

Monte Carlo Simulation

• Explain why it is not possible to calculate the partition function exactly for many complex systems of interest?
• Give a formula that allows one to calculate the value of an ensemble average
• How is the ensemble average related to the expectation of a random variable
ullet State the law of large numbers and define all the symbols in this expression



Monte Carlo Simulation

 Explain the Markov property Explain the ergodic property that some Markov chains possess Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark chain 	•	Explain how and why we can calculate ensemble averages approximately by generating mul random variables	ltiple
 Explain the ergodic property that some Markov chains possess Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark 			
 Explain the ergodic property that some Markov chains possess Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark 			
 Explain the ergodic property that some Markov chains possess Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark 			
• Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark	•	Explain the Markov property	
• Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark			
• Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark			
• Explain in your own words why we can estimate an ensemble average by sampling from a Mark			
	•	Explain the ergodic property that some Markov chains possess	
	•		ırkov



Monte Carlo Simulation

 $\bullet\,$ Explain the metropolis sampling algorithm