7.5                | 0                 | 10  | 13.3          | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 77.3               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 7.8                | 1.9               | 20  | 5.7           | 2.2               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 9.8                | 0                 | 10  | 4.0           | 0                 |
| Textiles                    | 79.9               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 10.0               | 0.2               | 10  | 1.9           | 0.2               |
| Clothing                    | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 80.1               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 9.3                | 0.4               | 10  | 13.2          | 3.6               |
| Electrical machinery        | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 9.8                | 0.4               | 10  | 14.6          | 0.1               |
| Transport equipment         | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 8.8                | 11.8              | 15  | 7.4           | 10.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 86.6               | 0                 | 110 | 100             | 9.7                | 1.1               | 20  | 2.2           | 0.1               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 30   | 1                   | 2          | 2.7                  | 4.1      | 4.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Philippines            | 2017              | 20   | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Switzerland            | 2017              | 16   | 1                   | 3          | 52.2                 | 42.0     | 42.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Malaysia               | 2017              | 10   | 2                   | 2          | 1.3                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 75.0              | 93.4  |  |
| 5. Singapore              | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                  | 2017              | 555  | 2                   | 3          | 2.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 61.3              | 99.7  |  |
| 2. India                  | 2017              | 55   | 2                   | 2          | 4.7                  | 4.9      | 0.0          | 11.1              | 0.0   |  |
| 3. European Union         | 2017              | 44   | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 23.9     | 23.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Thailand               | 2017              | 30   | 1                   | 2          | 0.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 84.2              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Viet Nam               | 2017              | 18   | 2                   | 3          | 13.3                 | 10.2     | 0.0          | 16.7              | 44.6  |  |



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# South Africa

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 19.2  | 39.0 | 15.7   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 94.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 7.7   | 8.7  | 7.6    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 93.4 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 6.5   | 12.9 | 5.9    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 37.3 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 76.2  | 6.6  | 69.6   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 22.5                                  | 2.3    | 1.6     | 1.6      | 9.8      | 36.7     | 22.5      | 3.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 46.0                                  | 11.1   | 12.9    | 7.1      | 15.8     | 6.5      | 0.3       | 0.2   | 13.7        |
| Imports                   | 32.8                                  | 10.4   | 26.4    | 3.2      | 11.0     | 14.0     | 0.5       | 1.7   | 26.8        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 13.0                                  | 5.2    | 21.4    | 20.1     | 19.8     | 14.0     | 0         | 0.0   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 62.7                                  | 2.3    | 6.8     | 7.8      | 13.0     | 7.3      | 0         | 0.0   | 0.9         |
| Imports                   | 65.6                                  | 7.8    | 3.9     | 3.3      | 14.7     | 4.7      | 0         | 0.0   | 7.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 37.4               | 30.6      | 160 | 100             | 11.1               | 60.4      | 82  | 1.2           | 47.8              |
| Dairy products              | 92.3               | 0         | 96  | 100             | 9.2                | 23.8      | 26  | 0.2           | 14.0              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 28.0               | 20.7      | 99  | 100             | 9.1                | 35.3      | 99  | 0.6           | 30.1              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 65.4               | 20.8      | 170 | 100             | 7.2                | 45.8      | 25  | 0.5           | 32.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 45.1               | 4.7       | 597 | 100             | 9.1                | 39.7      | 101 | 1.9           | 48.9              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 47.0               | 5.7       | 81  | 98.8            | 7.6                | 20.5      | 20  | 1.4           | 6.6               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 75.2               | 0         | 105 | 100             | 11.6               | 58.8      | 37  | 0.8           | 13.9              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 89.0               | 4.1       | 597 | 100             | 20.5               | 8.4       | 113 | 1.1           | 6.0               |
| Cotton                      | 60.0               | 0         | 60  | 100             | 4.6                | 66.7      | 15  | 0.1           | 5.3               |
| Other agricultural products | 12.0               | 54.6      | 72  | 100             | 2.2                | 85.5      | 25  | 0.9           | 79.6              |
| Fish & fish products        | 18.5               | 50.0      | 37  | 1.8             | 6.4                | 64.0      | 30  | 0.6           | 67.5              |
| Minerals & metals           | 11.7               | 16.1      | 30  | 96.0            | 4.9                | 63.3      | 30  | 11.0          | 74.1              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 0.7                | 55.6      | 15  | 14.3          | 61.4              |
| Chemicals                   | 12.4               | 6.3       | 30  | 99.6            | 2.1                | 84.4      | 30  | 13.9          | 79.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 11.7               | 12.6      | 45  | 100             | 6.1                | 62.4      | 45  | 3.3           | 61.6              |
| Textiles                    | 22.2               | 3.1       | 30  | 99.1            | 17.3               | 18.7      | 877 | 2.4           | 16.3              |
| Clothing                    | 45.0               | 0         | 45  | 100             | 41.0               | 2.1       | 45  | 2.2           | 0.3               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 20.7               | 0         | 30  | 96.2            | 13.3               | 35.7      | 43  | 2.9           | 16.4              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 9.2                | 39.2      | 30  | 100             | 1.4                | 90.7      | 30  | 14.4          | 92.8              |
| Electrical machinery        | 17.3               | 6.1       | 30  | 99.6            | 4.5                | 68.0      | 25  | 11.0          | 73.5              |
| Transport equipment         | 18.4               | 17.6      | 50  | 100             | 6.6                | 64.9      | 30  | 10.8          | 27.7              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 12.5               | 26.0      | 30  | 95.2            | 3.8                | 78.3      | 30  | 4.8           | 89.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ |        | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |                 | Value<br>in %     |       |  |
|                             |                    |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 3,026  | 19                  | 79         | 13.1                 | 10.0     | 5.5             | 66.6              | 69.0  |  |
| 2. Namibia                  | 2017               | 715    | 24                  | 180        | 9.7                  | 15.0     | 15.0            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Botswana                 | 2017               | 625    | 24                  | 196        | 10.5                 | 11.9     | 11.9            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017               | 621    | 9                   | 18         | 15.0                 | 22.4     | 0.0             | 9.5               | 0.9   |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017               | 397    | 12                  | 41         | 3.5                  | 7.4      | 2.1             | 96.6              | 89.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017               | 23,767 | 7                   | 19         | 7.5                  | 1.6      | 0.0             | 14.2              | 72.0  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017               | 21,037 | 41                  | 181        | 4.7                  | 2.9      | 2.9             | 99.4              | 99.0  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017               | 7,515  | 32                  | 128        | 3.0                  | 0.9      | 0.8             | 93.6              | 99.7  |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017               | 6,839  | 15                  | 32         | 8.2                  | 5.6      | 0.0             | 3.2               | 1.8   |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017               | 4,468  | 13                  | 22         | 1.7                  | 0.1      | 0.0             | 83.2              | 97.7  |  |



# Sri Lanka

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 32.1  | 50.1 | 22.3   | Binding coverage: | 40.5                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 9.3  | 27.2   | 6.4               | Non-Ag 30.6                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 8.6  | 30.9   | 5.5               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 21.1 | 2.6    | 18.5              | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0.1    | 0       | 0.1      | 0.3      | 96.0     | 3.3       | 0.0   | 2.7         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 15.9   | 0.5     | 0.4      | 14.5     | 0.7      | 62.4      | 3.2   | 14.1        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 21.7   | 0.4     | 0.3      | 22.0     | 3.8      | 29.3      | 19.9  | 51.1        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.2                                   | 7.5    | 7.1     | 0.1      | 6.6      | 8.3      | 0.7       | 0     | 0.2         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 69.7   | 0.1     | 0.5      | 18.2     | 0.3      | 11.0      | 0.1   | 0.0         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 69.8   | 0.0     | 0.4      | 21.3     | 0.1      | 8.4       | 0.0   | 2.4         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 49.9               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 26.6               | 11.9              | 50     | 0.1           | 64.1              |
| Dairy products              | 48.6               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 39.9               | 0                 | 60     | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 50.7               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 25.2               | 13.4              | 60     | 2.2           | 28.5              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 49.8               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 28.9               | 0                 | 34     | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 50.4               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 24.6               | 12.8              | 48     | 3.8           | 42.8              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 49.2               | 0                 | 50  | 98.8            | 25.2               | 7.2               | 117    | 1.6           | 1.1               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 15.9               | 5.9               | 30     | 1.2           | 1.9               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 51.1               | 0                 | 175 | 100             | 83.6               | 0                 | 175    | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 49.9               | 0                 | 60  | 100             | 13.0               | 39.9              | 30     | 0.9           | 33.1              |
| Fish & fish products        | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 98.7            | 15.3               | 5.3               | 30     | 1.1           | 43.0              |
| Minerals & metals           | 48.8               | 3.2               | 75  | 6.9             | 8.0                | 61.0              | 51     | 17.8          | 80.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 20.0               | 0                 | 45  | 83.3            | 9.2                | 34.1              | 37     | 12.8          | 23.1              |
| Chemicals                   | 11.3               | 0                 | 60  | 5.6             | 3.0                | 86.8              | 30     | 9.2           | 77.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 31.7               | 2.0               | 60  | 19.4            | 12.3               | 46.2              | 30     | 3.2           | 64.2              |
| Textiles                    | 9.5                | 1.1               | 50  | 95.7            | 2.0                | 90.0              | 51     | 12.9          | 96.6              |
| Clothing                    | 17.5               | 0                 | 18  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0      | 1.4           | 100.0             |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.0               | 0                 | 50  | 8.2             | 15.0               | 27.8              | 32     | 2.2           | 36.4              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 7.7                | 0                 | 60  | 14.2            | 2.7                | 90.3              | 389    | 7.9           | 90.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 32.0               | 0                 | 60  | 13.8            | 6.2                | 63.8              | 34     | 6.5           | 69.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 38.3               | 0                 | 45  | 10.1            | 14.7               | 62.8              | > 1000 | 9.8           | 58.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 32.7               | 0                 | 100 | 19.4            | 10.0               | 56.6              | 30     | 2.8           | 77.1              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 401   | 15                  | 44         | 13.3                 | 4.4      | 2.0          | 20.1              | 60.6  |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 273   | 8                   | 19         | 42.5                 | 55.1     | 52.8         | 80.0              | 71.6  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 179   | 11                  | 26         | 2.1                  | 0.7      | 0.7          | 86.5              | 98.7  |  |
| 4. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 178   | 1                   | 2          | 6.2                  | 2.6      | 0.6          | 9.8               | 78.2  |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017              | 92    | 8                   | 14         | 7.4                  | 4.1      | 0.6          | 50.5              | 37.8  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 2,675 | 20                  | 111        | 6.4                  | 12.6     | 0.2          | 54.2              | 26.1  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 2,568 | 31                  | 189        | 5.0                  | 8.6      | 2.2          | 66.8              | 27.4  |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 391   | 42                  | 181        | 10.3                 | 9.1      | 7.6          | 80.5              | 80.2  |  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 251   | 23                  | 100        | 6.3                  | 13.0     | 0.3          | 53.0              | 22.6  |  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 249   | 26                  | 105        | 10.6                 | 10.3     | 1.7          | 13.1              | 13.2  |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

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 World Tariff Profiles 2019

# Sudan

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member                 |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Simple average final bound |      |       |      |        | Binding coverage:              |  |  |  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 21.5  | 30.3 | 20.1   | Total                          |  |  |  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 16.0  | 14.9 | 16.4   | Non-Ag                         |  |  |  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 9.8   | 2.2  | 7.7    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  |  |
|                            |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  |  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 3.8    | 5.0     | 6.6      | 0        | 29.1     | 55.4      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 8.7    | 38.3    | 4.8      | 0        | 30.3     | 17.9      | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 8.3    | 21.5    | 21.7     | 0        | 14.3     | 34.2      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 19.3   | 10.3    | 34.8     | 0        | 8.3      | 27.3      | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             |                    |           |     |                 | 34.7               | 4.5       | 40  | 0.1           | 22.2              |
| Dairy products              |                    |           |     |                 | 38.7               | 0         | 40  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   |                    |           |     |                 | 36.2               | 1.9       | 40  | 1.9           | 38.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 |                    |           |     |                 | 28.8               | 0         | 40  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      |                    |           |     |                 | 24.0               | 8.5       | 40  | 9.3           | 6.7               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       |                    |           |     |                 | 23.6               | 0         | 40  | 3.4           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    |                    |           |     |                 | 24.5               | 0         | 40  | 4.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         |                    |           |     |                 | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      |                    |           |     |                 | 3.0                | 0         | 3   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products |                    |           |     |                 | 22.8               | 8.8       | 40  | 0.8           | 63.9              |
| Fish & fish products        |                    |           |     |                 | 39.6               | 0         | 40  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           |                    |           |     |                 | 23.3               | 2.7       | 40  | 8.1           | 12.9              |
| Petroleum                   |                    |           |     |                 | 8.4                | 4.8       | 10  | 8.7           | 50.7              |
| Chemicals                   |                    |           |     |                 | 7.7                | 4.4       | 40  | 12.9          | 19.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           |                    |           |     |                 | 25.3               | 0.5       | 40  | 3.4           | 0.0               |
| Textiles                    |                    |           |     |                 | 27.2               | 0.7       | 40  | 4.3           | 1.9               |
| Clothing                    |                    |           |     |                 | 40.0               | 0         | 40  | 1.8           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     |                    |           |     |                 | 26.4               | 0         | 40  | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    |                    |           |     |                 | 7.7                | 47.8      | 40  | 13.3          | 39.1              |
| Electrical machinery        |                    |           |     |                 | 16.0               | 2.0       | 40  | 6.0           | 15.8              |
| Transport equipment         |                    |           |     |                 | 17.3               | 13.4      | 40  | 14.5          | 1.7               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        |                    |           |     |                 | 21.3               | 10.4      | 40  | 2.5           | 24.8              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ |       | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |                 | Value<br>in %     |       |  |
|                             |                    |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017               | 630   | 2                   | 4          | 15.3                 | 0.4      | 0.4             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017               | 288   | 4                   | 4          | 10.3                 | 10.3     | 7.0             | 93.8              | 79.5  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017               | 176   | 7                   | 9          | 14.2                 | 12.2     | 12.2            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Egypt                    | 2017               | 103   | 4                   | 4          | 7.9                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 87    | 5                   | 11         | 16.6                 | 1.2      | 1.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |       |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 1,776 | 1                   | 1          | 4.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017               | 303   | 1                   | 1          | 5.8                  | 0.2      | 0.2             | 98.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Indonesia                | 2017               | 32    | 1                   | 1          | 13.8                 | 0.0      | 0.0             | 7.7               | 99.9  |  |
| 4. Korea, Republic of       | 2017               | 21    | 2                   | 2          | 5.1                  | 1.0      | 1.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017               | 18    | 13                  | 24         | 4.2                  | 1.6      | 1.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Suriname

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                             |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 18.1  | 19.9 | 16.3   | Binding coverage: | 27.7                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 10.4 | 18.5   | 9.2               | Non-Ag 15.7                      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 10.7 | 21.6   | 8.5               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 1.2  | 0.2    | 1.0               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.2                                   | 0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 99.3     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 10.0   | 35.1    | 2.9      | 4.0      | 18.6     | 29.5      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 11.0   | 12.5    | 10.6     | 3.7      | 32.3     | 29.8      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 1.4                                   | 4.8    | 0.3     | 0        | 6.3      | 2.9      | 0         | 0     | 0.1         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 3.7    | 67.8    | 3.2      | 4.2      | 18.3     | 2.8       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 4.4    | 60.5    | 11.0     | 8.9      | 12.0     | 3.2       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 21.6               | 8.4               | 40  | 1.8           | 1.7               |
| Dairy products              | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 9.4                | 0                 | 20  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 22.8               | 4.8               | 40  | 2.1           | 15.9              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 16.8               | 0                 | 40  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 14.2               | 13.6              | 40  | 4.5           | 15.3              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 19.1               | 0.6               | 20  | 98.8            | 18.9               | 19.0              | 40  | 1.9           | 24.7              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 19.4               | 0                 | 40  | 1.5           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 35.0               | 0                 | 50  | 2.5           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 19.8               | 1.0               | 20  | 100             | 8.7                | 20.1              | 40  | 0.8           | 38.3              |
| Fish & fish products        | 22.4               | 0                 | 25  | 9.4             | 30.0               | 11.2              | 40  | 0.4           | 0.1               |
| Minerals & metals           | 6.8                | 3.9               | 20  | 8.5             | 7.6                | 5.0               | 40  | 12.1          | 7.8               |
| Petroleum                   | 19.6               | 0                 | 27  | 83.3            | 5.3                | 17.2              | 25  | 10.9          | 3.8               |
| Chemicals                   | 7.0                | 63.3              | 30  | 3.5             | 6.6                | 3.3               | 30  | 13.9          | 7.0               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 25.0               | 0                 | 40  | 2.0             | 9.6                | 5.1               | 20  | 3.5           | 7.4               |
| Textiles                    | 14.2               | 26.6              | 20  | 13.6            | 7.3                | 0.2               | 25  | 1.3           | 0.4               |
| Clothing                    | 37.6               | 0                 | 40  | 53.7            | 19.8               | 0                 | 20  | 0.6           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 6.7                | 66.7              | 20  | 18.9            | 9.9                | 2.5               | 25  | 2.5           | 3.1               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.8                | 0                 | 23  | 33.0            | 5.7                | 5.5               | 30  | 19.9          | 1.0               |
| Electrical machinery        | 18.0               | 0                 | 20  | 21.5            | 9.5                | 1.2               | 30  | 6.8           | 0.0               |
| Transport equipment         | 22.3               | 0                 | 38  | 34.5            | 8.7                | 8.8               | 35  | 8.9           | 7.2               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 18.6            | 12.7               | 3.6               | 40  | 2.6           | 7.6               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union                | 2017              | 57    | 6                   | 14         | 14.5                 | 16.4     | 16.4         | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Mauritania                    | 2017              | 11    | 1                   | 1          | 13.0                 | 13.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Guyana                        | 2017              | 10    | 9                   | 19         | 24.1                 | 20.1     | 20.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Brazil                        | 2017              | 5     | 1                   | 1          | 12.0                 | 12.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Morocco                       | 2017              | 3     | 1                   | 1          | 32.5                 | 25.1     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Switzerland                   | 2017              | 1,070 | 1                   | 1          | 2.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 71.4              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 437   | 1                   | 1          | 4.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 4.8               | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Hong Kong, China              | 2017              | 335   | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 194   | 6                   | 13         | 4.7                  | 2.5      | 2.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Guyana                        | 2017              | 98    | 5                   | 6          | 14.7                 | 19.3     | 19.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Switzerland

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 8.2   | 49.0  | 2.0    | Binding coverage:              | 99.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.6   | 36.5   | Total                          | 99.7 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 1.9   | 26.6   | Non-Ag                         | 99.7 |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 269.5 | 12.1   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 20.9 |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 36.4 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 22.0                                  | 21.8   | 10.1    | 4.8      | 5.2      | 9.1      | 12.7      | 14.2  | 78.0        |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 29.3   | 27.2    | 10.0     | 4.4      | 4.2      | 6.1       | 7.8   | 70.7        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 18.5   | 28.1    | 16.2     | 4.7      | 13.3     | 7.3       | 6.9   | 81.5        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 20.8                                  | 67.4   | 8.3     | 1.8      | 1.0      | 0.3      | 0.1       | 0     | 78.9        |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 24.3   | 65.6    | 7.4      | 1.5      | 0.9      | 0.2       | 0.0   | 75.7        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 57.2   | 37.9    | 4.2      | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.0       | 0.0   | 42.8        |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |        |                 | MFN applied duties |           |        | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max    | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 127.7              | 11.5      | > 1000 | 100             | 115.5              | 14.9      | > 1000 | 0.4           | 2.2               |
| Dairy products              | 188.0              | 0         | 971    | 100             | 195.6              | 0         | 971    | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 26.9               | 22.3      | > 1000 | 100             | 18.2               | 26.4      | > 1000 | 1.1           | 17.4              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 8.7                | 26.4      | 449    | 100             | 4.0                | 36.1      | 141    | 0.5           | 55.9              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 49.7               | 6.0       | 845    | 100             | 24.6               | 10.7      | 281    | 0.7           | 4.6               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 62.6               | 11.1      | 331    | 100             | 22.7               | 36.6      | 199    | 0.2           | 34.2              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 30.1               | 3.1       | 195    | 100             | 10.3               | 32.3      | 195    | 0.1           | 26.7              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 29.2               | 8.7       | 397    | 100             | 28.4               | 10.1      | 397    | 0.9           | 6.4               |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 14.0               | 52.3      | 246    | 100             | 5.7                | 61.1      | 204    | 0.4           | 36.6              |
| Fish & fish products        | 0.9                | 75.1      | 87     | 100             | 0.2                | 80.4      | 13     | 0.3           | 77.9              |
| Minerals & metals           | 1.4                | 13.2      | 22     | 98.9            | 1.4                | 14.9      | 22     | 40.0          | 67.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 1.7                | 0         | 2      | 20.0            | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0      | 2.0           | 100.0             |
| Chemicals                   | 1.0                | 34.6      | 35     | 100             | 0.9                | 35.6      | 35     | 18.9          | 73.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 4.0                | 18.5      | 36     | 100             | 3.8                | 18.3      | 36     | 3.4           | 37.9              |
| Textiles                    | 6.0                | 1.6       | 60     | 100             | 5.2                | 8.3       | 60     | 1.2           | 5.1               |
| Clothing                    | 4.0                | 0         | 27     | 100             | 4.0                | 0         | 27     | 2.3           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 1.5                | 3.8       | 18     | 100             | 1.5                | 3.9       | 18     | 1.5           | 0.0               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 0.5                | 25.4      | 6      | 100             | 0.5                | 23.5      | 6      | 7.0           | 35.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 0.6                | 33.5      | 8      | 100             | 0.6                | 33.9      | 8      | 5.1           | 56.9              |
| Transport equipment         | 1.7                | 6.7       | 15     | 100             | 1.4                | 11.0      | 15     | 7.1           | 5.5               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 1.0                | 30.4      | 21     | 100             | 1.1                | 30.3      | 21     | 6.7           | 62.8              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |       | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |       | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |       |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |       |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 5,165      | 33                  | 491   | 14.8                 | 11.3     | 8.8             | 34.1              | 85.3  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017               | 1,308      | 10                  | 16    | 4.5                  | 1.8      | 0.0             | 27.6              | 21.4  |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017               | 609        | 8                   | 10    | 17.6                 | 4.2      | 2.3             | 42.3              | 73.6  |  |
| 4. Russian Federation       | 2017               | 251        | 11                  | 25    | 12.9                 | 7.8      | 0.0             | 3.7               | 0.3   |  |
| 5. Canada                   | 2017               | 236        | 8                   | 13    | 13.3                 | 31.9     | 4.9             | 75.0              | 87.8  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |       |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017               | 110,732    | 64                  | 1,037 | 4.5                  | 1.8      | 1.8             | 96.1              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017               | 32,686     | 28                  | 234   | 8.3                  | 1.9      | 0.8             | 16.8              | 76.6  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017               | 29,661     | 55                  | 868   | 3.6                  | 1.3      | 0.0             | 38.1              | 73.2  |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017               | 20,355     | 13                  | 32    | 8.6                  | 9.8      | 0.0             | 4.4               | 0.5   |  |
| 5. Hong Kong, China         | 2017               | 16,171     | 7                   | 22    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Chinese Taipei

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 2002                               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 6.8   | 17.9  | 5.0    | Binding coverage: | 100                                |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 6.5   | 16.9   | 4.9               | Non-Ag 100                         |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 2.0   | 9.1    | 1.7               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 5.3       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 247.7 | 12.3   | 235.5             | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 5.0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 24.0                                  | 15.1   | 12.4    | 10.9     | 25.6     | 8.0      | 1.3       | 2.8   | 6.5         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 25.2   | 14.4    | 12.8     | 11.2     | 24.9     | 8.1       | 1.4   | 6.3         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 36.5   | 12.3    | 20.1     | 8.1      | 16.1     | 6.0       | 0.5   | 9.8         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 31.4                                  | 37.8   | 19.6    | 7.5      | 3.2      | 0.5      | 0         | 0.0   | 0.4         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 31.1   | 39.5    | 17.8     | 7.3      | 3.7      | 0.5       | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 73.2   | 18.8    | 4.0      | 1.4      | 2.6      | 0.0       | 0     | 0.1         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 16.1               | 3.2               | 45  | 100             | 16.2               | 3.2               | 45  | 0.6           | 0.2               |
| Dairy products              | 17.6               | 0                 | 76  | 100             | 17.6               | 0                 | 76  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 21.8               | 9.3               | 425 | 100             | 21.7               | 9.9               | 425 | 0.7           | 9.3               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 8.5                | 41.7              | 32  | 100             | 8.5                | 41.7              | 32  | 0.2           | 40.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 31.1               | 6.0               | 377 | 100             | 30.8               | 11.0              | 377 | 1.2           | 30.5              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 16.4               | 55.7              | 338 | 100             | 16.2               | 55.7              | 338 | 0.7           | 87.8              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 55.0               | 0                 | 143 | 100             | 15.5               | 5.9               | 28  | 0.2           | 3.8               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 16.3               | 17.3              | 40  | 100             | 15.9               | 17.3              | 40  | 0.6           | 55.0              |
| Cotton                      | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.1           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 3.9                | 58.8              | 500 | 100             | 3.6                | 61.5              | 500 | 0.4           | 54.7              |
| Fish & fish products        | 19.2               | 3.8               | 113 | 100             | 19.2               | 3.6               | 113 | 0.6           | 13.8              |
| Minerals & metals           | 2.9                | 52.7              | 13  | 100             | 2.7                | 56.6              | 13  | 18.1          | 85.6              |
| Petroleum                   | 5.2                | 6.9               | 10  | 100             | 2.1                | 44.9              | 5   | 10.4          | 94.8              |
| Chemicals                   | 2.8                | 25.8              | 20  | 100             | 2.9                | 25.4              | 20  | 13.5          | 44.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.4                | 94.1              | 13  | 100             | 0.4                | 94.5              | 13  | 1.8           | 94.9              |
| Textiles                    | 7.5                | 3.2               | 13  | 100             | 7.3                | 3.2               | 13  | 1.0           | 2.4               |
| Clothing                    | 11.7               | 0                 | 12  | 100             | 11.7               | 0                 | 12  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 5.6                | 13.3              | 10  | 100             | 5.1                | 14.1              | 10  | 1.1           | 14.2              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 3.6                | 28.3              | 20  | 100             | 3.1                | 25.7              | 18  | 13.9          | 68.6              |
| Electrical machinery        | 3.5                | 36.2              | 15  | 100             | 3.6                | 28.5              | 15  | 23.8          | 87.8              |
| Transport equipment         | 7.9                | 26.8              | 30  | 100             | 8.1                | 26.2              | 30  | 4.7           | 35.2              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 3.0                | 39.6              | 10  | 100             | 3.0                | 35.0              | 10  | 5.4           | 75.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 638     | 18                  | 55         | 16.8                 | 18.2     | 1.1          | 6.8               | 8.3   |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 394     | 17                  | 63         | 4.6                  | 2.4      | 0.0          | 26.7              | 42.4  |  |
| 3. Japan                    | 2017              | 315     | 21                  | 70         | 12.8                 | 4.7      | 0.0          | 24.3              | 46.0  |  |
| 4. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 258     | 20                  | 81         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 179     | 19                  | 74         | 13.3                 | 8.0      | 0.0          | 14.1              | 16.9  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 155,158 | 45                  | 388        | 8.4                  | 2.4      | 1.0          | 21.2              | 75.2  |  |
| 2. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 54,640  | 18                  | 79         | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 40,316  | 53                  | 776        | 3.7                  | 1.5      | 0.0          | 40.0              | 62.0  |  |
| 4. European Union           | 2017              | 31,933  | 57                  | 824        | 4.7                  | 1.9      | 0.0          | 20.8              | 55.2  |  |
| 5. Singapore                | 2017              | 26,952  | 25                  | 105        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



