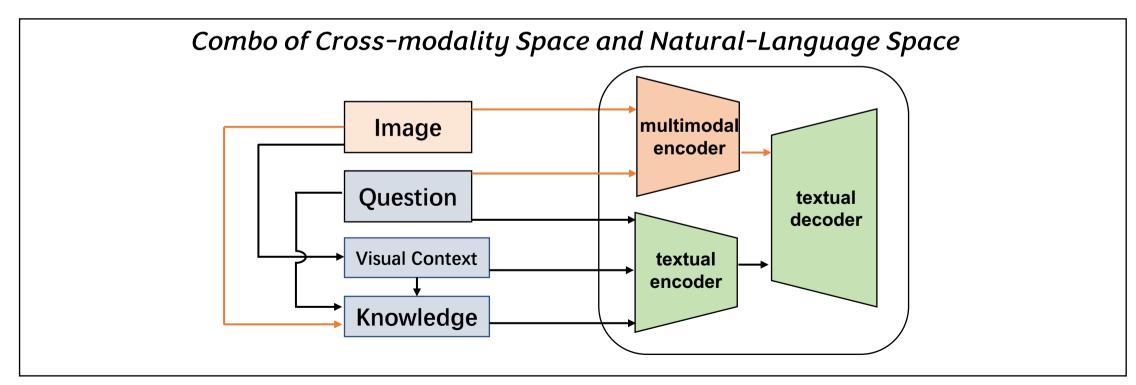


(a) Conventional VQA Paradigm

(b) Language-centric Paradigm



(c) The Proposed Paradigm