

## chapter 5

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### 1 5.1

(a)

$$\begin{aligned} & P((x - \mu) > a) * a^2 \\ &= a^2 * \int_{|x - \mu| > a} f(x) dx \\ &< \int_{|x - \mu| > a} (x - \mu)^2 f(x) dx \\ &< \int (x - \mu)^2 f(x) dx \\ &= \sigma^2 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

(b)

$$P\left(\left|\frac{\sum(x_i - \mu)}{n}\right| > a\right) < P(|x_i - \mu| > a)^n < \left(\frac{\sigma^2}{a^2}\right)^n \tag{2}$$