

# Prediction of Students at Risk on 5th Semester

Code ▾

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Open Libraries.

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```
library("mlbench")
library("caret")
library("randomForest")
library("lattice")
library("ggplot2")
library("rpart")
library("e1071")
library("caret", lib.loc="/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/3.4/Resources/libr
ary")
```

## Random Forest model using less variables for semester 6

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```
colnames(dfDataSet4YGImpute) <- c("FourYG", "One.CSCI101", "One.MATH111", "Two.CSCI261",
, "Two.MATH112", "Two.MATH201", "Three.CSCI262", "Three.MATH213", "Four.CSCI341", "Four.CSC
I358", "Four.MATH225", "Five.CSCI306", "Five.CSCI403", "Five.MATH332", "Six.CSCI406", "Seve
n.CSCI370", "Eight.CSCI400", "Eight.CSCI442")
LessVariablesSet.Sem5 <- dfDataSet4YGImpute
```

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LessVariablesSet.Sem5

	Fou... <fctr>	One.CSCI101 <dbl>	One.MATH... <dbl>	Two.CSCI261 <dbl>	Two.MATH... <dbl>	Two.MATH... <dbl>	Three.CSCI26 <dbl>
1	Yes	4.000000	3.000000	4.000000	2.000000	3.000000	3.00000
2	No	3.625546	3.000000	4.000000	2.000000	3.000000	3.60393

5	Yes	3.776819	3.000000	4.000000	3.000000	3.000000	3.66579
6	Yes	4.000000	3.000000	3.000000	3.000000	2.000000	3.00000
7	Yes	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.00000
8	Yes	4.000000	3.000000	3.000000	4.000000	3.790084	4.00000
10	Yes	3.328175	3.000000	3.000000	2.000000	1.000000	2.98414
11	Yes	4.000000	3.000000	4.000000	3.000000	3.000000	4.00000
12	Yes	4.000000	2.000000	3.000000	3.000000	2.000000	4.00000
13	Yes	3.000000	4.000000	4.000000	3.000000	2.000000	3.00000

1-10 of 396 rows | 1-8 of 18 columns

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Create data partitions and remove variables to leave only classes before 6th semester.

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```
# Creates Data Partitions and removes variables
inTrainingLess.Sem5 <- createDataPartition(LessVariablesSet.Sem5$FourYG, p = 0.80, list = FALSE)
LessVariablesSet.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet[-(2:3)]
LessVariablesSet.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet[-(3)]
LessVariablesSet.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet[-(5)]
LessVariablesSet.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet[-(7)]
LessVariablesSet.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet[-(11)]
LessVariablesSet.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet[-(10:12)]
str(LessVariablesSet.Sem5)
```

```
'data.frame': 396 obs. of 9 variables:
 $ FourYG : Factor w/ 2 levels "No","Yes": 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
 $ Two.CSCI261 : num 4 4 4 3 4 3 3 4 3 4 ...
 $ Two.MATH201 : num 3 3 3 2 4 ...
 $ Three.CSCI262: num 3 3.6 3.67 3 4 ...
 $ Four.CSCI341 : num 2 3.1 3.66 3 4 ...
 $ Four.CSCI358 : num 4 3.1 3.72 2 4 ...
 $ Five.CSCI306 : num 3 3.62 3.74 4 4 ...
 $ Five.CSCI403 : num 4 3.9 4 4 4 ...
 $ Five.MATH332 : num 3 2.56 2.78 3 4 ...
```

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```
# Creates Training data Set
trainingLess.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet.Sem5[inTrainingLess.Sem5, ]
# Creates Testing data Set
testingLess.Sem5 <- LessVariablesSet.Sem5[-inTrainingLess.Sem5, ]
# Data Set with less variables
head(LessVariablesSet.Sem5)
```