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# Tajikistan

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 2013 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 8.1   | 10.9 | 7.6    | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 7.7   | 10.6 | 7.3    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.8                                   | 37.4   | 23.6    | 31.0     | 5.6      | 1.3      | 0         | 0.3   | 2.8         |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 1.1                                   | 40.9   | 25.0    | 30.3     | 0.8      | 1.5      | 0.2       | 0.3   | 3.6         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 13.6                                  | 25.7   | 44.0    | 9.3      | 6.8      | 0.6      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   | 5.2                                   | 62.2   | 16.5    | 15.7     | 0        | 0.5      | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 9.0                | 4.0               | 15  | 100             | 9.6                | 2.5               | 15  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 12.6               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 12.5               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 12.9               | 0                 | 23  | 100             | 11.9               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 6.7                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 6.7                | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 10.1               | 1.6               | 20  | 100             | 9.9                | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 7.2                | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 6.7                | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 9.6                | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 6.3                | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 28.5               | 0                 | 264 | 100             | 29.2               | 0                 | 264 |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 6.4                | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 6.1                | 4.0               | 15  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 6.4                | 0                 | 13  | 100             | 10.3               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 7.3                | 1.9               | 15  | 100             | 7.8                | 1.1               | 15  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 4.1                | 0                 | 10  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 4.1                | 32.9              | 20  | 100             | 6.0                | 0.1               | 15  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 7.7                | 4.9               | 20  | 100             | 7.6                | 3.6               | 15  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 11.2               | 3.0               | 30  | 100             | 10.7               | 4.0               | 30  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 19.3               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 10.2               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 10.0               | 4.2               | 30  | 100             | 7.5                | 0.6               | 15  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.2                | 23.3              | 10  | 100             | 3.7                | 27.0              | 5   |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 5.2                | 33.4              | 10  | 100             | 4.8                | 5.3               | 10  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 7.6                | 7.1               | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 5.0               | 10  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 8.1                | 16.0              | 15  | 100             | 7.8                | 5.7               | 15  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Turkey                 | 2017              | 44   | 2                   | 2          | 24.2                 | 8.2      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 80.5  |  |
| 2. Russian Federation     | 2017              | 18   | 2                   | 3          | 5.8                  | 0.6      | 0.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Kazakhstan             | 2017              | 18   | 4                   | 13         | 7.4                  | 7.9      | 7.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Pakistan               | 2017              | 9    | 1                   | 1          | 11.5                 | 3.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Kyrgyz Republic        | 2017              | 7    | 4                   | 18         | 9.0                  | 5.7      | 5.7          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Kazakhstan             | 2017              | 305  | 1                   | 3          | 8.7                  | 1.5      | 1.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Switzerland            | 2017              | 205  | 1                   | 1          | 3.2                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 74.5              | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Turkey                 | 2017              | 153  | 3                   | 7          | 4.2                  | 3.5      | 0.2          | 24.0              | 4.1   |  |
| 4. Algeria                | 2017              | 77   | 14                  | 40         | 18.1                 | 19.0     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Afghanistan            | 2016              | 58   | 2                   | 2          | 7.5                  | 6.8      | 0.0          | 5.9               | 0.1   |  |



# Tanzania

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995                             |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0  | Binding coverage: | 14.5                             |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 13.0  | 21.7   | 11.6              | Non-Ag 0.3                       |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 10.8  | 39.7   | 7.5               | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0       |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 7.7   | 0.8    | 6.9               | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) 0 |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 99.9  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 15.0   | 0       | 16.0     | 0        | 53.5     | 12.0      | 3.3   | 0.1         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 4.6    | 0       | 5.7      | 0        | 38.7     | 36.0      | 1.5   | 6.8         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0.3   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 41.3   | 0       | 20.7     | 0.0      | 37.2     | 0.7       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 63.3   | 0       | 14.0     | 0.0      | 20.5     | 2.0       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 29.1               | 7.7               | 35  | 0.1           | 21.3              |
| Dairy products              | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 51.7               | 0                 | 60  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 22.0               | 8.7               | 35  | 0.2           | 8.0               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 21.7               | 16.7              | 35  | 0.0           | 4.4               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 24.9               | 9.2               | 94  | 3.2           | 1.0               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 98.8            | 12.2               | 19.3              | 35  | 3.9           | 3.7               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 42.4               | 0                 | 120 | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 26.0               | 0                 | 60  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 100             | 10.9               | 38.2              | 25  | 0.3           | 78.2              |
| Fish & fish products        | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 0.9             | 24.8               | 0.3               | 25  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 11.4               | 35.6              | 40  | 13.0          | 53.1              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 4.3                | 61.4              | 25  | 18.3          | 96.2              |
| Chemicals                   | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 0.4             | 3.6                | 79.9              | 25  | 17.9          | 79.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 14.1               | 28.3              | 25  | 2.6           | 19.8              |
| Textiles                    | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 0.3             | 19.4               | 7.4               | 50  | 2.7           | 12.6              |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 25.2               | 0                 | 50  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 12.8               | 21.1              | 25  | 2.5           | 4.7               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 0.2             | 3.1                | 75.8              | 25  | 12.3          | 71.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 10.9               | 36.1              | 35  | 7.3           | 53.3              |
| Transport equipment         | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 0.8             | 7.1                | 59.3              | 25  | 9.2           | 25.4              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 120.0              | 0                 | 120 | 0.5             | 14.7               | 31.2              | 25  | 3.0           | 71.6              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                         | 2017              | 424  | 5                   | 7          | 25.0                 | 29.6     | 29.0         | 71.0              | 98.1  |  |
| 2. Viet Nam                      | 2017              | 346  | 1                   | 1          | 10.0                 | 4.8      | 0.0          | 45.5              | 4.0   |  |
| 3. European Union                | 2017              | 305  | 8                   | 17         | 12.5                 | 5.2      | 5.2          | 99.6              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                         | 2017              | 87   | 3                   | 3          | 10.1                 | 9.8      | 8.4          | 93.2              | 86.6  |  |
| 5. Japan                         | 2017              | 74   | 4                   | 4          | 2.6                  | 0.3      | 0.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 819  | 1                   | 1          | 4.2                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 16.1              | 97.6  |  |
| 2. India                         | 2017              | 683  | 3                   | 4          | 8.3                  | 9.7      | 9.7          | 93.7              | 99.3  |  |
| 3. Switzerland                   | 2017              | 268  | 1                   | 2          | 1.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 263  | 13                  | 27         | 4.8                  | 3.8      | 3.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. China                         | 2017              | 249  | 10                  | 13         | 5.7                  | 2.4      | 2.4          | 97.7              | 100.0 |  |



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# Thailand

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 27.9  | 38.9 | 25.6   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 75.2 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 9.6   | 24.0 | 7.3    |                                |  | Non-Ag | 71.4 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 5.3   | 16.8 | 4.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 7.4  |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 221.8 | 12.1 | 209.7  | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 7.8  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.0                                   | 1.3    | 3.5     | 1.6      | 2.0      | 74.2     | 12.0      | 3.2   | 44.0        |
| MFN applied               | 12.4                                  | 14.4   | 9.9     | 0.7      | 11.5     | 42.1     | 8.0       | 0.6   | 31.8        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 17.7   | 28.9    | 19.6     | 0.0      | 5.1      | 20.2      | 8.3   | 26.9        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 2.3                                   | 2.9    | 1.3     | 2.4      | 13.3     | 48.7     | 0.4       | 0.0   | 14.9        |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 40.5   | 27.2    | 17.3     | 0.1      | 5.0      | 9.4       | 0.5   | 6.4         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 55.7   | 16.5    | 21.3     | 0.1      | 1.8      | 4.0       | 0.6   | 1.2         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 30.0               | 13.6      | 50  | 100             | 29.0               | 9.2       | 50  | 0.1           | 14.6              |
| Dairy products              | 33.0               | 0         | 216 | 100             | 27.3               | 0         | 40  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 48.1               | 0         | 787 | 100             | 34.1               | 4.3       | 163 | 1.0           | 0.5               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 55.5               | 0         | 90  | 100             | 29.4               | 12.5      | 60  | 0.2           | 1.7               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 33.0               | 0         | 73  | 100             | 17.8               | 12.2      | 60  | 1.0           | 34.8              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 38.8               | 0         | 146 | 98.6            | 13.4               | 0.2       | 30  | 1.4           | 0.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 47.8               | 0         | 94  | 100             | 17.4               | 5.9       | 65  | 0.1           | 9.0               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 53.6               | 2.1       | 181 | 100             | 44.8               | 2.0       | 181 | 0.3           | 0.1               |
| Cotton                      | 4.5                | 0         | 5   | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.2           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 28.1               | 0         | 226 | 100             | 7.8                | 38.4      | 30  | 0.8           | 40.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 11.2               | 0         | 108 | 96.0            | 9.2                | 36.9      | 116 | 1.6           | 76.9              |
| Minerals & metals           | 24.7               | 0.1       | 39  | 51.8            | 4.9                | 47.2      | 30  | 24.0          | 59.3              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 5.6                | 19.8      | 10  | 11.0          | 82.5              |
| Chemicals                   | 29.9               | 0.2       | 119 | 61.2            | 2.6                | 67.3      | 30  | 11.0          | 36.7              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 23.8               | 0         | 50  | 86.6            | 5.8                | 32.8      | 20  | 1.8           | 41.2              |
| Textiles                    | 28.4               | 0         | 50  | 94.2            | 8.4                | 2.9       | 30  | 1.9           | 2.8               |
| Clothing                    | 30.0               | 0         | 30  | 99.5            | 29.6               | 0         | 60  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 29.6               | 0         | 41  | 54.1            | 11.3               | 10.9      | 30  | 1.6           | 17.1              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 20.3               | 6.3       | 30  | 89.4            | 3.0                | 65.2      | 30  | 12.1          | 59.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 19.7               | 28.6      | 30  | 72.1            | 7.0                | 38.1      | 30  | 17.4          | 63.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 47.7               | 0         | 80  | 25.8            | 22.8               | 32.2      | 80  | 6.5           | 29.0              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 26.4               | 6.7       | 30  | 69.1            | 9.2                | 30.6      | 549 | 5.1           | 56.3              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ |        | 95% trade in no. of |            | TL                   |          |                 | Value<br>in %     |       |  |
|                             |                    |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit | Simple               | Weighted |                 |                   |       |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017               | 4,412  | 15                  | 32         | 18.3                 | 20.1     | 13.5            | 91.8              | 83.3  |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017               | 3,486  | 21                  | 48         | 17.5                 | 18.6     | 3.4             | 63.9              | 28.2  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017               | 2,592  | 25                  | 73         | 13.6                 | 21.7     | 0.0             | 12.1              | 9.6   |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 2,141  | 17                  | 56         | 4.8                  | 2.7      | 1.3             | 71.9              | 66.2  |  |
| 5. Indonesia                | 2017               | 1,774  | 10                  | 20         | 7.9                  | 8.3      | 2.5             | 98.5              | 35.4  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017               | 37,163 | 48                  | 317        | 9.0                  | 5.7      | 3.6             | 95.4              | 87.6  |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017               | 28,545 | 51                  | 425        | 4.4                  | 1.8      | 0.5             | 70.5              | 81.9  |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017               | 21,109 | 60                  | 594        | 4.8                  | 2.8      | 0.0             | 19.5              | 47.4  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017               | 18,897 | 57                  | 534        | 3.4                  | 1.3      | 1.3             | 97.9              | 99.2  |  |
| 5. Hong Kong, China         | 2017               | 11,112 | 32                  | 158        | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Togo

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 80.0  | 80.0 | 80.0   | Binding coverage: | 15.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 12.2 | 15.8   | 11.5              | 0.9  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 12.7 | 18.6   | 11.4              | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 1.6  | 0.3    | 1.3               | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 99.9      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 0      | 27.0    | 19.2     | 0        | 41.7     | 12.0      | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 0      | 20.8    | 20.8     | 0        | 41.4     | 17.0      | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.9       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 1.8    | 39.8    | 21.9     | 0        | 36.1     | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 10.4   | 33.3    | 23.9     | 0        | 27.1     | 5.3       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 17.0               | 0                 | 35  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 17.9               | 0                 | 35  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Coffee, tea                 | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 18.5               | 0                 | 35  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 13.6               | 0                 | 35  | 6.1           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 98.8            | 11.1               | 0                 | 35  | 3.7           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 12.6               | 0                 | 35  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 17.3               | 0                 | 35  | 2.4           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 100             | 9.6                | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Fish & fish products        | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 0.9             | 15.6               | 0                 | 20  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 2.8             | 11.6               | 1.9               | 20  | 16.9          | 7.8               |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 7.7                | 19.0              | 10  | 6.2           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 0.4             | 7.4                | 3.8               | 35  | 19.8          | 34.6              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 11.3               | 5.1               | 20  | 2.4           | 4.4               |
| Textiles                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 16.1               | 0.3               | 35  | 9.2           | 1.6               |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 4.4             | 12.3               | 1.3               | 20  | 2.2           | 2.8               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 6.8                | 0                 | 20  | 5.2           | 0                 |
| Electrical machinery        | 80.0               | 0                 | 80  | 0.4             | 11.2               | 0.4               | 20  | 4.8           | 1.3               |
| Transport equipment         | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 8.1                | 2.5               | 20  | 10.6          | 0.1               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 14.2               | 2.1               | 20  | 1.9           | 0.5               |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union         | 2017              | 67   | 8                   | 11         | 11.7                 | 2.2      | 2.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. China                  | 2017              | 65   | 3                   | 3          | 13.3                 | 12.6     | 7.8          | 85.7              | 88.0  |  |
| 3. Viet Nam               | 2017              | 58   | 2                   | 2          | 2.5                  | 4.3      | 0.0          | 50.0              | 14.3  |  |
| 4. India                  | 2017              | 29   | 2                   | 4          | 24.5                 | 29.0     | 28.8         | 72.7              | 99.3  |  |
| 5. Ghana                  | 2017              | 21   | 11                  | 20         | 19.0                 | 28.0     | 28.0         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates   | 2016              | 409  | 1                   | 1          | 3.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Côte d'Ivoire          | 2017              | 203  | 1                   | 2          | 13.7                 | 0.4      | 0.4          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Benin                  | 2017              | 195  | 19                  | 42         | 14.1                 | 7.8      | 7.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Lebanese Republic      | 2017              | 175  | 1                   | 1          | 1.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 66.7              | 100.0 |  |
| 5. India                  | 2017              | 117  | 6                   | 7          | 5.8                  | 4.7      | 4.5          | 92.0              | 95.0  |  |



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# Tonga

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 2007  |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|-------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 17.6  | 19.2 | 17.4   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 100.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 11.2  | 9.2  | 11.6   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 100.0 |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0     |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0     |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 16.3     | 83.7     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 39.2                                  | 0      | 4.2     | 51.2     | 5.4      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 52.5     | 47.5     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |
| MFN applied               | 13.8                                  | 14.7   | 0.1     | 62.6     | 8.7      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 18.2               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 1.4                | 91.0              | 15  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 16.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.1               | 19.0              | 15  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 19.9               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 9.4                | 42.2              | 20  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.7               | 16.7              | 20  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 19.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 13.6               | 9.5               | 20  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 19.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 10.6               | 18.1              | 20  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 18.8               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 9.3                | 38.2              | 15  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 18.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 5.4                | 62.3              | 15  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 19.9               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 11.4               | 25.7              | 20  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 19.9               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 6.1                | 68.8              | 20  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 19.4               | 0                 | 20  | 99.9            | 13.2               | 12.8              | 20  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 20.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 3.3                | 83.3              | 20  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 15.0               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 13.3               | 11.1              | 15  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 15.8               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.6               | 17.3              | 20  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 15.1               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 14.8               | 2.2               | 20  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 19.6               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 13.7               | 18.9              | 20  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 18.6               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 4.1                | 5.7               | 20  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 17.8               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 9.0                | 10.6              | 20  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 18.9               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 7.2                | 22.3              | 20  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 18.8               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 12.1               | 21.2              | 20  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Korea, Republic of       | 2017               | 3          | 1                   | 1  | 23.1                 | 27.9     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. New Zealand              | 2017               | 3          | 3                   | 9  | 1.0                  | 0.1      | 0.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Australia                | 2017               | 1          | 2                   | 7  | 2.5                  | 3.7      | 3.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017               | 1          | 3                   | 4  | 4.2                  | 1.8      | 1.8             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Japan                    | 2017               | 0          | 2                   | 2  | 8.2                  | 7.6      | 0.0             | 25.0              | 0.6   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017               | 2          | 6                   | 7  | 2.9                  | 1.1      | 0.1             | 80.0              | 89.1  |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017               | 1          | 1                   | 2  | 1.4                  | 3.4      | 0.0             | 60.0              | 2.9   |  |
| 3. Australia                | 2017               | 1          | 6                   | 8  | 1.9                  | 2.0      | 2.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017               | 0          | 1                   | 3  | 2.4                  | 0.2      | 0.0             | 80.0              | 98.2  |  |
| 5. New Zealand              | 2017               | 0          | 13                  | 27 | 3.3                  | 1.6      | 1.6             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Trinidad and Tobago

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 56.0  | 88.7 | 50.5   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |      |        | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 5.9                                   | 2.4    | 0.3     | 3.2      | 0        | 1.0      | 85.1      | 2.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.8                                   | 0.6    | 0.9     | 1.6      | 0.5      | 84.3     | 11.3      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 82.3               | 7.0               | 110 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 94.3               | 3.3               | 156 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 80.7               | 0                 | 106 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 85.3               | 6.0               | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 90.6               | 8.8               | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 80.0               | 20.0              | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 80.8               | 11.3              | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 50.4               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 45.9               | 2.0               | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 35.1               | 0                 | 50  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 50.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 50.9               | 1.8               | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 50.6               | 0.3               | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 70.0               | 0                 | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 51.6               | 4.4               | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 50.0               | 0                 | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 53.3               | 0                 | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 52.4               | 0                 | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 48.9               | 0.5               | 70  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                       | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                                     | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                                     |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products               |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. Guyana                           | 2017              | 47    | 14                  | 35         | 25.8                 | 36.8     | 36.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America         | 2017              | 26    | 8                   | 17         | 3.7                  | 4.3      | 2.2          | 92.5              | 62.4  |
| 3. Suriname                         | 2017              | 18    | 8                   | 10         | 16.4                 | 33.5     | 33.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union                   | 2017              | 18    | 4                   | 9          | 13.2                 | 6.8      | 6.8          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2017              | 13    | 11                  | 27         | 24.0                 | 35.0     | 24.8         | 97.0              | 85.5  |
| Non-agricultural products           |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. United States of America         | 2017              | 3,081 | 5                   | 10         | 1.5                  | 0.7      | 0.7          | 97.8              | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union                   | 2017              | 982   | 5                   | 7          | 4.5                  | 2.9      | 2.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |
| 3. Chile                            | 2017              | 802   | 2                   | 2          | 6.0                  | 6.0      | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| 4. Dominican Republic               | 2017              | 448   | 2                   | 4          | 9.4                  | 0.2      | 0.1          | 91.4              | 99.3  |
| 5. Guyana                           | 2017              | 438   | 21                  | 56         | 10.3                 | 13.1     | 13.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |



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# Tunisia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 57.9  | 116.0 | 40.8   | Binding coverage:              | 58.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied |       |       |        | Total                          | 51.6 |
| Trade weighted average     |       |       |        | Non-Ag                         | 4.7  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |       |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 4.7  |
|                            |       |       |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 4.7  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 0           |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 1.7      | 2.9      | 44.0      | 51.4  |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 0           |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 8.1      | 27.2     | 16.3      | 0.1   |             |
| MFN applied               |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 113.1              | 0                 | 180 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 132.6              | 0                 | 180 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 137.5              | 0                 | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 85.6               | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 119.4              | 0                 | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 110.1              | 0                 | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 100.0              | 0                 | 100 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 107.1              | 0                 | 150 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 62.0               | 0                 | 62  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 99.7               | 0                 | 200 | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 71.9               | 0                 | 180 | 8.7             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 31.5               | 0                 | 43  | 26.0            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 29.5               | 0                 | 75  | 41.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 37.8               | 0                 | 52  | 49.6            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 56.1               | 0                 | 60  | 91.8            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 60.0               | 0                 | 60  | 100             |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 39.1               | 0                 | 43  | 51.5            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 27.0               | 0                 | 43  | 54.3            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 33.7               | 0                 | 52  | 55.1            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 31.0               | 0                 | 52  | 43.9            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 35.2               | 0                 | 43  | 52.5            |                    |                   |     |               |                   |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |            | Diversification     |     | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-----|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | in million US\$   | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |     | Simple               | Weighted | Weighted     | TL                | Value |
|                             |                   |            | HS 6-digit          |     |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |            |                     |     |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 476        | 16                  | 33  | 13.1                 | 18.1     | 1.7          | 29.0              | 21.4  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 84         | 4                   | 5   | 5.5                  | 1.4      | 1.0          | 75.5              | 95.8  |
| 3. Morocco                  | 2017              | 80         | 4                   | 6   | 25.4                 | 38.2     | 38.2         | 96.1              | 99.9  |
| 4. Canada                   | 2017              | 33         | 7                   | 11  | 3.1                  | 0.4      | 0.0          | 61.0              | 94.8  |
| 5. Senegal                  | 2017              | 27         | 9                   | 30  | 21.4                 | 18.1     | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0   |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |            |                     |     |                      |          |              |                   |       |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 9,534      | 55                  | 425 | 5.0                  | 4.9      | 4.9          | 99.8              | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 358        | 31                  | 135 | 7.6                  | 3.9      | 0.6          | 47.7              | 57.1  |
| 3. Algeria                  | 2017              | 309        | 42                  | 234 | 19.5                 | 15.7     | 10.0         | 78.6              | 76.2  |
| 4. Turkey                   | 2017              | 199        | 26                  | 76  | 6.6                  | 4.5      | 4.5          | 99.7              | 99.9  |
| 5. China                    | 2017              | 195        | 25                  | 126 | 10.8                 | 7.8      | 0.0          | 12.8              | 21.0  |

# Turkey

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 28.9  | 61.8  | 17.3   | Binding coverage:              | 50.5 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 10.7  | 41.8   |                                | 43.0 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 4.3   | 18.8   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 209.6 | 14.4   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.0                                   | 3.2    | 3.5     | 5.6      | 20.4     | 26.1     | 22.2      | 19.0  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 17.7   | 5.8     | 6.4      | 3.6      | 17.3     | 21.3      | 14.1  | 5.7         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 34.4   | 7.0     | 10.5     | 5.1      | 12.4     | 22.1      | 1.3   | 5.1         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 3.3                                   | 3.7    | 4.1     | 11.4     | 11.1     | 8.5      | 0.8       | 0.0   | 0.1         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 24.4   | 36.1    | 27.6     | 5.8      | 0.7      | 4.7       | 0.7   | 0.6         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 41.7   | 32.3    | 22.5     | 1.9      | 1.2      | 0.3       | 0.0   | 0.2         |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 133.4              | 0                 | 225 | 100             | 100.5              | 10.7              | 225 | 0.6           | 76.6              |
| Dairy products              | 169.8              | 0                 | 180 | 100             | 136.3              | 0                 | 180 | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 39.3               | 0                 | 146 | 100             | 33.2               | 9.7               | 146 | 0.6           | 10.2              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 80.3               | 0                 | 168 | 100             | 37.9               | 8.3               | 145 | 0.5           | 28.9              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 69.0               | 0                 | 180 | 100             | 35.1               | 13.3              | 130 | 1.2           | 4.2               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 25.0               | 0                 | 68  | 100             | 14.3               | 16.9              | 68  | 1.8           | 27.3              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 107.3              | 0                 | 135 | 100             | 94.2               | 1.1               | 135 | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 79.6               | 0                 | 167 | 100             | 37.9               | 18.5              | 75  | 0.4           | 16.7              |
| Cotton                      | 10.9               | 0                 | 13  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0             | 0   | 0.8           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 28.7               | 0.2               | 75  | 100             | 10.8               | 42.3              | 75  | 0.7           | 34.8              |
| Fish & fish products        | 51.3               | 0                 | 82  | 19.0            | 34.5               | 5.5               | 82  | 0.2           | 50.0              |
| Minerals & metals           | 18.3               | 1.4               | 50  | 24.4            | 3.2                | 39.2              | 40  | 27.2          | 64.6              |
| Petroleum                   | 1.0                | 0                 | 2   | 20.0            | 2.4                | 36.0              | 5   | 4.7           | 91.3              |
| Chemicals                   | 16.6               | 4.3               | 100 | 67.2            | 4.7                | 20.3              | 17  | 14.3          | 25.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 26.9               | 3.7               | 62  | 42.5            | 0.9                | 80.7              | 11  | 2.7           | 86.8              |
| Textiles                    | 25.2               | 0                 | 92  | 23.6            | 6.5                | 2.1               | 12  | 4.1           | 3.5               |
| Clothing                    | 27.3               | 0                 | 40  | 3.7             | 11.5               | 0                 | 12  | 1.0           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 22.9               | 0                 | 40  | 49.1            | 4.1                | 26.5              | 17  | 1.9           | 29.5              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 11.3               | 9.2               | 25  | 65.5            | 1.8                | 23.9              | 10  | 12.9          | 25.3              |
| Electrical machinery        | 11.7               | 33.8              | 50  | 64.8            | 2.7                | 25.1              | 14  | 9.9           | 43.9              |
| Transport equipment         | 17.9               | 0                 | 37  | 57.5            | 4.7                | 13.8              | 22  | 10.9          | 12.4              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 14.6               | 17.7              | 47  | 42.3            | 2.6                | 21.8              | 14  | 3.5           | 39.7              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 4,592  | 27                  | 166        | 14.1                 | 11.1     | 9.2          | 68.5              | 82.3  |  |
| 2. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 1,016  | 9                   | 32         | 8.1                  | 4.9      | 1.1          | 8.1               | 16.7  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 960    | 18                  | 57         | 4.1                  | 2.3      | 1.6          | 64.2              | 79.3  |  |
| 4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 777    | 19                  | 96         | 4.9                  | 98.1     | 0.0          | 16.7              | 13.2  |  |
| 5. Ukraine                  | 2017              | 289    | 9                   | 25         | 8.7                  | 3.1      | 0.0          | 17.6              | 67.2  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 72,283 | 66                  | 1,128      | 4.6                  | 6.6      | 6.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. United States of America | 2017              | 8,001  | 57                  | 494        | 4.7                  | 2.9      | 0.7          | 66.1              | 68.7  |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 4,391  | 41                  | 294        | 4.7                  | 1.8      | 0.0          | 6.2               | 63.3  |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 3,569  | 44                  | 276        | 9.6                  | 5.6      | 0.0          | 8.6               | 23.0  |  |
| 5. Israel                   | 2017              | 2,744  | 52                  | 557        | 5.1                  | 6.2      | 6.1          | 99.6              | 99.3  |  |



