GUILLERMO TORAL

Vanderbilt University ∘ Department of Political Science ∘ 230 Appleton Place ∘ Nashville, TN 37203 ∘ USA

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Research interests

Comparative politics and political economy of development, governance, corruption, education. Causal inference. Qualitative fieldwork. Regional focus on Latin America and Latin Europe.

Academic appointments

Vanderbilt University – Nashville, TN Assistant Professor of Political Science (tenure track)

2020 - present

Affiliations

Center for Latin American Studies (Vanderbilt), Faculty Affiliate

Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions (Vanderbilt), Faculty Affiliate

MIT GOV/LAB, Faculty Affiliate

Harvard Ash Center, Democracy Visiting Fellow

Universidade de São Paulo, Visiting Researcher

Fundação Getúlio Vargas (São Paulo), Visiting Researcher

February 2018 - January 2019

Fundação Getúlio Vargas (Rio de Janeiro), Visiting Research Scholar

January - March 2017

Non-academic employment

World Bank, Education Sector, Latin America Region - Washington, DC

Consultant December 2013 - June 2014 Junior Professional Associate July 2011 - July 2013

Education

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, PhD in Political Science

2014 - 2020

■ Fields: Political Economy and Methods

University of Oxford, MPhil in Politics (Comparative Government), Distinction 2009 - 2011

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Masters in Immigration and Refuge, Distinction 2008 - 2009

Sciences Po Paris, International Program Diploma 2006 - 2007

Universidad Complutense, Licenciatura in Political Science & Public Administration 2004 - 2009

Book project

The political logics of patronage: Uses and abuses of government jobs in Brazil

- * Honorable Mention, Sérgio Buarque de Holanda Prize for Best Dissertation in Social Sciences, Latin American Studies Association's Brazil section
- * Lucian Pye Award for Outstanding Doctoral Thesis, MIT Department of Political Science

Peer-reviewed articles

"Competence versus Priorities: Negative Electoral Responses to Education Quality in Brazil" (with Taylor Boas and F. Daniel Hidalgo). *Journal of Politics*, forthcoming.

"Immigrant Organizations as Civil Society: A Three-Dimensional Analysis" (in Spanish). Revista Española de Investigaciones Sociológicas 132: 105 - 130 (2010).

Papers under review

"The benefits of patronage: How political appointments can enhance bureaucratic accountability and effectiveness." Under review.

"Turnover: How electoral accountability disrupts the bureaucracy and service delivery." Under review.

* Media coverage: BBC News Brasil, Globo G1, MIT News

Chapters in books

In *Great Teachers: How to Raise Student Learning in Latin America and the Caribbean*, edited by Barbara Bruns and Javier Luque, World Bank (2015). Translated into Spanish and Portuguese.

- "Recruiting better teachers" (with Barbara Bruns, Javier Luque, David Evans, and Soledad de Gregorio), pages 139 178.
- "Grooming great teachers" (with Barbara Bruns, Javier Luque, David Evans, Noah Yarrow, and Soledad de Gregorio), pages 179 222.

Policy reports

"Information and Accountability: Evidence Syntheses of Within-Government and Citizen-Government Accountability Pathways" (with Lily Tsai, Benjamin Morse, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2019).

"Taxation and Accountability in Developing Countries" (with Lily Tsai, Blair Read, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2018).

"Effects of international standards on accountability behaviors" (with Lily Tsai, Benjamin Morse, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2018).

Working papers

"Political bureaucratic cycles: Public employment and service delivery around elections in Brazil"

"Information, oversight, and compliance: A field experiment on horizontal accountability in Brazil"

"Franchise reforms in the age of migration: Why do governments give voting rights to noncitizens?"

In progress

The political economy of oversight: Prosecutors and the control of corruption in Brazil

Selection and careers of elite civil servants in Spain (with Pablo Fernández Vázquez)

Teaching experience

Vanderbilt University – Nashville, TN

Instructor, Politics of Bureaucracies (graduate)	Spring 2021
Instructor, Political Economy of Development (undergraduate)	Spring 2021
Instructor, Political Economy of Corruption (undergraduate)	Fall 2020

Massachusetts Institute of Technology - Cambridge, MA

Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning & Data Science in Politics (undergraduate)	Spring 2020
Teaching Assistant, Making Public Policy (undergraduate)	Fall 2019
Co-Instructor, Political Science Laboratory (undergraduate)	Spring 2019
Teaching Assistant, Quantitative Methods I (graduate)	Fall 2017

Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte - Natal, Brazil

Instructor, Experimental & Quasi-Experimental Evaluation of Public Policy June 2019

IPSA-USP Summer School in Methods in Political Science, Public Policy and IR – São Paulo Teaching Fellow, Advanced Quantitative Methods for Public Policy Analysis

January 2019

Abdul Latif Jameel Poverty Action Lab (J-PAL) - Cambridge, MA

Teaching Assistant, Course on Randomized Evaluation of Social Programs June 2017

Other training

MIT Kaufman Teaching Certificate Program – Cambridge, MA

Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research – Syracuse, NY

J-PAL Certificate in Public Policy Impact Evaluation & Surveys – Santiago, Chile

April 2013

Grants & fellowships	European University Institute Max Weber Fellowship (declined) New York University Abu Dhabi Postdoctoral Fellowship (declined) Kellogg Institute (University of Notre Dame) Visting Fellowship (declined) Program on Governance and Local Development Short-Term Research Grant NSF & Society for Political Methodology Annual Meeting Grant Center for International Studies Summer Study Fellowship MIT GOV/LAB Dissertation Grant Southeast Latin American Behavior Consortium Travel Award Lemann Foundation Fellowship MIT International Science and Technology Initiatives research grant MIT Department of Political Science PhD Fellowship St Cross College (Oxford University) Travel and Research Grant La Caixa Foundation Fellowship for masters in the UK Spanish Government Seneca Fellowship (declined) Spanish National Research Council Introduction to Research Fellowship European Union & Spanish Government Erasmus-Socrates Fellowship Madrid Regional Government Fellowship for Outstanding Students 2020 - 20 2	22 21 19 19 19 18 17 18 16 20 15 10 11 08 08			
Awards	Honorable Mention, Prize for Best Dissertation in Social Sciences, LASA Brazil Section 2021 Lucian Pye Award for Outstanding Thesis, MIT Department of Political Science 2020				
Academic service	Discussant Midwest Political Science Association Annual Conference 20 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting 20 MIT GOV/LAB Political Behavior of Development Conference 2018, 20 Brown-Harvard-MIT South Asian Politics seminar 20	18 17 21 20 17 17			
Invited talks (* scheduled)	University of Oxford, Blavatnik School of Government IC3JM (Instituto Carlos III-Juan March) WZB (Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung), IPI seminar IE University, School of Global and Public Affairs University of Gothenburg, Quality of Government Institute Northwestern University, Comparative Politics Workshop ITAM (Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México), Department of Political Science Yale-NUS College, Division of Social Sciences Rutgers University, School of Public Affairs and Administration CIDE (Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas), Public Administration Division NYUAD (New York University Abu Dhabi), Social Science Division Vanderbilt University, Department of Political Science Tecnológico de Monterrey, Department of Political Science and International Relations UFRN (Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte)				

Selected conference presentations (* scheduled)	MPSA (Midwell LASA (Latin A REPAL (Latin EPSA (Europe MWEPS (Mid NEWEPS (No PolMeth (Social Control Co	can Political Science Association) Annual Meeting est Political Science Association) Annual Conference American Studies Association) Congress American Political Economy Network) Annual Meeting ean Political Science Association) Annual Conference lwest Workshop in Empirical Political Science) Meeting ortheast Workshop in Empirical Political Science) Meeting iety for Political Methodology) Annual Meeting neast Latin American Behavior Consortium) Conference	2021, 2	2020, 2019, 2018 2019, 2016, 2015 2019, 2018 2021*, 2019 2021* 2021 2019 2019 2017	
IT skills	R, Stata, LATEX, ArcGIS, HTML, CSS, Qualtrics, QSR NVivo, JAGS				
Languages	English French	native (grew up in Spain) fluent (TOEFL iBT 120/120; lived 2 years in the UK ar fluent (DALF C2; lived 1 year in France) fluent (lived 1.5 years in Brazil)	nd 8+ yea	ars in the USA)	
References	Ben Ross Schi	neider, Ford International Professor of Political Science a	at MIT	☑ brs@mit.edu	

Lily Tsai, Ford Professor of Political Science at MIT

F. Daniel Hidalgo, Associate Professor of Political Science at MIT

This version: June 2021

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