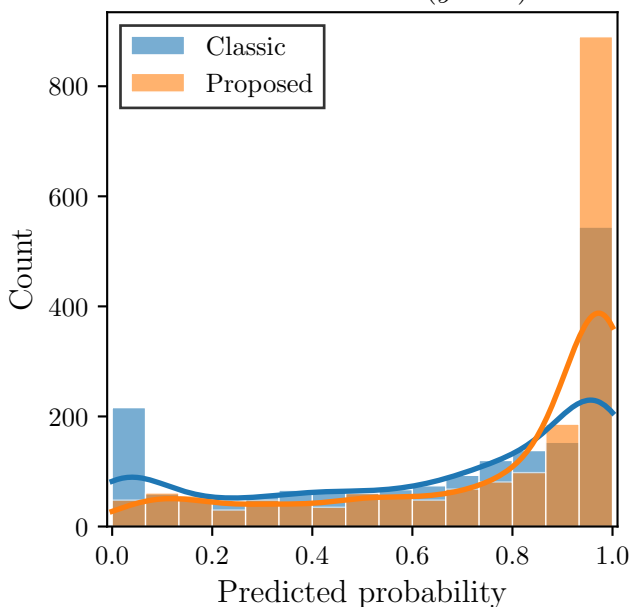
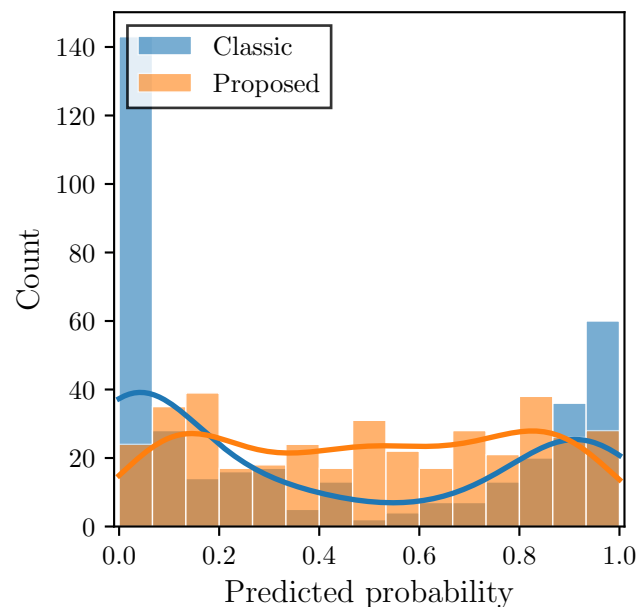
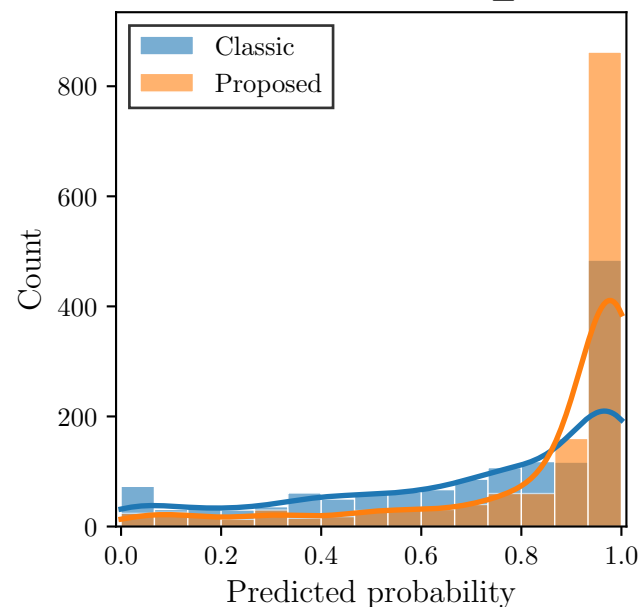
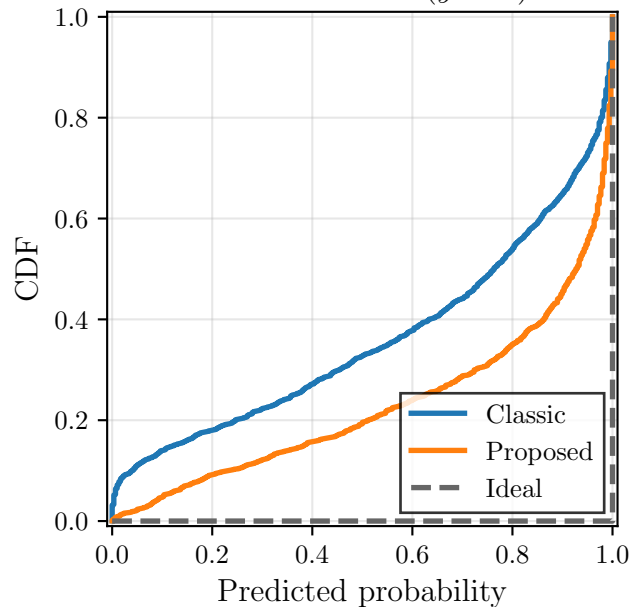
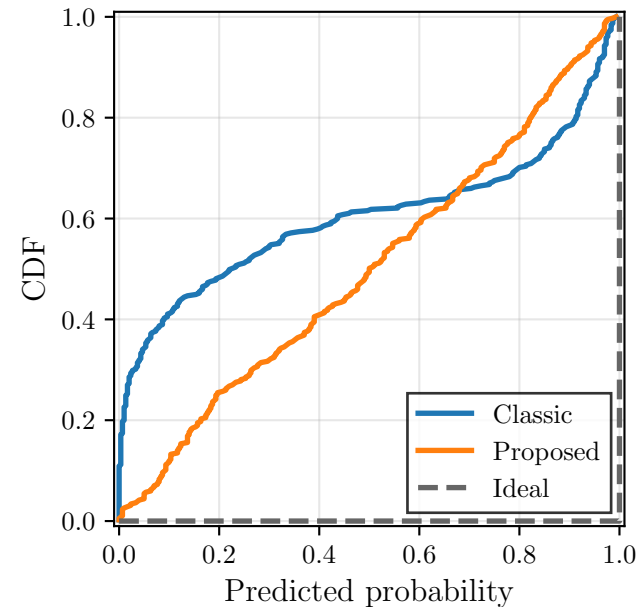


All fraud cases ($y = 1$)Transaction amount < 80 Transaction amount ≥ 80 All fraud cases ($y = 1$)Transaction amount < 80 Transaction amount ≥ 80 