

【现场版笔记】2023 考研英语写作高分技巧

主讲：KK 何凯文

As is shown above, there are many choices, such as finding a job, going abroad, setting an enterprise and taking the exam, to be chosen by graduates.

As is shown above, a large number of fresh graduates are standing at the crossroads with many choices, such as looking for a job, going for further study, going abroad and starting their own businesses.

There are so many graduates facing difficult choices. For example, some students will find a job directly, some people want to get a master degree, some will choose to go abroad, and others want to start up their businesses.

第一步：确定中心对象和其位置。

There are many graduates.

As is shown above, at the crossroad are many graduates.

As is shown above, at the crossroad stand many graduates.

Stand, sit, lie, walk, run

位置+系动词+中心对象

On the desk stands a bottle of water.

On my hand lies a book.

In the sunshine stands a young tree.

Above stands a bar chart.

On the playground runs a young athlete.

In the middle of the picture stands a hotpot.

As is shown above, in the green house stands a delicate flower.

As is depicted above,

第二步：描述中心对象的动作和状态。

Ving 短语

Ved 短语

定语从句

As is shown above, at the crossroad stand many graduates, facing different career options, such as looking for a job, going for further study, going abroad and starting their own businesses.

Pursing higher degree

Earning master's degree



An American girl in traditional Chinese costume

As is depicted above, in the middle of the picture stands an **American girl** in traditional Chinese costume, with **smile** wearing on her face.

As is shown above, in the picture stands an American girl, who is dressing traditional Chinese costume.

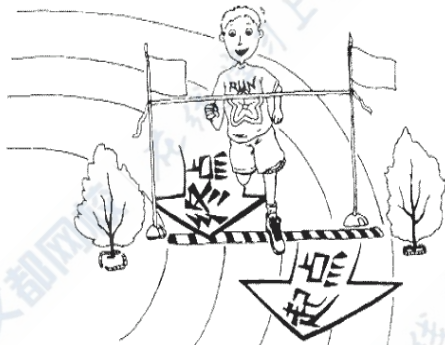
As is shown above, in the sunshine stands a pretty American girl, who is in traditional Chinese costume, wearing the necklace, ear-rings and the like. The sweet smile is on her gorgeous face.

第三步：描述中心对象局部的状态或周围事物的动作状态。

用独立主格来描述：

,With + 名词+ving 或者 ved

As is shown above, in the sunshine stands a pretty American girl, who is in traditional Chinese costume, wearing the necklace, ear-rings and the like, sweet smile on her gorgeous face.

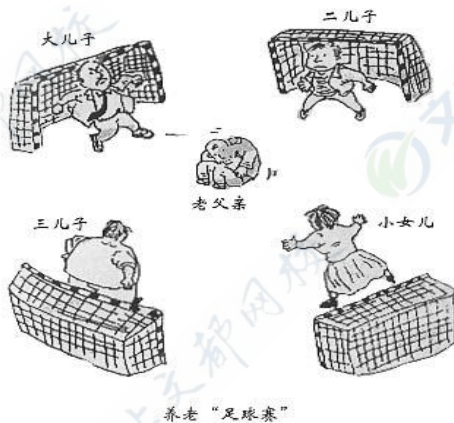


终点又是新起点

As is shown above, on the playground runs a young athlete, rushing to the final, with it defined as a new start.

As is shown above, on the playground runs a young athlete, rushing to the final which is defined as a new start.

As is shown above, in the middle of the playground sadly **lies** a pathetic old father, rejected by his sons and daughter, with they guarding their home gates respectively.



As is shown above, in the middle of the playground **lies** an old man, with his three sons and daughter refusing him to enter the house, acting like goalkeepers.

总结:

第一步: 描述中心对象和其位置。

As is shown above, 位置+系动词+中心对象,

第二步: 描述中心对象的动作和状态。

Ving 短语

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第三步: 描述中心对象局部的状态或周围事物的动作状态。

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描图公式:

As is shown above, 位置+**系动词**+中心对象(**名词 1**), Ving 短语/Ved 短语/定语从句, with + 中心局部或周围事物 (**名词 2**) +ving 或者 ved.

