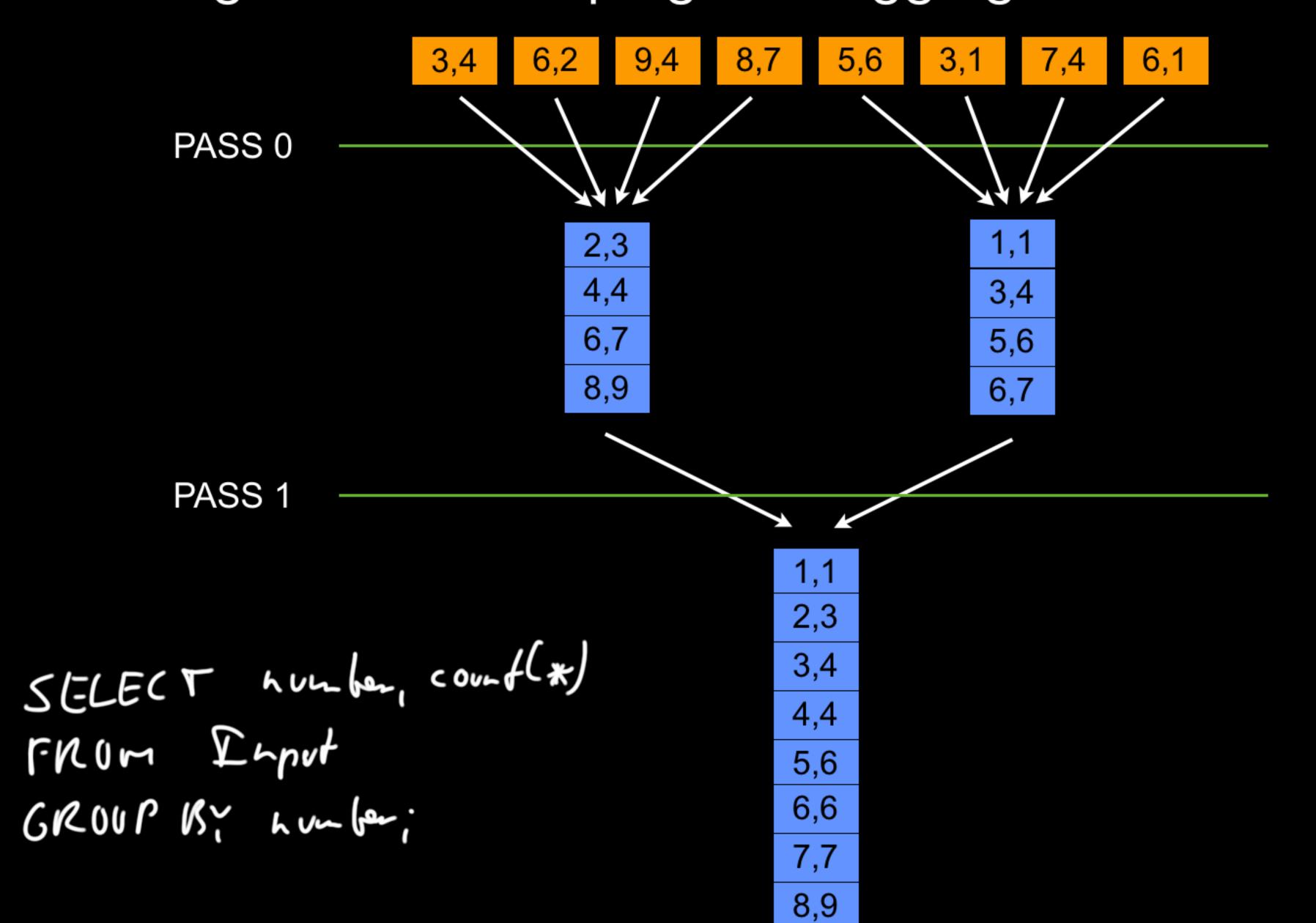
External Merge Sort + Grouping with Aggregation?