Fou... <fctr>	Two.CSCI261 <dbl>	Two.MATH... <dbl>	Three.CSCI262 <dbl>	Four.CSCI341 <dbl>	Four.CSCI358 <dbl>	Five.CSCI3 <dbl>
1 Yes	4	3.000000	3.000000	2.000000	4.000000	3.0000
2 No	4	3.000000	3.603932	3.100057	3.099580	3.6212
5 Yes	4	3.000000	3.665798	3.664659	3.720739	3.7434
6 Yes	3	2.000000	3.000000	3.000000	2.000000	4.0000
7 Yes	4	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.0000
8 Yes	3	3.790084	4.000000	3.517370	3.942883	4.0000

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trainingLess.Sem5

Fou... <fctr>	Two.CSCI261 <dbl>	Two.MATH... <dbl>	Three.CSCI262 <dbl>	Four.CSCI341 <dbl>	Four.CSCI358 <dbl>	Five.CSCI3 <dbl>
5 Yes	4.000000	3.000000	3.665798	3.664659	3.720739	3.74
6 Yes	3.000000	2.000000	3.000000	3.000000	2.000000	4.00
7 Yes	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.00
8 Yes	3.000000	3.790084	4.000000	3.517370	3.942883	4.00
10 Yes	3.000000	1.000000	2.984141	3.000000	2.166370	3.05
11 Yes	4.000000	3.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.00
12 Yes	3.000000	2.000000	4.000000	3.000000	4.000000	4.00
13 Yes	4.000000	2.000000	3.000000	3.000000	3.000000	4.00
14 No	3.000000	2.000000	2.000000	2.000000	4.000000	3.00
16 Yes	4.000000	3.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.000000	4.00

1-10 of 318 rows | 1-8 of 9 columns

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testingLess.Sem5

	<b>Fou...</b> <fctr>	<b>Two.CSCI261</b> <dbl>	<b>Two.MATH...</b> <dbl>	<b>Three.CSCI262</b> <dbl>	<b>Four.CSCI341</b> <dbl>	<b>Four.CSCI358</b> <dbl>	<b>Five.CS...</b> <dbl>
1	Yes	4.000000	3.000000	3.000000	2.000000	4.000000	3.00
2	No	4.000000	3.000000	3.603932	3.100057	3.099580	3.62
20	Yes	4.000000	3.014598	3.000000	3.000000	4.000000	4.00
25	No	4.000000	2.000000	4.000000	2.000000	2.000000	2.00
29	Yes	3.000000	3.000000	3.000000	4.000000	2.000000	1.00
57	No	4.000000	3.000000	4.000000	3.000000	3.000000	3.00
59	No	4.000000	2.000000	2.000000	1.000000	1.000000	3.30
61	No	0.500000	2.245680	2.873061	1.888522	2.412753	2.94
62	Yes	4.000000	2.000000	4.000000	3.000000	4.000000	3.00
63	Yes	4.000000	2.700000	3.000000	3.000000	3.000000	3.30

1-10 of 78 rows | 1-8 of 9 columns

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## Regresion Partition with method “class” for less variables for 5th semester courses.

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```
FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5 = rpart(FourYG ~ ., data=trainingLess.Sem5, method = "class")
FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5
```

```
n= 318
```

```
node), split, n, loss, yval, (yprob)
  * denotes terminal node
```

```
1) root 318 90 Yes (0.2830189 0.7169811)
 2) Five.CSCI306< 2.15 16 2 No (0.8750000 0.1250000) *
 3) Five.CSCI306>=2.15 302 76 Yes (0.2516556 0.7483444)
    6) Three.CSCI262< 2.779332 31 14 No (0.5483871 0.4516129)
      12) Two.MATH201< 2.85 23 7 No (0.6956522 0.3043478) *
      13) Two.MATH201>=2.85 8 1 Yes (0.1250000 0.8750000) *
    7) Three.CSCI262>=2.779332 271 59 Yes (0.2177122 0.7822878)
      14) Five.CSCI403< 3.460277 36 15 Yes (0.4166667 0.5833333)
        28) Five.CSCI306< 3.716578 29 14 No (0.5172414 0.4827586)
          56) Five.MATH332< 2.111122 15 4 No (0.7333333 0.2666667) *
          57) Five.MATH332>=2.111122 14 4 Yes (0.2857143 0.7142857) *
        29) Five.CSCI306>=3.716578 7 0 Yes (0.0000000 1.0000000) *
      15) Five.CSCI403>=3.460277 235 44 Yes (0.1872340 0.8127660) *
```

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```
printcp(FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5)
```

