

Département Mathématiques et Informatique

« Ingénierie Informatique : Big Data et Cloud Computing » **II-BDCC**

Module: Systèmes Distribués basés sur les Micro-services



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Année Universitaire: 2020-2021

I. Introduction

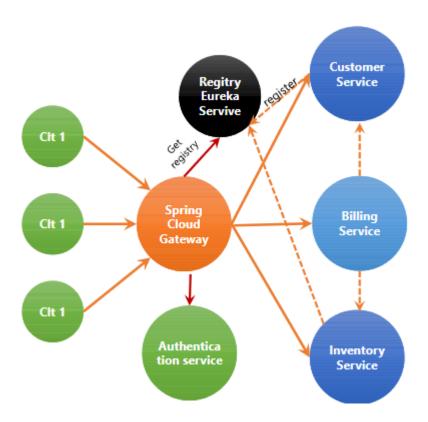
Spring Cloud est un framework permettant de créer des applications cloud robustes. Le cadre facilite le développement d'applications en apportant des solutions à bon nombre des problèmes courants rencontrés lors du passage à un environnement distribué.

Les applications fonctionnant avec une architecture microservices visent à simplifier le développement, le déploiement et la maintenance. La nature décomposée de l'application permet aux développeurs de se concentrer sur un problème à la fois.

Ce TP a pour but de créer:

- Un micro service Customer-service
- Un micro service Inventory-service
- La Gateway service en utilisant Spring Cloud Gateway
- L'annuaire Discovery Service basé sur NetFlix Eureka Server
- Un service Billing Service
- Un service d'authentification Statless basé sur Spring Security et Json Web Token qui permet de Gérer les utilisateurs et les rôles de l'application, Authentifier un utilisateur, Gérer les autorisation d'accès, ...

II. Architecture



I. Créer le micro service Customer-service :

➤ Entité et l'interface :

```
@Entity @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor @ToString
@class Customer{
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id; private String name; private String email;
}
```

Customer Entité

interface Custom Repository

```
spring.cloud.discovery.enabled=true
server.port=8081
spring.application.name=customer-service
#management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=*
eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8765/eureka
```

Application properties

➤ Code:

```
package org.sid.customerservice;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor; import lombok.Data; import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import lombok.ToString; import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RestResource;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.config.Projection;
import javax.persistence.Entity; import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType; import javax.persistence.ld;
@SpringBootApplication
public class CustomerServiceApplication {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
   SpringApplication.run(CustomerServiceApplication.class, args); }
  @Bean
 CommandLineRunner start(CustomerRepository customerRepository){
   return args -> {
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"Enset1","contact@enset-media.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"FSTM1","contact@fstm.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"ENSAM1","contact@ensam.ma"));
```

```
customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"Enset2","contact@enset-media.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"FSTM2","contact@fstm.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"ENSAM2","contact@ensam.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null, "Enset3", "contact@enset-media.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"FSTM3","contact@fstm.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"ENSAM3","contact@ensam.ma"));
     customerRepository.save(new Customer(null, "Enset3", "contact@enset-media.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"FSTM3","contact@fstm.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"ENSAM3","contact@ensam.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"Enset4","contact@enset-media.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"FSTM4","contact@fstm.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"ENSAM4","contact@ensam.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"Enset5","contact@enset-media.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null, "FSTM5", "contact@fstm.ma"));
      customerRepository.save(new Customer(null,"ENSAM5","contact@ensam.ma"));
     customerRepository.findAll().forEach(System.out::println);
   };}}
@Entity @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor @ToString
class Customer{
  @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
 private Long id; private String name; private String email; }
@RepositoryRestResource
interface CustomerRepository extends JpaRepository<Customer,Long> {
  @RestResource(path = "/byName")
  Page<Customer> findByNameContains(@Param("kw") String name, Pageable pageable);}
@Projection(name = "FullCustomer",types = Customer.class)
interface FullCustomerProjection extends Projection{
 Long getId();
```

```
String getName();
   String getEmail();}

@Projection(name = "NameCustomer",types = Customer.class)
interface NameCustomerProjection extends Projection{
   String getName(); }
```

➤ Implémentation (localhost:8081):

```
← → C ↑ ① localhost:8081/customers
🔛 Apps 🚾 DTD Examples  Marketing Dig... 🔌 localhost / 127... 🔻 Java Swing Tu...
 " embedded" : {
   "customers" : [ {
     "name" : "Enset1",
     "email" : "contact@enset-media.ma",
     "_links" : {
       "self" : {
         "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/1"
       "customer" : {
         "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/1{?projection}",
         "templated" : true
     }
   }, {
     "name" : "FSTM1",
"email" : "contact@fstm.ma",
"_links" : {
       "self" : {
         "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/2"
        "customer" : {
         "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/2{?projection}",
         "templated" : true
       }
     }
   }, {
     "name" : "ENSAM1",
     "email" : "contact@ensam.ma",
     __links" : {
       "self" : {
         "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/3"
       "customer" : {
    "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/3{?projection}",
         "templated" : true
     }
   }, {
     "name" : "Enset2",
     "email" : "contact@enset-media.ma",
     "_links" : {
       "self" : {
         "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/4"
         "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/4{?projection}",
         "templated" : true
```

```
← → C 🖒 🛈 localhost:8081/customers/search/byName?kw=Enset&Projection=fullCustomer
🔡 Apps 🛂 DTD Examples 🚱 Marketing Dig... 🎪 localhost / 127... 🔻 Java Swing Tu... 😮 MongoDB Co...
{
  "_embedded" : {
     "customers" : [ {
   "name" : "Enset1",
   "email" : "contact@enset-media.ma",
       "_links" : {
    "self" : {
             "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/1"
          "customer" : {
   "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/1{?projection}",
            "templated" : true
       }
    }, {
       "name" : "Enset2",
"email" : "contact@enset-media.ma",
       "email" : "contactgenset" medicume,

"_links" : {
    "self" : {
        "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/4"
          "customer" : {
    "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/4{?projection}",
             "templated" : true
   }
}, {
  "name" : "Enset3",
  "email" : "contact@enset-media.ma",
  "_links" : {
    "self" : {
        "bref" : "http://localhost:8081
       }
            "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/7"
          "customer" : {
    "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/7{?projection}",
             "templated" : true
         }
   }
          "customer" : {
   "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/10{?projection}",
            "templated" : true
```