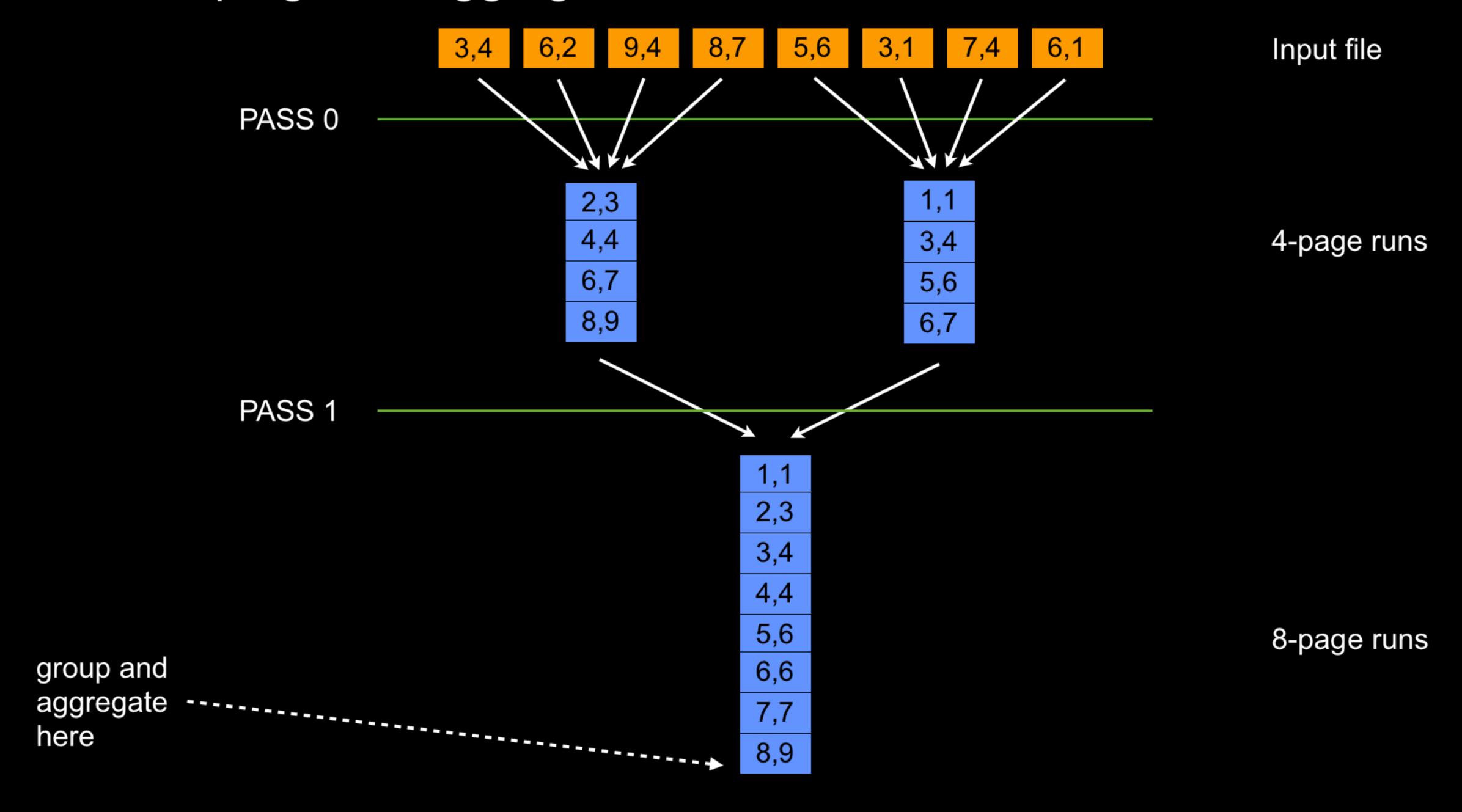


4-page runs

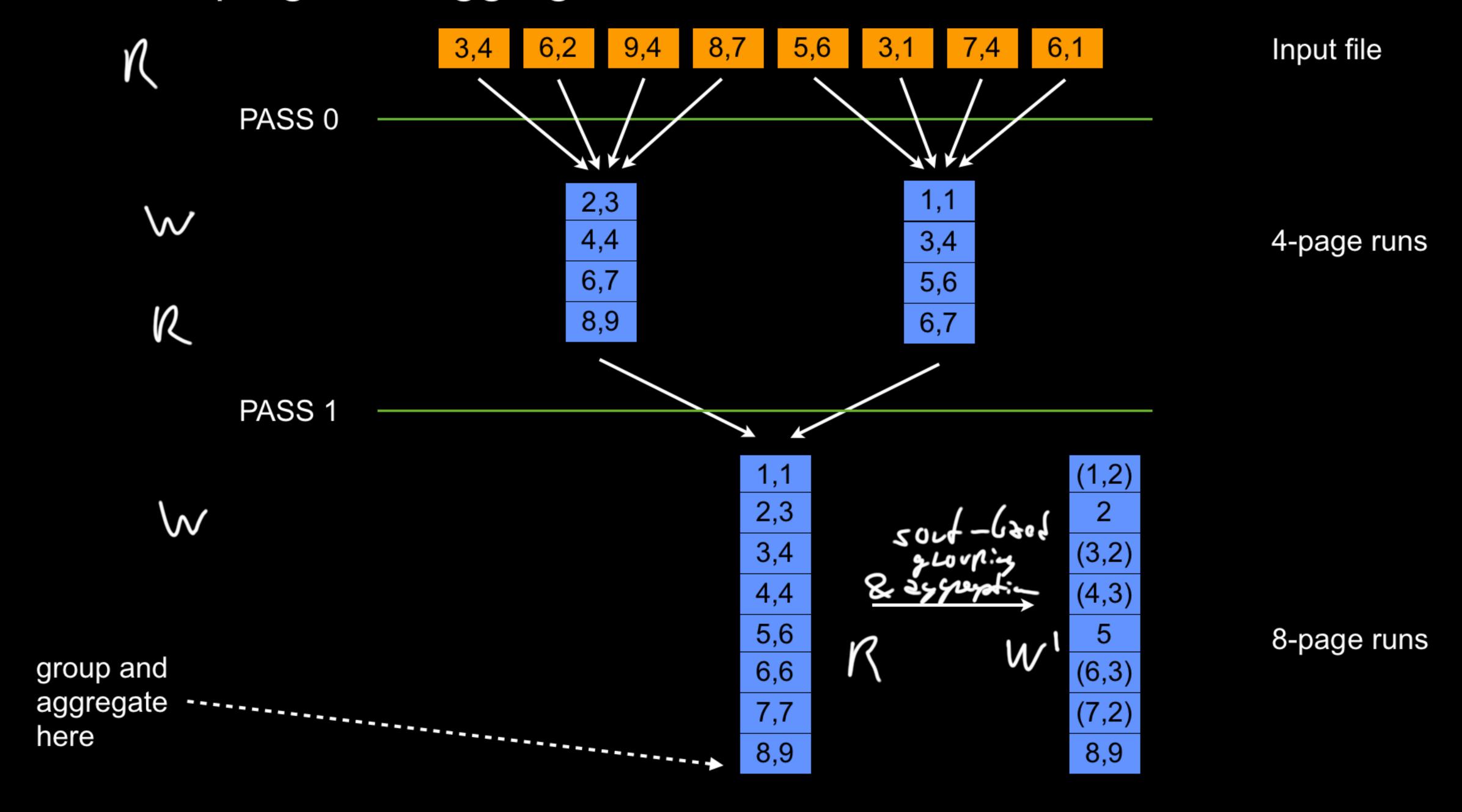
8-page runs



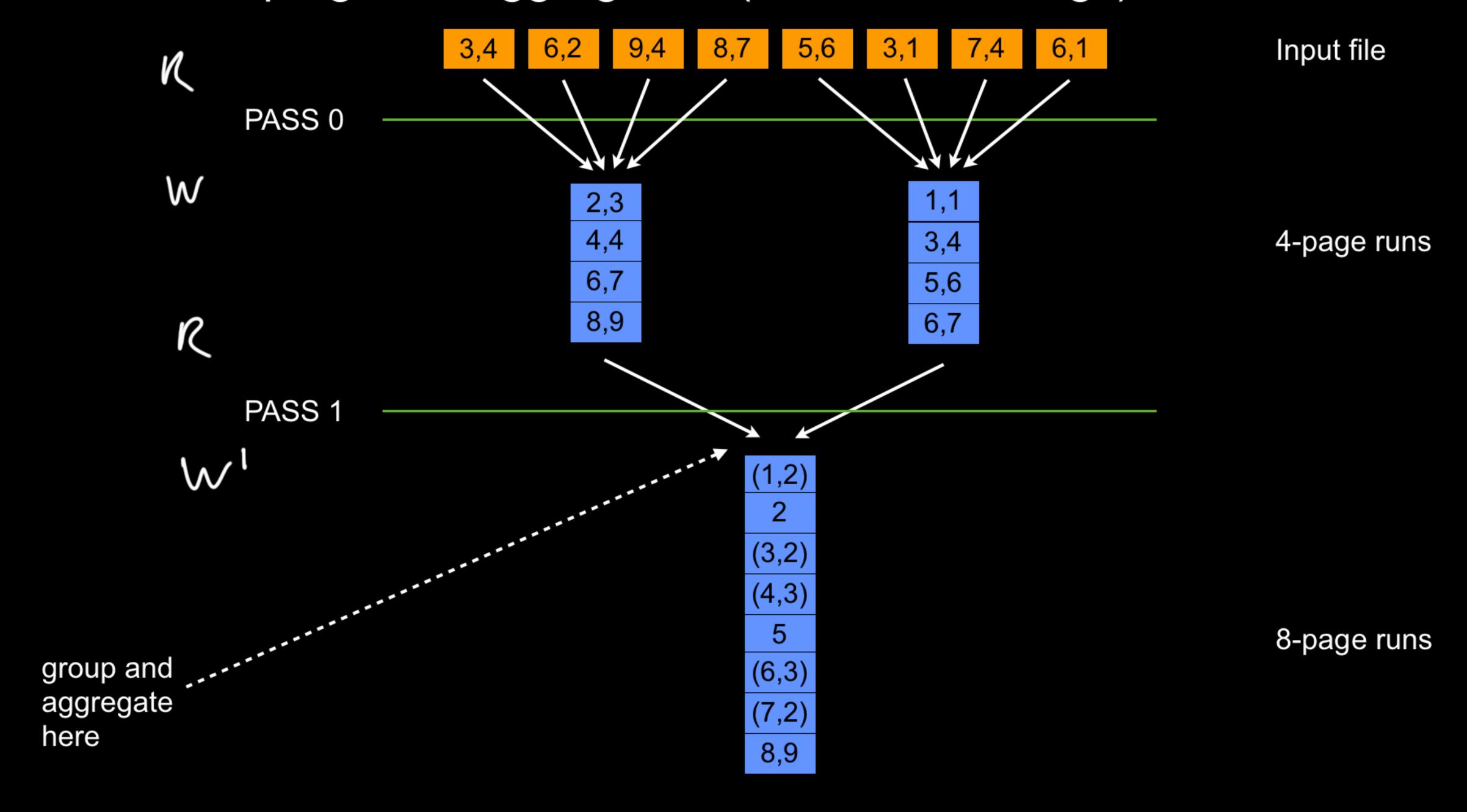
