GUILLERMO TORAL

IE University ∘ School of Politics, Economics and Global Affairs ∘ Castellana 259E ∘ 28029 Madrid ∘ Spain

— www.guillermotoral.com — guillermo.toral@ie.edu

Research interests

Comparative politics and political economy of development, governance, corruption, education. Causal inference. Qualitative fieldwork. Regional focus on Latin America and Southern Europe.

Employment

IE University - Madrid (Spain)

Assistant Professor of Political Science (tenure track)

2022 - present

Vanderbilt University - Nashville, TN (USA)

Assistant Professor of Political Science (tenure track)

2020 - 2022

World Bank, Education Sector, Latin America Region - Washington, DC (USA)

Consultant

2014

Junior Professional Associate

2011 - 2013

Education

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, PhD in Political Science

2014 - 2020

- Harold D. Lasswell Award for "the best doctoral dissertation in the field of public policy,"
 American Political Science Association
- * Honorable Mention, Sérgio Buarque de Holanda Prize for Best Dissertation in Social Sciences, Latin American Studies Association Brazil section
- * Lucian Pye Award for Outstanding Doctoral Thesis, MIT Department of Political Science

University of Oxford, MPhil in Politics (Comparative Government), Distinction 2009 - 2011

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Masters in Immigration and Refuge, Distinction 2008 - 2009

Sciences Po Paris, International Program Diploma

2006 - 2007

Universidad Complutense, Licenciatura in Political Science & Public Administration 2004 - 2009

Book project

The political logics of patronage: Uses and abuses of government jobs in Brazil

Articles

"Turnover: How Lame-Duck Governments Disrupt the Bureaucracy and Service Delivery Before Leaving Office." *Journal of Politics*, forthcoming (2023).

- * Leonard S. Robbins Best Paper Award, APSA Health Politics and Policy Section
- * Media coverage: BBC News Brasil, Globo G1, MIT News

"How Patronage Delivers: Political Appointments, Bureaucratic Accountability, and Service Delivery in Brazil." *American Journal of Political Science* 68(2): 797-815 (2024).

- * Best Paper Award, REPAL (Network for the Study of Latin America's Political Economy)
- * Media coverage: Folha de São Paulo, Frankfurter Allgemeine, Nexo, The World

"Bureaucratic Politics: Blind Spots and Opportunities in Political Science" (with Sarah Brierley, Kenneth Lowande and Rachel Potter). *Annual Review of Political Science* 26: 271-290 (2023).

"Competence versus Priorities: Negative Electoral Responses to Education Quality in Brazil" (with Taylor Boas and F. Daniel Hidalgo). *Journal of Politics* 83(4): 1417-1431 (2021).

"Immigrant Organizations as Civil Society: A Three-Dimensional Analysis" (in Spanish). Revista Española de Investigaciones Sociológicas 132: 105 - 130 (2010).

Editor-invited book reviews

Decadent Developmentalism: The Political Economy of Democratic Brazil by Matthew Taylor (Cambridge University Press, 2020). Political Science Quarterly 137.2: 435-437 (2022).

Chapters in books

In *Great Teachers: How to Raise Student Learning in Latin America and the Caribbean*, edited by Barbara Bruns and Javier Luque, World Bank (2015). Translated into Spanish and Portuguese.

- "Recruiting Better Teachers" (with Barbara Bruns, Javier Luque, David Evans, and Soledad de Gregorio), pages 139 178.
- "Grooming Great Teachers" (with Barbara Bruns, Javier Luque, David Evans, Noah Yarrow, and Soledad de Gregorio), pages 179 222.

Policy reports

"Information and Accountability: Evidence Syntheses of Within-Government and Citizen-Government Accountability Pathways" (with Lily Tsai, Benjamin Morse, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2019).

"Taxation and Accountability in Developing Countries" (with Lily Tsai, Blair Read, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2018).

"Effects of International Standards on Accountability Behaviors" (with Lily Tsai, Benjamin Morse, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2018).

Working papers

"Can anti-corruption policies curb political budget cycles? Evidence from public employment in Brazil"

- * Best Comparative Policy Paper Award, APSA Public Policy Section
- * Honorable Mention, Best Political Institutions Paper, LASA Political Institutions Section

"Street-level rule of law: Prosecutor presence and the fight against corruption". Published as GLD Working Paper 70.