Full Customers avec projection

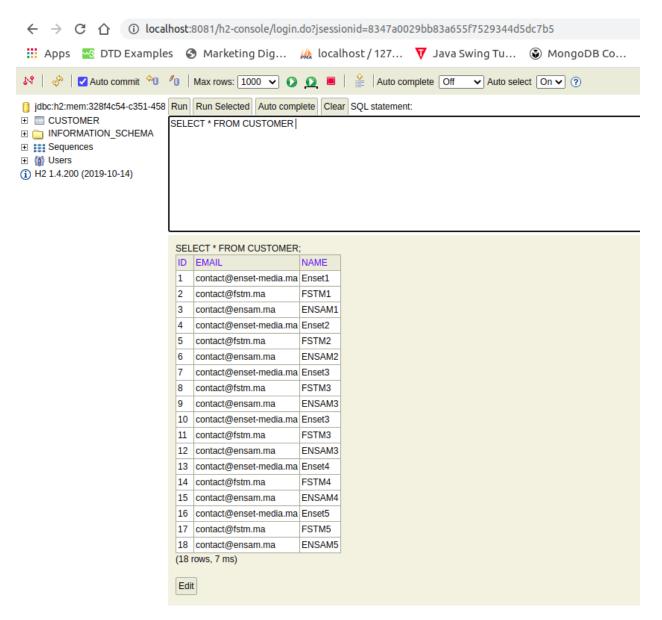
Customer id=1

```
← → C ♠ ① localhost:8081/actuator/health

Apps ☑ DTD Examples ⑤ Marketing Dig... ♣ localhost/127...

{"status":"UP"}
```

Actuator health



Database

II. Créer le micro service Inventory-service :

> Entité et l'interface :

```
QEntity @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor @ToString
Gclass Product{
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id; private String name;private double price;
}
```

Product Entité

```
@RepositoryRestResource
interface ProductRepository extends JpaRepository<Product,Long> {
    @RestResource(path = "/byName")
    Page<Product> findByNameContains(@Param("kw") String name, Pageable pageable);
}

@Projection(name = "FullProduct",types = Product.class)
interface FullCustomerProjection extends Projection{
    Long getId();
    String getName();
    String getPrice();
}

@Projection(name = "NameProduct",types = Product.class)
interface NameCustomerProjection extends Projection{
    String getName();
}
```

interface Product Repository

```
spring.application.name=inventory-service
spring.cloud.discovery.enabled=true
server.port=8082
eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8765/eureka
```

Application properties

➤ Code:

```
package org.sid.customerservice;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data; import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import lombok. To String;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
import
org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RestResource;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.config.Projection;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
@SpringBootApplication
public class InventoryServiceApplication {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(InventoryServiceApplication.class, args);
}
   @Bean
   CommandLineRunner start(ProductRepository productRepository) {
```

```
return args -> {
          productRepository.save(new Product(null, "Computer Desk Top
HP",900));
          productRepository.save(new Product(null, "Printer
Epson",80));
         productRepository.save(new Product(null, "MacBook Pro Lap
Top", 1800));
          productRepository.findAll().forEach(System.out::println);
}; } }
@Entity @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor @ToString
class Product{
 @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  private Long id; private String name;private double price; }
@RepositoryRestResource
interface ProductRepository extends JpaRepository<Product,Long> {
  @RestResource(path = "/byName")
  Page<Product> findByNameContains(@Param("kw") String name, Pageable
pageable); }
@Projection(name = "FullProduct", types = Product.class)
interface FullCustomerProjection extends Projection{
  Long getId();
  String getName();
  String getPrice(); }
@Projection(name = "NameProduct", types = Product.class)
interface NameCustomerProjection extends Projection{
  String getName(); }
```

➤ Implémentation (localhost:8082):

```
← → C ↑ (i) localhost:8082/products
🔛 Apps 🚾 DTD Examples 🚱 Marketing Dig... 🎪 localhost / 127... 🔻 Java Swing Tu...
 " embedded" : {
   "products" : [ {
     "name" : "Computer Desk Top HP",
     "price": 900.0,
"_links": {
    "self": {
          "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/1"
        "product" : {
          "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/1{?projection}",
          "templated" : true
       }
     }
   }, {
   "name" : "Printer Epson",
     "price": 80.0,
     "_links" : {
       "self" : {
          "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/2"
        "product" : {
          "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/2{?projection}",
          "templated" : true
       }
     }
   }, {
     "name" : "MacBook Pro Lap Top",
     "price" : 1800.0,
      '_links" : {
    "self" : {
          "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/3"
        "product" : {
          "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/3{?projection}",
          "templated" : true
       }
  }
} ]
 },
```