Late Grouping with Aggregation: Part 1



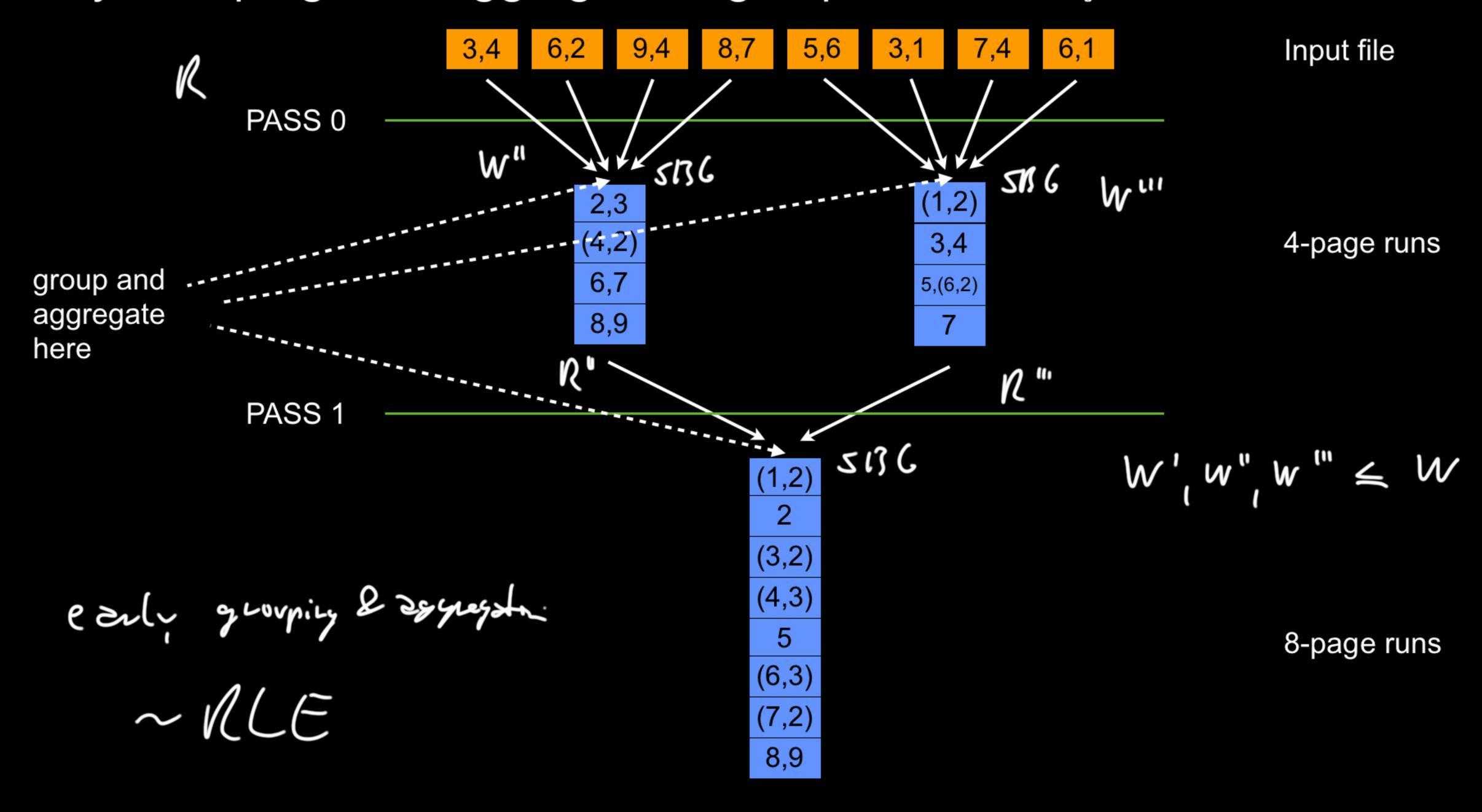
Late Grouping with Aggregation: Part 2