"Information, oversight, and compliance: A field experiment on horizontal accountability in Brazil"

"Undoing insulation: Meritocracy and politicization in a Weberian bureaucracy" (with Pablo Fernández-Vázquez)

"Franchise reforms in the age of migration: Why do governments give voting rights to noncitizens?" MIT Working Paper 2015-12 (dormant)

Affiliations

Grants & fellowships

MIT GOV/LAB, Faculty Affiliate	2020 - present
Vanderbilt Center for Latin American Studies, Faculty Affiliate	2021 - 2022
Vanderbilt Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, Faculty Affiliate	2021 - 2022
Harvard Ash Center, Democracy Visiting Fellow	2019 - 2020
Universidade de São Paulo, Visiting Researcher	2018
Fundação Getúlio Vargas (São Paulo), Visiting Researcher	2018
Fundação Getúlio Vargas (Rio de Janeiro), Visiting Research Scholar	Summer 2017
Spain's Ministry of Science Research Grant (with Pablo Fernández): €73,000	2021 - 2025
Vanderbilt Seeding Success Grant: \$30,000	2021 - 2022
European University Institute Max Weber Fellowship (declined)	2020 - 2022
New York University Abu Dhabi Postdoctoral Fellowship (declined)	2020 - 2022

2020 - 2021

2019

2019

Kellogg Institute (University of Notre Dame) Visting Fellowship (declined)

Center for International Studies Summer Study Fellowship: \$3,500

Governance and Local Development Institute Short-Term Research SEK 27,000

	MIT GOV/LAB Dissertation Grant: \$35,000	2018		
	Lemann Foundation Fellowship: \$80,000	2016 - 2018		
	MIT International Science and Technology Initiatives research grant: \$5,500	2016		
	MIT Department of Political Science PhD Fellowship: ~\$30,000 + tuition per			
	MIT Presidential Fellowship : ~\$30,000 + tuition	2014 - 2019		
	•			
	La Caixa Foundation Fellowship for masters in the UK: $\sim £24,000 + tuition$	2009 - 2013		
	Spanish National Research Council Introduction to Research Fellowship: €1,50			
	European Union & Spanish Government Erasmus-Socrates Fellowship: €2,500	2006 - 200		
	Madrid Regional Government Fellowship for Outstanding Students: €9,000	2004 - 2000		
Awards	Honorable Mention, Best Political Institutions Paper, LASA Political Institution	ns Section 2024		
	Best Comparative Policy Paper Award, APSA Public Policy Section 20			
	Leonard S. Robbins Best Paper Award, APSA Health Politics and Policy Section			
	Best Paper Award, REPAL (Network for the Study of Latin America's Political			
	•	- /		
	Harold D. Lasswell Award for best dissertation in the field of public policy, APS			
	Honorable Mention, Prize for Best Dissertation in Social Sciences, LASA Brazi			
	Lucian Pye Award for Outstanding Thesis, MIT Department of Political Science	ce 2020		
Teaching	IE University – Madrid (Spain)			
experience	Instructor, Comparative Politics (undergraduate) Spring 2	024, Spring 2023		
•	Instructor, Research Methods (undergraduate)	Spring 202		
	Instructor, Public Policy Analysis (undergraduate)	Fall 202		
	modulates, rubne roney rmanyon (andergraduate)	1 dii 202		
	Vanderbilt University – Nashville, TN (USA)			
	Instructor, Research Design (graduate)	Spring 2022		
	Instructor, Political Economy of Corruption (undergraduate) Fal	l 2021, Fall 2020		
	Instructor, Political Economy of Development (undergraduate)	Spring 202		
	Instructor, Politics of Bureaucracies (graduate)	Spring 202		
	(8.2222)	- Pr 8		
	Massachusetts Institute of Technology – Cambridge, MA (USA)			
	Co-Instructor, Political Science Laboratory (undergraduate)	Spring 2019		
	Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning & Data Science in Politics (undergradus			
	Teaching Assistant, Making Public Policy (undergraduate)	Fall 2019		
	Teaching Assistant, Quantitative Methods I (graduate)	Fall 201		
	reaching Assistant, Quantitative Wethous I (graduate)	1 all 201		
	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte – Natal, RN (Brazil)			
	Instructor, Experimental & Quasi-Experimental Evaluation of Public Policy	June 2019		
	mistractor, Experimental & Quasi Experimental Evaluation of Fabric Folloy	June 201.		
	IPSA-USP Summer School in Methods in Political Science, Public Policy and	R – São Paulo		
	Teaching Fellow, Advanced Quantitative Methods for Public Policy Analysis	January 2019		
	Abdul Latif Jameel Poverty Action Lab (J-PAL) – Cambridge, MA (USA)			
	Teaching Assistant, Randomized Evaluation of Social Programs	June 201		
	reaching Assistant, Nandomized Evaluation of Social Frograms	Julie 201		
Other	Vanderbilt Junior Faculty Teaching Fellowship – Nashville, TN (USA)	2021 - 2022		
training	MIT Kaufman Teaching Certificate Program – Cambridge, MA (USA)	Spring 2019		
	Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research – Syracuse, NY (USA)	June 201		
	J-PAL Certificate in Public Policy Impact Evaluation & Surveys – Santiago (C			
		, .		