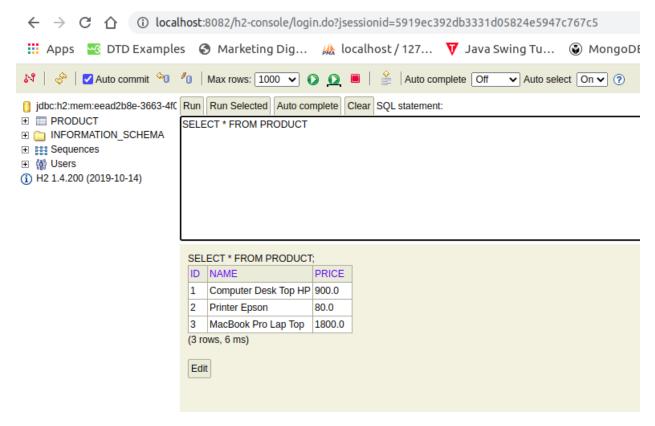
All Products

```
← → C ↑ ① localhost:8082/products?projection=NameProduct&size=2
🔛 Apps 🚾 DTD Examples 🚱 Marketing Dig... 🎪 localhost / 127... 🔻 Java Swing Tu... 😮 MongoDB 🕻
{
 "_embedded" : {
   "products" : [ {
        "name" : "Computer Desk Top HP",
      "_links" : {
    "self" : {
           "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/1"
         "product" : {
   "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/1{?projection}",
           "templated" : true
        }
      }
    }, {
       "name" : "Printer Epson",
       "_links" : {
         "self" : {
           "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/2"
           "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/2{?projection}",
           "templated" : true
        }
      }
   } j
 },

"_links" : {
    "first" : {
        "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products?projection=NameProduct&page=0&size=2"
    "self" : {
   "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products?projection=NameProduct&size=2"
    "next" : {
      "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products?projection=NameProduct&page=1&size=2"
    "ĺast" : {
      "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products?projection=NameProduct&page=1&size=2"
    ,
profile" : {
    "href" : "http://localhost:8082/profile/products"
    "search" : {
      "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/search"
  },
```

Affiche le nom de chaque produits (Projection)

Product id=3



Database

III. Créer la Gateway service en utilisant Spring Cloud Gateway:

Statique Routes Configuration

Application properties

Statique Configuration

➤ Code:

```
package org.sid.gatewayservice;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.gateway.route.RouteLocator;
import
org.springframework.cloud.gateway.route.builder.RouteLocatorBuilder;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
@SpringBootApplication
public class GatewayServiceApplication {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(GatewayServiceApplication.class, args);
   @Bean
  RouteLocator gatewayRoutes(RouteLocatorBuilder builder) {
       return builder.routes()
               .route(r-
>r.path("/customers/**").uri("http://localhost:8081/").id("r1"))
               .route(r-
>r.path("/products/**").uri("http://localhost:8082/").id("r2")).build()
}
```

➤ Implémentation (localhost:8088):

```
← → C ↑ ① localhost:8088/products/
🔛 Apps 🚾 DTD Examples 🚱 Marketing Dig... 🎪 localhost / 127... 🔻 Java Swing Tu
{
  " embedded" : {
    "products" : [ {
      "name" : "Computer Desk Top HP",
      "price" : 900.0,
      "_links" : {
        "self" : {
          "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/1"
        },
        "product" : {
          "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/1{?projection}",
          "templated" : true
        }
      }
    }, {
      "name" : "Printer Epson",
      "price": 80.0,
      " links" : {
        "self" : {
          "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/2"
        "product" : {
          "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/2{?projection}",
          "templated" : true
        }
      }
    }, {
      "name" : "MacBook Pro Lap Top",
      "price" : 1800.0,
"_links" : {
        "self" : {
          "href": "http://localhost:8082/products/3"
        "product" : {
          "href" : "http://localhost:8082/products/3{?projection}",
          "templated" : true
        }
   } j
  },
```

All Products

Produit id=1

```
← → C ↑ ① localhost:8088/customers
🔛 Apps 🚾 DTD Examples  Marketing Dig... 🚜 localhost / 127... 🔻 Java Sv
 " embedded" : {
   "customers" : [ {
     "name" : "Enset1".
     "email" : "contact@enset-media.ma",
     " links" : {
       "self" : {
         "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/1"
       },
       "customer" : {
         "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/1{?projection}",
         "templated" : true
       }
     }
   }, {
     "name" : "FSTM1",
     "email" : "contact@fstm.ma",
     "_links" : {
       "self" : {
         "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/2"
       "customer" : {
  "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/2{?projection}",
         "templated" : true
     }
   }, {
     "name" : "ENSAM1",
     "email" : "contact@ensam.ma",
     "_links" : {
       "self" : {
         "href" : "http://localhost:8081/customers/3"
       },
       "customer" : {
         "href": "http://localhost:8081/customers/3{?projection}",
         "templated" : true
       }
     }
   }, {
```

All Customers

Customer id=1

IV. Créer l'annuaire Discovery Service basé sur NetFlix Eureka Server :

Dynamique Routes Configuration

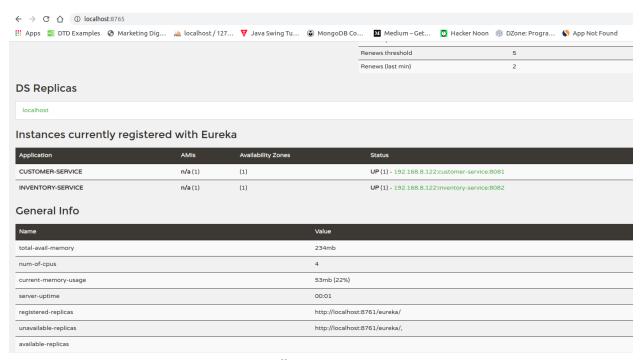
Application properties

Customer application

Inventory application

```
package or.sid.discoveryservice;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import
org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.server.EnableEurekaServer;
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableEurekaServer
public class DiscoveryServiceApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(DiscoveryServiceApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

> Implémentation :



Localhost:8765

V. Créer le service Billing Service :

