

The diagram is an hourglass shape composed of several horizontal sections. From top to bottom, the sections are: a wide rectangle, a trapezoid, a narrower trapezoid, a central square, a trapezoid, and a wide rectangle. The text is centered within each section.

e-mail, WWW, phone

SMTP, HTTP, IMAP

TCP,UDP

IP

PPP
ethernet

CSMA

copper, fiber, radio