GUILLERMO TORAL

IE University ∘ School of Politics, Economics and Global Affairs ∘ Castellana 259E ∘ 28029 Madrid ∘ Spain

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Research interests

Comparative politics and political economy of development, governance, corruption, education. Causal inference. Qualitative fieldwork. Regional focus on Latin America and Southern Europe.

Employment

IE University - Madrid (Spain)

Assistant Professor of Political Science (tenure track)

2022 - present

Vanderbilt University - Nashville, TN (USA)

Assistant Professor of Political Science (tenure track)

2020 - 2022

World Bank, Education Sector, Latin America Region - Washington, DC (USA)

Consultant

2014

Junior Professional Associate

2011 - 2013

Education

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, PhD in Political Science

2014 - 2020

- Harold D. Lasswell Award for "the best doctoral dissertation in the field of public policy,"
 American Political Science Association
- * Honorable Mention, Sérgio Buarque de Holanda Prize for Best Dissertation in Social Sciences, Latin American Studies Association Brazil section
- * Lucian Pye Award for Outstanding Doctoral Thesis, MIT Department of Political Science

University of Oxford, MPhil in Politics (Comparative Government), Distinction 2009 - 2011

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Masters in Immigration and Refuge, Distinction 2008 - 2009

Sciences Po Paris, International Program Diploma

2006 - 2007

Universidad Complutense, Licenciatura in Political Science & Public Administration 2004 - 2009

Book project

The political logics of patronage: Uses and abuses of government jobs in Brazil

Articles

"Turnover: How Lame-Duck Governments Disrupt the Bureaucracy and Service Delivery Before Leaving Office." *Journal of Politics*, forthcoming (2023).

- * Leonard S. Robbins Best Paper Award, APSA Health Politics and Policy Section
- * Media coverage: BBC News Brasil, Globo G1, MIT News

"How Patronage Delivers: Political Appointments, Bureaucratic Accountability, and Service Delivery in Brazil." *American Journal of Political Science* 68(2): 797-815 (2024).

- * Best Paper Award, REPAL (Network for the Study of Latin America's Political Economy)
- * Media coverage: Folha de São Paulo, Frankfurter Allgemeine, Nexo, The World

"Bureaucratic Politics: Blind Spots and Opportunities in Political Science" (with Sarah Brierley, Kenneth Lowande and Rachel Potter). *Annual Review of Political Science* 26: 271-290 (2023).

"Competence versus Priorities: Negative Electoral Responses to Education Quality in Brazil" (with Taylor Boas and F. Daniel Hidalgo). *Journal of Politics* 83(4): 1417-1431 (2021).

"Immigrant Organizations as Civil Society: A Three-Dimensional Analysis" (in Spanish). Revista Española de Investigaciones Sociológicas 132: 105 - 130 (2010).

Editor-invited book reviews

Decadent Developmentalism: The Political Economy of Democratic Brazil by Matthew Taylor (Cambridge University Press, 2020). Political Science Quarterly 137.2: 435-437 (2022).

Chapters in books

In *Great Teachers: How to Raise Student Learning in Latin America and the Caribbean*, edited by Barbara Bruns and Javier Luque, World Bank (2015). Translated into Spanish and Portuguese.

- "Recruiting Better Teachers" (with Barbara Bruns, Javier Luque, David Evans, and Soledad de Gregorio), pages 139 178.
- "Grooming Great Teachers" (with Barbara Bruns, Javier Luque, David Evans, Noah Yarrow, and Soledad de Gregorio), pages 179 222.

Policy reports

"Information and Accountability: Evidence Syntheses of Within-Government and Citizen-Government Accountability Pathways" (with Lily Tsai, Benjamin Morse, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2019).

"Taxation and Accountability in Developing Countries" (with Lily Tsai, Blair Read, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2018).

"Effects of International Standards on Accountability Behaviors" (with Lily Tsai, Benjamin Morse, and Varja Lipovsek). Transparency and Accountability Initiative (2018).

Working papers

"Can anti-corruption policies curb political budget cycles? Evidence from public employment in Brazil"

- * Best Comparative Policy Paper Award, APSA Public Policy Section
- * Honorable Mention, Best Political Institutions Paper, LASA Political Institutions Section

"Street-level rule of law: Prosecutor presence and the fight against corruption". Published as GLD Working Paper 70.

