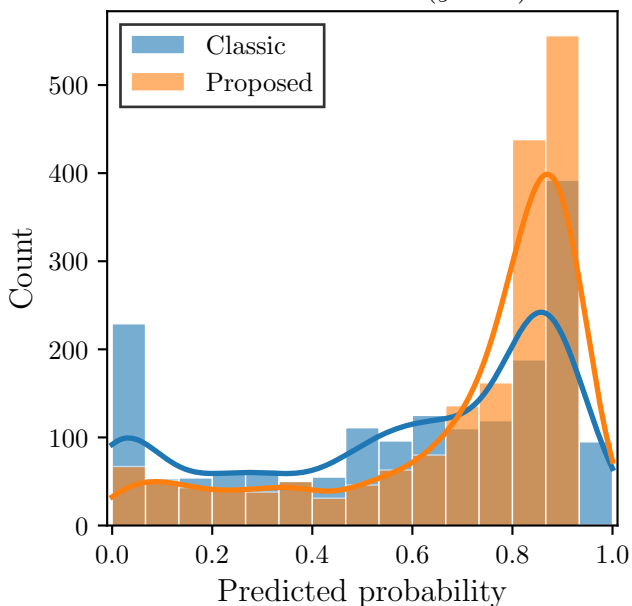
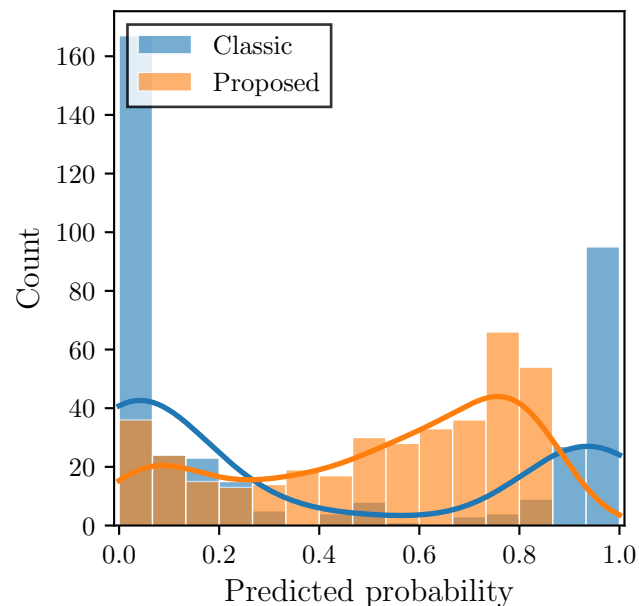


LightGBM - Fraud Ratio: 5

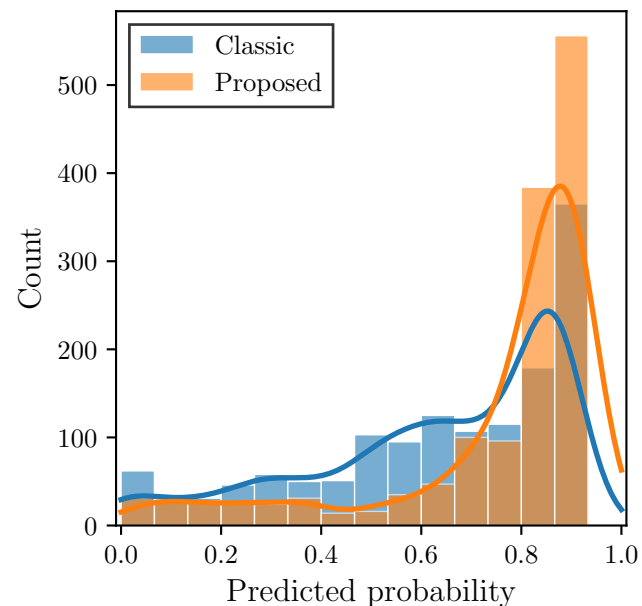
All fraud cases ($y = 1$)



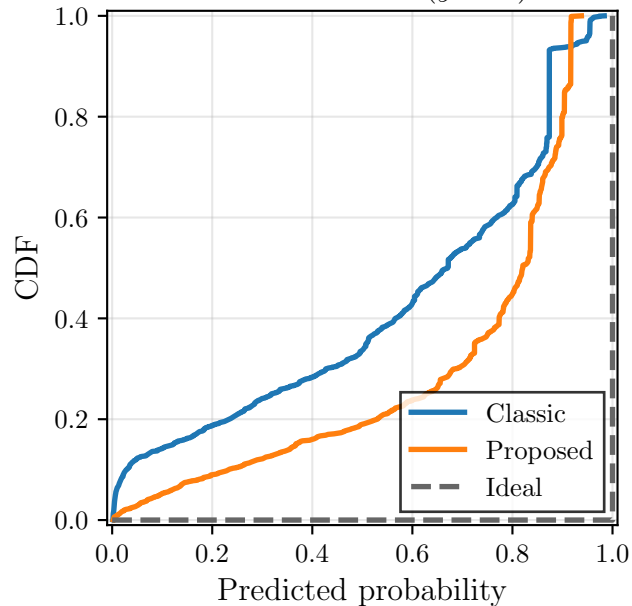
Transaction amount < 80



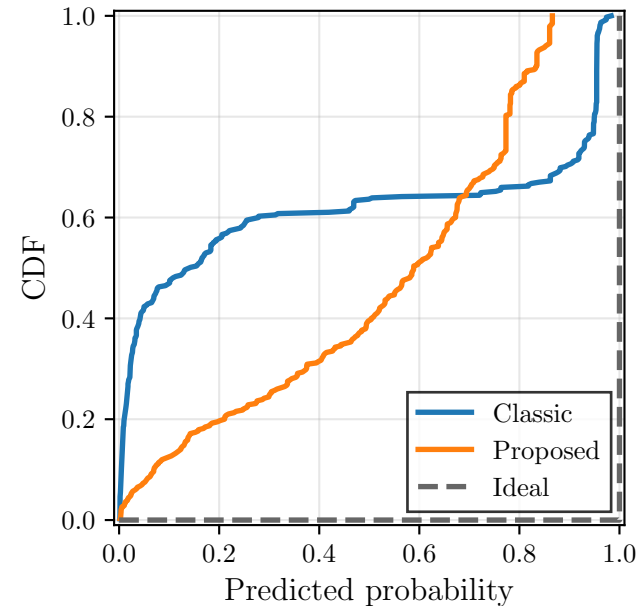
Transaction amount ≥ 80



All fraud cases ($y = 1$)



Transaction amount < 80



Transaction amount ≥ 80