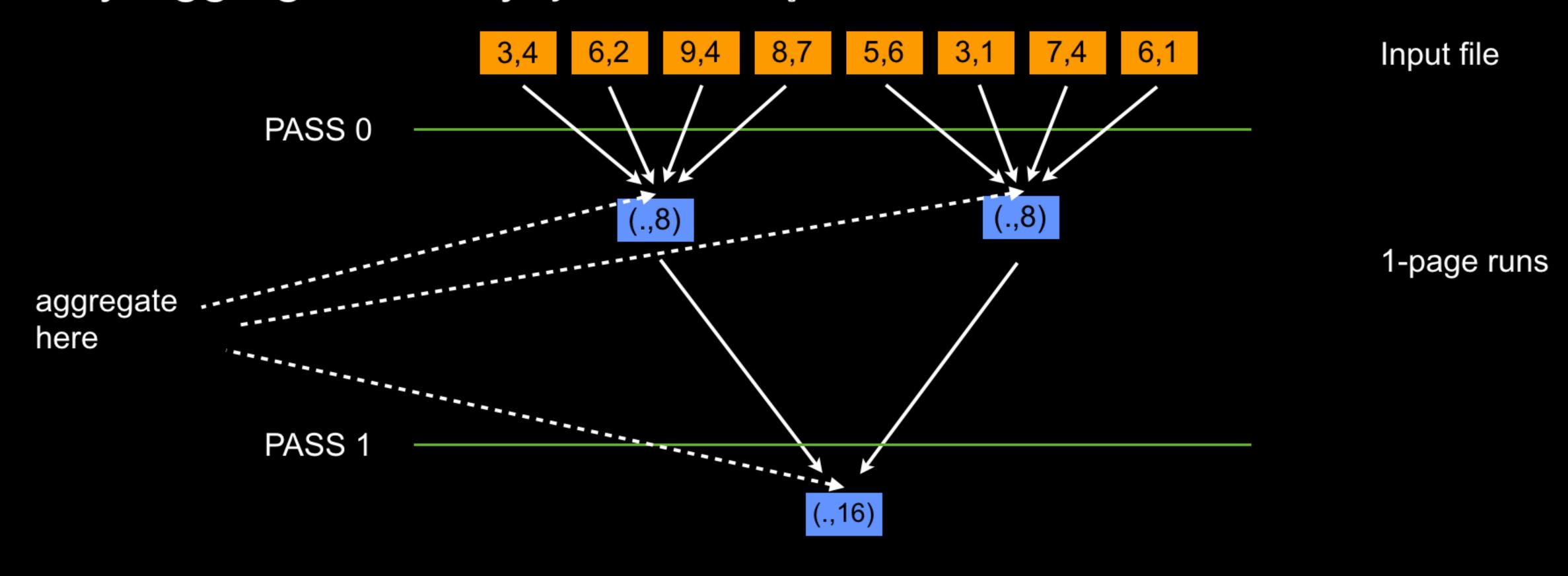
Online Grouping with Aggregation (aka Online Merge)



Early Grouping with Aggregation: group and count()



Early Aggregation only: just count()



SELECT NUMBER/10, coult (*)
FROM Runt
CROUP USY Number;

1-page runs