(Stand, sit, lie, walk, run 这五个词不用 ing!)



As is shown above, 位置+**系动词**+中心对象(**名词 1**), Ving 短语/Ved 短语/定语从句, with + 中心局部或周围事物 (**名词 2**) +ving 或者 ved.

As is shown above, on the stairs sits a tired person, with another person encouraging him.

As is shown above, on the stair tiredly sits an upsetting man, saying he is too weary to climb, with another energetic man inspiring him that we should keep going after a temporary rest.

As is shown above, on the step sits a young man complaining he is tired, with another one encouraging him to continue climbing.

As is shown above, on the way to the mountain top sits a youngster complaining that he is too tired to continue moving, with his friend encouraging him and giving him a bottle of water.

As is shown above, on the steps of the mountain sits a man, complaining he is too tired to go, with another person encouraging him don't give up, and giving him a water.

As is shown above, on the stairs sits a man, saying he is too tired to climb, with another man encouraging him to continue.

As is shown above, on steps sits a man, wearing a tired face and refusing to go on, with another man encouraging him to continue.

As is shown above, on the stairs sits a man, complaining he is tired, with another one offering him a bottle of water and encouraging to keep going after a rest.

As is shown above on the stairs sits a tired man saying that he does not want to continue, with another one encouraging him to persist in climbing.

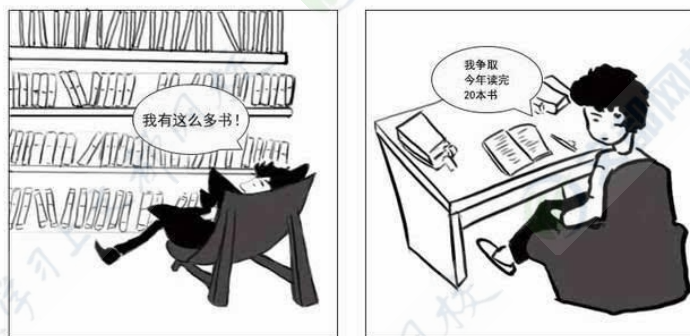
As is shown above, on the stair sits a young athlete, complaining he is too tired to continue going forward, with another younger encouraging him to don't give up.

As is shown above, on the path of the mountain sits a tired man, who says that he is too tired to climb, with another man giving him a bottle of water and cheering him to keep going after having a rest.

As is shown above, on the mountain steps sits a climber, tired and complaining, with his companion encouraging him to continue climbing.

双图怎么办?

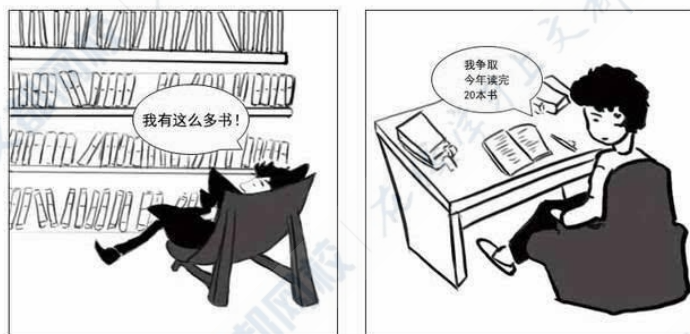
双图更简单: 因为内容更丰富! 浅尝即止!



“有书”与“读书”

公式 2 (两句话描述两幅图!)

As is shown above, in the middle of the left picture+系动词+中心对象(名词 1), Ving 短语/Ved 短语/定语从句. By contrast, the right one depicts 中心对象 does sth(在做什么).



“有书”与“读书”

As is shown above, in the middle of the left picture sits a young man, having a lot of books but failing to read any of them. By contrast, the right one depicts another youngster is making a solid plan to finish reading 20 books this year.