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# Uganda

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  | 1995   |      |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 73.0  | 77.2 | 51.2   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 17.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 13.0  | 21.4 | 11.7   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 3.2  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 12.0  | 29.6 | 8.7    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 5.6   | 0.9  | 4.7    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 4.9      | 94.9      | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 15.0   | 0       | 16.6     | 0        | 53.2     | 11.8      | 3.4   | 1.2         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 4.5    | 0       | 46.5     | 0        | 20.5     | 5.9       | 17.3  | 22.5        |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 2.8      | 0.4       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 41.9   | 0       | 20.7     | 0        | 35.1     | 2.2       | 0.1   | 0.4         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 62.0   | 0       | 12.7     | 0        | 19.3     | 5.8       | 0.2   | 1.4         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 71.6               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 29.1               | 7.7       | 35  | 0.1           | 19.4              |
| Dairy products              | 80.0               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 51.7               | 0         | 60  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 78.2               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 22.0               | 8.7       | 35  | 0.6           | 5.4               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 77.9               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 21.7               | 16.7      | 35  | 0.4           | 1.5               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 76.7               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 24.3               | 9.2       | 80  | 5.6           | 1.8               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 78.0               | 0         | 80  | 98.8            | 11.8               | 19.3      | 25  | 5.1           | 4.0               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 78.2               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 35.3               | 0         | 80  | 2.2           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 80.0               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 26.0               | 0         | 60  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 80.0               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 0.0                | 100.0     | 0   | 0.0           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 78.3               | 0         | 80  | 100             | 10.9               | 38.2      | 25  | 0.6           | 55.4              |
| Fish & fish products        | 52.0               | 0         | 80  | 9.8             | 24.8               | 0.3       | 25  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Minerals & metals           | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 11.5               | 37.3      | 35  | 11.9          | 46.3              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 4.4                | 61.4      | 35  | 17.8          | 95.3              |
| Chemicals                   | 51.8               | 0         | 80  | 3.3             | 3.5                | 80.4      | 35  | 17.0          | 75.9              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 2.4             | 14.6               | 28.1      | 60  | 3.6           | 14.5              |
| Textiles                    | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 19.3               | 8.6       | 50  | 3.7           | 22.1              |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 25.2               | 0         | 50  | 0.8           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 50.0               | 0         | 50  | 3.8             | 12.9               | 21.1      | 25  | 2.5           | 6.3               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 44.2               | 0         | 50  | 5.9             | 3.1                | 75.8      | 25  | 10.0          | 84.0              |
| Electrical machinery        | 51.4               | 0         | 80  | 8.5             | 11.3               | 35.7      | 35  | 5.6           | 60.1              |
| Transport equipment         | 42.1               | 0         | 50  | 11.8            | 6.9                | 60.0      | 25  | 8.8           | 20.2              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 75.4               | 0         | 80  | 3.4             | 14.9               | 31.2      | 60  | 2.8           | 70.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 482  | 7                   | 11         | 12.9                 | 1.3      | 1.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Kenya                    | 2017              | 367  | 11                  | 23         | 27.7                 | 33.8     | 33.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Rwanda                   | 2016              | 78   | 13                  | 39         | 23.0                 | 26.3     | 26.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 63   | 2                   | 4          | 1.9                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Sudan                    | 2017              | 54   | 1                   | 2          | 26.9                 | 24.3     | 24.3         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United Arab Emirates     | 2016              | 373  | 1                   | 1          | 4.3                  | 0.1      | 0.0          | 13.7              | 98.4  |  |
| 2. Rwanda                   | 2016              | 122  | 34                  | 142        | 15.1                 | 23.6     | 23.6         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 94   | 7                   | 12         | 4.7                  | 7.0      | 7.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 60   | 2                   | 3          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Kenya                    | 2017              | 40   | 19                  | 41         | 17.7                 | 19.8     | 19.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |



# Ukraine

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |     | 2008 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 5.8   | 11.1 | 5.0    | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 4.5   | 9.2  | 3.7    |                                | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 2.8   | 5.5  | 2.6    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0.3 |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 49.4  | 3.9  | 45.5   | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 12.2                                  | 19.7   | 26.7    | 16.4     | 23.9     | 1.0      | 0.1       | 0     | 1.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 21.1   | 22.4    | 25.0     | 13.3     | 17.2     | 0.9       | 0.2   | 0.4         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 44.4   | 23.7    | 22.0     | 4.9      | 4.2      | 0.3       | 0.4   | 6.9         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 34.0                                  | 17.9   | 41.9    | 5.6      | 0.6      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 43.3   | 28.7    | 22.3     | 5.4      | 0.3      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 62.0   | 15.4    | 21.5     | 1.0      | 0.1      | 0         | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 13.0               | 0         | 20  | 100             | 10.6               | 10.1      | 20  | 0.4           | 25.8              |
| Dairy products              | 10.0               | 0         | 10  | 100             | 10.0               | 0         | 10  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 12.6               | 10.3      | 20  | 100             | 9.9                | 19.4      | 20  | 1.5           | 56.7              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 5.8                | 35.4      | 20  | 100             | 5.7                | 35.4      | 20  | 1.0           | 46.1              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 12.5               | 3.4       | 20  | 100             | 12.4               | 3.8       | 20  | 1.2           | 39.0              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 10.5               | 11.5      | 30  | 100             | 8.3                | 18.4      | 30  | 1.2           | 87.2              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 19.4               | 0.5       | 50  | 100             | 19.4               | 0         | 50  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 8.4                | 24.6      | 71  | 100             | 8.4                | 25.1      | 73  | 1.6           | 24.5              |
| Cotton                      | 1.4                | 40.0      | 5   | 100             | 1.4                | 40.0      | 5   | 0.0           | 34.8              |
| Other agricultural products | 7.9                | 24.9      | 20  | 100             | 5.4                | 47.2      | 20  | 0.6           | 23.0              |
| Fish & fish products        | 3.7                | 56.4      | 20  | 100             | 2.7                | 61.4      | 20  | 1.1           | 76.8              |
| Minerals & metals           | 4.5                | 42.0      | 20  | 100             | 3.2                | 48.0      | 20  | 25.7          | 74.0              |
| Petroleum                   | 1.9                | 65.6      | 10  | 100             | 0.8                | 86.8      | 10  | 9.3           | 95.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 5.1                | 15.9      | 10  | 100             | 3.2                | 38.5      | 7   | 15.5          | 54.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.4                | 95.5      | 12  | 100             | 0.3                | 95.5      | 12  | 3.0           | 98.9              |
| Textiles                    | 4.1                | 33.1      | 13  | 100             | 3.8                | 36.0      | 13  | 3.2           | 23.5              |
| Clothing                    | 11.3               | 1.1       | 12  | 100             | 11.3               | 1.1       | 12  | 0.8           | 0.2               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 7.1                | 14.8      | 25  | 100             | 5.6                | 24.8      | 25  | 2.4           | 12.5              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 4.1                | 38.9      | 12  | 100             | 2.1                | 51.9      | 10  | 11.7          | 71.1              |
| Electrical machinery        | 5.4                | 32.4      | 25  | 100             | 3.7                | 40.7      | 25  | 8.4           | 51.6              |
| Transport equipment         | 7.5                | 14.6      | 20  | 100             | 5.5                | 34.5      | 20  | 8.4           | 18.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 6.5                | 29.9      | 25  | 100             | 5.5                | 32.9      | 25  | 2.6           | 69.0              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 6,060  | 19                  | 53         | 13.8                 | 5.8      | 3.0             | 78.4              | 91.3  |  |
| 2. India                    | 2017              | 2,483  | 3                   | 3          | 28.2                 | 14.0     | 0.0             | 5.1               | 0.0   |  |
| 3. Egypt                    | 2017              | 1,327  | 4                   | 5          | 6.5                  | 0.6      | 0.0             | 24.0              | 89.8  |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 1,132  | 3                   | 6          | 17.1                 | 27.6     | 0.0             | 1.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 5. Turkey                   | 2017              | 914    | 7                   | 14         | 27.3                 | 40.7     | 0.0             | 16.7              | 31.0  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 10,860 | 52                  | 381        | 4.6                  | 1.3      | 1.2             | 88.8              | 96.5  |  |
| 2. Russian Federation       | 2017              | 4,725  | 47                  | 506        | 6.3                  | 4.5      | 4.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Turkey                   | 2017              | 1,790  | 15                  | 55         | 4.8                  | 7.4      | 0.9             | 66.7              | 51.3  |  |
| 4. China                    | 2017              | 1,207  | 14                  | 46         | 7.8                  | 0.8      | 0.0             | 13.3              | 88.1  |  |
| 5. United States of America | 2017              | 873    | 35                  | 96         | 5.1                  | 1.1      | 0.4             | 65.9              | 92.4  |  |



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 World Tariff Profiles 2019

# United Arab Emirates

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since  | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 14.6  | 25.5  | 12.8   | Binding coverage: | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 4.8   | 6.1    | 4.6               | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2016  | 3.7   | 12.0   | 3.0               | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2016  | 185.8 | 15.0   | 170.9             | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 94.3     | 0        | 0        | 0         | 5.7   | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 23.4   | 67.8    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.2       | 1.1   | 8.7         |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 36.3   | 56.9    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.2       | 4.3   | 6.8         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 3.5                                   | 0.3    | 21.7    | 74.5     | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 8.4    | 91.2    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.4         |
| Imports                   | 2016                                  | 39.5   | 60.3    | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.2         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 33.3               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 2.8                | 36.5              | 5   | 1.1           | 35.8              |
| Dairy products              | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.3                | 33.6              | 5   | 2.1           | 58.3              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.1                | 37.5              | 5   | 0.4           | 25.8              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.2                | 35.2              | 5   | 1.8           | 46.4              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 23.9               | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 4.8                | 3.6               | 5   | 0.6           | 7.7               |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.5                | 29.4              | 5   | 0.1           | 39.8              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 116.9              | 0                 | 200 | 100             | 52.5               | 0.7               | 200 | 0.7           | 0.0               |
| Cotton                      | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.4                | 11.0              | 5   | 0.5           | 54.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 3.6                | 28.1              | 5   | 0.3           | 63.4              |
| Minerals & metals           | 14.8               | 0.1               | 15  | 100             | 4.9                | 2.3               | 5   | 36.2          | 57.0              |
| Petroleum                   | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 7.1                | 5.5               | 15  | 100             | 4.4                | 11.5              | 5   | 7.1           | 22.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 12.2               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.8                | 5.0               | 5   | 2.0           | 4.9               |
| Textiles                    | 14.9               | 0.2               | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0.2               | 5   | 1.7           | 0.4               |
| Clothing                    | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.9           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 5.0                | 0                 | 5   | 1.6           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 13.4               | 5.8               | 15  | 100             | 4.5                | 9.1               | 5   | 10.9          | 17.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 11.7               | 21.7              | 15  | 100             | 3.6                | 26.9              | 5   | 9.7           | 65.5              |
| Transport equipment         | 13.8               | 0                 | 15  | 100             | 4.1                | 17.4              | 5   | 15.8          | 31.3              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 13.4               | 6.0               | 15  | 100             | 4.6                | 8.6               | 5   | 3.6           | 15.0              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Oman                     | 2017              | 1,805  | 22                  | 152        | 13.7                 | 30.5     | 30.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017              | 1,346  | 20                  | 69         | 5.0                  | 6.5      | 6.5          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Qatar                    | 2016              | 398    | 21                  | 102        | 6.9                  | 6.3      | 6.3          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. India                    | 2017              | 351    | 13                  | 16         | 49.9                 | 18.8     | 0.0          | 3.8               | 0.4   |  |
| 5. Kuwait, the State of     | 2017              | 335    | 21                  | 73         | 4.7                  | 4.0      | 4.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. India                    | 2017              | 22,712 | 14                  | 39         | 9.3                  | 6.0      | 0.0          | 4.5               | 29.4  |  |
| 2. Japan                    | 2017              | 20,721 | 2                   | 5          | 1.7                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 66.4              | 99.5  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 12,270 | 6                   | 17         | 8.5                  | 3.5      | 0.0          | 10.8              | 36.6  |  |
| 4. Switzerland              | 2017              | 10,036 | 1                   | 4          | 2.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 9,523  | 5                   | 11         | 6.6                  | 2.4      | 0.0          | 14.9              | 22.8  |  |



# United States of America

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total   | Ag    | Non-Ag  | WTO member since               | 1995   |       |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 3.4     | 4.9   | 3.2     | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 3.4     | 5.3   | 3.1     |                                | Non-Ag | 100.0 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 2.3     | 3.9   | 2.2     | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 5.9   |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 2,237.8 | 126.7 | 2,111.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 3.0   |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 30.2                                  | 44.2   | 12.4    | 5.0      | 3.1      | 1.7      | 0.2       | 0.5   | 41.3        |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 30.6   | 45.7    | 12.1     | 5.0      | 2.9      | 1.8       | 0.2   | 41.7        |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 38.9   | 40.5    | 13.5     | 3.2      | 2.5      | 0.8       | 0.0   | 38.4        |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 49.0                                  | 25.4   | 17.0    | 4.8      | 1.9      | 0.5      | 0.0       | 0     | 3.2         |
| MFN applied                      | 2018                                  | 48.8   | 25.8    | 16.6     | 4.6      | 1.8      | 0.4       | 0.0   | 3.1         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 53.3   | 34.7    | 6.5      | 1.0      | 3.4      | 1.0       | 0.0   | 8.4         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 2.4                | 30.8              | 26  | 100             | 2.3                | 30.8              | 26  | 0.5           | 26.4              |
| Dairy products              | 19.2               | 0.3               | 127 | 100             | 19.6               | 0.3               | 127 | 0.1           | 12.9              |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 5.0                | 20.2              | 132 | 100             | 4.7                | 20.9              | 132 | 1.6           | 24.6              |
| Coffee, tea                 | 3.0                | 53.5              | 23  | 100             | 3.0                | 53.5              | 23  | 0.5           | 74.4              |
| Cereals & preparations      | 3.6                | 21.0              | 47  | 100             | 3.1                | 20.1              | 47  | 0.7           | 35.7              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 4.5                | 23.9              | 164 | 100             | 7.3                | 25.9              | 164 | 0.4           | 34.0              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 13.1               | 2.9               | 67  | 100             | 14.5               | 2.7               | 57  | 0.2           | 5.9               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 15.1               | 27.7              | 350 | 100             | 18.4               | 25.1              | 350 | 1.2           | 49.3              |
| Cotton                      | 5.0                | 38.3              | 19  | 100             | 5.0                | 38.3              | 19  | 0.0           | 78.5              |
| Other agricultural products | 1.2                | 58.9              | 51  | 100             | 1.1                | 61.0              | 51  | 0.4           | 66.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 1.0                | 82.1              | 35  | 100             | 0.7                | 85.0              | 35  | 1.0           | 92.4              |
| Minerals & metals           | 1.8                | 60.6              | 38  | 100             | 1.8                | 60.8              | 38  | 10.9          | 66.9              |
| Petroleum                   | 2.1                | 0                 | 7   | 80.0            | 1.8                | 0                 | 7   | 6.9           | 0                 |
| Chemicals                   | 2.8                | 40.7              | 7   | 100             | 2.8                | 40.7              | 7   | 10.7          | 67.4              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 0.5                | 90.2              | 14  | 100             | 0.6                | 79.4              | 16  | 4.2           | 90.4              |
| Textiles                    | 8.0                | 14.8              | 40  | 100             | 8.0                | 15.0              | 40  | 2.0           | 13.3              |
| Clothing                    | 11.6               | 2.9               | 32  | 100             | 11.7               | 2.8               | 32  | 3.6           | 0.9               |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 3.9                | 39.4              | 56  | 100             | 3.9                | 38.3              | 56  | 2.6           | 16.4              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 1.2                | 66.5              | 10  | 100             | 1.2                | 65.1              | 10  | 15.2          | 79.1              |
| Electrical machinery        | 1.4                | 56.5              | 15  | 100             | 1.5                | 51.7              | 15  | 15.1          | 70.9              |
| Transport equipment         | 3.0                | 55.7              | 25  | 100             | 2.9                | 53.6              | 25  | 14.6          | 13.5              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 2.1                | 54.1              | 38  | 100             | 2.2                | 50.5              | 38  | 7.7           | 75.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |         | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$    | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |         | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 22,599  | 18                  | 41         | 16.3                 | 7.3      | 0.0          | 7.5               | 3.0   |  |
| 2. Canada                        | 2017              | 20,445  | 27                  | 250        | 21.8                 | 10.9     | 4.9          | 91.9              | 97.5  |  |
| 3. Mexico                        | 2017              | 18,933  | 27                  | 159        | 14.1                 | 15.6     | 15.6         | 99.9              | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Japan                         | 2017              | 13,041  | 27                  | 118        | 23.4                 | 27.5     | 0.0          | 22.6              | 33.7  |  |
| 5. European Union                | 2017              | 11,807  | 28                  | 171        | 14.6                 | 4.6      | 0.0          | 13.9              | 44.4  |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |         |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union                | 2017              | 228,142 | 64                  | 1,323      | 4.6                  | 1.4      | 0.0          | 22.7              | 66.1  |  |
| 2. Canada                        | 2017              | 195,210 | 61                  | 1,247      | 2.4                  | 2.2      | 2.2          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Mexico                        | 2017              | 169,982 | 62                  | 1,198      | 4.8                  | 2.9      | 2.9          | 98.2              | 99.7  |  |
| 4. China                         | 2017              | 130,602 | 52                  | 831        | 8.6                  | 5.9      | 0.0          | 9.3               | 32.0  |  |
| 5. Japan                         | 2017              | 57,570  | 58                  | 689        | 3.0                  | 0.6      | 0.0          | 55.2              | 86.0  |  |



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# Uruguay

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 31.6  | 34.1 | 31.2   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 10.3  | 9.9  | 10.4   |                                | Non-Ag | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 10.4  | 12.2 | 10.1   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 8.2   | 1.2  | 7.1    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0.2  |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.7     | 3.1      | 6.5      | 85.2     | 4.4       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 8.6    | 7.3     | 56.5     | 13.1     | 13.5     | 1.0       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 11.3   | 2.1     | 43.1     | 14.2     | 24.8     | 4.5       | 0     | 0           |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.0     | 1.5      | 24.5     | 74.1     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 2018                                  | 15.8   | 18.4    | 13.0     | 16.8     | 35.7     | 0.3       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 28.1   | 13.2    | 9.3      | 9.0      | 39.5     | 0.9       | 0     | 0           |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 35.6               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 8.3                | 6.2       | 16  | 1.6           | 2.5               |
| Dairy products              | 44.4               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 17.9               | 0         | 28  | 0.3           | 0                 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 33.3               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 9.7                | 5.8       | 35  | 2.0           | 3.6               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 34.1               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 11.5               | 14.6      | 20  | 1.5           | 5.8               |
| Cereals & preparations      | 37.1               | 0         | 55  | 100             | 10.3               | 19.2      | 20  | 2.8           | 19.2              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 34.3               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 8.2                | 12.7      | 25  | 1.8           | 14.1              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 30.3               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 16.8               | 0         | 35  | 0.9           | 0                 |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 31.5               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 17.0               | 2.7       | 20  | 1.2           | 25.2              |
| Cotton                      | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 6.4                | 0         | 8   | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 31.8               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 7.6                | 9.4       | 14  | 2.1           | 14.8              |
| Fish & fish products        | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 10.3               | 3.3       | 16  | 0.6           | 0.2               |
| Minerals & metals           | 33.3               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 9.6                | 10.8      | 20  | 10.7          | 29.2              |
| Petroleum                   | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 0.1                | 97.2      | 6   | 10.9          | 97.6              |
| Chemicals                   | 21.8               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 7.5                | 5.2       | 18  | 16.9          | 26.0              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 28.7               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 9.7                | 8.8       | 18  | 4.3           | 14.2              |
| Textiles                    | 34.3               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 16.4               | 2.7       | 35  | 2.3           | 5.0               |
| Clothing                    | 35.0               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 20.0               | 0         | 20  | 3.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 33.8               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 15.4               | 3.0       | 35  | 3.8           | 9.6               |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 33.2               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 3.2                | 64.4      | 20  | 9.1           | 37.2              |
| Electrical machinery        | 33.9               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 11.2               | 23.4      | 20  | 9.3           | 4.9               |
| Transport equipment         | 32.9               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 9.1                | 38.4      | 23  | 11.0          | 3.0               |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 33.7               | 0         | 35  | 100             | 13.1               | 20.8      | 20  | 3.8           | 19.5              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017              | 1,875 | 4                   | 7          | 10.9                 | 7.7      | 0.0          | 7.6               | 0.1   |  |
| 2. Brazil                   | 2017              | 752   | 9                   | 25         | 12.5                 | 16.8     | 16.8         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. European Union           | 2017              | 630   | 13                  | 30         | 12.8                 | 29.7     | 0.0          | 13.3              | 20.9  |  |
| 4. United States of America | 2017              | 328   | 8                   | 19         | 4.4                  | 8.7      | 0.0          | 29.5              | 16.5  |  |
| 5. Turkey                   | 2017              | 328   | 1                   | 1          | 29.4                 | 16.3     | 0.0          | 27.8              | 1.2   |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 1,043 | 13                  | 22         | 4.6                  | 0.8      | 0.0          | 19.0              | 84.0  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 775   | 7                   | 11         | 6.7                  | 1.5      | 0.0          | 22.7              | 91.8  |  |
| 3. Brazil                   | 2017              | 572   | 32                  | 71         | 17.9                 | 12.5     | 12.5         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Argentina                | 2017              | 390   | 32                  | 94         | 18.4                 | 12.9     | 12.2         | 98.4              | 97.4  |  |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 229   | 8                   | 14         | 4.7                  | 5.5      | 5.5          | 99.8              | 100.0 |  |



# Vanuatu

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               | 2012 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 40.1  | 43.6 | 39.5   | Binding coverage:              | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 9.2   | 16.7 | 7.9    | Total                          | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |       |      |        | Non-Ag                         | 100  |
| Imports in billion US\$    |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       | 0    |
|                            |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0.1                                   | 0      | 0       | 0.5      | 0.2      | 81.6     | 17.5      | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 10.8                                  | 20.8   | 13.5    | 8.6      | 17.4     | 27.5     | 1.3       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 3.8                                   | 0.1    | 0       | 0.2      | 0.8      | 85.4     | 9.7       | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 28.7                                  | 24.4   | 16.6    | 25.1     | 3.3      | 1.4      | 0.4       | 0     | 0.0         |
| Imports                          |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 41.3               | 0                 | 55  | 100             | 19.5               | 4.5               | 30  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 38.1               | 0                 | 65  | 100             | 14.8               | 0                 | 15  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 49.9               | 0                 | 65  | 100             | 22.7               | 7.1               | 30  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 23.3               | 0                 | 30  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 38.8               | 0                 | 65  | 100             | 7.5                | 31.9              | 30  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 39.6               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 6.6                | 14.5              | 10  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 57.1               | 0                 | 210 | 100             | 35.8               | 4.0               | 75  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 38.9               | 0.4               | 65  | 100             | 10.7               | 13.2              | 30  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 59.7               | 0                 | 85  | 100             | 15.6               | 2.2               | 30  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 42.5               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 7.4                | 29.1              | 25  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 60.8               | 0                 | 65  | 100             | 5.2                | 16.7              | 24  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 33.9               | 8.7               | 65  | 100             | 5.2                | 35.3              | 30  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 42.5               | 0.8               | 65  | 100             | 12.1               | 20.6              | 30  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 36.2               | 0.3               | 65  | 100             | 7.5                | 1.9               | 20  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 40.1               | 0                 | 65  | 100             | 15.2               | 0                 | 30  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 41.8               | 0                 | 75  | 100             | 7.9                | 27.3              | 30  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 36.6               | 6.7               | 60  | 100             | 3.2                | 64.2              | 25  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 37.9               | 4.3               | 65  | 100             | 9.6                | 19.5              | 15  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 36.1               | 9.2               | 65  | 100             | 8.6                | 46.6              | 40  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 40.6               | 9.5               | 75  | 100             | 9.5                | 45.5              | 55  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |      | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$ | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |      | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Philippines                   | 2017              | 20   | 2                   | 2          | 10.0                 | 10.0     | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Malaysia                      | 2017              | 7    | 2                   | 2          | 2.5                  | 2.4      | 0.0             | 50.0              | 52.9  |  |
| 3. Fiji                          | 2017              | 4    | 2                   | 2          | 208.0                | 34.7     | 4.9             | 75.0              | 96.1  |  |
| 4. United States of America      | 2017              | 3    | 3                   | 3          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Singapore                     | 2017              | 2    | 1                   | 1          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |      |                     |            |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Mauritania                    | 2017              | 70   | 1                   | 1          | 5.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| 2. Japan                         | 2017              | 67   | 1                   | 4          | 2.4                  | 3.5      | 3.5             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Thailand                      | 2017              | 15   | 1                   | 4          | 10.0                 | 0.0      | 0.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. China                         | 2017              | 14   | 2                   | 3          | 3.1                  | 5.8      | 5.8             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of            | 2017              | 9    | 1                   | 6          | 9.2                  | 10.0     | 0.1             | 35.3              | 0.6   |  |



