
Report: hw4

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Description:

How do you finish this homework?

隨機產生(整數/浮點數)存入陣列

使用 quicksort 排列(升冪)

將陣列的前後對調(降冪)

What did you learned from this homework?

quicksort 的邏輯和如何使用

qsort 對不同種類變數的使用方法

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <time.h>
```

```
int i,j;
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

```
{
```

```
    int n=atoi(argv[1]), x=atoi(argv[2]);
```

```
    int a[n], da[n];
```

```
    float f[n], df[n];
```

```
    if(!(x==0 || x==1) || n<1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\nINVALID INPUT\n\n\n");
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    srand(time(0));
```

```
    if(x==0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```

        a[i]=rand()%10000;

printf("\n\nBEFORE SORTING : \n");
print_array_int(a, n);

quicksort_int(a, 0, n-1);

for(i=0, j=n-1; i<n; i++, j--)
    da[j]=a[i];
//sort in descending order

printf("\n\nAFTER SORTING : \n");
print_array_int(da, n);
}

if(x==1)
{
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        f[i]=rand()/(RAND_MAX/10000.0);

printf("\n\nBEFORE SORTING : \n");
print_array_float(f, n);

quicksort_float(f, 0, n-1);

for(i=0, j=n-1; i<n; i++, j--)
    df[j]=f[i];
//sort in descending order

printf("\n\nAFTER SORTING : \n");
print_array_float(df, n);
}

printf("\n\n\n");
return 0;
}

int print_array_int(int a[],int n)

```

```

{
    for(i=0, j=0; i<n; i++, j++)
    {
        if(j/10>(j-1)/10)
            printf("\n");
        printf("%5d", a[i]);
    }
}

int print_array_float(float f[],int n)
{
    for(i=0, j=0; i<n; i++, j++)
    {
        if(j/10>(j-1)/10)
            printf("\n");
        printf("%8.2f", f[i]);
    }
}

int quicksort_int(int a[], int low, int high)
{
    int middle;

    if(low>=high) return;
    middle=split_int(a, low, high);
    quicksort_int(a, low, middle-1);
    quicksort_int(a, middle+1, high);
}

int split_int(int a[], int low, int high)
{
    int part_element=a[low];

    for(;;)
    {
        while(low<high && part_element<=a[high])
            high--;
        if(low>=high) break;
    }
}

```

```

        a[low++]=a[high];

        while(low<high && a[low]<=part_element)
            low++;
        if(low>=high) break;
        a[high--]=a[low];
    }

    a[high]=part_element;
    return high;
}

int quicksort_float(float a[], int low, int high)
{
    float middle;

    if(low>=high) return;
    middle=split_float(a, low, high);
    quicksort_float(a, low, middle-1);
    quicksort_float(a, middle+1, high);
}

int split_float(float a[], int low, int high)
{
    float part_element=a[low];

    for(;;)
    {
        while(low<high && part_element<=a[high])
            high--;
        if(low>=high) break;
        a[low++]=a[high];

        while(low<high && a[low]<=part_element)
            low++;
        if(low>=high) break;
        a[high--]=a[low];
    }
}

```

```
        a[high]=part_element;
        return high;
    }
```

Compilation:

```
gcc -o hw4 hw4.c
```

Execution:

```
./hw4 (N) (0 or 1)
```

Output:

BEFORE SORTING :

```
7909 3325 3351 2716 1234 7248 493 8728 7060 9853
9676 67 2153 3933 8550
```

AFTER SORTING :

```
9853 9676 8728 8550 7909 7248 7060 3933 3351 3325
2716 2153 1234 493 67
```

BEFORE SORTING :

```
7052.64 3295.44 9658.54 2971.50 8864.85 566.84 2617.91
5983.69 7143.21 8300.68
1766.37 6149.43 213.08 5851.28 3155.43
```

AFTER SORTING :

```
9658.54 8864.85 8300.68 7143.21 7052.64 6149.43 5983.69
5851.28 3295.44 3155.43
2971.50 2617.91 1766.37 566.84 213.08
```