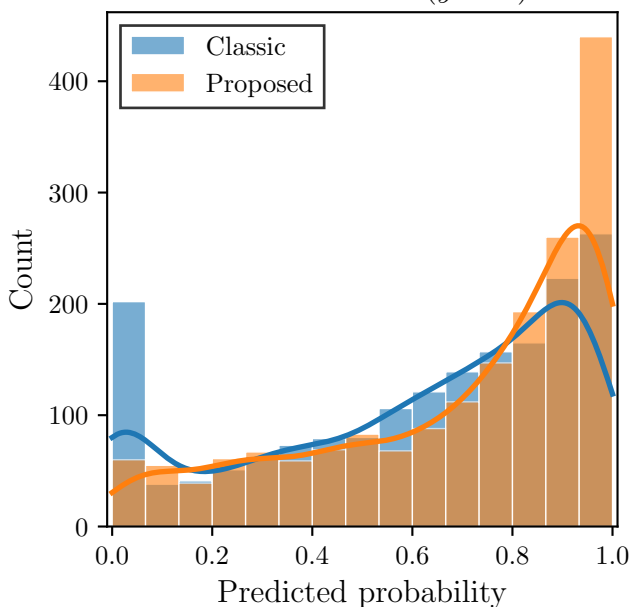
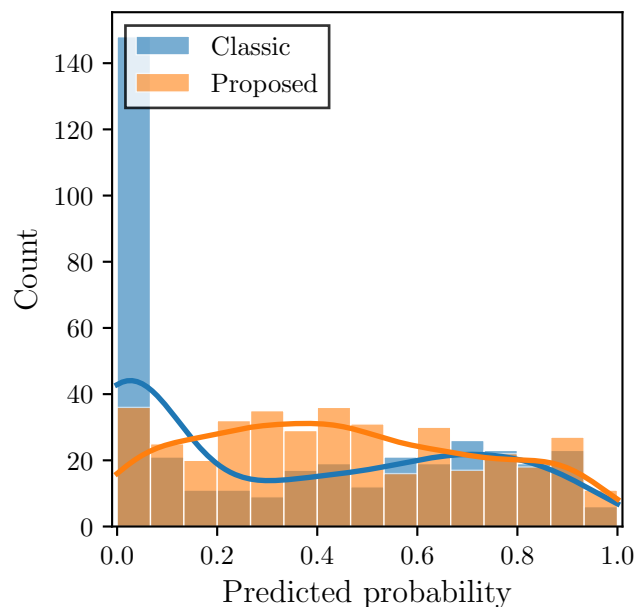
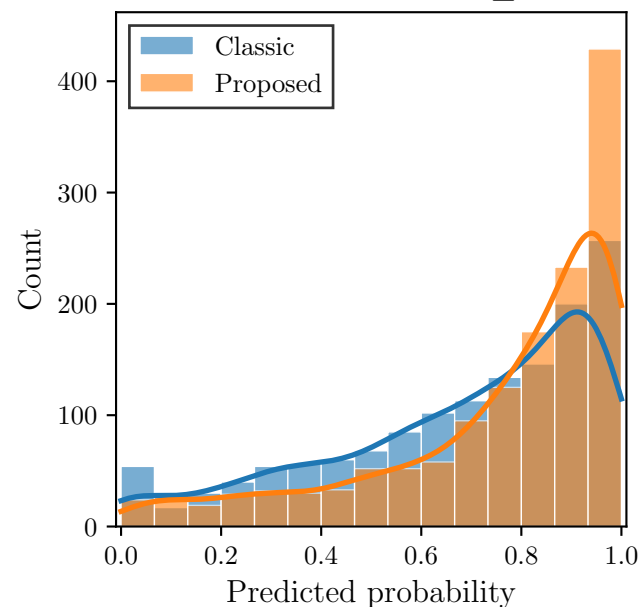
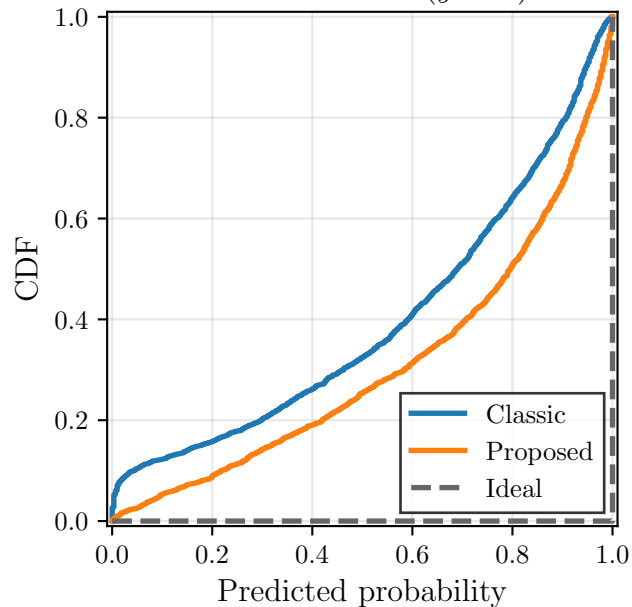
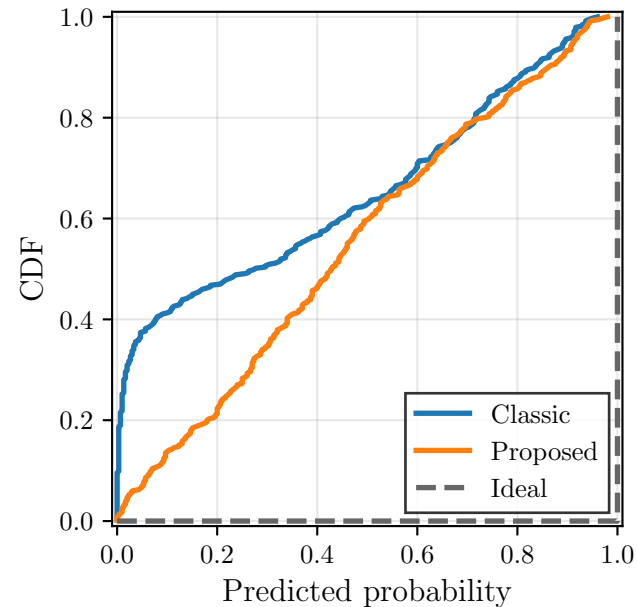


All fraud cases ($y = 1$)

Transaction amount < 80

Transaction amount ≥ 80 All fraud cases ($y = 1$)

Transaction amount < 80

Transaction amount ≥ 80 