Classification tree:

```
rpart(formula = FourYG ~ ., data = trainingLess.Sem5, method = "class")
```

Variables actually used in tree construction:

```
[1] Five.CSCI306 Five.CSCI403 Five.MATH332 Three.CSCI262 Two.MATH201
```

Root node error: 90/318 = 0.28302

```
n= 318
```

	CP	nsplit	rel error	xerror	xstd
1	0.133333	0	1.00000	1.00000	0.089255
2	0.050000	1	0.86667	1.00000	0.089255
3	0.025926	3	0.76667	0.96667	0.088330
4	0.010000	6	0.68889	0.94444	0.087686

Summary for regression partition.

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```
summary(FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5)
```

Call:

```
rpart(formula = FourYG ~ ., data = trainingLess.Sem5, method = "class")
n= 318
```

	CP	nsplit	rel error	xerror	xstd
1	0.13333333	0	1.0000000	1.0000000	0.08925501
2	0.05000000	1	0.8666667	1.0000000	0.08925501
3	0.02592593	3	0.7666667	0.9666667	0.08833027
4	0.01000000	6	0.6888889	0.9444444	0.08768622

Variable importance

	Five.CSCI306	Three.CSCI262	Five.CSCI403	Five.MATH332	Two.MATH201	Four.CSCI341
Four.CSCI358		Two.CSCI261				
	40	15	11	11	10	6
4	3					

Node number 1: 318 observations, complexity param=0.1333333

predicted class=Yes expected loss=0.2830189 P(node) =1

class counts: 90 228

probabilities: 0.283 0.717

left son=2 (16 obs) right son=3 (302 obs)

Primary splits:

Five.CSCI306 < 2.15 to the left, improve=11.808260, (0 missing)  
 Five.CSCI403 < 3.448139 to the left, improve= 8.370112, (0 missing)  
 Two.MATH201 < 2.460774 to the left, improve= 8.351350, (0 missing)  
 Four.CSCI358 < 2.716514 to the left, improve= 7.191370, (0 missing)  
 Three.CSCI262 < 2.779332 to the left, improve= 7.093058, (0 missing)

Node number 2: 16 observations

predicted class=No expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.05031447

class counts: 14 2

probabilities: 0.875 0.125

Node number 3: 302 observations, complexity param=0.05

predicted class=Yes expected loss=0.2516556 P(node) =0.9496855

class counts: 76 226

probabilities: 0.252 0.748

left son=6 (31 obs) right son=7 (271 obs)

Primary splits:

Three.CSCI262 < 2.779332 to the left, improve=6.083543, (0 missing)  
 Two.MATH201 < 2.460774 to the left, improve=5.965326, (0 missing)  
 Four.CSCI358 < 1.85 to the left, improve=5.275627, (0 missing)  
 Five.CSCI306 < 3.704042 to the left, improve=4.828336, (0 missing)  
 Five.CSCI403 < 3.448139 to the left, improve=3.963796, (0 missing)

Surrogate splits:

Four.CSCI358 < 0.85 to the left, agree=0.904, adj=0.065, (0 split)  
 Four.CSCI341 < 0.6 to the left, agree=0.901, adj=0.032, (0 split)

Node number 6: 31 observations, complexity param=0.05  
predicted class=No expected loss=0.4516129 P(node) =0.09748428  
class counts: 17 14  
probabilities: 0.548 0.452  
left son=12 (23 obs) right son=13 (8 obs)  
Primary splits:  
Two.MATH201 < 2.85 to the left, improve=3.865708, (0 missing)  
Four.CSCI358 < 2.15 to the left, improve=2.183899, (0 missing)  
Five.CSCI403 < 3.805304 to the right, improve=1.869124, (0 missing)  
Five.CSCI306 < 3.008861 to the left, improve=0.813172, (0 missing)  
Four.CSCI341 < 2.682523 to the right, improve=0.455679, (0 missing)  
Surrogate splits:  
Four.CSCI341 < 3.5 to the left, agree=0.806, adj=0.25, (0 split)  
Five.MATH332 < 1.5 to the right, agree=0.806, adj=0.25, (0 split)

Node number 7: 271 observations, complexity param=0.02592593  
predicted class=Yes expected loss=0.2177122 P(node) =0.8522013  
class counts: 59 212  
probabilities: 0.218 0.782  
left son=14 (36 obs) right son=15 (235 obs)  
Primary splits:  
Five.CSCI403 < 3.460277 to the left, improve=3.286559, (0 missing)  
Five.MATH332 < 1.5 to the left, improve=3.163609, (0 missing)  
Five.CSCI306 < 3.704042 to the left, improve=2.469819, (0 missing)  
Two.MATH201 < 2.371775 to the left, improve=2.052260, (0 missing)  
Four.CSCI358 < 3.386122 to the left, improve=1.951435, (0 missing)  
Surrogate splits:  
Two.MATH201 < 0.85 to the left, agree=0.875, adj=0.056, (0 split)

Node number 12: 23 observations  
predicted class=No expected loss=0.3043478 P(node) =0.07232704  
class counts: 16 7  
probabilities: 0.696 0.304

Node number 13: 8 observations  
predicted class=Yes expected loss=0.125 P(node) =0.02515723  
class counts: 1 7  
probabilities: 0.125 0.875

Node number 14: 36 observations, complexity param=0.02592593  
predicted class=Yes expected loss=0.4166667 P(node) =0.1132075  
class counts: 15 21  
probabilities: 0.417 0.583  
left son=28 (29 obs) right son=29 (7 obs)  
Primary splits:  
Five.CSCI306 < 3.716578 to the left, improve=3.017241, (0 missing)

