

# A Very Very Long Title for a Presentation about Cats Mostly Kittens

Your Name  
Advanced Reactors and Fuel Cycles Group

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

April 1, 2100



I L L I N O I S



# Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Motivation
- 3 Methods
- 4 Results
- 5 Future Work



## Columns

Sometimes things need to be put side by side, in two nice looking columns. Maybe one column involves a quotation.

*Explicit is better than implicit.* – The Zen of Python

And, also, perhaps, a logo.



Figure 1: A caption describing the image.  
[?].



## Some Code

I have to use the fragile syntax for code slides. python `def meow(volume):`  
`""" Make a demanding noise at the specified volume`  
`Parameters ——— volume: int The volume of the demand. No relation to`  
`importance.`  
`Returns —— str meow """ o = 'o'*volume return 'me'+ o + 'ow'`



# Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Motivation
- 3 Methods
- 4 Results
- 5 Future Work



# Motivation

## What is the goal?

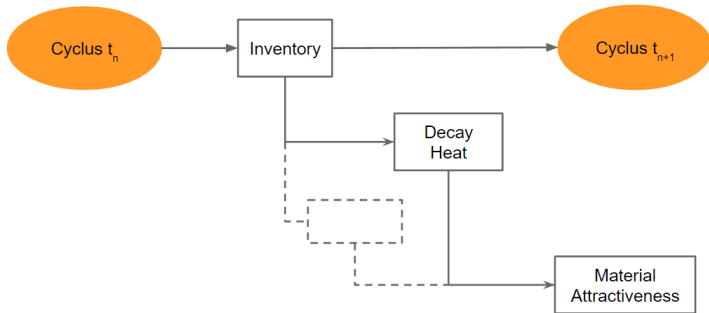
PyRe will be used to answer the following questions

- What is the effect of introducing pyroprocessing plants in the fuel cycle?
- How do various facility designs affect throughput and efficiency?
- Where in a pyroprocessing plant will monitoring most effectively detect material diversion?

The first two can be directly answered by the archetype. The third requires data analysis via diversion algorithms.



# Diversion





# Outline

- ① Introduction
- ② Motivation
- ③ Methods**
- ④ Results
- ⑤ Future Work





# Methodology

## How does PyRe work?

PyRe does the following with an input stream and facility configuration parameters:

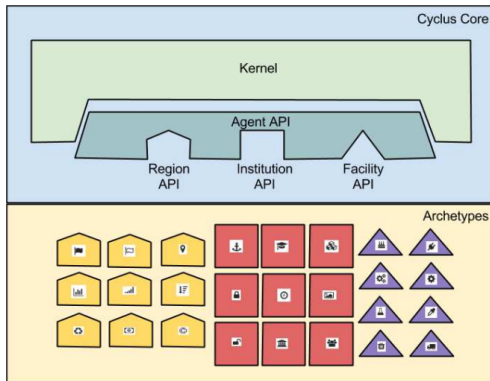
- Pass fuel to voloxidation.
- Generate efficiencies from parameters.
- Multiply stream by efficiency matrix.
- Record stream compositions.
- Repeat for each process.



# Cyclus

## What is Cyclus?

Cyclus is a modular agent based fuel cycle simulator for tracking commodity transactions between facilities.





## Why Cyclus?

Cyclus allows the construction of specific scenarios through the addition of archetypes. These archetypes are modular and the transactions can be tracked.

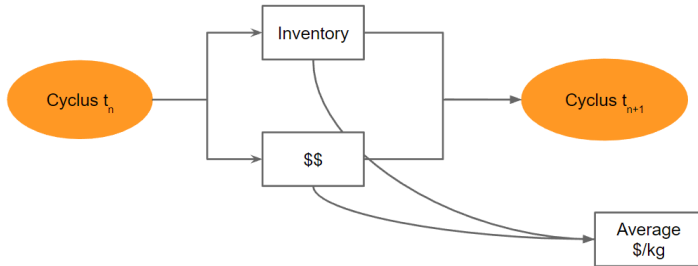


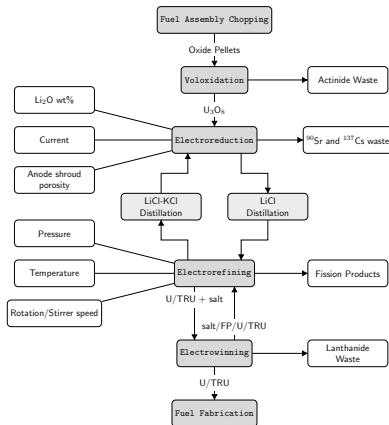
Figure 2: Cyclus tracks material flow through the fuel cycle.