图表的描述:

图表的分类:

Pie chart

Line chart

Bar chart

Table chart

Chart /graph

动态图: 有时间变化的图;(只写趋势, 不写波动)

静态图: 没有时间变化的图;(占比)

静态图的描述:

1. 点出主题; (图表的标题)

There is a pie chart.

Above stands a pie chart, showing the result of a survey concerning college students' travelling purposes in a university.

Above stands a pie chart, showing the result of a survey concerning factors that consumers pay attention to when choosing a restaurant

2017 年某市消费者选择餐厅时的关注因素

前置定语 N 后置定语 when doing sth

n	介词短语
adj	形容词短语
ving	现在分词短语
ved	过去分词短语
代词	不定式短语
	定语从句

the factors of consumers' concern on choosing restaurants in a city in 2007

determinant factors when consumers choose restaurants in a city.

factors influencing consumers' choice of restaurants in a city.

Factors that consumers pay attention to when choosing a restaurant

Above stands a pie chart, showing **the result of a survey concerning factors that consumers pay attention to when choosing a restaurant.** (调查结果)

Above stands a pie chart, showing **the statistical data concerning spending of residents during the Spring Festival.** (统计数据)

2. 描述占比:

占

According to the graph, A **takes up** %. B **makes up** %.

C **accounts for** %. D **occupies** %. E **is defined as** %.

静态图公式:

(1) 排行 A 和 B 排前两位 A 是第一位 **rank**

(2) 分别占多少 **respectively** B 和 C 分别占多少

(3) 总共占多少 C 和 D 总共占多少 **totally**

举例：

A 和 B 是前两位，分别占 40%和 35%； C 和 D 总共占 25%。

According to the graph, A and B rank the top ones, accounting for 40% and 35% respectively, with C and D occupying 25% totally.

According to the graph, the New Year Gift ranks the top one, accounting for 40%, with the transportation and gathering for dinner occupying 20% and 20% respectively. **Meanwhile**, the others make up 20%.

According to the graph, the appreciation of scenery and the relief of stress rank top ones, accounting for 37% and 33% respectively, with making friends and cultivating independence occupying 15% totally.

According to the graph, the feature ranks the top one, taking up 36.3%, with service and environment making up 26.8% and 23.8% respectively. By contrast, the price accounts for only 8%.

动态图的描述：

变化

1. 点出主题

Above stands a bar/line chart, showing the statistical data concerning college graduates' career choice.

Above stands a bar/line chart, showing the statistical data concerning museums and their visitors.

2. 描述变化：

Change

上升：rise, increase, shoot, rocket, jump, climb, leap, ascend

Take a rise from... to ...

Enjoy an increase from... to ...

Undergo

下降：fall, decrease, drop, decline, descend, reduce, slump

Make a decrease from... to...

Suffer the decline from... to ...

动态图的公式:

According to the bar chart, the number of museums has enjoyed an increase, rising from 4165 in the year of 2013 to 4692 in the year of 2015, **while** the data of visitors has also undergone the rise, jumping from 637.8 million to 781.1 million **during the same period**.

According to the bar chart, the number of museums has enjoyed an increase, rising from 4165 in the year of 2013 to 4692 in the year of 2015, **with** the data of visitors jumping from 637.8 million to 781.1 million **during the same period**.

1. 时间段见证到变化 (增加/减少)

2. 从...上升到... 从... 下降到...(用 Ing 来表示)

According to the bar chart, the past two decades have witnessed a huge increase of urban population, rising from 300 million in 1990 to 666 million in 2010. By contrast, the rural population has undergone a decrease, declining from 834 million to 674 million.

第二段的写法:

- 一. 解读图画作者想要表达的论点。(可以多元)
(主题重要还是有害。)

知道句型才能造句!

We don't write anything that I have never read.

重要性的表达。

1. A matters a lot to B.

坚持对于个人成功很重要。

The trait of perseverance matters a lot to one's success.

2. A counts much in B.

榜样在一个人的成长过程中意义重大。

A role model counts much in one's growth.