```
➤ Code:
```

package org.sid.billingservice;

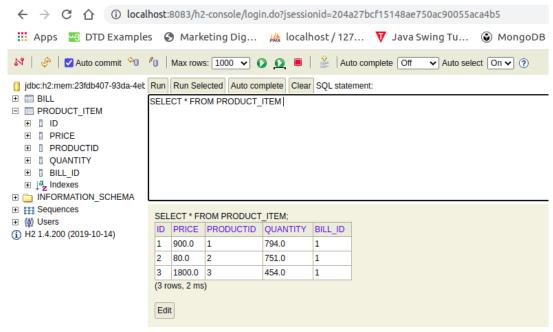
```
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor; import lombok.Data; import
lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.EnableFeignClients;
import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.FeignClient;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import
org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
import org.springframework.hateoas.PagedModel;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import javax.persistence.*;import java.util.Collection; import
java.util.Date;import java.util.List;
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableFeignClients
public class BillingServiceApplication {
  public static void main(String[] args)
{SpringApplication.run(BillingServiceApplication.class, args); }
   @Bean
   CommandLineRunner start(BillRepository billRepository,
ProductItemRepository productItemRepository, InventoryServiceClient
inventoryServiceClient, CustomerServiceClient customerServiceClient) {
      return args -> {
```

```
Bill bill=new Bill();
          bill.setBillingDate(new Date());
           Customer
customer=customerServiceClient.findCustomerById(1L);
          bill.setCustomerID(customer.getId());
          billRepository.save(bill);
           inventoryServiceClient.findAll().getContent().forEach(p->{
               productItemRepository.save(new
ProductItem(null,null,p.getId(),p.getPrice(),(int)(1+Math.random()*1000
),bill));
          });
      };
@Entity
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
class Bill{
  @Id
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  private Long id; private Date billingDate;
  @Transient
   @OneToMany(mappedBy = "bill")
  private Collection<ProductItem> productItems;
   @Transient private Customer customer;
  private long customerID;
@RepositoryRestResource
interface BillRepository extends JpaRepository<Bill,Long> {}
@Entity @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor
```

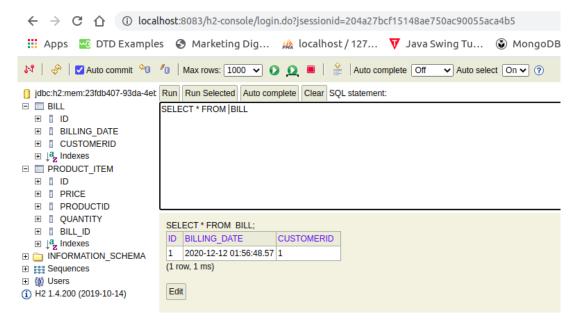
```
class ProductItem{
   @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  private Long id;
 @Transient
private Product product; private long productID;
private double price; private double quantity;
@ManyToOne
 @JsonProperty(access = JsonProperty.Access.WRITE ONLY)
private Bill bill;
@RepositoryRestResource
interface ProductItemRepository extends
      JpaRepository<ProductItem,Long>{
  List<ProductItem> findByBillId(Long billID);
@Data
class Product{
private Long id; private String name; private double price;
@Data
class Customer{
private Long id; private String name; private String email;
}
@FeignClient(name="inventory-service")
interface InventoryServiceClient{
 @GetMapping("/products/{id}?projection=FullProduct")
  Product findProductById(@PathVariable("id") Long id);
```

```
@GetMapping("/products?projection=FullProduct")
   PagedModel<Product> findAll();
}
@FeignClient(name="customer-service")
interface CustomerServiceClient{
   @GetMapping("/customers/{id}?projection=FullCustomer")
  Customer findCustomerById(@PathVariable("id") Long id);
}
@RestController
class BillRestController{
   @Autowired private BillRepository billRepository;
   @Autowired private ProductItemRepository productItemRepository;
   @Autowired private CustomerServiceClient customerServiceClient;
   @Autowired private InventoryServiceClient inventoryServiceClient;
   @GetMapping("/bills/Full/{id}")
  Bill getBill(@PathVariable(name="id") Long id) {
      Bill bill=billRepository.findById(id).get();
bill.setCustomer(customerServiceClient.findCustomerById(bill.getCustome
rID()));
      bill.setProductItems(productItemRepository.findByBillId(id));
      bill.getProductItems().forEach(pi->{
pi.setProduct(inventoryServiceClient.findProductById(pi.getProductID())
);
      });
       return bill; }
```

> Implémentation :



Products Table



Bills Table

{ " embedded" : { "bills" : [{ "billingDate" : "2020-12-12T00:56:48.570+00:00",
"productItems" : null, "customer" : null, "customerID" : 1, "_links" : { "self" : { "href" : "http://localhost:8083/bills/1" "bill" : { "href" : "http://localhost:8083/bills/1" }] }, "_links" : { "self" : { "href": "http://localhost:8083/bills" }, "profile" : { "href" : "http://localhost:8083/profile/bills" } }, "page" : { "size" : 20, "totalElements" : 1, "totalPages" : 1, "number" : 0 } }

All Bills

🚻 Apps 🛂 DTD Examples Marketing Dig... 🚜 localhost / 127... 🔻 J

Bill id=1

Eureka



Bill id=1 Full Customer

VI. service d'authentification Stateless:

> Code de billing service après l'ajout de service d'authentification :