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# Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 36.5  | 55.8 | 33.6   | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 13.8  | 13.0 | 13.9   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 100  |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 22.6 |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 30.7 |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.5     | 0.4      | 8.1      | 62.1     | 13.2      | 15.6  | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 6.2                                   | 6.6    | 44.6    | 17.2     | 18.6     | 6.8      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 0.2     | 0.8      | 6.5      | 92.5     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| MFN applied               | 4.7                                   | 15.3   | 13.0    | 28.3     | 25.8     | 12.8     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 59.0               | 0                 | 135 | 100             | 9.6                | 6.5               | 20  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 95.6               | 0                 | 117 | 100             | 29.5               | 0                 | 40  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 36.0               | 0                 | 40  | 99.5            | 10.5               | 5.4               | 20  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 31.8               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 15.2               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 86.4               | 0                 | 123 | 100             | 13.5               | 14.7              | 40  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 90.5               | 0                 | 123 | 100             | 21.8               | 3.6               | 40  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 95.1               | 0                 | 118 | 100             | 23.6               | 0                 | 40  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 18.1               | 0                 | 20  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 6.4                | 0                 | 8   |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 42.8               | 0                 | 122 | 100             | 8.1                | 8.6               | 15  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 31.6               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.5               | 3.3               | 20  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 33.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.2               | 6.4               | 20  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 0.1                | 98.3              | 6   |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 33.6               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 8.1                | 0.7               | 20  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 33.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.7               | 2.3               | 20  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 34.9               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 23.3               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 35.0               | 0                 | 35  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 34.4               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 16.1               | 0.6               | 35  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 32.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 12.8               | 11.6              | 20  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 33.3               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 14.1               | 10.3              | 20  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 33.3               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 14.9               | 10.1              | 20  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 32.8               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 15.3               | 8.6               | 20  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 55     | 6                   | 7          | 12.6                 | 0.7      | 0.0          | 13.7              | 81.2  |  |
| 2. Hong Kong, China         | 2017              | 25     | 1                   | 3          | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 14     | 6                   | 10         | 2.1                  | 0.9      | 0.0          | 55.0              | 90.5  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 13     | 1                   | 1          | 19.1                 | 0.1      | 0.0          | 33.3              | 99.5  |  |
| 5. Mexico                   | 2017              | 11     | 3                   | 3          | 10.7                 | 0.7      | 0.1          | 30.6              | 95.8  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 11,310 | 4                   | 19         | 2.9                  | 0.2      | 0.0          | 48.0              | 31.9  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 7,220  | 2                   | 3          | 6.5                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 22.9              | 95.3  |  |
| 3. India                    | 2017              | 5,898  | 1                   | 1          | 7.8                  | 0.0      | 0.0          | 3.3               | 99.9  |  |
| 4. Cuba                     | 2017              | 1,774  | 1                   | 4          | 11.4                 | 1.6      | 1.6          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. European Union           | 2017              | 1,591  | 8                   | 15         | 4.6                  | 1.0      | 0.0          | 19.1              | 87.9  |  |



# Viet Nam

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |        |     | 2007 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 11.7  | 18.8 | 10.5   | Binding coverage:              | Total  | 100 |      |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018 | 9.5   | 16.5 | 8.4    |                                | Non-Ag | 100 |      |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 5.2   | 8.8  | 4.9    | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |        | 0.9 |      |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 211.2 | 18.6 | 192.6  | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |        | 0   |      |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 8.8                                   | 16.9   | 19.3    | 9.0      | 20.2     | 22.8     | 2.7       | 0.3   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 15.0                                  | 17.1   | 15.3    | 10.4     | 17.9     | 23.4     | 0.3       | 0.3   | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2018                                  | 25.7   | 42.0    | 4.4      | 6.0      | 7.8      | 14.0      | 0.1   | 0.0         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 25.7   | 42.0    | 4.4      | 6.0      | 7.8      | 14.0      | 0.1   | 0.0         |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 14.7                                  | 33.4   | 13.4    | 13.7     | 20.2     | 4.2      | 0.4       | 0.0   | 0.0         |
| MFN applied                      | 38.6                                  | 19.7   | 7.1     | 12.8     | 17.5     | 3.6      | 0.3       | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2018                                  | 57.9   | 15.4    | 7.5      | 10.9     | 6.6      | 1.2       | 0.2   | 0.6         |
| Imports                          | 2017                                  | 57.9   | 15.4    | 7.5      | 10.9     | 6.6      | 1.2       | 0.2   | 0.6         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 14.3               | 8.4               | 40  | 100             | 14.3               | 8.3               | 40  | 0.3           | 3.1               |
| Dairy products              | 16.7               | 0                 | 35  | 100             | 10.3               | 4.8               | 20  | 0.3           | 8.3               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 20.8               | 8.0               | 40  | 100             | 20.2               | 8.0               | 40  | 2.2           | 2.1               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 26.8               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 24.5               | 0                 | 40  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 20.5               | 3.8               | 80  | 100             | 17.7               | 12.6              | 40  | 1.9           | 1.6               |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 11.3               | 1.8               | 35  | 100             | 8.6                | 15.1              | 35  | 1.7           | 26.6              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 36.4               | 11.8              | 100 | 100             | 17.8               | 11.8              | 40  | 0.1           | 6.6               |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 50.7               | 0                 | 135 | 100             | 42.3               | 0                 | 135 | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 14.0               | 20.0              | 20  | 100             | 6.0                | 40.0              | 10  | 1.1           | 100.0             |
| Other agricultural products | 8.2                | 22.9              | 20  | 100             | 6.7                | 42.2              | 20  | 0.8           | 69.9              |
| Fish & fish products        | 18.0               | 0.7               | 35  | 100             | 15.1               | 9.9               | 35  | 0.8           | 41.3              |
| Minerals & metals           | 11.1               | 11.8              | 60  | 100             | 8.3                | 37.3              | 45  | 13.5          | 49.5              |
| Petroleum                   | 35.1               | 0                 | 40  | 100             | 11.7               | 11.1              | 20  | 3.9           | 6.4               |
| Chemicals                   | 6.1                | 8.4               | 27  | 100             | 2.9                | 62.8              | 27  | 12.2          | 46.5              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 11.4               | 15.5              | 25  | 100             | 10.0               | 28.6              | 25  | 2.5           | 40.5              |
| Textiles                    | 10.3               | 0.3               | 100 | 100             | 9.6                | 11.3              | 100 | 7.5           | 4.6               |
| Clothing                    | 19.9               | 0                 | 20  | 100             | 19.8               | 0                 | 20  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 14.0               | 1.9               | 35  | 100             | 12.6               | 16.4              | 35  | 2.3           | 12.0              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 5.7                | 35.0              | 50  | 100             | 3.3                | 64.8              | 50  | 10.4          | 72.9              |
| Electrical machinery        | 9.7                | 32.1              | 35  | 100             | 7.8                | 49.8              | 35  | 28.9          | 86.5              |
| Transport equipment         | 22.1               | 21.7              | 200 | 100             | 19.5               | 33.7              | 75  | 2.4           | 11.1              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 10.3               | 38.5              | 35  | 100             | 9.9                | 41.5              | 35  | 6.5           | 83.0              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports |        | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million        | US\$   | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                   |        | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. European Union           | 2017              | 2,995  | 12                  | 24         | 13.7                 | 1.5      | 0.5          | 19.9              | 90.1  |  |
| 2. China                    | 2017              | 2,544  | 12                  | 19         | 18.2                 | 34.5     | 21.8         | 90.9              | 57.7  |  |
| 3. United States of America | 2017              | 2,350  | 10                  | 24         | 4.9                  | 0.3      | 0.0          | 30.4              | 91.0  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 559    | 21                  | 65         | 18.0                 | 5.5      | 3.3          | 53.9              | 80.0  |  |
| 5. Philippines              | 2017              | 494    | 14                  | 25         | 12.5                 | 32.9     | 19.8         | 95.6              | 62.4  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                   |        |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. United States of America | 2017              | 43,490 | 41                  | 315        | 4.7                  | 7.5      | 0.0          | 37.3              | 45.8  |  |
| 2. European Union           | 2017              | 38,093 | 45                  | 346        | 4.9                  | 3.9      | 1.6          | 65.1              | 71.1  |  |
| 3. China                    | 2017              | 37,747 | 37                  | 205        | 9.4                  | 4.6      | 4.5          | 96.2              | 98.8  |  |
| 4. Japan                    | 2017              | 17,755 | 54                  | 452        | 4.4                  | 3.6      | 3.3          | 92.7              | 90.4  |  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of       | 2017              | 15,285 | 48                  | 354        | 7.6                  | 8.2      | 8.1          | 96.4              | 97.9  |  |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Yemen

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag   | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |  | 2014       |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 21.6  | 24.9 | 21.1   | Binding coverage:              |  |  | Total 100  |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 7.6   | 10.5 | 7.2    |                                |  |  | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average     |      |       |      |        | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |  | 0          |
| Imports in billion US\$    |      |       |      |        | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |  | 0          |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0                                     | 0      | 4.4     | 7.8      | 51.8     | 24.3     | 4.2       | 0     | 7.4         |
| MFN applied               | 1.1                                   | 42.8   | 30.1    | 0        | 18.0     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 7.9         |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 0.1                                   | 2.5    | 5.4     | 3.1      | 80.7     | 8.2      | 0         | 0     | 0.1         |
| MFN applied               | 1.1                                   | 71.3   | 19.9    | 0.2      | 5.9      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 1.7         |
| Imports                   |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 22.3               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 12.0               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Dairy products              | 18.0               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 29.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 16.3               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Coffee, tea                 | 40.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 12.4               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Cereals & preparations      | 20.1               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 6.4                | 8.8               | 25  |               |                   |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 20.2               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 6.5                | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 20.4               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 5.4                | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 45.3               | 0                 | 100 | 100             | 13.3               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Cotton                      | 25.0               | 0                 | 33  | 100             | 9.0                | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Other agricultural products | 19.7               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 6.0                | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Fish & fish products        | 42.4               | 0                 | 43  | 100             | 24.7               | 0                 | 25  |               |                   |
| Minerals & metals           | 19.1               | 0.2               | 40  | 100             | 6.4                | 0.9               | 25  |               |                   |
| Petroleum                   | 23.8               | 0                 | 27  | 100             | 7.6                | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Chemicals                   | 18.5               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 5.7                | 0.2               | 25  |               |                   |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 21.5               | 0.6               | 28  | 100             | 6.2                | 2.4               | 10  |               |                   |
| Textiles                    | 21.7               | 0                 | 30  | 100             | 6.1                | 0.2               | 25  |               |                   |
| Clothing                    | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 10.0               | 0                 | 10  |               |                   |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 21.5               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 7.4                | 1.3               | 10  |               |                   |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 19.6               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 5.0                | 1.9               | 10  |               |                   |
| Electrical machinery        | 17.7               | 0                 | 28  | 100             | 5.1                | 0.2               | 10  |               |                   |
| Transport equipment         | 20.8               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 6.9                | 2.3               | 25  |               |                   |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 19.6               | 0                 | 25  | 100             | 5.4                | 4.9               | 10  |               |                   |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets               | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                             | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                             |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products       |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2017               | 86         | 10                  | 25 | 15.5                 | 2.7      | 2.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Belarus                  | 2017               | 69         | 2                   | 22 | 7.9                  | 4.9      | 4.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. Oman                     | 2017               | 14         | 3                   | 7  | 7.1                  | 1.2      | 1.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Egypt                    | 2017               | 9          | 2                   | 2  | 9.4                  | 1.9      | 1.9             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Malaysia                 | 2017               | 7          | 2                   | 2  | 1.5                  | 1.3      | 0.0             | 74.5              | 73.3  |  |
| Non-agricultural products   |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                    | 2017               | 660        | 1                   | 1  | 6.6                  | 0.2      | 0.2             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. Oman                     | 2017               | 623        | 2                   | 5  | 3.8                  | 0.8      | 0.8             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates     | 2016               | 282        | 1                   | 1  | 3.9                  | 0.1      | 0.1             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 4. Thailand                 | 2017               | 159        | 1                   | 1  | 2.4                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 83.8              | 99.9  |  |
| 5. India                    | 2017               | 78         | 2                   | 2  | 7.3                  | 0.4      | 0.4             | 93.3              | 99.9  |  |



# Zambia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since              | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 107.3 | 122.9 | 44.4   | Binding coverage:             | 17.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2018  | 13.5  | 19.0   | Non-Ag                        | 4.2  |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017  | 7.6   | 17.1   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)      | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017  | 8.7   | 0.4    | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0    |

| Frequency distribution           | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                                  | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 2.6      | 0.1       | 97.2  | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 2.0                                   | 17.3   | 0       | 20.1     | 59.9     | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0.7         |
| Imports                          | 2018                                  | 13.9   | 14.9    | 0        | 14.0     | 57.2     | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound                      | 0                                     | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 3.5      | 0.5       | 0.1   | 0           |
| MFN applied                      | 31.9                                  | 10.6   | 0       | 27.0     | 27.7     | 2.9      | 0         | 0     | 0           |
| Imports                          | 2018                                  | 60.3   | 5.0     | 0        | 13.1     | 18.6     | 3.1       | 0     | 0           |
| <b>2017</b>                      |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |                   |     |                 | MFN applied duties |                   |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free<br>in % | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 19.2               | 0                 | 25  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Dairy products              | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 22.6               | 6.3               | 25  | 0.3           | 9.4               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 21.9               | 1.0               | 25  | 0.5           | 0.7               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 94.2               | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 22.9               | 0                 | 25  | 0.1           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 116.2              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 16.9               | 0                 | 25  | 1.3           | 0                 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 98.8            | 13.7               | 4.8               | 25  | 0.9           | 53.3              |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 22.0               | 5.9               | 25  | 0.1           | 38.2              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 24.4               | 0                 | 25  | 0.7           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 15.0               | 0                 | 15  | 0.0           | 0                 |
| Other agricultural products | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 100             | 15.3               | 4.8               | 25  | 0.4           | 16.5              |
| Fish & fish products        | 125.0              | 0                 | 125 | 0.9             | 24.5               | 0.4               | 25  | 1.5           | 2.1               |
| Minerals & metals           | 36.1               | 0                 | 40  | 3.1             | 11.4               | 20.6              | 30  | 27.3          | 73.8              |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 17.4               | 23.8              | 25  | 12.9          | 40.9              |
| Chemicals                   | 57.9               | 0                 | 125 | 1.4             | 5.8                | 64.3              | 40  | 19.3          | 82.1              |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 4.7             | 24.1               | 5.2               | 40  | 2.2           | 23.8              |
| Textiles                    | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 0.2             | 15.9               | 6.8               | 25  | 1.1           | 32.3              |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 25.0               | 0                 | 25  | 0.5           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 43.7               | 0                 | 45  | 11.9            | 17.3               | 20.2              | 25  | 2.0           | 24.4              |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 44.5               | 0                 | 60  | 20.1            | 4.5                | 67.0              | 25  | 13.0          | 58.4              |
| Electrical machinery        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 11.8               | 33.5              | 40  | 5.1           | 46.7              |
| Transport equipment         | 40.0               | 0                 | 40  | 5.0             | 6.9                | 54.0              | 30  | 7.8           | 40.6              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | -                  | -                 | -   | 0               | 15.3               | 24.5              | 25  | 2.8           | 62.6              |

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets                    | Bilateral imports |       | Diversification     |            | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                                  | in million        | US\$  | 95% trade in no. of |            | Simple               | Weighted |              | TL                | Value |  |
|                                  |                   |       | HS 2-digit          | HS 6-digit |                      |          |              | in %              | in %  |  |
| <b>Agricultural products</b>     |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. Zimbabwe                      | 2017              | 88    | 11                  | 18         | 30.4                 | 25.9     | 25.9         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. South Africa                  | 2017              | 61    | 8                   | 18         | 9.1                  | 8.0      | 7.2          | 97.1              | 91.1  |  |
| 3. China                         | 2017              | 61    | 1                   | 1          | 9.9                  | 10.0     | 0.0          | 71.4              | 0.8   |  |
| 4. Malawi                        | 2017              | 60    | 9                   | 12         | 18.7                 | 20.1     | 20.1         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Kenya                         | 2017              | 59    | 4                   | 6          | 44.7                 | 54.4     | 54.4         | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| <b>Non-agricultural products</b> |                   |       |                     |            |                      |          |              |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                         | 2017              | 3,062 | 3                   | 4          | 3.1                  | 1.9      | 1.9          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 2. India                         | 2017              | 952   | 2                   | 2          | 6.5                  | 5.6      | 5.5          | 93.9              | 99.0  |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates          | 2016              | 394   | 1                   | 1          | 4.0                  | 5.0      | 0.0          | 20.0              | 0.8   |  |
| 4. European Union                | 2017              | 310   | 3                   | 5          | 4.7                  | 0.1      | 0.1          | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. Namibia                       | 2017              | 299   | 1                   | 3          | 16.6                 | 0.0      | 0.0          | 99.7              | 100.0 |  |



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# Zimbabwe

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary                    |      | Total | Ag    | Non-Ag | WTO member since               |  |        | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------|
| Simple average final bound |      | 86.3  | 140.9 | 9.8    | Binding coverage:              |  | Total  | 24.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2017 | 17.5  | 26.4  | 16.0   |                                |  | Non-Ag | 11.9 |
| Trade weighted average     | 2017 | 16.8  | 14.2  | 17.3   | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)       |  |        | 0    |
| Imports in billion US\$    | 2017 | 4.9   | 0.7   | 4.2    | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) |  |        | 0    |

| Frequency distribution    | Duty-free                             | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV<br>in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Tariff lines and import values (in %) |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Agricultural products     |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 1.1                                   | 3.0    | 0.1     | 0        | 2.2      | 0        | 0         | 93.4  | 2.6         |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 4.9    | 22.5    | 18.6     | 3.3      | 3.6      | 41.2      | 3.4   | 10.3        |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 26.9   | 27.2    | 7.9      | 14.9     | 5.4      | 12.2      | 4.5   | 5.0         |
| Non-agricultural products |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       |             |
| Final bound               | 3.3                                   | 3.5    | 1.8     | 0.8      | 1.9      | 0.4      | 0.0       | 0.1   | 0.2         |
| MFN applied               | 2017                                  | 11.0   | 41.0    | 14.4     | 8.0      | 6.9      | 11.3      | 6.8   | 7.8         |
| Imports                   | 2017                                  | 17.1   | 29.4    | 11.9     | 24.1     | 5.9      | 9.4       | 1.4   | 0.8         |
|                           |                                       |        |         |          |          |          |           |       | 2.3         |

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups              | Final bound duties |           |     |                 | MFN applied duties |           |     | Imports       |                   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
|                             | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Binding<br>in % | AVG                | Duty-free | Max | Share<br>in % | Duty-free<br>in % |
| Animal products             | 150.0              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 38.3               | 8.1       | 150 | 0.2           | 13.2              |
| Dairy products              | 150.0              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 40.5               | 4.8       | 150 | 0.1           | 8.3               |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants   | 140.9              | 3.4       | 150 | 100             | 28.7               | 3.6       | 40  | 0.6           | 3.9               |
| Coffee, tea                 | 139.6              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 32.7               | 0         | 40  | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Cereals & preparations      | 148.6              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 22.4               | 8.4       | 59  | 7.3           | 52.5              |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils       | 145.6              | 0         | 150 | 98.8            | 12.0               | 0         | 43  | 4.2           | 0                 |
| Sugars and confectionery    | 150.0              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 16.8               | 5.9       | 46  | 0.2           | 51.6              |
| Beverages & tobacco         | 150.0              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 65.3               | 0         | 160 | 1.1           | 0                 |
| Cotton                      | 105.0              | 30.0      | 150 | 100             | 4.0                | 20.0      | 5   | 0.1           | 0.1               |
| Other agricultural products | 121.1              | 0         | 150 | 100             | 9.2                | 6.8       | 40  | 0.8           | 1.0               |
| Fish & fish products        | 3.7                | 72.9      | 150 | 76.3            | 14.4               | 43.3      | 183 | 0.4           | 20.5              |
| Minerals & metals           | 12.0               | 3.7       | 25  | 4.5             | 13.2               | 0.6       | 104 | 11.5          | 8.9               |
| Petroleum                   | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 26.5               | 3.8       | 71  | 25.7          | 1.7               |
| Chemicals                   | 23.1               | 0         | 150 | 3.3             | 7.2                | 6.2       | 65  | 13.5          | 9.0               |
| Wood, paper, etc.           | 12.2               | 0         | 25  | 22.5            | 19.1               | 2.3       | 100 | 2.6           | 5.0               |
| Textiles                    | 26.4               | 0         | 35  | 5.5             | 22.7               | 0         | 195 | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Clothing                    | -                  | -         | -   | 0               | 66.5               | 0         | 175 | 0.2           | 0                 |
| Leather, footwear, etc.     | 5.0                | 0         | 5   | 21.4            | 24.3               | 0         | 142 | 1.7           | 0                 |
| Non-electrical machinery    | 8.9                | 0         | 25  | 15.1            | 5.9                | 45.2      | 124 | 9.5           | 41.3              |
| Electrical machinery        | 3.3                | 76.7      | 25  | 12.1            | 13.3               | 16.3      | 60  | 5.9           | 49.1              |
| Transport equipment         | 11.8               | 0         | 33  | 25.2            | 14.8               | 12.9      | 60  | 6.9           | 11.7              |
| Manufactures, n.e.s.        | 20.5               | 0         | 30  | 7.2             | 16.7               | 7.8       | 60  | 5.5           | 73.7              |

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets             | Bilateral imports  |            | Diversification     |    | MFN AVG of traded TL |          | Pref.<br>margin | Duty-free imports |       |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|                           | in million<br>US\$ | HS 2-digit | 95% trade in no. of |    | Simple               | Weighted |                 | TL                | Value |  |
|                           |                    |            | HS 6-digit          |    |                      |          |                 | in %              | in %  |  |
| Agricultural products     |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                  | 2017               | 587        | 1                   | 1  | 13.6                 | 10.4     | 0.0             | 17.6              | 1.1   |  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017               | 255        | 9                   | 16 | 13.6                 | 16.4     | 16.4            | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. South Africa           | 2017               | 90         | 10                  | 17 | 10.6                 | 80.0     | 80.0            | 98.3              | 99.7  |  |
| 4. United Arab Emirates   | 2016               | 54         | 1                   | 2  | 16.8                 | 241.1    | 0.0             | 72.4              | 4.3   |  |
| 5. Russian Federation     | 2017               | 50         | 2                   | 3  | 4.9                  | 3.7      | 0.9             | 21.1              | 8.6   |  |
| Non-agricultural products |                    |            |                     |    |                      |          |                 |                   |       |  |
| 1. China                  | 2017               | 285        | 3                   | 4  | 4.7                  | 1.0      | 0.0             | 46.4              | 52.5  |  |
| 2. European Union         | 2017               | 168        | 7                   | 15 | 4.7                  | 1.4      | 1.4             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 3. United Arab Emirates   | 2016               | 122        | 1                   | 3  | 3.3                  | 0.0      | 0.0             | 33.3              | 99.1  |  |
| 4. South Africa           | 2017               | 80         | 31                  | 91 | 10.4                 | 6.7      | 6.7             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| 5. India                  | 2017               | 62         | 1                   | 1  | 6.7                  | 9.7      | 0.0             | 6.7               | 1.9   |  |



### **III. Non-tariff measures**

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|   |            |
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# 1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".<sup>1</sup>

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact on trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection. A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.

## 2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

### 2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.<sup>2</sup> The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>3</sup> Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS)

nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank's Temporary Trade Barriers Database.<sup>4</sup> The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.<sup>5</sup>

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2018. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.<sup>6</sup> In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.<sup>7</sup>

2. See also: [https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/adp\\_e/adp\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm).

3. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

4. See Chad P. Bown (2015) “Global Antidumping Database”, available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

5. See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>

6. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.

7. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



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**Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018**

Description of column headings

| Country/Territory          |                                    |                          | Name of importing/exporting country/territory |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|
| Measures taken as importer | From 1 January to 31 December 2018 | Investigations initiated |   | Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2018  |
|                            |                                    | Final measures           | Implemented                                   | Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2018  |
|                            |                                    |                          | Withdrawn/Revoked                             | Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2018   |
|                            | As of 31 December 2018             | Final measures in effect | Number of measures                            | Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2018  |
|                            |                                    |                          | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)       | Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2018 |
|                            |                                    |                          |   |  |
| Measures faced as exporter | From 1 January to 31 December 2018 | Investigations initiated |   | Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2018   |
|                            |                                    | Final measures           | Implemented                                   | Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2018   |
|                            |                                    |                          | Withdrawn/Revoked                             | Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2018  |
|                            | As of 31 December 2018             | Final measures in effect | Number of measures                            | Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2018  |
|                            |                                    |                          | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)       | Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2018  |
|                            |                                    |                          |   |  |

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

- All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member states, which do not notify individually.
  - All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho and Namibia.
- All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan and Belarus (non-WTO member).
- Some anti-circumvention measures may be included.

**Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018**

| Country/Territory                | Measures taken as importer              |                |                        |                          |                                |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                  | From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018 |                | As of 31 December 2018 |                          |                                |
|                                  | Investigations initiated                | Final measures |                        | Final measures in effect |                                |
|                                  |   | Implemented    | Withdrawn/Revoked      | Number of measures       | Products covered in HS 6-digit |
| Algeria                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Argentina                        | 16                                      | 13             | 3                      | 97                       | 104                            |
| Armenia                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Australia                        | 12                                      | 5              | 6                      | 64                       | 51                             |
| Austria                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of              |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Bangladesh                       |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Belarus                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Belgium                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Botswana                         |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Brazil                           | 7                                       | 9              | 10                     | 168                      | 142                            |
| Bulgaria                         |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Canada                           | 14                                      | 7              |                        | 83                       | 98                             |
| Chile                            | 2                                       |                | 2                      |                          |                                |
| China                            | 16                                      | 23             | 4                      | 106                      | 59                             |
| Colombia                         | 3                                       | 8              | 3                      | 22                       | 25                             |
| Costa Rica                       |   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              |
| Czech Republic                   |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Denmark                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Dominican Republic               | 1                                       |                |                        | 3                        | 7                              |
| Egypt                            | 1                                       |                | 2                      | 14                       | 35                             |
| El Salvador                      |   | 1              |                        | 1                        | 1                              |
| Eswatini                         |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| European Union                   | 8                                       | 3              |                        | 113                      | 195                            |
| Finland                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| France                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Georgia                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Germany                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Greece                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Hong Kong, China                 |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| India                            | 31                                      | 37             | 31                     | 274                      | 537                            |
| Indonesia                        |   | 1              |                        | 28                       | 21                             |
| Iran                             |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Israel                           |   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              |
| Italy                            |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Japan                            |   | 2              |                        | 9                        | 5                              |
| Jordan                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Kazakhstan                       |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Korea, Republic of               | 5                                       | 7              | 1                      | 37                       | 35                             |
| Kyrgyz Republic                  |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic |   |                |                        |                          |                                |
| Latvia                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                |



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**Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018**

| Measures faced as exporter              |                |                        |                          |                                | Country/Territory                |  |
|---|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018 |                | As of 31 December 2018 |                          |                                |                                  |  |
| Investigations initiated                | Final measures |                        | Final measures in effect |                                |                                  |  |
|   | Implemented    | Withdrawn/Revoked      | Number of measures       | Products covered in HS 6-digit |                                  |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 13                             | Algeria                          |  |
|   | 1              |                        | 7                        | 22                             | Argentina                        |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | Armenia                          |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        | 4                        | 39                             | Australia                        |  |
| 2                                       |                |                        | 2                        | 26                             | Austria                          |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        |                          |                                | Bahrain, Kingdom of              |  |
|   | 1              |                        | 5                        | 18                             | Bangladesh                       |  |
| 2                                       | 1              | 1                      | 7                        | 19                             | Belarus                          |  |
|   | 2              |                        | 8                        | 54                             | Belgium                          |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | Botswana                         |  |
| 8                                       | 4              | 1                      | 36                       | 104                            | Brazil                           |  |
|   |                |                        | 2                        | 3                              | Bulgaria                         |  |
| 1                                       | 1              | 1                      | 8                        | 15                             | Canada                           |  |
|   | 1              |                        | 7                        | 11                             | Chile                            |  |
| 58                                      | 61             | 35                     | 629                      | 1080                           | China                            |  |
|   | 1              |                        | 2                        | 21                             | Colombia                         |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        |                          |                                | Costa Rica                       |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 2                              | Czech Republic                   |  |
|   |                |                        | 3                        | 6                              | Denmark                          |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | Dominican Republic               |  |
|   |                |                        | 4                        | 12                             | Egypt                            |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | El Salvador                      |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | Eswatini                         |  |
| 5                                       | 3              | 4                      | 37                       | 176                            | European Union                   |  |
| 1                                       | 2              |                        | 7                        | 12                             | Finland                          |  |
| 3                                       | 1              |                        | 9                        | 38                             | France                           |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              | Georgia                          |  |
| 5                                       | 3              | 2                      | 25                       | 70                             | Germany                          |  |
| 1                                       | 1              |                        | 5                        | 6                              | Greece                           |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        | 5                        | 14                             | Hong Kong, China                 |  |
| 8                                       | 9              | 2                      | 78                       | 199                            | India                            |  |
| 3                                       | 8              | 6                      | 54                       | 232                            | Indonesia                        |  |
| 1                                       | 2              | 1                      | 9                        | 69                             | Iran                             |  |
| 1                                       |                | 1                      | 4                        | 8                              | Israel                           |  |
| 3                                       | 3              | 1                      | 16                       | 63                             | Italy                            |  |
| 6                                       | 8              | 5                      | 62                       | 148                            | Japan                            |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        |                          |                                | Jordan                           |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        | 4                        | 19                             | Kazakhstan                       |  |
| 11                                      | 17             | 8                      | 132                      | 249                            | Korea, Republic of               |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              | Kyrgyz Republic                  |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 2                              | Lao People's Democratic Republic |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              | Latvia                           |  |



**Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018**

| Country/Territory                 | Measures taken as importer              |                |                        |                          |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                   | From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018 |                | As of 31 December 2018 |                          |                                   |
|                                   | Investigations initiated                | Final measures |                        | Final measures in effect |                                   |
|                                   |   | Implemented    | Withdrawn/<br>Revoked  | Number of<br>measures    | Products covered<br>in HS 6-digit |
| Lesotho                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Malaysia                          | 2                                       | 4              | 10                     | 16                       | 17                                |
| Mexico                            | 3                                       | 7              | 3                      | 70                       | 90                                |
| Moldova, Republic of              |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Morocco                           |   | 4              |                        | 13                       | 35                                |
| Namibia                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Nepal                             |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Netherlands                       |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| New Zealand                       | 2                                       |                | 1                      | 3                        | 2                                 |
| North Macedonia                   |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Norway                            |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Oman                              |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Pakistan                          | 8                                       | 19             | 2                      | 45                       | 58                                |
| Peru                              |   | 1              |                        | 8                        | 64                                |
| Philippines                       |   |                |                        | 2                        | 2                                 |
| Poland                            |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Portugal                          |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Qatar                             |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Romania                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Russian Federation                | 6                                       |                | 4                      | 16                       | 67                                |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          |   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                                 |
| Serbia                            |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Singapore                         |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Slovak Republic                   |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| South Africa                      | 2                                       |                | 1                      | 30                       | 21                                |
| Spain                             |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Sri Lanka                         |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Sweden                            |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Switzerland                       |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Chinese Taipei                    | 2                                       |                |                        | 14                       | 41                                |
| Thailand                          | 1                                       |                |                        | 45                       | 61                                |
| Trinidad and Tobago               |   |                |                        | 1                        | 4                                 |
| Tunisia                           |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Turkey                            | 6                                       | 10             | 3                      | 141                      | 246                               |
| Ukraine                           | 10                                      | 2              | 3                      | 15                       | 39                                |
| United Arab Emirates              |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| United Kingdom                    |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| United States of America          | 34                                      | 41             | 4                      | 361                      | 425                               |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |   |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Viet Nam                          | 2                                       |                |                        | 7                        | 9                                 |



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

**Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018**

| Measures faced as exporter              |                |                        |                          |                                | Country/Territory                 |  |
|---|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018 |                | As of 31 December 2018 |                          |                                |                                   |  |
| Investigations initiated                | Final measures |                        | Final measures in effect |                                |                                   |  |
|   | Implemented    | Withdrawn/Revoked      | Number of measures       | Products covered in HS 6-digit |                                   |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | Lesotho                           |  |
| 4                                       | 6              | 1                      | 46                       | 218                            | Malaysia                          |  |
| 3                                       | 1              | 1                      | 27                       | 53                             | Mexico                            |  |
| 2                                       |                |                        | 2                        | 5                              | Moldova, Republic of              |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | Morocco                           |  |
|   |                |                        |                          |                                | Namibia                           |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 14                             | Nepal                             |  |
|   | 1              |                        | 6                        | 37                             | Netherlands                       |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 3                              | New Zealand                       |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        |                          |                                | North Macedonia                   |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              | Norway                            |  |
|   |                |                        | 5                        | 6                              | Oman                              |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        | 7                        | 78                             | Pakistan                          |  |
| 3                                       |                |                        | 1                        | 3                              | Peru                              |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        | 9                        | 15                             | Philippines                       |  |
| 1                                       | 1              |                        | 3                        | 3                              | Poland                            |  |
|   |                |                        | 4                        | 10                             | Portugal                          |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              | Qatar                             |  |
|   |                | 1                      | 6                        | 21                             | Romania                           |  |
| 5                                       | 5              | 1                      | 48                       | 115                            | Russian Federation                |  |
| 3                                       | 1              | 1                      | 6                        | 48                             | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of          |  |
|   |                |                        | 1                        | 1                              | Serbia                            |  |
|   | 2              | 1                      | 14                       | 28                             | Singapore                         |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        | 1                        | 13                             | Slovak Republic                   |  |
| 1                                       | 4              |                        | 22                       | 69                             | South Africa                      |  |
| 1                                       | 4              | 1                      | 15                       | 42                             | Spain                             |  |
| 2                                       |                |                        | 4                        | 11                             | Sri Lanka                         |  |
| 2                                       | 1              |                        | 6                        | 14                             | Sweden                            |  |
|   | 1              | 1                      | 2                        | 11                             | Switzerland                       |  |
| 6                                       | 11             | 4                      | 110                      | 241                            | Chinese Taipei                    |  |
| 9                                       | 12             | 4                      | 74                       | 220                            | Thailand                          |  |
| 1                                       |                |                        | 1                        | 4                              | Trinidad and Tobago               |  |
|   | 1              |                        | 2                        | 2                              | Tunisia                           |  |
| 5                                       | 5              | 1                      | 30                       | 93                             | Turkey                            |  |
| 1                                       | 2              | 1                      | 34                       | 99                             | Ukraine                           |  |
| 3                                       | 2              | 1                      | 13                       | 27                             | United Arab Emirates              |  |
|   | 1              | 1                      | 8                        | 64                             | United Kingdom                    |  |
| 7                                       | 6              | 4                      | 75                       | 107                            | United States of America          |  |
|   |                |                        | 3                        | 19                             | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |  |
| 6                                       | 7              | 1                      | 43                       | 121                            | Viet Nam                          |  |



**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Description of column headings

|  |                       |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| Product group  |                       | Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)" |
| Total number of measures   |                       | Total number of final measures in the product group   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer | QUAD                  | Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers   |
|  | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey   |
|  | Other                 | Final measures of other importing countries   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter | QUAD                  | Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters  |
|  | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey  |
|  | Other                 | Final measures affecting other exporting countries  |



**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2018**

| Product Groups               | Total number of measures | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer |                       |       | Final measures as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter |                       |       |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------|--|-----------------------|-------|
|                              |                          | QUAD   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Other | QUAD   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Other |
| Animal products              | 5                        |  | 5                     |       | 2  | 2                     | 1     |
| Dairy products               | 2                        |  | 2                     |       | 1  |                       | 1     |
| Fruits, vegetables, plants   | 37                       | 10   | 22                    | 5     | 1  | 18                    | 18    |
| Coffee, tea                  | 1                        |  |                       | 1     |  | 1                     |       |
| Cereals and preparations     | 10                       | 8  | 1                     | 1     | 1  | 9                     |       |
| Oilseeds, fats and oils      | 10                       | 3  | 7                     |       | 4  | 4                     | 2     |
| Sugars and confectionery     | 8                        | 7  |                       | 1     | 1  | 5                     | 2     |
| Beverages and tobacco        | 2                        | 2  |                       |       | 1  | 1                     |       |
| Cotton                       | 1                        |  | 1                     |       | 1  |                       |       |
| Other agricultural products  | 9                        | 3  | 5                     | 1     | 1  | 3                     | 5     |
| Fish and fish products       | 6                        | 6  |                       |       |  | 3                     | 3     |
| Minerals and metals          | 805                      | 356  | 333                   | 116   | 50   | 526                   | 229   |
| Petroleum                    | 4                        | 4  |                       |       | 2  | 2                     |       |
| Chemicals                    | 471                      | 99   | 326                   | 46    | 89   | 274                   | 108   |
| Wood, paper, etc             | 100                      | 29   | 55                    | 16    | 16   | 56                    | 28    |
| Textiles                     | 122                      | 17   | 95                    | 10    | 2  | 80                    | 40    |
| Clothing                     |                          |  |                       |       |  |                       |       |
| Leather, footwear, etc       | 78                       | 9  | 65                    | 4     | 7  | 44                    | 27    |
| Non-electrical machinery     | 60                       | 19   | 37                    | 4     | 1  | 48                    | 11    |
| Electrical machinery         | 65                       | 20   | 43                    | 2     |  | 50                    | 15    |
| Transport equipment          | 27                       | 9  | 18                    |       |  | 20                    | 7     |
| Manufactures n.e.s.          | 66                       | 13   | 49                    | 4     | 5  | 45                    | 16    |
| Others (no HS code provided) | 18                       | 7  | 11                    |       | 4  | 9                     | 5     |



**Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

Description of column headings

|   |                       |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|
| Product group/HS Heading description  |                       | These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.   |
| Total number of measures  |                       | Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer      | QUAD                  | Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers   |
|   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey        |
|   | Other                 | Final measures of other importing countries   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 against the country group as exporter | QUAD                  | Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters  |
|   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey |
|   | Others                | Final measures affecting other exporting countries  |



**Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

| <b>Product group/HS heading description</b>   | <b>HS<br/>4-digit<br/>Code</b> | <b>Total<br/>number<br/>of<br/>measures</b> | <b>Final measures in effect as<br/>of 31 December 2018 in the<br/>country group as importer</b> |                                 |              | <b>Final measures in effect as<br/>of 31 December 2018 in the<br/>country group as exporter</b> |                                 |              |
|---|--------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------|
|   |                                |   | <b>QUAD</b>   | <b>G20 (excluding<br/>QUAD)</b> | <b>Other</b> | <b>QUAD</b>   | <b>G20 (excluding<br/>QUAD)</b> | <b>Other</b> |
| Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"   | 7225                           | 120   | 67  | 36                              | 17           | 14  | 83                              | 23           |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated   | 7208                           | 115   | 52  | 34                              | 29           | 6   | 72                              | 37           |
| Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold reduced"  | 7226                           | 90  | 63  | 22                              | 5            | 15  | 59                              | 16           |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold- reduced", not clad, plated or coated  | 7211                           | 88  | 50  | 11                              | 27           | 7   | 58                              | 23           |
| Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)  | 7306                           | 87  | 66  | 14                              | 7            |   | 54                              | 33           |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold- reduced", clad, plated or coated  | 7210                           | 81  | 47  | 16                              | 18           | 6   | 56                              | 19           |
| Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)  | 7304                           | 61  | 37  | 22                              | 2            | 6   | 39                              | 16           |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold- reduced", clad, plated or coated  | 7212                           | 59  | 46  | 8                               | 5            | 5   | 43                              | 11           |
| Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils  | 7213                           | 56  | 30  | 17                              | 9            | 2   | 31                              | 23           |
| Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)  | 7214                           | 52  | 36  | 8                               | 8            | 3   | 31                              | 18           |
| Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot- rolled, in irregularly wound coils  | 7227                           | 51  | 29  | 15                              | 7            | 2   | 28                              | 21           |
| Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel   | 7228                           | 45  | 23  | 17                              | 5            | 3   | 26                              | 16           |
| Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel   | 7307                           | 43  | 32  | 11                              |              | 1   | 28                              | 14           |
| New pneumatic tyres, of rubber  | 4011                           | 43  | 4   | 38                              | 1            | 1   | 24                              | 18           |
| Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"  | 7219                           | 40  | 10  | 16                              | 14           | 5   | 20                              | 15           |
| Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms  | 3904                           | 37  |   | 30                              | 7            | 11  | 16                              | 10           |
| Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self- adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918) | 3920                           | 35  | 5   | 23                              | 7            | 1   | 19                              | 15           |
| Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.  | 7215                           | 33  | 30  | 2                               | 1            | 4   | 21                              | 8            |
| Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"   | 7220                           | 30  | 10  | 8                               | 12           | 3   | 14                              | 13           |



## 2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies — together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) — share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.<sup>9</sup> Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>10</sup>

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2018. It indicates the

product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.<sup>11</sup> In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.<sup>12</sup>

9. [https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/scm\\_e/scm\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm)

10. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

11. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.

12. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



**Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2018**

Description of column headings

| Country/Territory          |                                    |                          | Name of importing/exporting country/territory |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|
| Measures taken as importer | From 1 January to 31 December 2018 | Investigations initiated |   | Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2018  |
|                            |                                    | Final measures           | Implemented                                   | Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2018  |
|                            |                                    |                          | Withdrawn/Revoked                             | Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2018   |
|                            | As of 31 December 2018             | Final measures in effect | Number of measures                            | Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2018  |
|                            |                                    |                          | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)       | Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2018 |
|                            |                                    |                          |   |  |
| Measures faced as exporter | From 1 January to 31 December 2018 | Investigations initiated |   | Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2018   |
|                            |                                    | Final measures           | Implemented                                   | Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2018   |
|                            |                                    |                          | Withdrawn/Revoked                             | Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2018  |
|                            | As of 31 December 2018             | Final measures in effect | Number of measures                            | Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2018  |
|                            |                                    |                          | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)       | Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2018  |



**Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2018**

| Country/Territory        | Measures taken as importer         |                |                        |                          |                                   |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                          | From 1 January to 31 December 2018 |                | As of 31 December 2018 |                          |                                   |
|                          | Investigations initiated           | Final measures |                        | Final measures in effect |                                   |
|                          |                                    | Implemented    | Withdrawn/<br>Revoked  | Number of<br>measures    | Products covered<br>in HS 6-digit |
| Argentina                |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Australia                | 3                                  |                | 2                      | 10                       | 20                                |
| Brazil                   |                                    | 1              |                        | 2                        | 17                                |
| Canada                   | 4                                  | 6              |                        | 28                       | 86                                |
| China                    | 3                                  | 1              | 2                      | 4                        | 14                                |
| European Union           | 2                                  | 1              | 2                      | 15                       | 49                                |
| India                    | 10                                 |                |                        | 2                        | 19                                |
| Indonesia                |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Iran                     |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Israel                   |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Italy                    |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Korea, Republic of       |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Malaysia                 |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Mexico                   |                                    |                |                        | 3                        | 2                                 |
| New Zealand              | 1                                  |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Peru                     | 1                                  | 1              |                        | 3                        | 83                                |
| Russian Federation       |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| South Africa             |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Spain                    |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Sri Lanka                |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Chinese Taipei           | 5                                  |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Thailand                 |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Turkey                   | 1                                  |                |                        | 1                        | 3                                 |
| Ukraine                  | 1                                  |                |                        | 1                        | 9                                 |
| United States of America | 24                                 | 18             | 2                      | 109                      | 397                               |
| Uzbekistan               |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |
| Viet Nam                 |                                    |                |                        |                          |                                   |



Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2018

| Measures faced as exporter         |                |                        |                          |                                | Country/Territory        |  |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| From 1 January to 31 December 2018 |                | As of 31 December 2018 |                          |                                |                          |  |
| Investigations initiated           | Final measures |                        | Final measures in effect |                                |                          |  |
|                                    | Implemented    | Withdrawn/Revoked      | Number of measures       | Products covered in HS 6-digit |                          |  |
| 1                                  | 1              |                        | 2                        | 81                             | Argentina                |  |
| 1                                  |                |                        | 4                        | 63                             | Australia                |  |
|                                    |                |                        | 1                        | 9                              | Brazil                   |  |
| 30                                 | 13             | 3                      | 90                       | 297                            | Canada                   |  |
|                                    |                |                        | 1                        | 2                              | China                    |  |
| 4                                  | 4              | 1                      | 31                       | 137                            | European Union           |  |
| 2                                  | 1              |                        | 5                        | 103                            | India                    |  |
|                                    |                |                        | 2                        | 1                              | Indonesia                |  |
| 1                                  |                |                        |                          |                                | Iran                     |  |
|                                    | 1              |                        | 3                        | 26                             | Israel                   |  |
| 2                                  | 1              |                        | 8                        | 86                             | Italy                    |  |
| 1                                  |                |                        | 2                        | 7                              | Korea, Republic of       |  |
|                                    |                |                        | 1                        | 13                             | Malaysia                 |  |
|                                    |                |                        |                          |                                | Mexico                   |  |
|                                    |                |                        |                          |                                | New Zealand              |  |
|                                    |                |                        |                          |                                | Peru                     |  |
|                                    |                |                        | 1                        | 9                              | Russian Federation       |  |
|                                    |                |                        | 1                        | 8                              | South Africa             |  |
|                                    | 1              |                        | 1                        | 1                              | Spain                    |  |
| 1                                  | 1              |                        |                          |                                | Sri Lanka                |  |
|                                    |                |                        | 2                        | 9                              | Chinese Taipei           |  |
| 3                                  |                |                        | 1                        | 14                             | Thailand                 |  |
| 2                                  | 2              |                        | 10                       | 40                             | Turkey                   |  |
|                                    |                |                        |                          |                                | Ukraine                  |  |
| 2                                  | 1              | 1                      | 5                        | 18                             | United States of America |  |
| 1                                  |                |                        |                          |                                | Uzbekistan               |  |
| 4                                  | 2              |                        | 5                        | 21                             | Viet Nam                 |  |



**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Description of column headings

|  |                       |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| Product group  |                       | Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)" |
| Total number of measures   |                       | Total number of final measures in the product group   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer | QUAD                  | Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers   |
|  | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey   |
|  | Other                 | Final measures of other importing countries   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter | QUAD                  | Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters  |
|  | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey  |
|  | Other                 | Final measures affecting other exporting countries  |



**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

| Product Groups               | Total number of measures | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer |                       |       | Final measures as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter |                       |       |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------|--|-----------------------|-------|
|                              |                          | QUAD   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Other | QUAD   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Other |
| Animal products              |                          |  |                       |       |  |                       |       |
| Dairy products               |                          |  |                       |       |  |                       |       |
| Fruits, vegetables, plants   | 3                        | 3  |                       |       |  |                       | 3     |
| Coffee, tea                  |                          |  |                       |       |  |                       |       |
| Cereals and preparations     | 4                        | 3  | 1                     |       | 1  | 3                     |       |
| Oilseeds, fats and oils      | 5                        | 4  |                       | 1     | 2  | 3                     |       |
| Sugars and confectionery     | 2                        | 2  |                       |       | 1  | 1                     |       |
| Beverages and tobacco        | 1                        |  |                       | 1     | 1  |                       |       |
| Cotton                       |                          |  |                       |       |  |                       |       |
| Other agricultural products  | 5                        | 3  | 1                     | 1     | 1  | 4                     |       |
| Fish and fish products       | 1                        | 1  |                       |       |  |                       | 1     |
| Minerals and metals          | 96                       | 86   | 10                    |       |  | 89                    | 7     |
| Petroleum                    | 2                        | 2  |                       |       |  | 2                     |       |
| Chemicals                    | 31                       | 21   | 8                     | 2     | 4  | 26                    | 1     |
| Wood, paper, etc             | 13                       | 12   | 1                     |       | 1  | 12                    |       |
| Textiles                     | 7                        | 6  | 1                     |       |  |                       | 7     |
| Clothing                     | 1                        | 1  |                       |       |  |                       | 1     |
| Leather, footwear, etc       | 4                        | 4  |                       |       |  |                       | 4     |
| Non-electrical machinery     | 6                        | 6  |                       |       |  |                       | 6     |
| Electrical machinery         | 8                        | 7  | 1                     |       |  |                       | 8     |
| Transport equipment          | 3                        | 2  |                       | 1     |  |                       | 3     |
| Manufactures n.e.s.          | 1                        | 1  |                       |       |  |                       | 1     |
| Others (no HS code provided) | 7                        | 7  |                       |       |  | 5                     | 2     |



**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

Description of column headings

|   |                       |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|
| Product group/HS Heading description  |                       | These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.   |
| Total number of measures  |                       | Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer      | QUAD                  | Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers   |
|   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey        |
|   | Other                 | Final measures of other importing countries   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 against the country group as exporter | QUAD                  | Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters  |
|   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey |
|   | Others                | Final measures affecting other exporting countries  |

**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

| Product group/HS heading description   | HS 4-digit Code | Total number of measures | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer |       | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as exporter |       |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|--|-------|--|-------|
|  |                 |                          | G20 QUAD (excluding Other QUAD)  | Other | G20 QUAD (excluding Other QUAD)  | Other |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated  | 7210            | 18                       | 15   | 3     | 17   | 1     |
| Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm) | 7306            | 17                       | 16   | 1     | 17   |       |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated  | 7211            | 16                       | 16   |       | 14   | 2     |
| Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"  | 7225            | 15                       | 13   | 2     | 14   | 1     |
| Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"   | 7226            | 13                       | 12   | 1     | 12   | 1     |



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**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

| Product group/HS heading description   | HS 4-digit Code | Total number of measures | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer |            | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as exporter |            |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|--|------------|--|------------|
|  |                 |                          | G20 QUAD (excluding Other QUAD)  | Other QUAD | G20 QUAD (excluding Other QUAD)  | Other QUAD |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated  | 7212            | 13                       | 12   | 1          |  | 13         |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated  | 7208            | 11                       | 10   | 1          |  | 10 1       |
| Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or Steel (excl. products of cast iron)   | 7304            | 10                       | 10   |            |  | 10         |
| Wire of iron or non-alloy steel, in coils (excl. bars and rods)  | 7217            | 8                        | 8  |            |  | 8          |
| Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.   | 3824            | 8                        | 6  | 2          | 3  | 5          |
| Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated   | 7209            | 7                        | 7  |            |  | 6 1        |
| Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"   | 7305            | 6                        | 6  |            |  | 6          |
| Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.   | 7215            | 6                        | 6  |            |  | 6          |
| Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils   | 7213            | 6                        | 6  |            |  | 6          |
| Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium, n.e.s.  | 7604            | 5                        | 3  | 2          |  | 4 1        |
| Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge- sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406) | 7308            | 5                        | 5  |            |  | 5          |
| Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel  | 7307            | 5                        | 5  |            |  | 5          |
| Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils  | 7227            | 5                        | 5  |            |  | 5          |
| Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti- sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, disinfectants and similar products, put up for retail sale or as preparations or articles, e.g. sulphur-treated bands, wicks and candles, and fly-papers   | 3808            | 5                        | 4  | 1          |  | 5          |
| Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge- sections, towers, lattice masts, pillars and columns, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades", of aluminium (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406); plates, rods, profiles, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of aluminium                                     | 7610            | 4                        | 2  | 2          |  | 3 1        |
| Aluminium tubes and pipes (excl. hollow profiles)  | 7608            | 4                        | 2  | 2          |  | 3 1        |
| Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)  | 7326            | 4                        | 3  | 1          |  | 3 1        |
| Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"  | 7220            | 4                        | 3  | 1          |  | 4          |
| Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"   | 7219            | 4                        | 3  | 1          |  | 4          |
| Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic substances, with or without a binder, and with no other coating, whether or not surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size (excl. all other coated papers and paperboards)   | 4810            | 4                        | 4  |            |  | 4          |



## 2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports’ share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example,

if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices — avoiding arbitrary methods.<sup>13</sup> Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>14</sup>

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2018. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.<sup>15</sup> In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.<sup>16</sup>

**Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2018**

Description of column headings

| Country/Territory                           |                             | Name of country/territory                     |  |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|
| From 1<br>January to 31<br>December<br>2018 | Investigations initiated    |   | Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2018  |
|   | Final measures imposed      |   | Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2018  |
| As of<br>31 December<br>2018                | Final measures<br>in effect | Number of<br>measures                         | Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2018  |
|   |                             | Products covered<br>(Number<br>of HS 6-digit) | Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2018 |

13. See also [http://www.wto.org/english/thewto\\_e/whatis\\_e/tif\\_e/agrm8\\_e.htm#safeguards](http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards)

14. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

15. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.

16. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



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**Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2018**

| Country/Territory                            | From 1 January to 31 December 2018 |                        | As of 31 December 2018   |                                |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Investigations initiated           | Final measures imposed | Final measures in effect |                                |
|  |                                    |                        | Number of measures       | Products covered in HS 6-digit |
| Canada                                       | 1                                  |                        |                          |                                |
| Chile  | 1                                  |                        |                          |                                |
| China  |                                    |                        | 1                        | 5                              |
| Costa Rica                                   | 1                                  |                        | 1                        | 2                              |
| Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) <sup>17</sup> | 1                                  |                        |                          |                                |
| European Union                               | 1                                  |                        |                          |                                |
| Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) <sup>18</sup> |                                    | 1                      | 1                        | 2                              |
| India  |                                    | 1                      | 2                        | 30                             |
| Indonesia                                    | 2                                  | 1                      | 3                        | 2                              |
| Jordan                                       |                                    |                        | 1                        | 3                              |
| Madagascar                                   | 3                                  |                        |                          |                                |
| Malaysia                                     |                                    |                        | 2                        | 15                             |
| Morocco                                      | 1                                  |                        | 3                        | 51                             |
| Philippines                                  | 2                                  |                        | 2                        | 4                              |
| South Africa                                 | 1                                  |                        | 1                        | 21                             |
| Thailand                                     |                                    |                        | 3                        | 12                             |
| Turkey                                       | 2                                  |                        | 3                        | 4                              |
| Ukraine                                      |                                    | 1                      | 2                        | 2                              |
| United States of America                     |                                    | 2                      | 2                        | 7                              |
| Viet Nam                                     |                                    | 1                      | 4                        | 21                             |

17. Eurasian Economic Union member states include Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Russian Federation and Belarus (non-WTO member).