```

Five.MATH332 < 2.111122 to the left, improve=2.722222, (0 missing)
Two.CSCI261 < 3.935162 to the left, improve=2.344156, (0 missing)
Four.CSCI341 < 2.468953 to the left, improve=1.529091, (0 missing)
Two.MATH201 < 2.732976 to the left, improve=1.406355, (0 missing)

```

Surrogate splits:

```

Five.CSCI403 < 3.333953 to the left, agree=0.833, adj=0.143, (0 split)
Five.MATH332 < 3.201832 to the left, agree=0.833, adj=0.143, (0 split)

```

Node number 15: 235 observations

```

predicted class=Yes expected loss=0.187234 P(node) =0.7389937
class counts:      44      191
probabilities: 0.187 0.813

```

Node number 28: 29 observations, complexity param=0.02592593

```

predicted class=No expected loss=0.4827586 P(node) =0.09119497
class counts:      15      14
probabilities: 0.517 0.483

```

left son=56 (15 obs) right son=57 (14 obs)

Primary splits:

```

Five.MATH332 < 2.111122 to the left, improve=2.9018060, (0 missing)
Two.CSCI261 < 3.935162 to the left, improve=2.2180530, (0 missing)
Four.CSCI341 < 2.468953 to the left, improve=1.7716480, (0 missing)
Two.MATH201 < 2.802334 to the left, improve=0.8827586, (0 missing)
Four.CSCI358 < 3.02763 to the left, improve=0.8362940, (0 missing)

```

Surrogate splits:

```

Two.CSCI261 < 3.455126 to the left, agree=0.724, adj=0.429, (0 split)
Four.CSCI341 < 2.468953 to the left, agree=0.724, adj=0.429, (0 split)
Four.CSCI358 < 2.286852 to the left, agree=0.690, adj=0.357, (0 split)
Five.CSCI306 < 3.336597 to the left, agree=0.655, adj=0.286, (0 split)
Five.CSCI403 < 3.215924 to the right, agree=0.621, adj=0.214, (0 split)

```

Node number 29: 7 observations