```
package org.sid.billingservice;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ObjectMapper;
import io.jsonwebtoken.Claims;
import io.jsonwebtoken.Jwts;
import io.jsonwebtoken.SignatureAlgorithm;
import lombok.AllArqsConstructor; import lombok.Data; import
lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.EnableFeignClients;
import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.FeignClient;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import
org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
import org.springframework.hateoas.PagedModel;
import org.springframework.http.HttpMethod;
import
org.springframework.security.authentication.AuthenticationManager;
import
org.springframework.security.authentication.UsernamePasswordAuthenticat
ionToken;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.authentication.builders.
AuthenticationManagerBuilder;
```

```
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurit
у;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.Enable
WebSecurity;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.WebSec
urityConfigurerAdapter;
import org.springframework.security.config.http.SessionCreationPolicy;
import org.springframework.security.core.Authentication;
import org.springframework.security.core.AuthenticationException;
import org.springframework.security.core.GrantedAuthority;
import
org.springframework.security.core.authority.SimpleGrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.context.SecurityContextHolder;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.User;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;
import
org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetailsService;
import
org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UsernameNotFoundException
import
org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
import
org.springframework.security.web.authentication.UsernamePasswordAuthent
icationFilter;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.validation.BindingResult;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import org.springframework.web.filter.OncePerRequestFilter;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.view.RedirectView;
```

```
import javax.persistence.*;
import javax.servlet.FilterChain;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.transaction.Transactional;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.*;
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableFeignClients
public class BillingServiceApplication {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(BillingServiceApplication.class, args);
  @Bean
  public BCryptPasswordEncoder bCryptPasswordEncoder() {
      return new BCryptPasswordEncoder();
  @Bean
   CommandLineRunner start (AccountService accountService, BillRepository
billRepository, ProductItemRepository productItemRepository,
InventoryServiceClient inventoryServiceClient, CustomerServiceClient
customerServiceClient) {
      return args -> {
          Bill bill = new Bill();
          bill.setBillingDate(new Date());
```

```
customerServiceClient.findCustomerById(1L);
           System.out.println(customer.toString());
          bill.setCustomerID(customer.getId());
          billRepository.save(bill);
           inventoryServiceClient.findAll().getContent().forEach(p -> {
               productItemRepository.save(new ProductItem(null, null,
p.getId(), p.getPrice(), (int) (1 + Math.random() * 1000), bill));
          });
           accountService.saveRole(new AppRole(null, "USER"));
           accountService.saveRole(new AppRole(null, "ADMIN"));
           accountService.saveUser(new AppUser(null, "user", "1234",
null));
           accountService.saveUser(new AppUser(null, "admin", "1234",
null));
           accountService.addRoleToUser("user", "USER");
           accountService.addRoleToUser("admin", "USER");
           accountService.addRoleToUser("admin", "ADMIN");
   };
@Entity
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
class Bill{
   @Id
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  private Long id; private Date billingDate;
   @Transient
```

Customer customer =

```
@OneToMany(mappedBy = "bill")
  private Collection<ProductItem> productItems;
  @Transient private Customer customer;
  private long customerID;
@RepositoryRestResource
interface BillRepository extends JpaRepository<Bill,Long> {}
@Entity @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor
class ProductItem{
 @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
 private Long id;
 @Transient
private Product product; private long productID;
private double price; private double quantity;
 @ManyToOne
  @JsonProperty(access = JsonProperty.Access.WRITE ONLY)
private Bill bill;
@RepositoryRestResource
interface ProductItemRepository extends
      JpaRepository<ProductItem,Long>{
  List<ProductItem> findByBillId(Long billID);
}
@Data
class Product{
private Long id; private String name; private double price;
```

```
@Data
class Customer{
  private Long id; private String name; private String email;
@FeignClient(name="inventory-service")
interface InventoryServiceClient{
  @GetMapping("/products/{id}?projection=FullProduct")
  Product findProductById(@PathVariable("id") Long id);
  @GetMapping("/products?projection=FullProduct")
  PagedModel<Product> findAll();
@FeignClient(name="customer-service")
interface CustomerServiceClient{
  @GetMapping("/customers/{id}?projection=FullCustomer")
  Customer findCustomerById(@PathVariable("id") Long id);
@RestController
class BillRestController{
  @Autowired private BillRepository billRepository;
  @Autowired private ProductItemRepository productItemRepository;
  @Autowired private CustomerServiceClient customerServiceClient;
   @Autowired private InventoryServiceClient inventoryServiceClient;
   @GetMapping("/bills")
  public List<Bill> listTasks() {
      return billRepository.findAll();
   @PostMapping("/bills")
```