"Information, oversight, and compliance: A field experiment on horizontal accountability in Brazil"

"Undoing insulation: Meritocracy and politicization in a Weberian bureaucracy" (with Pablo Fernández-Vázquez)

"Franchise reforms in the age of migration: Why do governments give voting rights to noncitizens?" MIT Working Paper 2015-12 (dormant)

Affiliations

Grants & fellowships

MIT GOV/LAB, Faculty Affiliate	2020 - present
Vanderbilt Center for Latin American Studies, Faculty Affiliate	2021 - 2022
Vanderbilt Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, Faculty Affiliate	2021 - 2022
Harvard Ash Center, Democracy Visiting Fellow	2019 - 2020
Universidade de São Paulo, Visiting Researcher	2018
Fundação Getúlio Vargas (São Paulo), Visiting Researcher	2018
Fundação Getúlio Vargas (Rio de Janeiro), Visiting Research Scholar	Summer 2017
Spain's Ministry of Science Research Grant (with Pablo Fernández): €73,000	2021 - 2025
Vanderbilt Seeding Success Grant: \$30,000	2021 - 2022
European University Institute Max Weber Fellowship (declined)	2020 - 2022
New York University Abu Dhabi Postdoctoral Fellowship (declined)	2020 - 2022

2020 - 2021

2019

2019

Kellogg Institute (University of Notre Dame) Visting Fellowship (declined)

Center for International Studies Summer Study Fellowship: \$3,500

Governance and Local Development Institute Short-Term Research SEK 27,000

	MIT GOV/LAB Dissertation Grant: \$35,000	2018
	Lemann Foundation Fellowship: \$80,000	2016 - 2018
	MIT International Science and Technology Initiatives research grant: \$5,500	2016
	MIT Department of Political Science PhD Fellowship: ~\$30,000 + tuition per year	ear 2015 - 2020
	MIT Presidential Fellowship : ~\$30,000 + tuition	2014 - 2015
	La Caixa Foundation Fellowship for masters in the UK: \sim £24,000 + tuition	2009 - 2011
	Spanish National Research Council Introduction to Research Fellowship: €1,500	
	European Union & Spanish Government Erasmus-Socrates Fellowship: €2,500	2006 - 2007
	Madrid Regional Government Fellowship for Outstanding Students: €9,000	2004 - 2006
Awards	Honorable Mention, Best Political Institutions Paper, LASA Political Institutions	Section 2024
	Best Comparative Policy Paper Award, APSA Public Policy Section	2023
	Leonard S. Robbins Best Paper Award, APSA Health Politics and Policy Section	2022
	Best Paper Award, REPAL (Network for the Study of Latin America's Political E	
	Harold D. Lasswell Award for best dissertation in the field of public policy, APSA	• ,
	Honorable Mention, Prize for Best Dissertation in Social Sciences, LASA Brazil S	
	Lucian Pye Award for Outstanding Thesis, MIT Department of Political Science	2020
	Edelan 1 ye 7 ward for Outstanding Thesis, 1911 Department of Fontical Science	2020
Teaching	IE University – Madrid (Spain)	
experience	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	24, Spring 2023
	Instructor, Research Methods (undergraduate)	Spring 2024
	Instructor, Public Policy Analysis (undergraduate)	Fall 2022
	Vanderbilt University – Nashville, TN (USA)	
	Instructor, Research Design (graduate)	Spring 2022
	Instructor, Political Economy of Corruption (undergraduate) Fall 2	2021, Fall 2020
	Instructor, Political Economy of Development (undergraduate)	Spring 2021
	Instructor, Politics of Bureaucracies (graduate)	Spring 2021
	Massachusetts Institute of Technology – Cambridge, MA (USA)	
	Co-Instructor, <i>Political Science Laboratory</i> (undergraduate)	Spring 2019
	Teaching Assistant, <i>Machine Learning & Data Science in Politics</i> (undergraduat	
	-	Fall 2019
	Teaching Assistant, Making Public Policy (undergraduate)	
	Teaching Assistant, Quantitative Methods I (graduate)	Fall 2017
	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte – Natal, RN (Brazil)	
	Instructor, Experimental & Quasi-Experimental Evaluation of Public Policy	June 2019
	IPSA-USP Summer School in Methods in Political Science, Public Policy and IR	– São Paulo
	Teaching Fellow, Advanced Quantitative Methods for Public Policy Analysis	January 2019
	Abdul Latif Jameel Poverty Action Lab (J-PAL) – Cambridge, MA (USA)	
	Teaching Assistant, Randomized Evaluation of Social Programs	June 2017
Other	Vanderbilt Junior Faculty Teaching Fellowship – Nashville, TN (USA)	2021 - 2022
training	MIT Kaufman Teaching Certificate Program – Cambridge, MA (USA)	Spring 2019
	Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research – Syracuse, NY (USA)	June 2017
	J-PAL Certificate in Public Policy Impact Evaluation & Surveys – Santiago (Chil	
Academic		