18. Gulf Cooperation Council member states include Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Description of column headings

|   |                       |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|
| Product group   |                       | Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)" |
| Total number of measures  |                       | Total number of final measures in the product group   |
| Final measures<br>in effect as of<br>31 December 2018<br>in the country group | QUAD                  | Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States  |
|   | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey  |
|   | Other                 | Final measures of other countries/territories   |



**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

| <b>Product Groups</b>        | <b>Total number of measures</b> | <b>Final measures as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter</b> |                              |              |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------|
|                              |                                 | <b>QUAD</b>   | <b>G-20 (excluding QUAD)</b> | <b>Other</b> |
| Animal products              |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Dairy products               |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Fruits, vegetables, plants   |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Coffee, tea                  |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Cereals and preparations     | 1                               |   |                              | 1            |
| Oilseeds, fats and oils      |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Sugars and confectionery     | 1                               |   | 1                            |              |
| Beverages and tobacco        |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Cotton                       |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Other agricultural products  |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Fish and fish products       |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Minerals and metals          | 17                              |   | 4                            | 13           |
| Petroleum                    |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Chemicals                    | 3                               |   | 1                            | 2            |
| Wood, paper, etc             | 3                               |   | 1                            | 2            |
| Textiles                     | 1                               |   |                              | 1            |
| Clothing                     |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Leather, footwear, etc       |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Non-electrical machinery     | 1                               | 1   |                              |              |
| Electrical machinery         | 2                               | 1   | 1                            |              |
| Transport equipment          |                                 |   |                              |              |
| Manufactures n.e.s.          | 1                               |   | 1                            |              |
| Others (no HS code provided) | 1                               |   | 1                            |              |

**Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters**

Description of column headings

|  |                       |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| Product group/HS chapter   |                       | These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.                                       |
| Total number of measures   |                       | Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter   |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group | QUAD                  | Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States  |
|  | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey |
|  | Other                 | Final measures of other countries or territories  |



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**Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters**

| <b>Product description</b>  | <b>HS Chapter</b> | <b>Total number of measures</b> | <b>Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group</b> |                              |              |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------|
|   |                   |                                 | <b>QUAD</b>   | <b>G-20 (excluding QUAD)</b> | <b>Other</b> |
| Iron and steel  | 72                | 15                              |   | 4                            | 11           |
| Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard   | 48                | 3                               |   | 1                            | 2            |
| Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles | 85                | 2                               | 1   | 1                            |              |
| Plastics and articles thereof   | 39                | 2                               |   | 1                            | 1            |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles   | 96                | 1                               |   | 1                            |              |
| Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof   | 84                | 1                               | 1   |                              |              |
| Aluminium and articles thereof  | 76                | 1                               |   |                              | 1            |
| Fertilisers   | 31                | 1                               |   |                              | 1            |
| Organic chemicals   | 29                | 1                               |   |                              | 1            |
| Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes  | 28                | 1                               |   |                              | 1            |
| Sugars and sugar confectionery  | 17                | 1                               |   | 1                            |              |
| Cereals   | 10                | 1                               |   |                              | 1            |

# IV. Special topic: Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development

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|---|------------|
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# Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are at the core of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, adopted by UN member states in 2015 to serve as a common blueprint for economic prosperity, social inclusiveness and environmental sustainability. International trade allows countries to access the goods and services that can help them turn the 17 SDGs and their 169 targets into reality, often as part of broader strategies to strengthen economic prosperity, social inclusiveness and environmental sustainability. This is partly why the 2030 Agenda identifies trade as a “means of implementation” for the SDGs, and why trade is widely recognized as a powerful tool to accelerate the dissemination of sustainable development solutions to where they are needed.

As well as providing access to goods and services that support the transition to sustainable development, international trade helps drive down costs of production, making those same goods and services more affordable for companies, governments and consumers around the world.

This chapter presents data that can help national and global efforts to align trade policies with sustainable development. It provides statistics on tariffs and imports of technological goods which may assist countries in fulfilling a set of “targets” under SDG 3 (Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages) and SDG 7 (Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all – see Box 1).

The chapter focuses on a selection of SDG targets in an effort to keep the exercise manageable, given that the number of goods associated with each SDG target is potentially very large. At the same time, the technological goods included in the analysis are for purely illustrative purposes. No attempt is made to cover the entire universe of goods needed to achieve specific SDG targets.

Moreover, given that technological solutions are specific to the local

context, some of the covered goods may be relevant for certain WTO members only. Future efforts to improve and extend this exercise would benefit from more research to define with greater precision the solutions available to fulfill the SDGs, along with the corresponding goods and services required to deliver those solutions considering local circumstances. Such research efforts could yield valuable insights into the design of coordinated approaches for promoting innovation, not least by encouraging communities and individuals to adapt existing technological solutions to local circumstances.

## Technological solutions

The SDGs recognize that ending poverty must go hand-in-hand with actions to improve health and education, reduce inequality and spur economic growth – all while working to preserve the world’s biodiversity and tackling climate change. To fulfill this agenda, companies, governments and consumers worldwide require better access to technological solutions.

Many technological solutions to achieve the SDGs are available in the form of goods and services traded globally.

Studies have confirmed the positive contribution of international trade to the dissemination and adoption of sustainable development solutions. Focusing on technologies that reduce air pollution, one study found that countries with access to “off-the-shelf” technologies via international trade can regulate and therefore tackle air pollution much earlier in their development process compared with countries at the technology frontier (Lovely and Popp 2011). The reason is that these countries do not have the luxury of choosing from a range of air pollution technologies readily available in the world market. They must put time and money into developing the relevant technologies from scratch instead.

Another study concluded that the top 18 developing countries ranked by greenhouse gas emissions would

be able to import 63 per cent more energy-efficient lighting, 23 per cent more wind power equipment and 14 per cent more solar power equipment if they abolished the tariffs and other barriers affecting imports of these goods (World Bank 2007). These and other results highlight the importance of developing a better understanding of the tariffs and other barriers which affect trade in goods and services that can assist in attaining the SDGs.

## Technological goods relevant to specific SDG 3 and SDG 7 targets

Most of the goods which may assist countries in attaining the SDGs are highly specialized and sometimes relatively new in the market. This means that the classification and identification of these goods are difficult to achieve uniformly across governments. In fact, even the Harmonized System (HS) does not have the detailed breakdown of these products at the most detailed six-digit subheading level. As a result, internationally comparable estimates of indicators for these goods must rely on product categories that are much broader than the goods under consideration.

Indicative lists (Lists 1 and 2) of goods relevant to SDG 3.9 (“By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination”) and SDG 7.2 (“By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix”) are presented below enumerating examples of the HS subheadings for each of the SDGs using HS version 2012. An analysis of the tariff and import profiles for SDG goods shown in Table 1 should be undertaken with caution since these were calculated based on all the tariff lines under the HS subheadings identified in the list for each SDG product category. Hence, the estimates of actual tariffs and imports on a particular SDG-relevant good may be higher or lower than the values indicated in the table.



## Box 1. Scope of the analysis

The summary information in this section comprises tariffs and import values for a selection of goods which can assist countries in attaining the following set of SDG targets:

### SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

- *Target 3.9:* By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

Examples of covered goods: filters, pumps, valves and other equipment and machinery used in air pollution and wastewater treatment, clean cooking stoves, landfill liners to prevent pollution of groundwater sources, equipment to remove contaminants from soil and surface water, and measuring instruments used in related applications.

### SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

- *Target 7.2:* By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

Examples of covered goods\*: materials and machinery to manufacture renewable energy equipment, equipment to produce electricity and heat from solar and wind power (such as solar photovoltaic cells and modules, solar water heaters and wind turbines) and advanced batteries used in renewable energy.

\*To keep the analysis manageable, the examples are related to wind and solar power, two renewable energy technologies which have become competitive with conventional generation technologies across top global markets.

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**List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination**

| HS 6-digit (HS2012) | HS Description  | Possible function(s)   |
|---------------------|---|--|
| 2522.20             | Quicklime, slaked lime and hydraulic lime, other than calcium oxide and hydroxide of heading 2825:<br>- Slaked lime   | Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control |
| 3802.10             | Activated carbon; activated natural mineral products; animal black, including spent animal black:<br>- Activated carbon   | Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control |
| 3914.00             | Ion- exchangers based on polymers of headings 3901 to 3913, in primary forms  | Wastewater management and water treatment                        |
| 3920.10             | Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials:<br>- Of polymers of ethylene   | Prevent contamination of groundwater                             |
| 4504.10             | Agglomerated cork (with or without a binding substance) and articles of agglomerated cork:<br>- Blocks, plates, sheets and strip; tiles of any shape; solid cylinders, including discs  | Clean up or remediation of soil or water                         |
| 6815.99             | Articles of stone or of other mineral substances (including carbon fibres, articles of carbon fibres and articles of peat), not elsewhere specified or included:<br>- Other articles: other   | Prevent contamination of groundwater                             |
| 6909.19             | Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses; ceramic troughs, tubs and similar receptacles of a kind used in agriculture; ceramic pots, jars and similar articles of a kind used for the conveyance or packing of goods:<br>- Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses: other  | Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control |
| 7019.90             | Glass fibres (including glass wool) and articles thereof (for example, yarn, woven fabrics):<br>- Other   | Air pollution control  |
| 7321.19             | Stoves, ranges, grates, cookers (including those with subsidiary boilers for central heating), barbecues, braziers, gas- rings, plate warmers and similar non- electric domestic appliances, and parts thereof, of iron or steel:<br>- Cooking appliances and plate warmers: other, including appliances for solid fuel | Air pollution control (indoor air pollution)                     |
| 7321.90             | Stoves, ranges, grates, cookers (including those with subsidiary boilers for central heating), barbecues, braziers, gas- rings, plate warmers and similar non- electric domestic appliances, and parts thereof, of iron or steel:<br>- Parts  | Parts of 7321.19x  |
| 8404.10             | Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403 (for example, economisers, super- heaters, soot removers, gas recoverers); condensers for steam or other vapour power units:<br>- Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403   | Air pollution control  |
| 8404.20             | Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403 (for example, economisers, super- heaters, soot removers, gas recoverers); condensers for steam or other vapour power units:<br>- Condensers for steam or other vapour power units   | Air pollution control  |
| 8404.90             | Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403 (for example, economisers, super- heaters, soot removers, gas recoverers); condensers for steam or other vapour power units:<br>- Parts  | Parts of 8404.10x  |
| 8413.70             | Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators:<br>- Other centrifugal pumps  | Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment |



**List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination**

| HS 6-digit (HS2012) | HS Description  | Possible function(s)   |
|---------------------|---|--|
| 8414.59             | Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters:<br>- Fans: other  | Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment   |
| 8414.80             | Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters:<br>- Other  | Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment   |
| 8414.90             | Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters:<br>- Parts  | Parts of 8414.59x and 8414.80x   |
| 8419.39             | Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non-electric:<br>- Dryers: other                               | Wastewater management and water treatment  |
| 8419.60             | Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non-electric:<br>- Machinery for liquefying air or other gases | Air pollution control  |
| 8419.89             | Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non-electric:<br>- Other machinery, plant and equipment: other | Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment, clean up or remediation of soil or water |
| 8419.90             | Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non-electric:<br>- Parts                                       | Includes parts of 8419.60 and 8419.89x   |
| 8421.19             | Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases:<br>- Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers: other   | Wastewater management and water treatment, clean up or remediation of soil or water                        |
| 8421.21             | Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases:<br>- Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids: for filtering or purifying water   | Wastewater management and water treatment  |
| 8421.29             | Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases:<br>- Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids: other  | Wastewater management and water treatment  |



**List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination**

| <b>HS 6-digit (HS2012)</b> | <b>HS Description</b>  | <b>Possible function(s)</b>                                      |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| 8421.39                    | Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases:<br>- Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for gases: other   | Air pollution control  |
| 8421.91                    | Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases:<br>- Parts: of centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers   | Parts of 8421.19   |
| 8421.99                    | Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases:<br>- Parts: other  | Parts of 8421.21, 8421.29 and 8421.39                            |
| 8474.10                    | Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances, in solid (including powder or paste) form; machinery for agglomerating, shaping or moulding solid mineral fuels, ceramic paste, unhardened cements, plastering materials or other mineral products in powder or paste form; machines for forming foundry moulds of sand:<br>- Sorting, screening, separating or washing machines | Wastewater management and water treatment                        |
| 8479.82                    | Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter:<br>- Other machines and mechanical appliances: mixing, kneading, crushing, grinding, screening, sifting, homogenising, emulsifying or stirring machines   | Wastewater management and water treatment                        |
| 8479.89                    | Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter:<br>- Other machines and mechanical appliances: other  | Wastewater management and water treatment                        |
| 8479.90                    | Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter:<br>- Parts  | Includes parts 8479.89   |
| 8481.80                    | Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including pressure- reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves:<br>- Other appliances  | Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control |
| 8539.49                    | Electric filament or discharge lamps, including sealed beam lamp units and ultra- violet or infra- red lamps; arc- lamps:<br>- Ultra- violet or infra- red lamps; arc- lamps: other  | Wastewater management and water treatment                        |
| 8907.10                    | Other floating structures (for example, rafts, tanks, coffer-dams, landing- stages, buoys and beacons):<br>- Inflatable rafts  | Clean up or remediation of soil or water                         |
| 8907.90                    | Other floating structures (for example, rafts, tanks, coffer-dams, landing- stages, buoys and beacons):<br>- Other   | Clean up or remediation of soil or water                         |
| 9012.10                    | Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus:<br>- Microscopes other than optical microscopes and diffraction apparatus   | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment                      |
| 9012.90                    | Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus:<br>- Parts and accessories  | Parts of 9012.10x  |
| 9026.10                    | Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032:<br>- For measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids   | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment                      |
| 9026.20                    | Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032:<br>- For measuring or checking pressure:  | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment                      |



## List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

| HS 6-digit (HS2012) | HS Description  | Possible function(s)                                     |
|---------------------|---|--|
| 9026.80             | Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032:<br>- Other instruments or apparatus  | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment              |
| 9026.90             | Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032:<br>- Parts and accessories   | Parts of 9026.10, 9026.20 and 9026.80                    |
| 9027.10             | Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes:<br>- Gas or smoke analysis apparatus  | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment              |
| 9027.20             | Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes:<br>- Chromatographs and electrophoresis instruments   | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment              |
| 9027.30             | Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes:<br>- Spectrometers, spectrophotometers and spectrographs using optical radiations (UV, visible, IR) | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment              |
| 9027.50             | Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes:<br>- Other instruments and apparatus using optical radiations (UV, visible, IR)                     | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment              |
| 9027.80             | Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes:<br>- Other instruments and apparatus  | Related monitoring, analysis and assessment              |
| 9027.90             | Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes:<br>- Microtomes; parts and accessories  | Parts of 9027.10, 9027.20, 9027.30, 9027.50, and 9027.80 |



## List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

To keep the analysis manageable, the examples below are limited to wind and solar photovoltaic, two renewable energy technologies which have become competitive with conventional generation technologies across the top global markets.

| HS 6-digit (HS2012) | HS Description   | Possible function                                       |
|---------------------|--|---|
| 2804.61             | Hydrogen, rare gases and other non- metals:<br>- Silicon: containing by weight not less than 99.99 % of silicon  | Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells             |
| 3818.00             | Chemical elements doped for use in electronics, in the form of discs, wafers or similar forms; chemical compounds doped for use in electronics.  | Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells             |
| 3920.10             | Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials:<br>- Of polymers of ethylene  | Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells             |
| 3920.91             | Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials:<br>- Of other plastics: of poly(vinyl butyral)  | Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells             |
| 3921.90             | Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics:   | Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells             |
| 7019.90             | Glass fibres (including glass wool) and articles thereof (for example, yarn, woven fabrics):<br>- Other  | Materials/machinery to manufacture wind power equipment |
| 7308.20             | Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 9406.00) and parts of structures (for example, bridges and bridge- sections, lock- gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frame- works, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns), of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel:<br>- Towers and lattice masts   | Wind turbine components                                 |
| 7308.90             | Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 9406.00) and parts of structures (for example, bridges and bridge- sections, lock- gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frame- works, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns), of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel:<br>- Other  | Wind turbine components                                 |
| 8412.80             | Other engines and motors:<br>- Other   | Wind turbine  |
| 8412.90             | Other engines and motors:<br>- Parts   | Parts of 8412.80  |
| 8482.10             | Ball or roller bearings:<br>- Ball bearings  | Wind turbine components                                 |
| 8482.30             | Ball or roller bearings:<br>- Spherical roller bearings  | Wind turbine components                                 |
| 8483.10             | Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters; flywheels and pulleys, including pulley blocks; clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints):<br>- Gears and gearing, other than toothed wheels, chain sprockets and other transmission elements presented separately; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters | Wind turbine components                                 |



## List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

| HS 6-digit (HS2012) | HS Description   | Possible function  |
|---------------------|--|--|
| 8483.40             | Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters; flywheels and pulleys, including pulley blocks; clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints):<br>- Gears and gearing, other than toothed wheels, chain sprockets and other transmission elements presented separately; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters | Wind turbine components  |
| 8483.60             | Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters; flywheels and pulleys, including pulley blocks; clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints):<br>- Clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints)   | Wind turbine components  |
| 8486.10             | Machines and apparatus of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductor boules or wafers, semiconductor devices, electronic integrated circuits or flat panel displays; machines and apparatus specified in Note 9 (C) to this Chapter; parts and accessories.<br>- Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of boules or wafers  | Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells                            |
| 8486.20             | Machines and apparatus of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductor boules or wafers, semiconductor devices, electronic integrated circuits or flat panel displays; machines and apparatus specified in Note 9 (C) to this Chapter; parts and accessories.<br>- Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices or of electronic integrated circuits  | Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells                            |
| 8486.90             | Machines and apparatus of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductor boules or wafers, semiconductor devices, electronic integrated circuits or flat panel displays; machines and apparatus specified in Note 9 (C) to this Chapter; parts and accessories.<br>- Parts and accessories   | Parts of 8486.10 and 8486.20   |
| 8501.31             | Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets):<br>- Other DC motors; DC generators: of an output not exceeding 750 W  | Renewable energy generators  |
| 8501.34             | Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets):<br>- Other DC motors; DC generators: of an output exceeding 375 kW   | Renewable energy generators  |
| 8501.61             | Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets):<br>- AC generators (alternators): of an output not exceeding 75 kVA  | Renewable energy generators  |
| 8501.62             | Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets):<br>- AC generators (alternators): of an output exceeding 75 kVA but not exceeding 375 kVA  | Renewable energy generators  |
| 8501.63             | Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets):<br>- AC generators (alternators): of an output exceeding 375 kVA but not exceeding 750 kVA   | Renewable energy generators  |
| 8501.64             | Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets):<br>- AC generators (alternators): of an output exceeding 750 kVA   | Renewable energy generators  |
| 8502.31             | Electric generating sets and rotary converters:<br>- Other generating sets: wind- powered  | Renewable energy generators  |
| 8503.00             | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of heading 8501 or 8502   | Includes parts of 8501.34, 8501.61, 8501.62, 8501.63, 8501.64, 8502.31 |
| 8504.40             | Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors:<br>- Static converters   | Renewable energy system component                                      |



**List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix**

| <b>HS 6-digit (HS2012)</b> | <b>HS Description</b>  | <b>Possible function</b>                        |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| 8504.90                    | Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors:<br>- Parts   | Parts of 8504.40                                |
| 8507.60                    | Electric accumulators, including separators therefor, whether or not rectangular (including square):<br>- Lithium- ion   | Batteries used in renewable energy applications |
| 8507.80                    | Electric accumulators, including separators therefor, whether or not rectangular (including square):<br>- Other accumulators   | Batteries used in renewable energy applications |
| 8507.90                    | Electric accumulators, including separators therefor, whether or not rectangular (including square):<br>- Parts  | Parts of 8507.60 and 8507.80                    |
| 8537.10                    | Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, equipped with two or more apparatus of heading 8535 or 8536, for electric control or the distribution of electricity, including those incorporating instruments or apparatus of Chapter 90, and numerical control apparatus, other than switching apparatus of heading 8517:<br>- For a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V   | Renewable energy system component               |
| 8537.20                    | Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, equipped with two or more apparatus of heading 8535 or 8536, for electric control or the distribution of electricity, including those incorporating instruments or apparatus of Chapter 90, and numerical control apparatus, other than switching apparatus of heading 8517:<br>- For a voltage exceeding 1,000 V   | Renewable energy system component               |
| 8538.90                    | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537:<br>- Other  | Includes parts of 8537.10x, and 8537.20x        |
| 8541.40                    | Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels; light emitting diodes; mounted piezo- electric crystals:<br>- Photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels; light emitting diodes                     | Renewable energy system component               |
| 8541.90                    | Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels; light emitting diodes; mounted piezo- electric crystals:<br>- Parts  | Includes parts of 8541.40                       |
| 9015.80                    | Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances, excluding compasses; rangefinders:<br>- Other instruments and appliances   | Wind turbine components                         |
| 9030.20                    | Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations:<br>- Oscilloscopes and oscillographs  | Related measuring equipment                     |
| 9030.31                    | Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations:<br>- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: multimeters without a recording device | Related measuring equipment                     |



**List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix**

| HS 6-digit (HS2012) | HS Description  | Possible function   |
|---------------------|---|---|
| 9030.32             | Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations:<br>- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: multimeters with a recording device | Related measuring equipment   |
| 9030.33             | Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations:<br>- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: other, without a recording device   | Related measuring equipment   |
| 9030.39             | Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations:<br>- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: other, with a recording device      | Related measuring equipment   |
| 9030.82             | Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations:<br>- Other instruments and apparatus: for measuring or checking semiconductor wafers or devices  | Related measuring equipment   |
| 9030.90             | Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations:<br>- Parts and accessories   | Includes parts of 9030.20, 9030.31, 9030.32, 9030.33, 9030.39 and 9030.82 |



# Technical Notes

The statistics presented are based on the identified Harmonized System (HS) 2012 subheading codes identified as relevant for the two selected Sustainable Development Goals presented in the corresponding article. The equivalent codes for the other HS versions are based on the correlation tables across HS versions provided by the World Customs Organization (WCO). All the national tariff lines within each identified subheading are included in the calculations.

To the extent possible, non-ad valorem duties are converted into ad valorem equivalents. The methodology used for

the conversion is in Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006.

Statistics on applied MFN tariffs and imports refer to the corresponding years shown in the respective country table. The calculations also follow the pre-aggregation procedure described in the technical notes for the summary and country tables. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre- aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings.

Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

# Description of column headings

| Column headings           | Description or method of calculation   |
|---------------------------|--|
| Binding coverage          | Share of HS six-digit subheadings in the SDG list containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. |
| Simple average            | Simple average of the ad valorem or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.  |
| Maximum duty              | Maximum national tariff line level ad valorem duty or AVE.   |
| Duty-free                 | Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of SDG subheadings. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a pro rata basis.  |
| Trade Weighted MFN Tariff | HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for the SDG subheadings.  |
| Imports Value (Mn\$)      | Total imports of SDG products.   |
| %Share in Total Imports   | Imports of SDG products as percentage of the country's total imports   |
| %Duty Free SDG Imports    | Percentage of SDG imports which are duty free.   |



**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Country/<br>Territory                 | Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                       | Bound Tariff   |                |                   |                      | Applied Tariff |                   |                      |                          | Imports                    |                                   |                                  |
|                                       | Binding<br>Coverage  | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Trade<br>Weighted<br>MFN | Imports<br>Value<br>(Mn\$) | % Share<br>in<br>Total<br>Imports | % Duty<br>Free<br>SDG<br>Imports |
| Afghanistan                           | 96.1   | 3.8            | 30                | 59.2                 | 4.9            | 25                | 0.0                  | -                        | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Albania                               | 100  | 3.9            | 20                | 43.9                 | 1.8            | 15                | 76.5                 | 0.9                      | 73.7                       | 1.4                               | 77.5                             |
| Algeria                               |  |                |                   |                      | 11.9           | 60                | 4.9                  | 14.9                     | 1,507.1                    | 3.3                               | 1.5                              |
| Angola                                | 100  | 60.0           | 60                | 0.0                  | 2.5            | 50                | 80.4                 | -                        | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Antigua and Barbuda                   | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  | 5.4            | 20                | 2.9                  | 5.2                      | 6.2                        | 1.2                               | 0.6                              |
| Argentina                             | 100  | 32.0           | 35                | 0.0                  | 12.7           | 35                | 12.2                 | 16.0                     | 1,616.0                    | 2.4                               | 3.2                              |
| Armenia                               | 100  | 7.6            | 15                | 42.5                 | 2.5            | 15                | 69.6                 | 2.5                      | 56.9                       | 1.4                               | 61.6                             |
| Australia                             | 92.2   | 7.2            | 19                | 36.5                 | 3.2            | 5                 | 36.2                 | 4.0                      | 4,623.2                    | 2.2                               | 20.5                             |
| Bahamas                               |  |                |                   |                      | 39.3           | 45                | 4.9                  | 32.2                     | 34.5                       | 1.3                               | 19.1                             |
| Bahrain,<br>Kingdom of                | 90.2   | 28.4           | 35                | 18.8                 | 3.0            | 5                 | 40.2                 | 3.7                      | 284.9                      | 2.2                               | 26.2                             |
| Bangladesh                            | 21.6   | 21.8           | 25                | 0.0                  | 5.5            | 25                | 1.0                  | -                        | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Barbados                              | 100  | 75.2           | 117               | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Belarus                               |  |                |                   |                      | 2.5            | 15                | 69.6                 | 2.4                      | 925.0                      | 2.8                               | 69.6                             |
| Belize                                | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  | 4.9            | 20                | 12.3                 | 5.2                      | 9.0                        | 1.0                               | 1.7                              |
| Benin                                 | 39.2   | 6.2            | 15                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 8.4                      | 10.4                       | 0.3                               | -                                |
| Bolivia,<br>Plurinational<br>State of | 100  | 40.0           | 40                | 0.0                  | 6.2            | 15                | 27.4                 | 3.7                      | 321.9                      | 3.5                               | 50.5                             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                |  |                |                   |                      | 4.5            | 10                | 42.4                 | 5.6                      | 192.8                      | 1.9                               | 33.5                             |
| Botswana                              | 100  | 13.6           | 30                | 10.8                 | 2.3            | 20                | 83.5                 | 3.1                      | 51.9                       | 1.0                               | 80.1                             |
| Brazil                                | 100  | 30.8           | 35                | 1.9                  | 11.9           | 20                | 12.2                 | 13.5                     | 3,266.9                    | 2.2                               | 4.1                              |
| Brunei<br>Darussalam                  | 98.0   | 24.0           | 40                | 0.0                  | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0                      | 88.8                       | 2.9                               | 100.0                            |
| Burkina Faso                          | 41.2   | 10.7           | 100               | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 9.2                      | 77.3                       | 2.1                               | -                                |
| Burundi                               | 2.0  | 5.0            | 5                 | 0.0                  | 4.4            | 25                | 68.6                 | 6.0                      | 4.3                        | 0.6                               | 58.5                             |
| Cabo Verde                            | 100  | 7.6            | 35                | 30.4                 | 3.0            | 30                | 76.5                 | 4.8                      | 12.5                       | 1.6                               | 62.4                             |
| Cambodia                              | 100  | 18.5           | 35                | 5.9                  | 11.7           | 15                | 13.4                 | 9.8                      | 85.9                       | 0.7                               | 25.3                             |
| Cameroon                              | 0.0  |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Canada                                | 100  | 2.7            | 16                | 59.2                 | 0.7            | 16                | 90.8                 | 0.1                      | 10,248.3                   | 2.4                               | 98.1                             |
| Central African Republic              | 74.5   | 42.6           | 50                | 0.0                  | 12.1           | 30                | 0.0                  | 11.0                     | 6.5                        | 1.6                               | -                                |
| Chad                                  | 0.0  |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Chile                                 | 100  | 25.0           | 25                | 0.0                  | 6.0            | 6                 | 0.0                  | 6.0                      | 1,220.4                    | 1.9                               | -                                |
| China                                 | 100  | 6.2            | 25                | 29.9                 | 5.6            | 25                | 30.1                 | 3.1                      | 36,059.3                   | 2.1                               | 55.4                             |
| Colombia                              | 100  | 29.6           | 35                | 15.4                 | 2.1            | 15                | 72.3                 | 3.4                      | 875.3                      | 2.0                               | 48.4                             |
| Comoros                               |  |                |                   |                      | 19.4           | 20                | 0.0                  | -                        | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Congo                                 | 0.0  |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          | -                          | -                                 | -                                |
| Cook Islands                          |  |                |                   |                      | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | -                        | -                          | -                                 | -                                |