```
public Bill save(@RequestBody Bill task){
      return billRepository.save(task);
  @GetMapping("/bills/Full/{id}")
  Bill getBill(@PathVariable(name="id") Long id) {
      Bill bill=billRepository.findById(id).get();
bill.setCustomer(customerServiceClient.findCustomerById(bill.getCustome
rID()));
      bill.setProductItems(productItemRepository.findByBillId(id));
      bill.getProductItems().forEach(pi->{
pi.setProduct(inventoryServiceClient.findProductById(pi.getProductID())
);
       });
      return bill; }
   @RequestMapping(value = "/admin/bills/delete", method=
RequestMethod. GET)
  public RedirectView delete(Model model,
@RequestParam(name="id",required = true)Long id) {
      billRepository.deleteById(id);
      return new RedirectView("/bills");
}
   @RequestMapping(value="/admin/form", method= RequestMethod.GET)
  public ModelAndView form(Model model,
@RequestParam(name="id",defaultValue = "0") Long id) {
      Bill p = (billRepository.existsById(id))?
billRepository.getOne(id):new Bill();
      model.addAttribute("bill", p);
      return new ModelAndView("form");
   @RequestMapping(value="/admin/save",method=RequestMethod.POST)
```

```
public ModelAndView save(Model model, @Valid Bill p, BindingResult
bindingResult) {
       if(bindingResult.hasErrors()) return new ModelAndView("form");
       billRepository.save(p);
       model.addAttribute("bill", p);
       return new ModelAndView("confirmation");
   @RequestMapping(value="/403", method= RequestMethod. GET)
  public ModelAndView error(){
       return new ModelAndView("error/403");
/* Security */
@Entity
@Data @AllArgsConstructor @NoArgsConstructor
class AppRole {
   @Id @GeneratedValue
  private Long id;
  private String role;
}
@Entity
@Data @AllArgsConstructor @NoArgsConstructor
class AppUser {
   @Id @GeneratedValue
  private Long id;
```

```
private String username;
  private String password;
   @ManyToMany (fetch=FetchType.EAGER)
  private Collection<AppRole> roles=new ArrayList<>();
interface AppUserRepository extends JpaRepository<AppUser, Long> {
  AppUser findByUsername(String username);
interface AppRoleRepository extends JpaRepository<AppRole,Long>{
  AppRole findByRole(String role);
interface AccountService {
  AppUser saveUser(AppUser u);
  AppRole saveRole(AppRole r);
  AppUser findUserByUsername(String username);
 void addRoleToUser(String username,String role);
@Service
@Transactional
class AccountServiceImpl implements AccountService {
  @Autowired
  private AppUserRepository userRepository;
  @Autowired
  private AppRoleRepository roleRepository;
  @Autowired
  private BCryptPasswordEncoder bCryptPasswordEncoder;
  @Override
  public AppUser saveUser(AppUser u) {
```

```
u.setPassword(bCryptPasswordEncoder.encode(u.getPassword()));
      return userRepository.save(u);
 @Override
  public AppRole saveRole(AppRole r) {
      return roleRepository.save(r);
 @Override
 public AppUser findUserByUsername(String username) {
      return userRepository.findByUsername(username);
 @Override
  public void addRoleToUser(String username, String roleName) {
      AppUser user=userRepository.findByUsername(username);
      AppRole role=roleRepository.findByRole(roleName);
      user.getRoles().add(role);
@Data @AllArgsConstructor @NoArgsConstructor
class RegistrationForm {
private String username;
private String password;
private String repassword;
}
@RestController
class UserController {
  @Autowired
  private AccountService accountService;
  @PostMapping("/users")
```

```
public AppUser signUp(@RequestBody RegistrationForm data) {
       String username=data.getUsername();
      AppUser user=accountService.findUserByUsername(username);
      if(user!=null) throw new RuntimeException("This user already
exists, Try with an other username");
               String password=data.getPassword(); String
repassword=data.getRepassword();
       if(!password.equals(repassword))
           throw new RuntimeException("You must confirm your
password");
      AppUser u=new AppUser(); u.setUsername(username);
u.setPassword(password);
      accountService.saveUser(u);
      accountService.addRoleToUser(username, "USER");
   return (u);
@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
class SecurityConfig extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
  @Autowired
  private UserDetailsService userDetailsService;
 @Autowired
  private BCryptPasswordEncoder bCryptPasswordEncoder;
  @Override
  protected void configure (AuthenticationManagerBuilder auth) throws
Exception {
      auth.userDetailsService(userDetailsService)
        .passwordEncoder(bCryptPasswordEncoder);
```

@Override

```
protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
       http.csrf().disable()
// don't create session
.sessionManagement().sessionCreationPolicy(SessionCreationPolicy.STATEL
ESS)
               .and()
               .authorizeRequests()
               .antMatchers("/users/**", "/login/**")
               .permitAll()
               .antMatchers (HttpMethod. POST,
"/bills/**").hasAuthority("ADMIN")
               .anyRequest().authenticated()
               .and()
               .addFilter(new
JWTAuthenticationFilter(authenticationManager()))
               .addFilterBefore(new JWTAuthorizationFilter(),
                       UsernamePasswordAuthenticationFilter.class);
class SecurityConstants {
  public static final String SECRET = "elanssarihamza@gmail.com";
  public static final long EXPIRATION TIME = 864 000 000;
  public static final String TOKEN PREFIX = "Bearer";
  public static final String HEADER STRING = "Authorization";
}
@Service
class UserDetailsServiceImpl implements UserDetailsService {
   @Autowired
  private AccountService accountService;
   @Override
```

