

The canonical ensemble

- Explain why function can be used to calculate the energy, number of atoms and volume of a microstate. What are the arguments of these functions?
- What is the name of the function that is used to calculate the energy of a microstate.
- Which extensive thermodynamic variables are constrained to have a particular value in the canonical ensemble.
- Give an expression for the probability of being in a microstate in the canonical ensemble



The canonical ensemble

- Give an expression for the canonical partition function
- Give an expression for $\frac{dS}{k_B}$ for the canonical ensemble that can be obtained using arguments based on statistical mechanics.
- Explain why in the previous expression we can write terms such as $\langle \frac{\partial H}{\partial N} \rangle$ and $\langle \frac{\partial H}{\partial V} \rangle$
- Give an expression for β and explain how this result is derived.