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**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all |             |                |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Country/<br>Territory           |  |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Bound Tariff   |             |                |                | Applied Tariff |                |                |                    | Imports              |                          |                         |                                 |  |
| Binding Coverage   | Average MFN | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Average MFN    | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Trade Weighted MFN | Imports Value (Mn\$) | % Share in Total Imports | % Duty Free SDG Imports |                                 |  |
| 93.2   | 4.8         | 30             | 54.9           | 5.5            | 10             | 0              | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Afghanistan                     |  |
| 100  | 1.9         | 10             | 70.1           | 1.3            | 10             | 72.7           | 1.6                | 104.5                | 2.0                      | 33.3                    | Albania                         |  |
|  |             |                |                | 12.4           | 30             | 0              | 17.8               | 1,680.0              | 3.6                      | -                       | Algeria                         |  |
| 100  | 60          | 60             | 0              | 1.2            | 30             | 85.2           | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Angola                          |  |
| 100  | 57.8        | 163            | 0              | 7.2            | 30             | 0              | 5.4                | 34.4                 | 6.5                      | -                       | Antigua and Barbuda             |  |
| 86.7   | 33.4        | 35             | 0              | 12             | 18             | 8.7            | 14.3               | 2,288.5              | 3.5                      | 1.8                     | Argentina                       |  |
| 100  | 6.3         | 15             | 55.1           | 2.5            | 15             | 62.2           | 3.7                | 71.8                 | 1.8                      | 44.9                    | Armenia                         |  |
| 97.7   | 6.5         | 19             | 45.8           | 2.7            | 5              | 46             | 3.1                | 5,323.1              | 2.6                      | 37.6                    | Australia                       |  |
|  |             |                |                | 40.7           | 45             | 4.5            | 42.2               | 30.9                 | 1.1                      | 5.6                     | Bahamas                         |  |
| 95.5   | 27.6        | 35             | 21.2           | 4              | 5              | 20.5           | 4.7                | 377.6                | 2.9                      | 5.6                     | Bahrain, Kingdom of             |  |
| 4.5  | 20          | 20             | 0              | 7.6            | 25             | 3.8            | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Bangladesh                      |  |
| 100  | 70.3        | 117            | 0              | -              | -              | -              | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Barbados                        |  |
|  |             |                |                | 2.6            | 15             | 62.2           | 3.6                | 872.5                | 2.6                      | 47.5                    | Belarus                         |  |
| 100  | 50          | 50             | 0              | 6.9            | 35             | 3.4            | 6                  | 10.3                 | 1.1                      | 9.6                     | Belize                          |  |
| 63.6   | 6.6         | 15             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 5.4                | 27.5                 | 0.9                      | 13.5                    | Benin                           |  |
| 100  | 40          | 40             | 0              | 5.7            | 10             | 24.6           | 7.6                | 220.9                | 2.4                      | 14.4                    | Bolivia, Plurinational State of |  |
|  |             |                |                | 5.1            | 10             | 32.9           | 7.6                | 246.7                | 2.4                      | 7.3                     | Bosnia and Herzegovina          |  |
| 100  | 14.5        | 30             | 6.5            | 2.2            | 15             | 80.1           | 4.1                | 65.8                 | 1.3                      | 61.7                    | Botswana                        |  |
| 86.7   | 30.6        | 35             | 2.1            | 11.7           | 18             | 8.4            | 14.3               | 3,870.0              | 2.6                      | 3.6                     | Brazil                          |  |
| 84.1   | 30.6        | 40             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                  | 147.2                | 4.9                      | 100.0                   | Brunei Darussalam               |  |
| 63.6   | 6.6         | 15             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 5.4                | 142.4                | 3.8                      | 39.3                    | Burkina Faso                    |  |
| 4.5  | 7.5         | 10             | 0              | 5.5            | 25             | 64.8           | 8.9                | 8.0                  | 1.1                      | 56.8                    | Burundi                         |  |
| 100  | 9           | 35             | 36             | 5.1            | 30             | 62.4           | 5.7                | 16.3                 | 2.1                      | 54.4                    | Cabo Verde                      |  |
| 100  | 22.5        | 35             | 0              | 14.1           | 35             | 2.4            | 9.8                | 187.6                | 1.5                      | -                       | Cambodia                        |  |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | -              | -              | -              | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Cameroon                        |  |
| 100  | 3.4         | 16             | 51             | 0.1            | 7              | 97             | 0.1                | 10,019.5             | 2.4                      | 97.9                    | Canada                          |  |
| 93.2   | 37.3        | 50             | 0              | 11.3           | 20             | 0              | 15                 | 6.2                  | 1.5                      | -                       | Central African Republic        |  |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | -              | -              | -              | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Chad                            |  |
| 100  | 25          | 25             | 0              | 5.7            | 6              | 4.5            | 5.6                | 1,476.6              | 2.3                      | 6.2                     | Chile                           |  |
| 86.7   | 4.6         | 15             | 40.9           | 6.1            | 14             | 17.2           | 3.9                | 51,455.4             | 3.0                      | 46.1                    | China                           |  |
| 97.7   | 28.2        | 35             | 19.4           | 1.8            | 10             | 78             | 4                  | 685.7                | 1.6                      | 54.0                    | Colombia                        |  |
|  |             |                |                | 18.9           | 20             | 2.3            | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Comoros                         |  |
| 2.3  | 10          | 10             | 0              | -              | -              | -              | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Congo                           |  |
|  |             |                |                | 0              | 0              | 100            | -                  | -                    | -                        | -                       | Cook Islands                    |  |



**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Country/<br>Territory                  | Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
|--|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Bound Tariff   |                |                   |                      | Applied Tariff |                   |                      |                          | Imports                    |                                   |                                  |
|  | Binding<br>Coverage  | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Trade<br>Weighted<br>MFN | Imports<br>Value<br>(Mn\$) | % Share<br>in<br>Total<br>Imports | % Duty<br>Free<br>SDG<br>Imports |
| Costa Rica                             | 100  | 34.4           | 45                | 18.6                 | 1.1            | 14                | 86.8                 | 3.0                      | 254.6                      | 1.6                               | 69.2                             |
| Côte d'Ivoire                          | 39.2   | 6.1            | 15                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 7.9                      | 163.3                      | 1.7                               | -                                |
| Cuba                                   | 35.3   | 9.3            | 14                | 5.6                  | 10.3           | 15                | 2.0                  | 10.8                     | 215.9                      | 2.1                               | 0.5                              |
| Democratic<br>Republic of<br>the Congo | 100  | 96.9           | 100               | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Djibouti                               | 100  | 40.0           | 40                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Dominica                               | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  | 2.7            | 20                | 54.9                 |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Dominican<br>Republic                  | 100  | 28.8           | 40                | 22.7                 | 2.6            | 20                | 80.9                 | 3.0                      | 262.1                      | 1.4                               | 80.7                             |
| Ecuador                                | 100  | 19.4           | 30                | 0.0                  | 9.8            | 30                | 17.7                 | 10.2                     | 424.6                      | 2.3                               | 15.1                             |
| Egypt                                  | 94.1   | 17.9           | 60                | 19.1                 | 5.5            | 60                | 25.0                 | 4.7                      | 1,758.3                    | 2.9                               | 6.8                              |
| El Salvador                            | 100  | 26.3           | 40                | 26.1                 | 1.2            | 15                | 87.1                 | 3.2                      | 104.5                      | 1.0                               | 69.5                             |
| Eswatini                               | 100  | 13.6           | 30                | 10.8                 | 2.3            | 20                | 83.5                 | 4.9                      | 17.0                       | 1.1                               | 63.8                             |
| Ethiopia                               |  |                |                   |                      | 11.3           | 35                | 5.2                  | 10.1                     | 291.6                      | 2.0                               | 1.3                              |
| European<br>Union                      | 100  | 1.8            | 7                 | 38.0                 | 1.8            | 7                 | 33.4                 | 1.7                      | 33,393.6                   | 1.8                               | 27.5                             |
| Fiji                                   | 49.0   | 40.0           | 40                | 0.0                  | 5.8            | 32                | 10.8                 | 5.5                      | 35.2                       | 1.5                               | 9.7                              |
| Gabon                                  | 100  | 12.1           | 30                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| The Gambia                             | 0.0  |                |                   |                      | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 7.7                      | 0.6                        | 0.1                               | -                                |
| Georgia                                | 100  | 3.9            | 12                | 52.9                 | 0.8            | 12                | 92.6                 | 0.5                      | 121.3                      | 1.5                               | 92.3                             |
| Ghana                                  | 0.0  |                |                   |                      | 8.0            | 20                | 2.9                  | 8.0                      | 224.3                      | 1.8                               | 10.3                             |
| Grenada                                | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Guatemala                              | 100  | 33.1           | 45                | 17.3                 |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Guinea                                 | 41.2   | 7.8            | 40                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 7.9                      | 29.2                       | 1.0                               | -                                |
| Guinea-<br>Bissau                      | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Guyana                                 | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  | 5.2            | 20                | 12.7                 | 4.9                      | 31.3                       | 1.8                               | 5.3                              |
| Haiti                                  | 98.0   | 16.0           | 25                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Honduras                               | 100  | 26.7           | 35                | 16.7                 | 1.2            | 15                | 87.1                 | 3.7                      | 102.4                      | 1.2                               | 68.5                             |
| Hong Kong,<br>China                    | 58.8   | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0                      | 4,905.9                    | 0.8                               | 100.0                            |
| Iceland                                | 88.7   | 8.3            | 35                | 46.4                 | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0                      | 133.5                      | 1.9                               | 100.0                            |
| India                                  | 96.1   | 29.9           | 40                | 17.3                 | 7.5            | 15                | 15.7                 | 6.7                      | 6,449.6                    | 1.5                               | 15.9                             |
| Indonesia                              | 94.3   | 27.0           | 40                | 26.7                 | 5.9            | 20                | 2.3                  | 5.5                      | 3,356.7                    | 2.1                               | 2.0                              |
| Israel                                 | 92.2   | 5.6            | 20                | 41.5                 | 2.2            | 12                | 75.0                 | 5.8                      | 1,362.8                    | 2.0                               | 40.5                             |
| Jamaica                                | 100  | 47.3           | 50                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Japan                                  | 100  | 0.1            | 5                 | 96.2                 | 0.2            | 5                 | 95.1                 | 0.3                      | 11,212.4                   | 1.7                               | 94.1                             |
| Jordan                                 | 100  | 11.5           | 30                | 26.0                 | 9.0            | 30                | 62.5                 | 10.8                     | 276.9                      | 1.4                               | 48.1                             |
| Kazakhstan                             | 100  | 2.9            | 15                | 58.4                 | 2.3            | 15                | 70.0                 | 1.6                      | 1,337.3                    | 4.5                               | 64.9                             |
| Kenya                                  | 0.0  |                |                   |                      | 4.9            | 35                | 68.6                 | 5.1                      | 219.8                      | 1.3                               | 64.9                             |
| Korea,<br>Republic of                  | 90.2   | 7.3            | 20                | 39.8                 | 4.6            | 8                 | 23.5                 | 5.1                      | 12,037.6                   | 2.6                               | 25.1                             |



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**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all |             |                |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Country/<br>Territory            |  |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Bound Tariff   |             |                |                | Applied Tariff |                |                |                    | Imports              |                          |                         |                                  |  |
| Binding Coverage   | Average MFN | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Average MFN    | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Trade Weighted MFN | Imports Value (Mn\$) | % Share in Total Imports | % Duty Free SDG Imports |                                  |  |
| 97.7   | 35.3        | 45             | 18.4           | 1.1            | 9              | 84.1           | 4.2                | 337.5                | 2.1                      | 50.9                    | Costa Rica                       |  |
| 61.4   | 6.4         | 15             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 7.2                | 132.9                | 1.4                      | 4.6                     | Côte d'Ivoire                    |  |
| 65.9   | 10.7        | 15             | 0              | 10.7           | 15             | 0              | 11.3               | 250.9                | 2.5                      | -                       | Cuba                             |  |
| 100  | 85.5        | 100            | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Democratic Republic of the Congo |  |
| 100  | 38          | 40             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Djibouti                         |  |
| 100  | 50          | 50             | 0              | 6              | 20             | 11.6           |                    |                      |                          |                         | Dominica                         |  |
| 86.7   | 27.1        | 40             | 28.2           | 1.3            | 20             | 90.9           | 3.6                | 376.6                | 1.9                      | 75.9                    | Dominican Republic               |  |
| 97.7   | 19.7        | 25             | 0              | 6.7            | 25             | 33.3           | 9.4                | 312.9                | 1.7                      | 21.1                    | Ecuador                          |  |
| 95.5   | 21.1        | 60             | 19             | 5              | 30             | 25.8           | 10.1               | 1,096.3              | 1.8                      | 9.6                     | Egypt                            |  |
| 100  | 27.8        | 40             | 21.7           | 1.2            | 10             | 84             | 3.8                | 134.2                | 1.3                      | 59.8                    | El Salvador                      |  |
| 100  | 14.5        | 30             | 6.5            | 2.2            | 15             | 80.1           | 7.9                | 23.1                 | 1.5                      | 32.1                    | Eswatini                         |  |
|  |             |                |                | 13.4           | 30             | 12.5           | 8.5                | 614.1                | 4.2                      | 12.5                    | Ethiopia                         |  |
| 86.7   | 1.6         | 8              | 44.8           | 2.2            | 8              | 37.7           | 2.1                | 43,304.9             | 2.3                      | 34.6                    | European Union                   |  |
| 68.2   | 40          | 40             | 0              | 7.9            | 54             | 0              | 9.9                | 40.1                 | 1.7                      | -                       | Fiji                             |  |
| 100  | 11.3        | 20             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Gabon                            |  |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 5.1                | 5.5                  | 1.0                      | -                       | The Gambia                       |  |
| 100  | 2.7         | 12             | 65.3           | 0.6            | 12             | 91.5           | 4.7                | 137.6                | 1.7                      | 50.2                    | Georgia                          |  |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | 8.1            | 20             | 6.8            | 6.5                | 227.7                | 1.8                      | 9.6                     | Ghana                            |  |
| 100  | 50          | 50             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Grenada                          |  |
| 97.7   | 33.1        | 45             | 19             |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Guatemala                        |  |
| 63.6   | 6.6         | 15             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 6.1                | 43.1                 | 1.5                      | 1.8                     | Guinea                           |  |
| 100  | 50          | 50             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            |                    |                      |                          |                         | Guinea-Bissau                    |  |
| 100  | 50          | 50             | 0              | 6.7            | 20             | 0              | 6.8                | 20.9                 | 1.2                      | -                       | Guyana                           |  |
| 95.5   | 16.8        | 25             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Haiti                            |  |
| 100  | 19.8        | 35             | 18.6           | 1.2            | 10             | 84             | 2.7                | 230.9                | 2.7                      | 68.4                    | Honduras                         |  |
| 43.2   | 0           | 0              | 100            | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                  | 18,108.4             | 3.1                      | 100.0                   | Hong Kong, China                 |  |
| 86.7   | 6.7         | 35             | 55.4           | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                  | 171.6                | 2.5                      | 100.0                   | Iceland                          |  |
| 100  | 28.3        | 40             | 20.5           | 9              | 20             | 9.1            | 6.8                | 11,215.3             | 2.6                      | 42.6                    | India                            |  |
| 85.7   | 26.4        | 40             | 29.2           | 6.3            | 13             | 7.5            | 6.3                | 3,064.5              | 2.0                      | 5.6                     | Indonesia                        |  |
| 95.5   | 6.2         | 16             | 43.1           | 2.9            | 12             | 64.7           | 1.2                | 3,392.8              | 4.9                      | 87.7                    | Israel                           |  |
| 100  | 49.1        | 50             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Jamaica                          |  |
| 86.7   | 0.2         | 5              | 96.5           | 0.3            | 5              | 93.2           | 0.1                | 21,280.3             | 3.2                      | 96.7                    | Japan                            |  |
| 100  | 10.6        | 30             | 20.1           | 5.1            | 30             | 70             | 6.5                | 496.9                | 2.5                      | 51.9                    | Jordan                           |  |
| 97.7   | 3.2         | 15             | 49.3           | 2.1            | 15             | 62.2           | 3.1                | 923.7                | 3.1                      | 50.5                    | Kazakhstan                       |  |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | 5.6            | 25             | 64.8           | 11.9               | 353.0                | 2.1                      | 38.0                    | Kenya                            |  |
| 84.1   | 4.8         | 13             | 54.5           | 4.8            | 13             | 24.5           | 2                  | 31,045.5             | 6.7                      | 73.2                    | Korea, Republic of               |  |



**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Country/<br>Territory            | Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  | Bound Tariff   |                |                   |                      | Applied Tariff |                   |                      |                          | Imports                    |                                   |                                  |
|                                  | Binding<br>Coverage  | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Trade<br>Weighted<br>MFN | Imports<br>Value<br>(Mn\$) | % Share<br>in<br>Total<br>Imports | % Duty<br>Free<br>SDG<br>Imports |
| Kuwait, the State of             | 100  | 83.0           | 100               | 17.0                 | 3.2            | 5                 | 35.3                 | 3.7                      | 1,923.3                    | 5.7                               | 26.3                             |
| Kyrgyz Republic                  | 100  | 4.8            | 10                | 36.6                 | 2.5            | 15                | 69.6                 | 2.2                      | 51.0                       | 1.1                               | 66.2                             |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 100  | 11.8           | 40                | 0.0                  | 6.4            | 20                | 0.0                  | 5.4                      | 17.7                       | 0.4                               | -                                |
| Lebanese Republic                |  |                |                   |                      | 4.6            | 20                | 19.3                 | 7.5                      | 180.5                      | 0.9                               | 12.5                             |
| Lesotho                          | 100  | 60.0           | 60                | 0.0                  | 2.3            | 20                | 83.5                 | 2.8                      | 9.6                        | 0.5                               | 81.8                             |
| Liberia                          | 100  | 17.3           | 40                | 0.0                  | 8.9            | 20                | 0.0                  |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Macao, China                     | 51.0   | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0                      | 47.2                       | 0.5                               | 100.0                            |
| Madagascar                       | 11.8   | 15.2           | 16                | 0.0                  | 8.0            | 20                | 1.3                  | 7.7                      | 58.8                       | 1.6                               | -                                |
| Malawi                           | 13.7   | 40.0           | 40                | 0.0                  | 4.6            | 25                | 65.7                 | 4.9                      | 33.1                       | 1.3                               | 51.5                             |
| Malaysia                         | 96.2   | 9.9            | 40                | 31.7                 | 3.8            | 30                | 66.2                 | 3.2                      | 4,757.7                    | 2.5                               | 75.2                             |
| Maldives                         | 100  | 30.0           | 30                | 0.0                  | 23.0           | 400               | 6.2                  | 25.3                     | 54.2                       | 2.3                               | 3.3                              |
| Mali                             | 41.2   | 11.3           | 60                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 9.4                      | 64.4                       | 1.5                               | -                                |
| Mauritania                       | 43.1   | 8.4            | 30                | 0.0                  | 9.4            | 20                | 0.0                  | 8.0                      | 31.4                       | 0.9                               | -                                |
| Mauritius                        | 51.0   | 12.5           | 65                | 80.8                 | 0.7            | 30                | 97.5                 | 0.1                      | 59.7                       | 1.1                               | 99.5                             |
| Mexico                           | 100  | 35.0           | 50                | 0.0                  | 2.5            | 15                | 76.5                 | 2.0                      | 12,617.6                   | 3.1                               | 78.4                             |
| Moldova, Republic of             | 100  | 5.0            | 15                | 47.6                 | 3.5            | 10                | 56.2                 | 5.6                      | 66.5                       | 1.4                               | 22.8                             |
| Mongolia                         | 100  | 19.2           | 20                | 0.0                  | 5.0            | 5                 | 0.0                  | 5.0                      | 76.7                       | 1.8                               | -                                |
| Montenegro                       | 100  | 1.6            | 8                 | 65.8                 | 1.1            | 8                 | 68.6                 | 0.9                      | 32.5                       | 1.3                               | 83.9                             |
| Morocco                          | 100  | 37.0           | 45                | 0.0                  | 5.6            | 25                | 0.0                  | 5.7                      | 1,067.4                    | 2.4                               | -                                |
| Mozambique                       | 2.0  | 5.0            | 5                 | 0.0                  | 6.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 6.1                      | 85.9                       | 1.5                               | -                                |
| Myanmar                          | 3.9  | 10.0           | 10                | 0.0                  | 3.8            | 15                | 4.1                  | 3.4                      | 150.9                      | 0.8                               | 4.6                              |
| Namibia                          | 100  | 13.6           | 30                | 10.8                 | 2.3            | 20                | 83.5                 | 0.7                      | 89.6                       | 1.4                               | 94.8                             |
| Nauru                            |  |                |                   |                      | 10.2           | 15                | 0.0                  |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Nepal                            | 100  | 14.4           | 30                | 24.5                 | 6.4            | 20                | 24.5                 | 6.7                      | 78.9                       | 0.8                               | 16.5                             |
| New Zealand                      | 100  | 8.9            | 27                | 54.5                 | 2.4            | 5                 | 50.3                 | 4.1                      | 807.2                      | 2.0                               | 16.0                             |
| Nicaragua                        | 100  | 33.5           | 40                | 16.3                 | 1.2            | 15                | 87.1                 | 3.4                      | 68.9                       | 1.2                               | 65.7                             |
| Niger                            | 100  | 33.5           | 50                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 8.5                      | 13.6                       | 0.8                               | -                                |
| Nigeria                          | 39.2   | 47.5           | 60                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| North Macedonia                  | 100  | 5.0            | 15                | 56.4                 | 4.8            | 15                | 57.3                 | 0.8                      | 433.8                      | 5.6                               | 90.1                             |
| Norway                           | 100  | 1.6            | 7                 | 57.2                 | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0                      | 2,320.2                    | 2.8                               | 100.0                            |
| Oman                             | 100  | 8.7            | 15                | 30.7                 | 3.2            | 5                 | 35.3                 | 3.6                      | 1,077.5                    | 4.6                               | 27.4                             |
| Pakistan                         | 100  | 64.1           | 75                | 0.0                  | 10.3           | 35                | 0.0                  | 12.9                     | 1,006.9                    | 1.8                               | -                                |
| Palau                            |  |                |                   |                      | 3.0            | 3                 | 0.0                  | 3.0                      | 3.0                        | 1.9                               | -                                |
| Panama                           | 100  | 20.7           | 30                | 16.7                 | 2.4            | 15                | 70.8                 | 4.3                      | 166.2                      | 1.8                               | 26.0                             |



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**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all |             |                |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          | Country/<br>Territory   |                                  |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound Tariff   |             |                |                | Applied Tariff |                |                |                    | Imports              |                          |                         |                                  |
| Binding Coverage   | Average MFN | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Average MFN    | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Trade Weighted MFN | Imports Value (Mn\$) | % Share in Total Imports | % Duty Free SDG Imports |                                  |
| 100  | 79.7        | 100            | 20.3           | 4              | 5              | 20.5           | 4.6                | 893.3                | 2.7                      | 8.2                     | Kuwait, the State of             |
| 97.7   | 4.5         | 10             | 36.3           | 2.6            | 15             | 62.6           | 3.1                | 47.7                 | 1.1                      | 53.2                    | Kyrgyz Republic                  |
| 100  | 9.6         | 30             | 0              | 5.8            | 10             | 0              | 5.1                | 16.8                 | 0.3                      | -                       | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
|  |             |                |                | 3.4            | 15             | 34.5           | 3.5                | 147.9                | 0.8                      | 42.9                    | Lebanese Republic                |
| 100  | 60          | 60             | 0              | 2.2            | 15             | 80.1           | 9.2                | 34.5                 | 1.7                      | 12.6                    | Lesotho                          |
| 100  | 13.1        | 40             | 2.3            | 6.4            | 15             | 2.3            |                    |                      |                          |                         | Liberia                          |
| 43.2   | 0           | 0              | 100            | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                  | 129.9                | 1.4                      | 100.0                   | Macao, China                     |
| 29.5   | 20.7        | 30             | 0              | 7.2            | 20             | 15.9           | 5.6                | 61.1                 | 1.7                      | 32.5                    | Madagascar                       |
| 22.7   | 40          | 40             | 0              | 4.3            | 25             | 66             | 9                  | 64.7                 | 2.5                      | 46.0                    | Malawi                           |
| 82.7   | 7           | 40             | 40.5           | 3.6            | 20             | 71.7           | 2.5                | 9,000.2              | 4.6                      | 82.0                    | Malaysia                         |
| 100  | 30          | 30             | 0              | 28.7           | 400            | 2.5            | 23                 | 53.4                 | 2.3                      | 5.8                     | Maldives                         |
| 63.6   | 6.7         | 15             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 5.9                | 128.3                | 3.0                      | 28.5                    | Mali                             |
| 63.6   | 6.6         | 15             | 0              | 11.1           | 20             | 0              | 10.8               | 79.0                 | 2.3                      | -                       | Mauritania                       |
| 50.0   | 17.7        | 65             | 72.7           | 0.1            | 15             | 99.4           | 0                  | 64.0                 | 1.2                      | 99.8                    | Mauritius                        |
| 97.7   | 33.9        | 50             | 0              | 2.3            | 15             | 78.3           | 2                  | 17,307.6             | 4.3                      | 79.5                    | Mexico                           |
| 97.7   | 5           | 10             | 41.3           | 4.7            | 10             | 28.6           | 3.3                | 77.3                 | 1.6                      | 29.3                    | Moldova, Republic of             |
| 100  | 17.1        | 20             | 5.7            | 4.8            | 5              | 4.5            | 4.6                | 183.0                | 4.2                      | 8.7                     | Mongolia                         |
| 100  | 1.3         | 10             | 69.9           | 1.4            | 10             | 62.5           | 0.6                | 77.0                 | 3.0                      | 57.5                    | Montenegro                       |
| 86.7   | 36.2        | 45             | 0              | 6.5            | 25             | 0              | 14.3               | 1,084.5              | 2.4                      | -                       | Morocco                          |
| 2.3  | 5           | 5              | 0              | 7              | 20             | 0              | 7.2                | 115.1                | 2.0                      | -                       | Mozambique                       |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | 3.3            | 15             | 2.9            | 3.8                | 331.1                | 1.7                      | -                       | Myanmar                          |
| 100  | 14.5        | 30             | 6.5            | 2.2            | 15             | 80.1           | 3.9                | 107.0                | 1.6                      | 66.3                    | Namibia                          |
|  |             |                |                | 10             | 10             | 0              |                    |                      |                          |                         | Nauru                            |
| 100  | 20.5        | 40             | 13.6           | 10.2           | 20             | 13.6           | 13.1               | 94.0                 | 1.0                      | 5.8                     | Nepal                            |
| 97.7   | 11.3        | 35             | 46.4           | 3.3            | 5              | 31.9           | 4.4                | 647.7                | 1.6                      | 8.6                     | New Zealand                      |
| 100  | 32.6        | 40             | 18.6           | 1.2            | 10             | 83.9           | 5.4                | 110.6                | 1.9                      | 39.0                    | Nicaragua                        |
| 100  | 23.4        | 50             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 5.6                | 76.2                 | 4.3                      | 5.0                     | Niger                            |
| 9.1  | 51.1        | 60             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Nigeria                          |
| 100  | 5.2         | 20             | 46.3           | 5.6            | 20             | 35.8           | 6.5                | 155.0                | 2.0                      | 13.2                    | North Macedonia                  |
| 97.7   | 1.9         | 7              | 52             | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                  | 5,833.2              | 7.1                      | 100.0                   | Norway                           |
| 100  | 7.6         | 15             | 42.2           | 4              | 5              | 20.5           | 4.7                | 830.4                | 3.6                      | 6.9                     | Oman                             |
| 100  | 64          | 75             | 0              | 11.3           | 35             | 0              | 10.2               | 1,909.6              | 3.4                      | -                       | Pakistan                         |
|  |             |                |                | 3              | 3              | 0              | 3                  | 4.2                  | 2.7                      | -                       | Palau                            |
| 100  | 18.2        | 30             | 18.6           | 2              | 15             | 75.2           | 8.7                | 270.4                | 2.9                      | 24.3                    | Panama                           |



