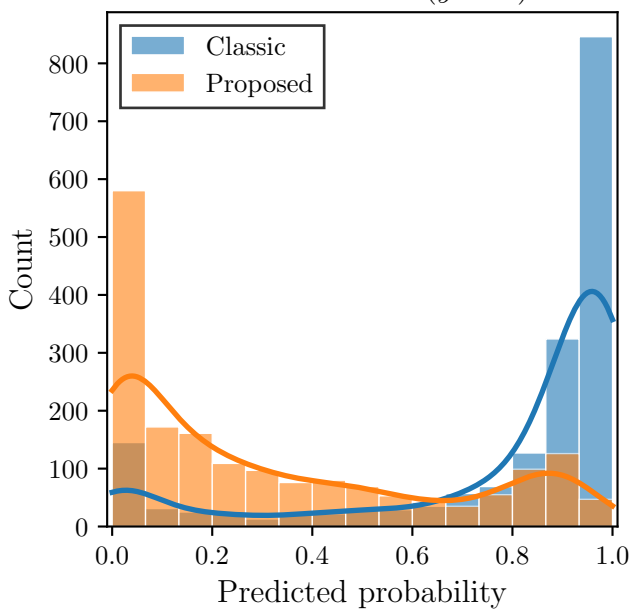
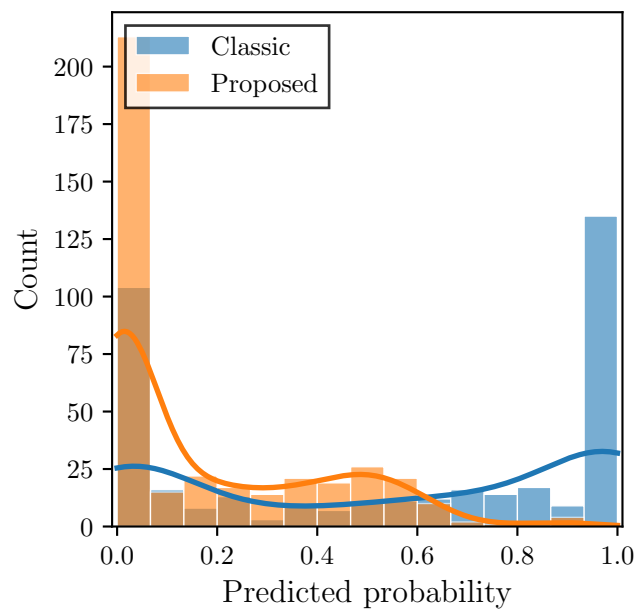


Fraud Ratio: 30%

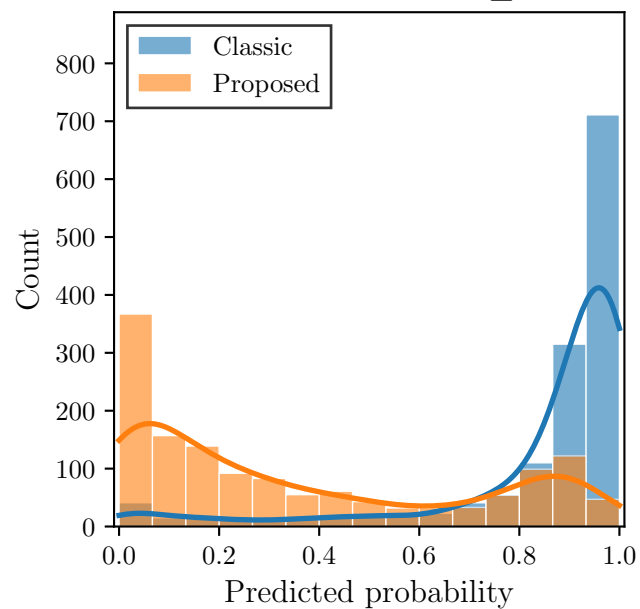
All fraud cases ( $y = 1$ )



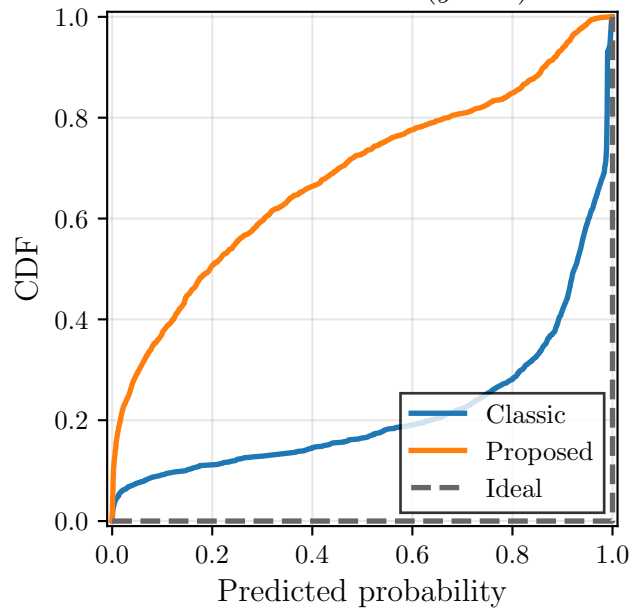
Transaction amount  $< 80$



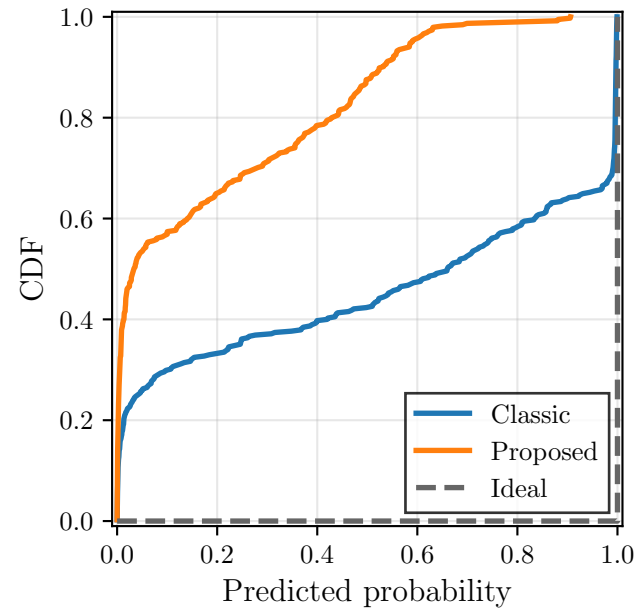
Transaction amount  $\geq 80$



All fraud cases ( $y = 1$ )



Transaction amount  $< 80$



Transaction amount  $\geq 80$