```

predicted class=Yes expected loss=0 P(node) =0.02201258
class counts:      0      7
probabilities: 0.000 1.000

```

Node number 56: 15 observations

```

predicted class=No expected loss=0.2666667 P(node) =0.04716981
class counts:      11      4
probabilities: 0.733 0.267

```

Node number 57: 14 observations

```

predicted class=Yes expected loss=0.2857143 P(node) =0.04402516
class counts:      4      10
probabilities: 0.286 0.714

```

Prediction for regretion partition for less courses before Semester 5.



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```
predictionsLess.Sem5 = predict(FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5, type="class")
table(testingLess.Sem5$FourYG, predictionsLess.Sem5)
```

```
predictionsLess.Sem5
  No Yes
No  11  11
Yes   5  51
```

## Confusion Matrix

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```
library(caret)
confusionMatrix(table(predictionsLess.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5$FourYG))
```

### Confusion Matrix and Statistics

```
predictionsLess.Sem5 No Yes
      No      11      5
      Yes     11     51
```

```
Accuracy : 0.7949
95% CI : (0.6884, 0.878)
```

```
No Information Rate : 0.7179
P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.08014
```

```
Kappa : 0.4478
McNemar's Test P-Value : 0.21130
```

```
Sensitivity : 0.5000
Specificity : 0.9107
Pos Pred Value : 0.6875
Neg Pred Value : 0.8226
Prevalence : 0.2821
Detection Rate : 0.1410
Detection Prevalence : 0.2051
Balanced Accuracy : 0.7054
```

```
'Positive' Class : No
```

Hide

```
min(FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5$cptable[, "xerror"])
```

```
[1] 0.9444444
```

Hide

```
which.min(FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5$cptable[, "xerror"])
```

```
4
4
```

Get the cost complexity parameter of the record

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```
FourYG.cp.Less.Sem5 = FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5$cptable[2, "CP"]
FourYG.cp.Less.Sem5
```

```
[1] 0.05
```

Prune tree.

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```
prune.tree.Less.Sem5 = prune(FourYG.rp.Less.Sem5, cp = FourYG.cp.Less.Sem5)
predictionsLessPrune.Sem5 = predict(prune.tree.Less.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5, type="class")
table(testingLess.Sem5$FourYG, predictionsLessPrune.Sem5)
```

```
      predictionsLessPrune.Sem5
      No  Yes
No      1   21
Yes     2   54
```

Confusion Matrix

Hide

```
confusionMatrix(table(predictionsLessPrune.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5$FourYG))
```

## Confusion Matrix and Statistics

```
predictionsLessPrune.Sem5 No Yes
                        No    1    2
                        Yes 21   54
```

Accuracy : 0.7051

95% CI : (0.5911, 0.803)

No Information Rate : 0.7179

P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.6527659

Kappa : 0.0132

Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.0001746

Sensitivity : 0.04545

Specificity : 0.96429

Pos Pred Value : 0.33333

Neg Pred Value : 0.72000

Prevalence : 0.28205

Detection Rate : 0.01282

Detection Prevalence : 0.03846

Balanced Accuracy : 0.50487

'Positive' Class : No

## Top 10 variables

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```
str(LessVariablesSet.Sem5)
```

```
'data.frame': 396 obs. of 9 variables:
 $ FourYG : Factor w/ 2 levels "No","Yes": 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
 $ Two.CSCI261 : num 4 4 4 3 4 3 3 4 3 4 ...
 $ Two.MATH201 : num 3 3 3 2 4 ...
 $ Three.CSCI262: num 3 3.6 3.67 3 4 ...
 $ Four.CSCI341 : num 2 3.1 3.66 3 4 ...
 $ Four.CSCI358 : num 4 3.1 3.72 2 4 ...
 $ Five.CSCI306 : num 3 3.62 3.74 4 4 ...
 $ Five.CSCI403 : num 4 3.9 4 4 4 ...
 $ Five.MATH332 : num 3 2.56 2.78 3 4 ...
```