Example (榜样)

3. A was, is and remains to be an integral part in B.

诚信是社会健康发展中一直很重要的部分。

The merit of honesty was, is and remains to be an integral part in the sound growth of society.

4. A is part and parcel of B.

广泛的学习是成功的重要~~手段~~。

The extensive learning is part and parcel of success.

The merit of honesty is part and parcel of the sound growth of society.

单数名词前面通常要加上 the 或者 A/an

A girl is in the sunshine.

The girl is in the sunshine.

提示读者，后面出现的词是名词。

积累表示“重要性的”表达：

主题=A (名词！)

The picture tells us that A matters a lot to B

2019

The picture tells us that the perseverance matters a lot to the individual growth and success.

We learn from the drawing that A count much in B

2015

We learn from the drawing that the rational use of mobile phone counts much in individual well-being and even in sound social growth.

The picture tells us that the rational use of mobile phone matters a lot in individual well-being.

We learn from the drawing that the perseverance counts much in the individual growth and success.

3. A clear message revealed by the picture is that A was, is and remains to be an integral part in B

2014

A clear message revealed by the picture is that the filial piety was, is and remains to be an integral part in people's well-being and social harmony.

这幅图画传递了一则非常清晰的信息：孝道过去，现在而且一直都将个人幸福和社会和谐中的关键因素。

4.A plays a key role

a pivotal role in B

an indispensable role

The author of this cartoon tries to remind us that the reasonable use of Internet plays an indispensable role in one's well-being and success, especially in the age of information.

English, I think that, is very important.

5.A is part and parcel of B

6.Nothing can be compared with A, the author of this picture/cartoon tries to remind/warn us that, when it comes to B.

当谈论到个人成长的时候，没有什么能比坚持更重要的了。

Nothing can be compared with the merit of persistence, the author of this cartoon tries to remind us that, when it comes to the individual growth.

2020 例句：

Nothing can be compared with **the ability to manage time efficiently**, a clear message revealed by pictures is that, when it comes to our growth and success.

2003

Nothing can be compared with **the spirit of independence**, the author of this cartoon tries to remind us that, when it comes to one's growth.

7. A is of great importance for B

Of+名词=adj

Of+great+名词=very adj

The spirit of cooperation is of great importance for our success.

8. A makes the great contribution to B.

2012 年

We can learn from the picture that **the positive mental attitude** makes the great contribution to our happiness and well-being.

9. A is in the best interests of B.

10. A carry the great implication for B.

The intended meaning of this cartoon is that the spirit of perseverance carries the great implication for our growth and success.

11. B depends in large part on A.

例句 2007 年

The picture reveals that our success depends in large part on our self-confidence.

12. B can be attributed to A

2010 年

The cartoon shows that the wonder of this world and the growth of our society can be attributed to the cultural integration and diversity.

重要性的表达。

1. A matters a lot to B.

坚持对于个人成功很重要。

The trait of perseverance matters a lot to one's success.

2. A counts much in B.

榜样在一个人的成长过程中意义重大。

A role model counts much in one's growth.

Example (榜样)

3. A clear message revealed by the picture is that A was, is and remains to be an integral part in B

4. A plays a key role

a pivotal role in B

an indispensable role

5. A is part and parcel of B

6. Nothing can be compared with A, the author of this picture/cartoon tries to remind/warn us that, when it comes to B.

7. A is of great importance for B

8. A makes the great contribution to B.

9. A is in the best interests of B.

10. A carry the great implication for B.

11. B depends in large part on A.

12. B can be attributed to A

积累表示“有害性的”表达：

1. A is not only harmful but also damaging for B

2. A is in large measure detrimental for B

3. A poses a serious threat to B

4. A deprives B of sth

Lacking confidence deprives youngsters of possibility of success.

Lacking confidence deprives youngsters of success.

5. A deny B sth (A 使 B 失去了...)

The dearth of confidence denies youngsters the likelihood of achieving higher goals.

The dearth of confidence denies youngsters success.