service

Co-organizer	MIT GOV/LAB Political Behavior of Development Conference	2021 2018, 2017 2016 - 2018		
committees Best Poster Award Committee, Latin American Political Methodology Best Paper Award Committee, APSA Qualitative & Multi-Methods S Best Social Sciences Dissertation Prize Committee, LASA Brazil Sect				
Reviewer	American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, Brazilian Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Economics & Politics, Governance, Harvard Institute for Quantitative Social Science, Instituto de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada, Journal of Politics, Latin American Research Review, Legislative Studies Quarterly, Perspectives on Politics, PLOS ONE, Research & Politics, Review of International Political Economy, Revista Internacional de Sociología, Studies in Comparative International Development, Urban Affairs Review, World Development, World Politics			
Discussant	Latin American Political Methodology Meeting American Political Science Association Annual Meeting IE-Rochester Workshop in Political Economy and International Relation Midwest Political Science Association Annual Conference MIT GOV/LAB Political Behavior of Development Conference Brown-Harvard-MIT South Asian Politics seminar	2023 2023, 2020 ons 2023 2022, 2021 2018, 2017 2017		
BI Norwegian University of ETH Zürich, CAF (Develop Aix-Marseille Universidad F World Bank, CAF (Develop University of Universidade King's Colleg Fundação Ger Princeton Un University of University of Georgetown University of Georgetown University of University of University of Georgetown University of University of Northwestern University of Northwestern University of Northwestern University Of Northwestern University Country	Business School Gothenburg, Quality of Government Institute KOF Swiss Economic Institute pment Bank of Latin America and the Caribbean) School of Economics Contificia Comillas, ICADE Governance Global Practice pment Bank of Latin America and the Caribbean) Oxford, Nuffield College Federal do Rio Grande do Norte, Department of Public Policy e London, Department of Political Economy túlio Vargas, EBAPE iversity, Conference on Statebuilding and Political Development Oxford, Blavatnik School of Government Oxford, Latin American Centre University, McCourt School of Public Policy os III-Juan March (IC3JM) szentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB), IPI seminar School of Global and Public Affairs Gothenburg, Quality of Government Institute University, Comparative Politics Workshop mológico Autónomo de México (ITAM), Department of Political Science llege, Division of Social Sciences	2025* 2024* 2024 2024 2024 2024 2023 2023 2023 2022 2022		
	Award committees Reviewer Pontificia Un BI Norwegian University of ETH Zürich, CAF (Develoy Aix-Marseille Universidad F World Bank, CAF (Develoy University of Georgetown University of Georgetown University of U	Award Committees Best Comparative Policy Paper Award Committee, APSA Policy Sect Best Poster Award Committee, Latin American Political Methodology Best Paper Award Committee, APSA Qualitative & Multi-Methods S Best Social Sciences Dissertation Prize Committee, LASA Brazil Sect Admissions and Awards Committee, Center for Latin American Studies Reviewer American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Rev Brazilian Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Economics & Political Science, Institute Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada, Journal of Politics, Latin American Review, Legislative Studies Quarterly, Perspectives on Politics, PLOS Research & Politics, Review of International Political Economy, Revis Internacional de Sociología, Studies in Comparative International Dev Urban Affairs Review, World Development, World Politics Discussant Latin American Political Methodology Meeting American Political Science Association Annual Meeting IE-Rochester Workshop in Political Economy and International Relation Midwest Political Science Association Annual Conference MIT GOV/LAB Political Behavior of Development Conference		

	New York Ur	vestigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE), Public Administrativersity Abu Dhabi, Social Science Division	ration Division	201920192019	
	Vanderbilt University, Department of Political Science				
	Tecnológico de Monterrey, Department of Political Science and Intern				
	Universidade	Federal do Rio Grande do Norte, Department of Economics		2019	
Selected	`	rican Political Science Association) 2024*, 2023, 2022, 20			
conference	`	A (Latin American Studies Association) 2024*, 2023, 2022, 2019, 2019			
presentations	`	, ,	022, 2021, 2019, 2016, 2015		
$(\star \text{ scheduled})$	`	(Network for the Study of Latin America's Political Economy) 2024*, 2021, 2019			
	`	ciety for Political Methodology)	2023 (LatAm),		
		pean Political Science Association)	2024*,		
		ical Behavior and Institutions		2024*	
	`	Ibnational Governance in Latin America)		2024*	
		Workshop in Political Economy	2	2024*	
	`	dwest Workshop in Empirical Political Science)		2021	
	NEWEPS (N	ortheast Workshop in Empirical Political Science)		2019	
Mentoring	ring PhD committee member for Shashwat Dhar (Vanderbilt ABD)		2021 - pr	esent	
	PhD committee member for Nicholas Bednar (Vanderbilt PhD) Master thesis coordinator for IE's Master in International Development				
	2022 - pr	esent			
	Capstone pro	ject supervisor for 2 groups in IE's Master in International Re	elations 2022 - pr	esent	
IT skills	R, Stata, LATEX, Markdown, HTML, CSS, Qualtrics, QSR NVivo, ArcGIS, JAGS				
Languages	Spanish English French Portuguese	native (grew up in Spain) fluent (TOEFL iBT 120/120; lived 2 years in the UK and 1 fluent (DALF C2; lived 1 year in France) fluent (lived 1.5 years in Brazil)	10 years in the U	SA)	

This version: May 2024