# Random Forest method with less variables on 5th semester.

## Training

[Hide](#)

```
FourYG.rf.Less.Sem5 <- randomForest(FourYG ~Two.CSCI261+Two.MATH201+Four.CSCI341+Four
.CSCI358+Five.CSCI306+Five.CSCI403+Five.MATH332 , data = trainingLess.Sem5)
FourYG.rf.Less.Sem5
```

### Call:

```
randomForest(formula = FourYG ~ Two.CSCI261 + Two.MATH201 + Four.CSCI341 +      Four
.CSCI358 + Five.CSCI306 + Five.CSCI403 + Five.MATH332,      data = trainingLess.Sem5)
      Type of random forest: classification
      Number of trees: 500
No. of variables tried at each split: 2
```

OOB estimate of error rate: 30.82%

### Confusion matrix:

	No	Yes	class.error
No	23	67	0.7444444
Yes	31	197	0.1359649

## Prediction

[Hide](#)

```
FourYG.rf.prediction.Less.Sem5 <- predict(FourYG.rf.Less.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5)
table(FourYG.rf.prediction.Less.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5$FourYG)
```

FourYG.rf.prediction.Less.Sem5	No	Yes
No	11	8
Yes	11	48

## Importance of variables.

[Hide](#)

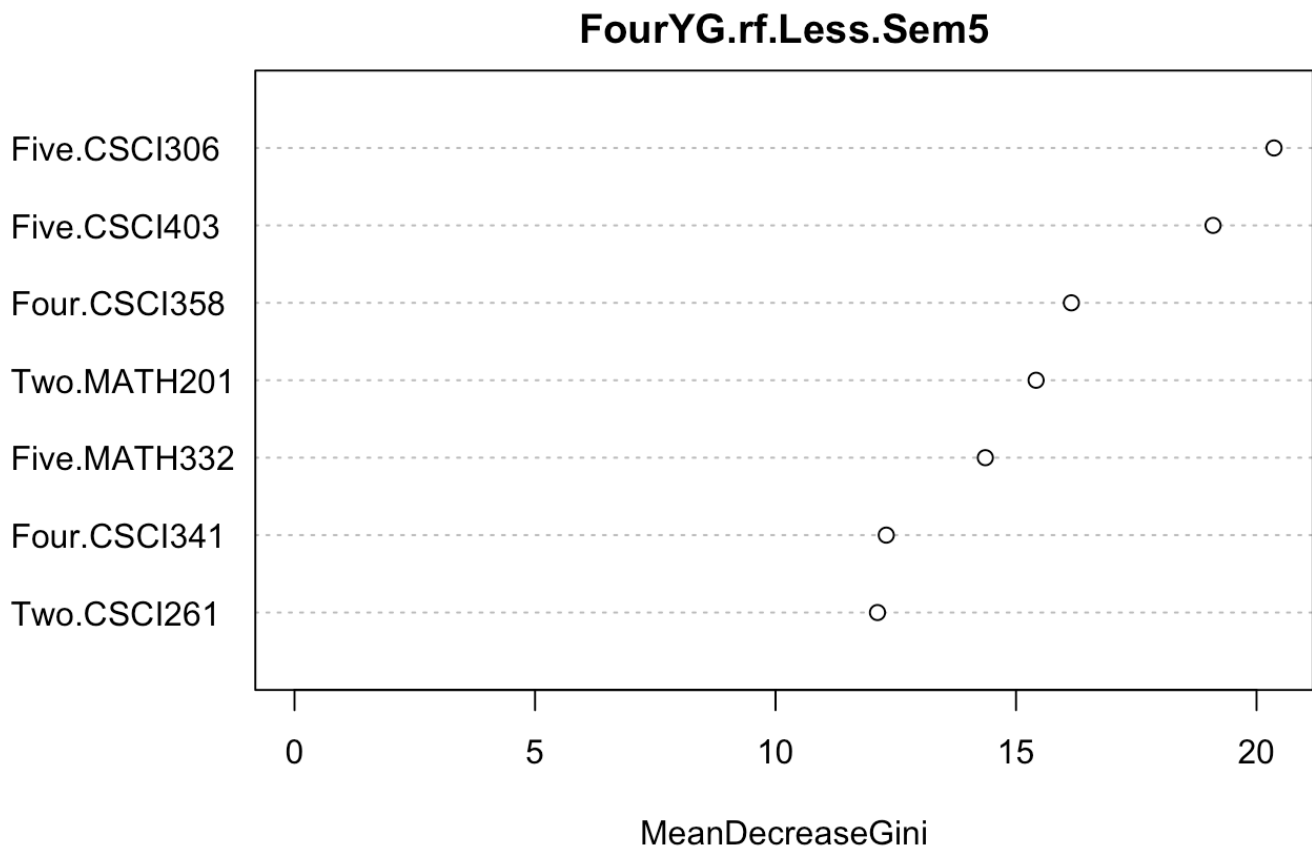
```
importance(FourYG.rf.Less.Sem5)
```

	MeanDecreaseGini
Two.CSCI261	12.11959
Two.MATH201	15.41650
Four.CSCI341	12.30205
Four.CSCI358	16.15024
Five.CSCI306	20.36310
Five.CSCI403	19.09542
Five.MATH332	14.36175

Plot of importance of Variabels.

[Hide](#)

```
varImpPlot(FourYG.rf.Less.Sem5)
```



Confusion Matrix

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```
confusionMatrix(table(FourYG.rf.prediction.Less.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5$FourYG))
```

## Confusion Matrix and Statistics

```
FourYG.rf.prediction.Less.Sem5 No Yes
                                No  11   8
                                Yes 11  48
```

Accuracy : 0.7564

95% CI : (0.646, 0.8465)