Academic service	Co-organizer	Southern Workshop in Empirical Political Science MIT GOV/LAB Political Behavior of Development Conference MIT Latin American Working Group	2021 2018, 2017 2016 - 2018	
	Award committees	Best Comparative Policy Paper Award Committee, APSA Policy Sect Best Poster Award Committee, Latin American Political Methodology Best Paper Award Committee, APSA Qualitative & Multi-Methods Sect Social Sciences Dissertation Prize Committee, LASA Brazil Sect Admissions and Awards Committee, Center for Latin American Studies	2023 ection 2023 cion 2022	
	Reviewer	American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, Brazilian Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Economics & Politics, Governance, Harvard Institute for Quantitative Social Science, Instituto de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada, Journal of Politics, Latin American Research Review, Legislative Studies Quarterly, Perspectives on Politics, PLOS ONE, Research & Politics, Review of International Political Economy, Revista Internacional de Sociología, Studies in Comparative International Development, Urban Affairs Review, World Development, World Politics		
	Discussant	Latin American Political Methodology Meeting American Political Science Association Annual Meeting IE-Rochester Workshop in Political Economy and International Relati Midwest Political Science Association Annual Conference MIT GOV/LAB Political Behavior of Development Conference Brown-Harvard-MIT South Asian Politics seminar	2023 2023, 2020 ons 2023 2022, 2021 2018, 2017 2017	
Invited talks (* scheduled)	BI Norwegian University of ETH Zürich, CAF (Develo Aix-Marseille Universidad F World Bank, CAF (Develo University of Universidade King's Colleg Fundação Ge Princeton Un University of University of Georgetown University of Georgetown University of Instituto Carl Wissenschaft IE University, University of Northwestern Instituto Techyale-NUS Co	iversidad Católica de Chile Business School Gothenburg, Quality of Government Institute KOF Swiss Economic Institute pment Bank of Latin America and the Caribbean) School of Economics Pontificia Comillas, ICADE Governance Global Practice pment Bank of Latin America and the Caribbean) Oxford, Nuffield College Federal do Rio Grande do Norte, Department of Public Policy te London, Department of Political Economy túlio Vargas, EBAPE iversity, Conference on Statebuilding and Political Development Oxford, Blavatnik School of Government Oxford, Latin American Centre Jniversity, McCourt School of Public Policy los III-Juan March (IC3JM) szentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB), IPI seminar , School of Global and Public Affairs Gothenburg, Quality of Government Institute University, Comparative Politics Workshop nológico Autónomo de México (ITAM), Department of Political Science llege, Division of Social Sciences ersity, School of Public Affairs and Administration	2025* 2024* 2024 2024 2024 2024 2023 2023 2023 2022 2022	

	New York Ur	vestigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE), Public Administrativersity Abu Dhabi, Social Science Division	ration Division	201920192019		
	Vanderbilt University, Department of Political Science					
	Tecnológico de Monterrey, Department of Political Science and Intern					
	Universidade	Federal do Rio Grande do Norte, Department of Economics		2019		
Selected	`	rican Political Science Association) 2024*, 2023, 2022, 20				
conference	`	(Latin American Studies Association) 2024*, 2023, 2022, 2019, 2019				
presentations	`	, ,	22, 2021, 2019, 2016, 2015			
$(\star \text{ scheduled})$	`	work for the Study of Latin America's Political Economy)	erica's Political Economy) 2024*, 2021, 2019			
	`	ciety for Political Methodology)	2023 (LatAm),			
		pean Political Science Association)	2024*,			
		ical Behavior and Institutions		2024*		
	`	Ibnational Governance in Latin America)		2024*		
		Workshop in Political Economy	2	2024*		
	`	dwest Workshop in Empirical Political Science)		2021		
	NEWEPS (N	ortheast Workshop in Empirical Political Science)		2019		
Mentoring	PhD committee member for Shashwat Dhar (Vanderbilt ABD) 202		2021 - pr	esent		
	PhD commit	tee member for Nicholas Bednar (Vanderbilt PhD)	2021 -	2023		
	Master thesis coordinator for IE's Master in International Development					
	te thesis supervisor for 9 IE students	2022 - pr	esent			
Capstone project supervisor for 2 groups in IE's Master in International Relations 2						
IT skills	R, Stata, LATEX, Markdown, HTML, CSS, Qualtrics, QSR NVivo, ArcGIS, JAGS					
Languages	Spanish English French Portuguese	native (grew up in Spain) fluent (TOEFL iBT 120/120; lived 2 years in the UK and 1 fluent (DALF C2; lived 1 year in France) fluent (lived 1.5 years in Brazil)	10 years in the U	SA)		

This version: May 2024