# Assumptions

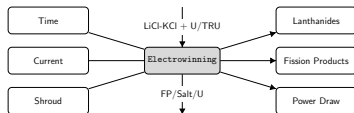
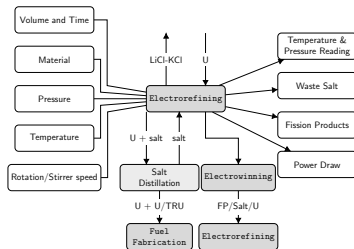
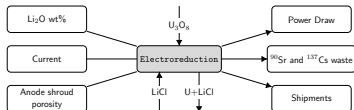
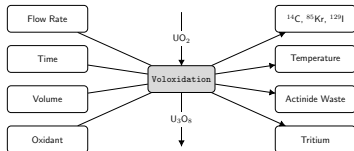
## Cyclus Requirements

- Modular.
- Time step  $\geq 1$  month
- Streams must be in a trade-able form.





# Subprocesses





# Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Motivation
- 3 Methods
- 4 Results**
- 5 Future Work



## Average Sim

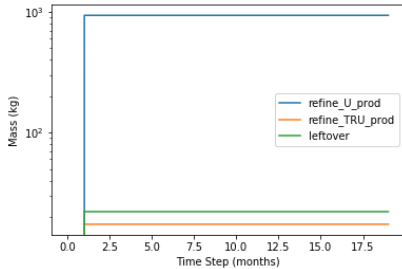


Figure 3: Product time series of a simple simulation.

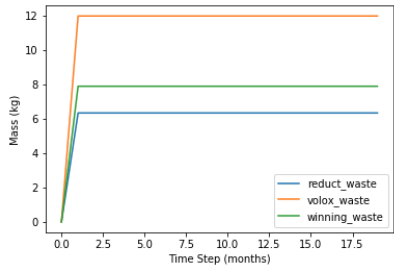


Figure 4: Waste time series of a simple simulation.

Isotopic Composition of Output Streams

Mass (kg)

Legend:

- Reduct Waste Composition (Red)
- Volox Waste Composition (Blue)
- Winning Waste Composition (Green)

Isotope	Reduct Waste Composition (kg)	Volox Waste Composition (kg)	Winning Waste Composition (kg)
H3	0	0	0
Cl14	0	0	0
Kr86	0	3	0
Sr90	8	0	0
Y90	0	0	5
Zr95	32	0	0
Mo95	10	0	0
Tc99	0	12	0
Ru101	0	34	0
Rh103	1	5	0
Pd107	18	0	0
Ag109	1	0	0
Te132	0	11	0
I129	0	3	0
Xe129	0	82	0
Cs137	0	41	0
Ba133	4	0	0
La139	0	0	12
Ce144	0	0	24
Pr144	0	0	11
Nd143	0	0	21
Nd145	0	0	20
Pm147	0	0	0
Sm147	0	0	2
Sm149	0	0	0
Sm150	0	0	4
Sm151	0	0	0
Sm152	0	0	2
Eu153	0	0	1
Gd155	0	0	1
U234	0	0	0
U235	0	0	0
U236	0	0	0
U238	10	0	0
Np237	0	0	0
Pu238	0	0	0
Pu239	0	0	0
Pu240	0	0	0
Pu241	0	0	0
Pu242	0	0	0
Am241	0	0	0
Am243	0	0	0
Cm243	0	0	0
Cm244	0	0	0
Cm245	0	0	0

Figure 5: Isotopic Composition of Average Waste Streams



## Current Diversion



Figure 6: Isotopic Composition of Current Diverted Waste Streams

# Isotopic Range



Figure 7: Range of Isotopic Values



# Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Motivation
- 3 Methods
- 4 Results
- 5 Future Work



## Future Work

We have shown that PyRe allows the Cyclus to simulate a simple pyroprocessing scenario future work includes:

- Increase scenario complexity - test shadow diversion
- Improve user input
  - Allow user-defined equations as input
- Chemistry detail

### Uses of PyRe:

In the beginning we marked the following objectives:

- What is the effect of introducing pyroprocessing plants in the fuel cycle?
- How do various facility designs affect throughput and efficiency?
- Where in a pyroprocessing plant will monitoring most effectively detect material diversion?

## Diversion Algorithm



The first two questions can be answered through the addition of PyRe to Cyclus. However, to address the last we must employ an algorithm to analyze small differences between multiple simulations.

## Acknowledgement



Acknowledgements should include both people who helped and funding streams.  
If you are funded by an NEUP grant, that number usually goes here. .

# References I