6. A will inflict the great loss on B.

7. Nothing is more harmful or damaging than A when it comes to B.

8. A causes the great harm to B.

9. B will be influenced by the adverse effects caused by A.

10. B will be hampered by A

缺乏自信对于个人成功很有害。

11. A stiffler B

有害的 A:

1. 环境污染

Environmental pollution

The upset of ecological balance

The uncontrolled urbanization

The over-exploitation of natural resources

2. 品质/美德的缺失或衰退

The decline of

The absence of

The lack of

The dearth of

The fading of

The deficiency of

3. 过度使用和依赖

The overuse of...

The overload of information

The addiction to...

The obsession of ...

The indulgence of...

害处:

1. The adverse effect

2. The looming danger

3. The harmful impact

4. The negative influence

第一句: 图画告诉我们自信很重要。

第二句: 换句话说, 缺乏自信很有害。

第二句: 确实, 自信真的很重要。

第二句的写法: (加强重要性/有害性的表达)

(确实很重要/确实很有害)

连接词+第一句的同义改写

1. To be sure, ...

2. Indeed, ...

3. Doubtless, ...

4. Beyond any dispute, ...

5. There is no stretch to say that...

6. In other words, ...

7. To put it another way, ...

8. That is to say...

9. Put it another way around, ...

10. Furthermore, ...

11. To take it a step further, ...

12. What's more, ...

写第一句和第二句:

2019 年:

图画的作者试图告诉我坚持对于成功很重要。

确实, 缺乏坚持对于成功很有害。

是啊, 坚持对于成功太重要了。

The author of the picture attempts to tell us that perseverance matters a lot to one's success. Indeed, lacking perseverance is harmful to success. Perseverance is of great importance to one's success, which is definitely right.

The picture reveals that the spirit of persistence is part and parcel of our success. Indeed, our perseverance is of great importance for achieving our goals.

The author of this cartoon reminds us that persistence plays a key role in success. To be sure, losing confidence has adverse effect for success.

The author of the picture tries to tell us that the trait of persistence matters lot to our success. Indeed, lacking persistence poses a threat to success. Of course, the trait of perseverance plays a key role in one's growth and success.

Nothing can be compared with the spirit of perseverance, the author of this picture tries to remind us that, when it comes to success. Indeed, the dearth of this merit stifles one's success.

The author of the picture attempts to tell us that perseverance matters a lot to one's success. Indeed our perseverance is of great importance for achieving our goals.

According to the picture, the author tries to tell us that perseverance was, is and remains an integral part in success. Indeed, the trait of perseverance is part and parcel of success. 乔布斯就是很好的例子。

他成功证明了, 坚持很重要。

很多调查也表明, 各个领域中有成就人都把自己的成功归因于坚持, 这种品质。

The trait of perseverance matters a lot to one's success.

To be sure, lacking perseverance causes the great harm to success.

We can learn from the picture that the quality of persistence makes the great contribution to our success. Indeed, nothing is more harmful or damaging than lack of persistence when it comes to our success.

2019 年

The picture highlights that the spirit of persistence is part and parcel of our success, when confronting adversities and challenges. Doubtless, our courage and fortitude make the great contribution to the fulfillment of our goals.

主题词是一定要替换表达的！（名词的替换）

1. 同近义词的替换：其中一个做同位语！
2. 上下义词的替换：常用的上义词： 其中一种做同位语！

- (1) the spirit
- (2) the virtue
- (3) the quality
- (4) the characteristic
- (5) the asset

上义词 of 下义词

The virtue of honesty

The spirit of teamwork

The asset of creation/innovation

3. to do sth = n
4. doing sth = n
5. Being + adj = n
6. 主从句

独立：

1. The spirit of independence
2. Being independent
3. To rely on oneself
4. The quality of being independent
5. The self-reliance
6. The independence
7. That someone can rely on himself when confronting setbacks, the picture shows, will make the great contribution to his attainment of goals and dreams.

提出论点！

给出论据！

1. 例子
2. 调查采访
3. 多角度平行展开（正反论证）