No Information Rate : 0.7179

P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.2685

Kappa : 0.3726

Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.6464

Sensitivity : 0.5000

Specificity : 0.8571

Pos Pred Value : 0.5789

Neg Pred Value : 0.8136

Prevalence : 0.2821

Detection Rate : 0.1410

Detection Prevalence : 0.2436

Balanced Accuracy : 0.6786

'Positive' Class : No

## Logistic Regression method for variable importance

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```
# Template code
# Step 1: Build Logit Model on Training Dataset
FourYG.lr.Less.Sem5 <- glm(FourYG ~Two.CSCI261+Two.MATH201+Four.CSCI341+Four.CSCI358+
Five.CSCI306+Five.CSCI403+Five.MATH332, family= "binomial", data = trainingLess.Sem5)
FourYG.lr.Less.Sem5
```

```
Call: glm(formula = FourYG ~ Two.CSCI261 + Two.MATH201 + Four.CSCI341 +
  Four.CSCI358 + Five.CSCI306 + Five.CSCI403 + Five.MATH332,
  family = "binomial", data = trainingLess.Sem5)
```

Coefficients:

```
(Intercept)    Two.CSCI261    Two.MATH201    Four.CSCI341    Four.CSCI358    Five.CSCI306    F
ive.CSCI403    Five.MATH332
   -5.268031      0.338626      0.096701      -0.223781      0.380202      0.774678
0.433775      0.006658
```

Degrees of Freedom: 317 Total (i.e. Null); 310 Residual

Null Deviance: 378.9

Residual Deviance: 333 AIC: 349

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```
# Step 2: Predict Y on Test Dataset
```

```
predicted.lr.Less.Sem5 <- predict(FourYG.lr.Less.Sem5, testingLess.Sem5, type="respon
se")
```

## Variable Importance

[Hide](#)

```
gbmImp.Less.Sem5 <- varImp(FourYG.rf.Less.Sem5, scale = FALSE)
gbmImp.Less.Sem5
```

	Overall <dbl>
Two.CSCI261	12.11959
Two.MATH201	15.41650
Four.CSCI341	12.30205
Four.CSCI358	16.15024
Five.CSCI306	20.36310
Five.CSCI403	19.09542
Five.MATH332	14.36175

7 rows