```
public UserDetails loadUserByUsername(String username) throws
UsernameNotFoundException {
      AppUser u=accountService.findUserByUsername(username);
      if(u==null) throw new UsernameNotFoundException(username);
      Collection<GrantedAuthority> authorities=new ArrayList<>();
      u.getRoles().forEach(r->{
           authorities.add(new SimpleGrantedAuthority(r.getRole()));
      });
      return new User(u.getUsername(), u.getPassword(), authorities);
class JWTAuthenticationFilter extends
UsernamePasswordAuthenticationFilter {
  private AuthenticationManager authenticationManager;
  public JWTAuthenticationFilter (AuthenticationManager
authenticationManager) {
      super();
       this.authenticationManager = authenticationManager;
  @Override
  public Authentication attemptAuthentication(HttpServletRequest
request,
                                               HttpServletResponse
response) throws AuthenticationException {
      AppUser user=null;
       try {
          user = new
ObjectMapper().readValue(request.getInputStream(), AppUser.class);
       } catch (Exception e) {
           throw new RuntimeException(e);
      }
      return authenticationManager.authenticate(
```

```
new UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken(
                       user.getUsername(),
                       user.getPassword()
               ));
  @Override
  protected void successful Authentication (HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse
           response, FilterChain chain,
                                           Authentication authResult)
throws IOException, ServletException {
      User springUser=(User)authResult.getPrincipal();
      String jwtToken= Jwts.builder()
           .setSubject(springUser.getUsername())
              .setExpiration(new
Date(System.currentTimeMillis()+SecurityConstants.EXPIRATION TIME))
              .signWith(SignatureAlgorithm. HS512,
SecurityConstants. SECRET)
               .claim("roles", springUser.getAuthorities())
              .compact();
      response.addHeader(SecurityConstants.HEADER STRING,
               SecurityConstants.TOKEN PREFIX+jwtToken);
class JWTAuthorizationFilter extends OncePerRequestFilter {
  @Override
  protected void doFilterInternal(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response,
                                   FilterChain chain)
           throws IOException, ServletException {
      response.addHeader("Access-Control-Allow-Origin", "*");
```

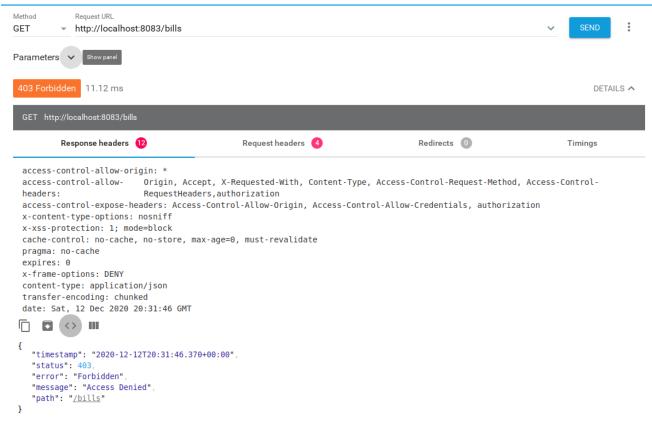
```
response.addHeader("Access-Control-Allow-Headers", "Origin,
Accept, X-Requested-With, Content-Type, Access-Control-Request-Method,
Access-Control-RequestHeaders, authorization");
               response.addHeader("Access-Control-Expose-Headers",