**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Country/<br>Territory            | Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                  | Bound Tariff   |                |                   |                      | Applied Tariff |                   |                      |                          | Imports                    |                                   |
|                                  | Binding<br>Coverage  | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Trade<br>Weighted<br>MFN | Imports<br>Value<br>(Mn\$) | % Share<br>in<br>Total<br>Imports |
| Papua New Guinea                 | 100  | 28.0           | 100               | 0.0                  | 0.3            | 15                | 97.1                 |                          |                            |                                   |
| Paraguay                         | 100  | 32.4           | 35                | 0.0                  | 4.5            | 20                | 50.9                 | 4.0                      | 127.6                      | 1.1                               |
| Peru                             | 100  | 25.0           | 30                | 16.7                 | 0.2            | 6                 | 96.1                 | 0.2                      | 880.5                      | 2.2                               |
| Philippines                      | 75.5   | 13.1           | 30                | 29.8                 | 2.6            | 15                | 34.1                 | 2.5                      | 1,699.3                    | 1.7                               |
| Qatar                            | 100  | 12.8           | 30                | 17.0                 | 3.2            | 5                 | 35.3                 | 3.7                      | 730.4                      | 2.4                               |
| Russian Federation               | 100  | 4.7            | 15                | 20.6                 | 2.5            | 15                | 69.6                 | 1.2                      | 13,306.0                   | 6.1                               |
| Rwanda                           | 100  | 99.1           | 100               | 0.0                  | 3.9            | 25                | 70.6                 | 4.4                      | 23.4                       | 1.3                               |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 100  | 70.0           | 70                | 0.0                  | 4.0            | 25                | 34.3                 | 5.1                      | 2.0                        | 0.6                               |
| Saint Lucia                      | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 100  | 50.0           | 50                | 0.0                  | 5.3            | 20                | 10.8                 | 5.1                      | 4.5                        | 1.4                               |
| Samoa                            | 100  | 15.9           | 30                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 8.1                      | 2.2                        | 0.6                               |
| Sao Tomé and Principe            |  |                |                   |                      | 10.0           | 20                | 0.0                  | 9.6                      | 0.9                        | 0.8                               |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of         | 100  | 6.9            | 15                | 44.1                 | 3.1            | 12                | 40.2                 | 4.1                      | 3,681.1                    | 3.0                               |
| Senegal                          | 100  | 30.0           | 30                | 0.0                  | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 8.0                      | 95.3                       | 1.6                               |
| Serbia                           |  |                |                   |                      | 4.0            | 20                | 0.0                  | 4.4                      | 370.0                      | 2.0                               |
| Seychelles                       | 100  | 2.7            | 25                | 75.2                 | 0.0            | 0                 | 98.0                 | 0.0                      | 86.4                       | 6.8                               |
| Sierra Leone                     | 100  | 47.6           | 50                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |
| Singapore                        | 78.4   | 4.5            | 10                | 52.0                 | 0.0            | 0                 | 100.0                | 0.0                      | 6,497.6                    | 2.0                               |
| Solomon Islands                  | 100  | 89.4           | 110               | 0.0                  | 8.8            | 10                | 3.9                  | 7.8                      | 3.1                        | 0.5                               |
| South Africa                     | 100  | 13.6           | 30                | 10.8                 | 2.3            | 20                | 83.5                 | 2.1                      | 1,908.2                    | 2.5                               |
| Sri Lanka                        | 5.9  | 5.0            | 5                 | 0.0                  | 4.2            | 30                | 81.4                 | 1.5                      | 279.8                      | 1.3                               |
| Sudan                            |  |                |                   |                      | 12.5           | 40                | 16.7                 | 11.5                     | 98.3                       | 1.0                               |
| Suriname                         | 29.4   | 13.9           | 20                | 0.0                  | 5.5            | 30                | 2.9                  | 5.5                      | 23.6                       | 2.0                               |
| Switzerland                      | 100  | 0.7            | 22                | 42.8                 | 0.8            | 22                | 38.4                 | 0.9                      | 4,274.1                    | 1.6                               |
| Chinese Taipei                   | 100  | 2.7            | 10                | 44.7                 | 2.5            | 10                | 36.8                 | 2.9                      | 4,475.2                    | 1.8                               |
| Tajikistan                       | 100  | 3.8            | 10                | 37.7                 | 5.4            | 15                | 3.9                  |                          |                            |                                   |
| Tanzania                         | 0.0  |                |                   |                      | 4.4            | 25                | 68.6                 | 5.3                      | 120.4                      | 1.6                               |
| Thailand                         | 80.4   | 20.7           | 30                | 19.5                 | 3.6            | 20                | 53.4                 | 4.0                      | 4,509.9                    | 2.0                               |
| Togo                             | 0.0  |                |                   |                      | 8.2            | 20                | 0.0                  | 10.6                     | 11.8                       | 0.7                               |
| Tonga                            | 100  | 17.5           | 20                | 0.0                  | 8.1            | 15                | 2.0                  |                          |                            |                                   |
| Trinidad and Tobago              | 100  | 49.1           | 70                | 2.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |
| Tunisia                          | 58.5   | 24.8           | 43                | 0.0                  |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |



**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all |             |                |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          | Country/<br>Territory   |                                  |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound Tariff   |             |                |                | Applied Tariff |                |                |                    | Imports              |                          |                         |                                  |
| Binding Coverage   | Average MFN | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Average MFN    | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Trade Weighted MFN | Imports Value (Mn\$) | % Share in Total Imports | % Duty Free SDG Imports |                                  |
| 100  | 31.2        | 55             | 0              | 0.9            | 15             | 93.2           |                    |                      |                          |                         | Papua New Guinea                 |
| 86.7   | 33.9        | 35             | 0              | 4.4            | 18             | 37.1           | 10.7               | 152.4                | 1.3                      | 18.7                    | Paraguay                         |
| 100  | 24.3        | 30             | 18.9           | 0.7            | 6              | 88.1           | 0.6                | 858.7                | 2.2                      | 90.0                    | Peru                             |
| 77.6   | 15.7        | 50             | 30.4           | 2.1            | 15             | 45.4           | 3.4                | 2,810.8              | 2.8                      | 31.2                    | Philippines                      |
| 100  | 11.7        | 20             | 20.6           | 4              | 5              | 20.5           | 4.6                | 832.7                | 2.7                      | 7.1                     | Qatar                            |
| 97.7   | 4.8         | 15             | 21.4           | 2.6            | 15             | 62.2           | 2.7                | 5,334.8              | 2.4                      | 55.5                    | Russian Federation               |
| 100  | 96.8        | 100            | 0              | 3.1            | 25             | 76.9           | 2                  | 50.3                 | 2.8                      | 90.7                    | Rwanda                           |
| 100  | 70          | 70             | 0              | 7              | 25             | 2.3            | 6                  | 8.5                  | 2.8                      | 0.2                     | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |
| 100  | 52.2        | 97             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Saint Lucia                      |
| 100  | 57.3        | 163            | 0              | 6.7            | 20             | 0              | 6.3                | 5.3                  | 1.6                      | -                       | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 100  | 17.5        | 25             | 0              | 10.2           | 20             | 0              | 9.3                | 10.3                 | 2.9                      | -                       | Samoa                            |
|  |             |                |                | 10.2           | 20             | 0              | 10                 | 2.7                  | 2.3                      | -                       | Sao Tomé and Principe            |
| 100  | 6.1         | 15             | 43.2           | 4.1            | 12             | 20.9           | 6.1                | 2,141.7              | 1.7                      | 9.4                     | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of         |
| 100  | 30          | 30             | 0              | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 5.4                | 157.1                | 2.6                      | 19.6                    | Senegal                          |
|  |             |                |                | 3.8            | 15             | 0              | 4.2                | 461.4                | 2.4                      | -                       | Serbia                           |
| 100  | 2.6         | 25             | 75             | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                  | 10.9                 | 0.9                      | 100.0                   | Seychelles                       |
| 100  | 50          | 50             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Sierra Leone                     |
| 75.0   | 3.9         | 10             | 56.1           | 0              | 0              | 100            | 0                  | 14,632.9             | 4.5                      | 100.0                   | Singapore                        |
| 100  | 85.5        | 110            | 0              | 9.3            | 10             | 2.3            | 9.4                | 9.8                  | 1.7                      | -                       | Solomon Islands                  |
| 100  | 14.5        | 30             | 6.5            | 2.2            | 15             | 80.1           | 2.6                | 1,647.2              | 2.2                      | 69.9                    | South Africa                     |
| 4.5  | 5           | 5              | 0              | 4.4            | 30             | 77.9           | 9.4                | 271.5                | 1.3                      | 57.3                    | Sri Lanka                        |
|  |             |                |                | 11.3           | 40             | 3.7            | 15                 | 116.5                | 1.2                      | 3.4                     | Sudan                            |
| 43.2   | 15.7        | 20             | 0              | 6.6            | 20             | 0              | 6                  | 39.7                 | 3.3                      | -                       | Suriname                         |
| 97.7   | 1           | 22             | 37.2           | 1              | 22             | 36             | 1.4                | 4,329.1              | 1.6                      | 27.6                    | Switzerland                      |
| 100  | 3.4         | 15             | 40.5           | 3.3            | 15             | 33.1           | 0.5                | 23,503.8             | 9.5                      | 84.4                    | Chinese Taipei                   |
| 100  | 3.5         | 10             | 42.4           | 5.3            | 10             | 0              |                    |                      |                          |                         | Tajikistan                       |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | 5.5            | 25             | 64.8           | 10.5               | 161.7                | 2.1                      | 44.6                    | Tanzania                         |
| 54.5   | 18.5        | 30             | 36.1           | 3.7            | 10             | 53.6           | 5.5                | 6,764.6              | 3.0                      | 37.3                    | Thailand                         |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | 8.5            | 20             | 2.3            | 9                  | 21.4                 | 1.3                      | 4.6                     | Togo                             |
| 100  | 16.6        | 20             | 0              | 8.3            | 20             | 2.3            |                    |                      |                          |                         | Tonga                            |
| 100  | 50          | 70             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Trinidad and Tobago              |
| 57.1   | 27.8        | 43             | 0              |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          |                         | Tunisia                          |



**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Country/<br>Territory                   | Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages |                |                   |                      |                |                   |                      |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
|---|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|   | Bound Tariff   |                |                   |                      | Applied Tariff |                   |                      |                          | Imports                    |                                   |                                  |
|   | Binding<br>Coverage  | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Average<br>MFN | Maximum<br>Tariff | % Duty<br>Free<br>TL | Trade<br>Weighted<br>MFN | Imports<br>Value<br>(Mn\$) | % Share<br>in<br>Total<br>Imports | % Duty<br>Free<br>SDG<br>Imports |
| Turkey                                  | 66.7   | 10.0           | 33                | 32.8                 | 2.0            | 7                 | 29.5                 | 2.0                      | 4,770.5                    | 2.3                               | 12.4                             |
| Uganda                                  | 5.9  | 46.7           | 50                | 0.0                  | 4.3            | 25                | 69.6                 | 4.3                      | 72.9                       | 1.3                               | 72.4                             |
| Ukraine                                 | 100  | 4.0            | 10                | 45.0                 | 2.4            | 10                | 59.1                 | 1.5                      | 850.6                      | 1.7                               | 65.3                             |
| United Arab<br>Emirates                 | 100  | 12.0           | 15                | 16.0                 | 3.2            | 5                 | 35.3                 | 3.9                      | 3,400.0                    | 1.8                               | 22.1                             |
| United<br>States of<br>America          | 100  | 0.9            | 6                 | 76.6                 | 0.9            | 6                 | 74.8                 | 1.1                      | 46,163.5                   | 2.1                               | 64.0                             |
| Uruguay                                 | 100  | 30.1           | 35                | 0.0                  | 5.4            | 20                | 46.9                 | 6.8                      | 134.8                      | 1.6                               | 30.9                             |
| Vanuatu                                 | 100  | 36.0           | 40                | 5.9                  | 2.4            | 15                | 73.5                 |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Venezuela,<br>Bolivarian<br>Republic of | 94.8   | 31.6           | 35                | 0.0                  | 11.9           | 20                | 12.2                 |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Viet Nam                                | 100  | 4.4            | 28                | 45.4                 | 2.7            | 20                | 66.5                 | 1.1                      | 5,556.0                    | 2.6                               | 84.4                             |
| Yemen                                   | 100  | 17.1           | 28                | 0.0                  | 5.3            | 10                | 0.0                  |                          |                            |                                   |                                  |
| Zambia                                  | 0.0  |                |                   |                      | 10.2           | 40                | 27.5                 | 9.4                      | 137.1                      | 1.6                               | 35.2                             |
| Zimbabwe                                | 7.8  | 5.0            | 5                 | 0.0                  | 7.9            | 40                | 11.3                 | 6.6                      | 59.4                       | 1.2                               | 11.6                             |



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**Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs**

| Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all |             |                |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |                          | Country/<br>Territory   |                                   |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bound Tariff   |             |                |                | Applied Tariff |                |                |                    | Imports              |                          |                         |                                   |
| Binding Coverage   | Average MFN | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Average MFN    | Maximum Tariff | % Duty Free TL | Trade Weighted MFN | Imports Value (Mn\$) | % Share in Total Imports | % Duty Free SDG Imports |                                   |
| 84.1   | 10          | 50             | 20.5           | 2.2            | 8              | 41.7           | 1.8                | 7,395.2              | 3.5                      | 49.7                    | Turkey                            |
| 15.9   | 50          | 50             | 0              | 6.6            | 35             | 63.6           | 9.2                | 86.3                 | 1.5                      | 57.5                    | Uganda                            |
| 100  | 2.9         | 20             | 55.1           | 1.5            | 10             | 70.7           | 2.1                | 915.9                | 1.9                      | 59.2                    | Ukraine                           |
| 100  | 11.3        | 15             | 20.3           | 4              | 5              | 20.5           | 4.3                | 3,012.8              | 1.6                      | 14.7                    | United Arab Emirates              |
| 97.7   | 1.4         | 9              | 63.3           | 1.4            | 9              | 54.7           | 1.4                | 66,095.2             | 3                        | 54.7                    | United States of America          |
| 100  | 33.1        | 35             | 0              | 5.6            | 18             | 32.8           | 8.5                | 157.9                | 1.9                      | 3.5                     | Uruguay                           |
| 100  | 38          | 40             | 2.3            | 7.4            | 20             | 29.5           |                    |                      |                          |                         | Vanuatu                           |
| 86.1   | 33.2        | 35             | 0              | 12             | 18             | 8.2            |                    |                      |                          |                         | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |
| 100  | 4.4         | 35             | 48.8           | 3.2            | 20             | 59.8           | 3.2                | 6,225.0              | 2.9                      | 61.4                    | Viet Nam                          |
| 100  | 15.5        | 28             | 0              | 5.5            | 10             | 0              |                    |                      |                          |                         | Yemen                             |
| 0.0  |             |                |                | 9.2            | 25             | 35.2           | 13.5               | 179.3                | 2.1                      | 10.0                    | Zambia                            |
| 4.5  | 5           | 5              | 0              | 7.6            | 40             | 22.7           | 10.8               | 69.5                 | 1.4                      | 26.0                    | Zimbabwe                          |



## V. Annexes

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**A. Data sources**      **244**

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**B. Frequently asked questions**      **249**

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## A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MACMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2018 or 2017 and imports for 2017 or 2016 were retained. The

cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 17 May 2019.

For Part B in the tariff profiles all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented

some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

|     |          |  |
|-----|----------|--|
| ITC | MACMap   | <a href="http://www.macmap.org">www.macmap.org</a>   |
| ITC | TradeMap | <a href="http://www.trademap.org">www.trademap.org</a>                                       |
| UN  | COMTRADE | <a href="http://comtrade.un.org">comtrade.un.org</a>   |
| WTO | CTS      | <a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a> |
| WTO | IDB      | <a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a> |
| WTO | I-TIP    | <a href="http://i-tip.wto.org/goods">i-tip.wto.org/goods</a>                                 |

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>



Download the data:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

**Table A1. Data availability**

| Country or customs territory     | Tariffs |  | Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>1</sup> |      |            |
|----------------------------------|---------|--|--|------|------------|
|                                  | Bound   | MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) <sup>1</sup> | Tariff Line Data                                 |      | HS 6-digit |
|                                  |         | WTO  | ITC  | WTO  | ITC        |
| Afghanistan                      | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2016       |
| Albania                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |
| Algeria                          |         | 2017   | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Angola                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      |            |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Argentina                        | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Armenia                          | X       |  | 2018   | 2016 | 2017       |
| Australia                        | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Bahamas                          |         |  | 2018   |      | 2016       |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of              | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016 | 2017       |
| Bangladesh                       | X       | 2018   |  |      |            |
| Barbados                         | X       |  |  |      |            |
| Belarus                          |         |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Belize                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Benin                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of  | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           |         |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Botswana                         | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Brazil                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Brunei Darussalam                | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Burkina Faso                     | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016 | 2017       |
| Burundi                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Cabo Verde                       | X       | 2017   | 2017   | 2016 | 2017       |
| Cambodia                         | X       | 2017   | 2017   |      | 2016       |
| Cameroon                         | X       |  |  |      |            |
| Canada                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |
| Central African Republic         | X       |  | 2017   |      | 2017       |
| Chad                             | X       |  |  |      |            |
| Chile                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016 | 2017       |
| China                            | X       | 2017   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Colombia                         | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Comoros                          |         |  | 2018   |      |            |
| Congo                            | X       |  |  |      |            |
| Cook Islands                     |         |  | 2018   |      |            |
| Costa Rica                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2017       |
| Cuba                             | X       | 2017   | 2017   | 2017 |            |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | X       |  |  |      |            |
| Djibouti                         | X       |  |  |      |            |
| Dominica                         | X       |  | 2017   |      |            |
| Dominican Republic               | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016 | 2017       |
| Ecuador                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |



**Table A1. Data availability**

| Country or customs territory     | Tariffs |  | Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>1</sup> |                  |            |
|----------------------------------|---------|--|--|------------------|------------|
|                                  | Bound   | MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) <sup>1</sup> |  | Tariff Line Data | HS 6-digit |
|                                  |         | WTO  | ITC  | WTO              | ITC        |
| Egypt                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016             | 2017       |
| El Salvador                      | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Eswatini                         | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Ethiopia                         |         |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| European Union                   | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Fiji                             | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Gabon                            | X       |  |  |                  |            |
| The Gambia                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Georgia                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Ghana                            | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Grenada                          | X       |  |  |                  |            |
| Guatemala                        | X       |  |  |                  |            |
| Guinea                           | X       | 2017   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  |            |
| Guyana                           | X       |  | 2018   | 2016             | 2017       |
| Haiti                            | X       |  |  |                  |            |
| Honduras                         | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Hong Kong, China                 | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             |            |
| Iceland                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| India                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016             | 2017       |
| Indonesia                        | X       | 2017   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Israel                           | X       | 2017   | 2017   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Jamaica                          | X       |  |  |                  |            |
| Japan                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Jordan                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016             | 2017       |
| Kazakhstan                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Kenya                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Korea, Republic of               | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             |            |
| Kuwait, the State of             | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Kyrgyz Republic                  | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             |            |
| Lebanese Republic                |         |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Lesotho                          | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Liberia                          | X       |  | 2018   |                  |            |
| Macao, China                     | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             |            |
| Madagascar                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Malawi                           | X       | 2017   | 2017   |                  | 2017       |
| Malaysia                         | X       | 2017   | 2017   | 2017             |            |
| Maldives                         | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Mali                             | X       | 2017   | 2018   | 2016             | 2017       |
| Mauritania                       | X       | 2017   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Mauritius                        | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             |            |



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Table A1. Data availability

| Country or customs territory     | Tariffs |  | Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>1</sup> |      |            |          |
|----------------------------------|---------|--|--|------|------------|----------|
|                                  | Bound   | MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) <sup>1</sup> | Tariff Line Data                                 |      | HS 6-digit |          |
|                                  |         | WTO  | ITC  | WTO  | ITC        | COMTRADE |
| Mexico                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Moldova, Republic of             | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Mongolia                         | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Montenegro                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Morocco                          | X       | 2017   | 2017   |      | 2017       |          |
| Mozambique                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016 | 2017       |          |
| Myanmar                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Namibia                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Nauru                            |         |  | 2018   |      |            |          |
| Nepal                            | X       | 2017   | 2018   | 2016 |            | 2017     |
| New Zealand                      | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Nicaragua                        | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Niger                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Nigeria                          | X       |  |  |      |            |          |
| North Macedonia                  | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Norway                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Oman                             | X       | 2017   | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Pakistan                         | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Palau                            |         |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Panama                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2016 | 2016       |          |
| Papua New Guinea                 | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      |            |          |
| Paraguay                         | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Peru                             | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Philippines                      | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Qatar                            | X       | 2017   | 2018   | 2016 | 2016       |          |
| Russian Federation               | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Rwanda                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   |      | 2016       |          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Saint Lucia                      | X       |  |  |      |            |          |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Samoa                            | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Sao Tomé and Principe            |         |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of         | X       | 2018   | 2017   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Senegal                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Serbia                           |         |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Seychelles                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Sierra Leone                     | X       |  |  |      |            |          |
| Singapore                        | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 | 2017       |          |
| Solomon Islands                  | X       |  | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| South Africa                     | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017 |            |          |
| Sri Lanka                        | X       | 2017   | 2018   |      | 2017       |          |
| Sudan                            |         |  | 2017   |      | 2017       |          |



**Table A1. Data availability**

| Country or customs territory      | Tariffs |  | Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>1</sup> |                  |            |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--|--|------------------|------------|
|                                   | Bound   | MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) <sup>1</sup> |  | Tariff Line Data | HS 6-digit |
|                                   |         | WTO  | ITC  | WTO              | ITC        |
| Suriname                          | X       |  | 2018   | 2016             | 2017       |
| Switzerland                       | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Chinese Taipei                    | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Tajikistan                        | X       |  | 2017   |                  |            |
| Tanzania                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Thailand                          | X       | 2017   | 2017   | 2016             | 2017       |
| Togo                              | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             | 2017       |
| Tonga                             | X       |  | 2017   |                  |            |
| Trinidad and Tobago               | X       |  |  |                  |            |
| Tunisia                           | X       |  |  |                  |            |
| Turkey                            | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Uganda                            | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Ukraine                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             |            |
| United Arab Emirates              | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2016       |
| United States of America          | X       | 2018   | 2018   | 2017             |            |
| Uruguay                           | X       | 2017   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Vanuatu                           | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  |            |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | X       |  | 2018   |                  |            |
| Viet Nam                          | X       | 2018   | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Yemen                             | X       |  | 2017   |                  |            |
| Zambia                            | X       |  | 2018   |                  | 2017       |
| Zimbabwe                          | X       | 2017   | 2017   | 2016             | 2017       |

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



## B. Frequently asked questions

### How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

### Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2019 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2018 and if these are not available, we use 2017. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

### Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

### How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-ad valorem tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-ad valorem duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its ad valorem equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-ad valorem duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

### Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

## Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50 (Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

| Bound Tariff |                        |          | Applied Tariff |                        |          |
|--------------|------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------------|----------|
| Code         | Description            | Duty (%) | Code           | Description            | Duty (%) |
| 0804.50.10   | Mangoes                | 10       | 0804.50.11     | Mangoes, fresh         | 10       |
|              |                        |          | 0804.50.19     | Mangoes, dried         | 9        |
| 0804.50.90   | Guavas and mangosteens | 5        | 0804.50.90     | Guavas and mangosteens | 5        |
|              | Average                | 7.5      |                | Average                | 8        |

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

## Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

## My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

| Year 1 Applied Tariff |                        |          | Year 2 Applied Tariff |                        |          |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Code                  | Description            | Duty (%) | Code                  | Description            | Duty (%) |
| 0804.50.10            | Mangoes                | 10       | 0804.50.11            | Mangoes, fresh         | 10       |
|                       |                        |          | 0804.50.19            | Mangoes, dried         | 10       |
| 0804.50.90            | Guavas and mangosteens | 5        | 0804.50.90            | Guavas and mangosteens | 5        |
|                       | Average                | 7.5      |                       | Average                | 8.3      |

## Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

## Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2019, the reference years for tariff are 2018 and 2017 and for WTP 2018, they are 2017 and 2016. If, during the preparation for WTP 2018, the 2017 data for Country X is already available, then 2017 data is used. However, if for WTP 2019 Country X has no available data yet for 2018 in any of the databases, the data for 2017 is re-used.



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## Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

## Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

## My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

## In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

## How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to [mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org) specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.



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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data

were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Adelina Mendoza (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD). Janvier Usanase (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators and generating the statistical tables. Jung-Ah Kang (WTO) worked on formatting and putting together all the different parts of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Laetitia Rinderknecht

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have  
any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact  
the Market Access Intelligence Section ([mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org)).

*World Tariff Profiles 2019* provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies.

Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. Statistics on non-tariff measures by country and by product group complement the data on tariffs. A new summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies has been added. The special topic is on how trade and tariff policies can be aligned with sustainable development.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).



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