"Access-Control-Allow-Origin, Access-Control-Allow-Credentials,
authorization");
       if(request.getMethod().equals("OPTIONS")){
           response.setStatus(HttpServletResponse.SC OK);
       else {
           String
jwtToken=request.getHeader(SecurityConstants.HEADER STRING);
           if(jwtToken==null ||
!jwtToken.startsWith(SecurityConstants.TOKEN PREFIX)) {
               chain.doFilter(request, response); return;
          Claims claims=Jwts.parser()
                  .setSigningKey (SecurityConstants.SECRET)
.parseClaimsJws(jwtToken.replace(SecurityConstants.TOKEN PREFIX,""))
                   .getBody();
           String username=claims.getSubject();
           ArrayList<Map<String, String>> roles=(ArrayList<Map<String,</pre>
String>>)
                   claims.get("roles");
           Collection<GrantedAuthority> authorities=new ArrayList<>();
          roles.forEach(r->{
               authorities.add(new
SimpleGrantedAuthority(r.get("authority")));
           });
           UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken authenticationToken=
                   new UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken(username,
null,authorities);
```

SecurityContextHolder.getContext().setAuthentication(authenticationToke n);

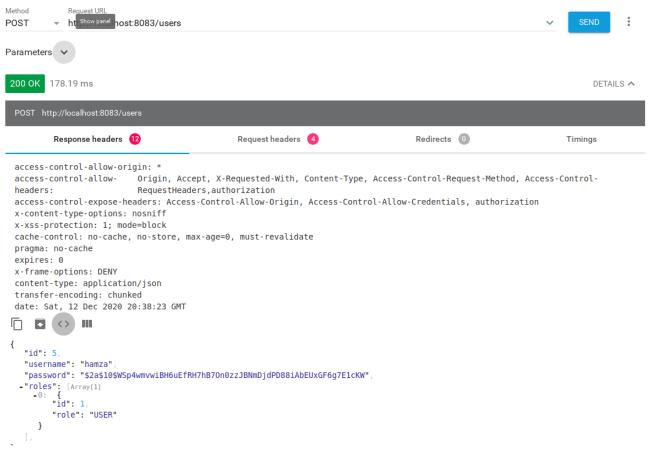
chain.doFilter(request, response);

}}}

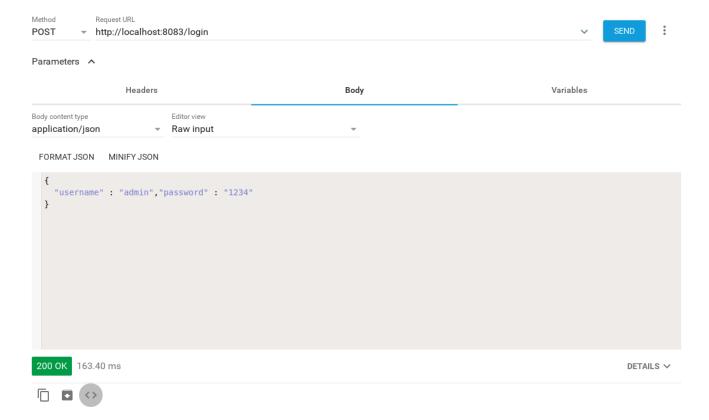
> Implémentation :



Test: Consulter les listes des bills



Ajouter un utilisateur

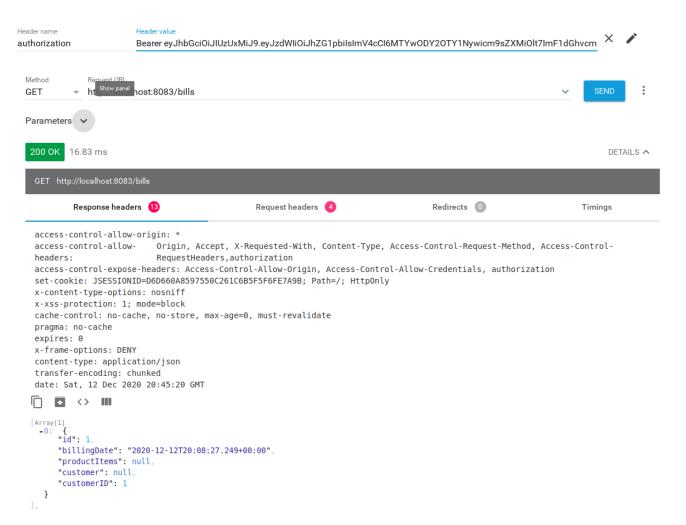


Authentification avec le rôle admin

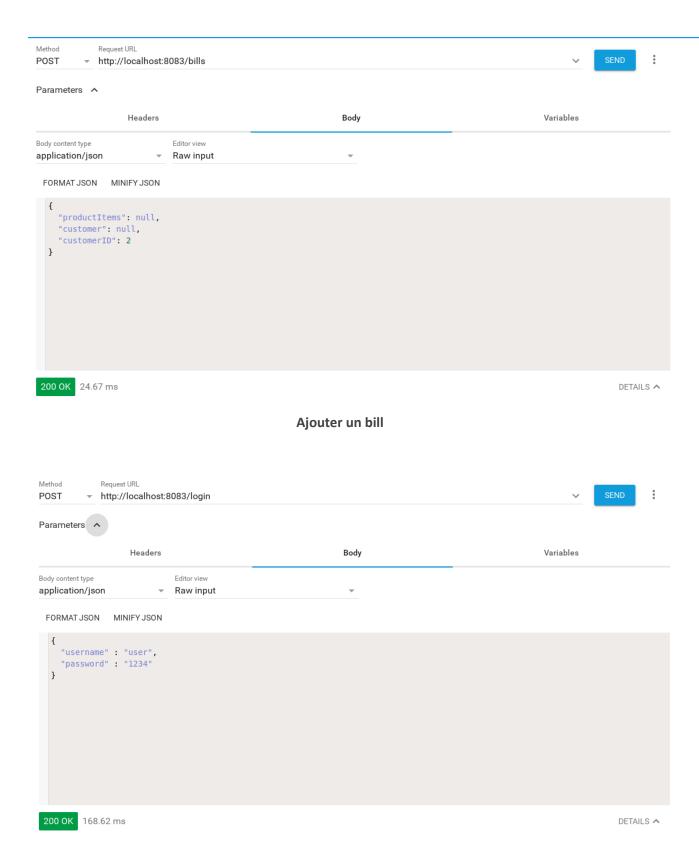
authori Bearer

zation: eyJhbGci0iJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJzdWIi0iJhZG1pbiIsImV4cCI6MTYwODY2OTY1Nywicm9sZXMi0lt7ImF1dGhvcml0eSI6IkFETUl0In0seyJhdXRob3Jpd Hki0iJVU0VSIn1dfQ.UfN3tOReZP5mR3bT8V6PLC-Fuj99HlrXCsV56RQ_UlAA-heGoVZPX9QK2ZRZq9aDdGM34LXYLsujyaO5kcEF7Q

Code d'authentification



Liste des bills



Authentification avec le rôle user

Response headers 12 Request headers 4 Redirects 0 Timings

accept: application/json content-type: application/json

cookie: JSESSIONID=6FB544C3D61233598E4ADCA9284412BC; JSESSIONID=1A5858065A7D50FA9982074BFEEE57B2

authori Bearer

zation: eyJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJhZG1pbiIsImV4cCI6MTYwODY2OTY1Nywicm9sZXMiOlt7ImF1dGhvcml0eSI6IkFETUlOIn0seyJhdXRob3Jpd HkiOiJVU0VSIn1dfQ.UfN3tOReZP5mR3bT8V6PLC-Fuj99HlrXCsV56RQ_UlAA-heGoVZPX9QK2ZRZq9aDdGM34LXYLsujyaO5kcEF7Q

Code d'authentification

Conclusion:

Dans ce TP, nous avons pu connecter les différents composants de Spring Cloud dans une application micro service fonctionnelle. Cela forme une base que nous pouvons utiliser pour commencer à créer des applications plus complexes.