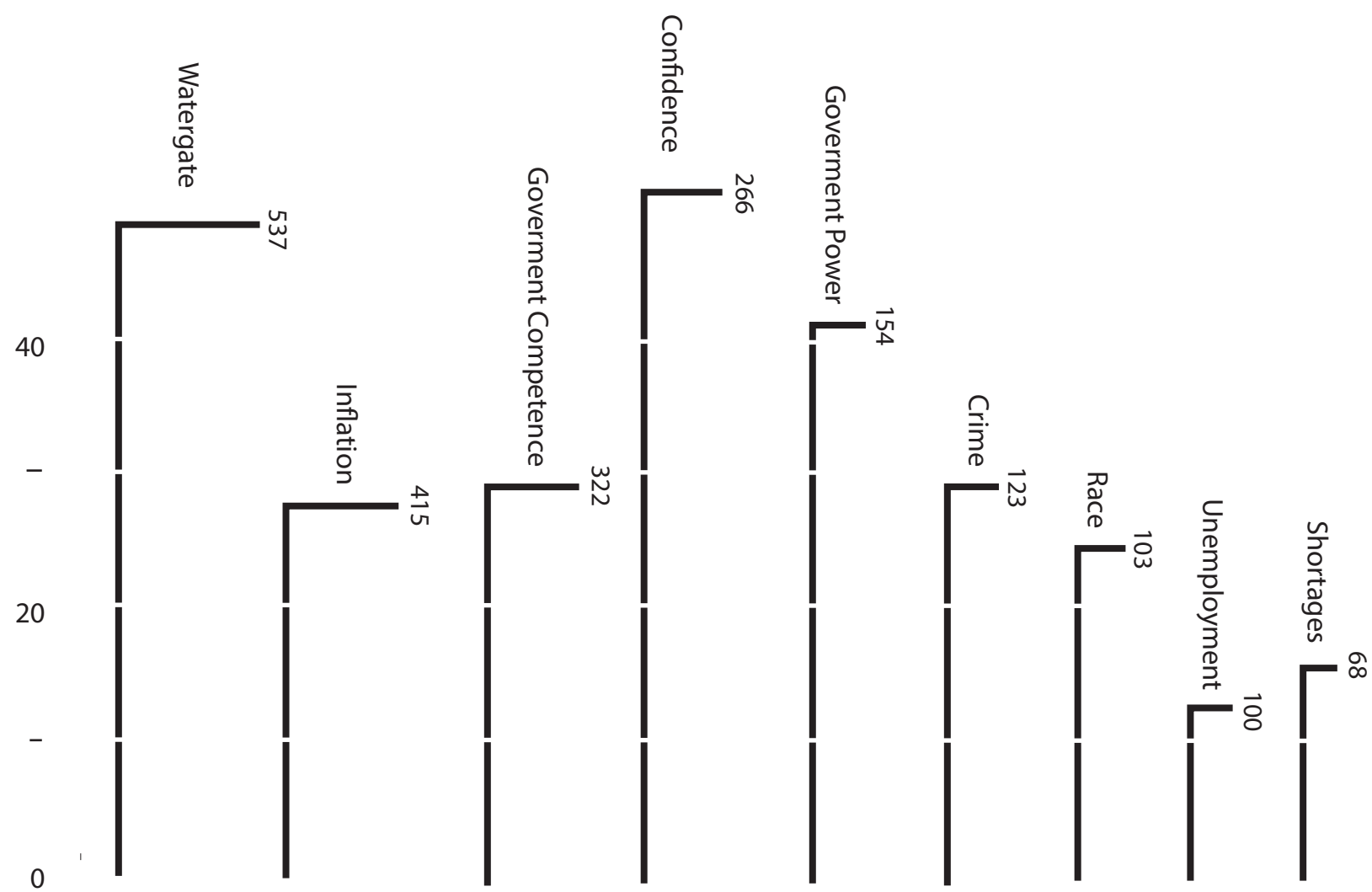


a) Duck Elimination

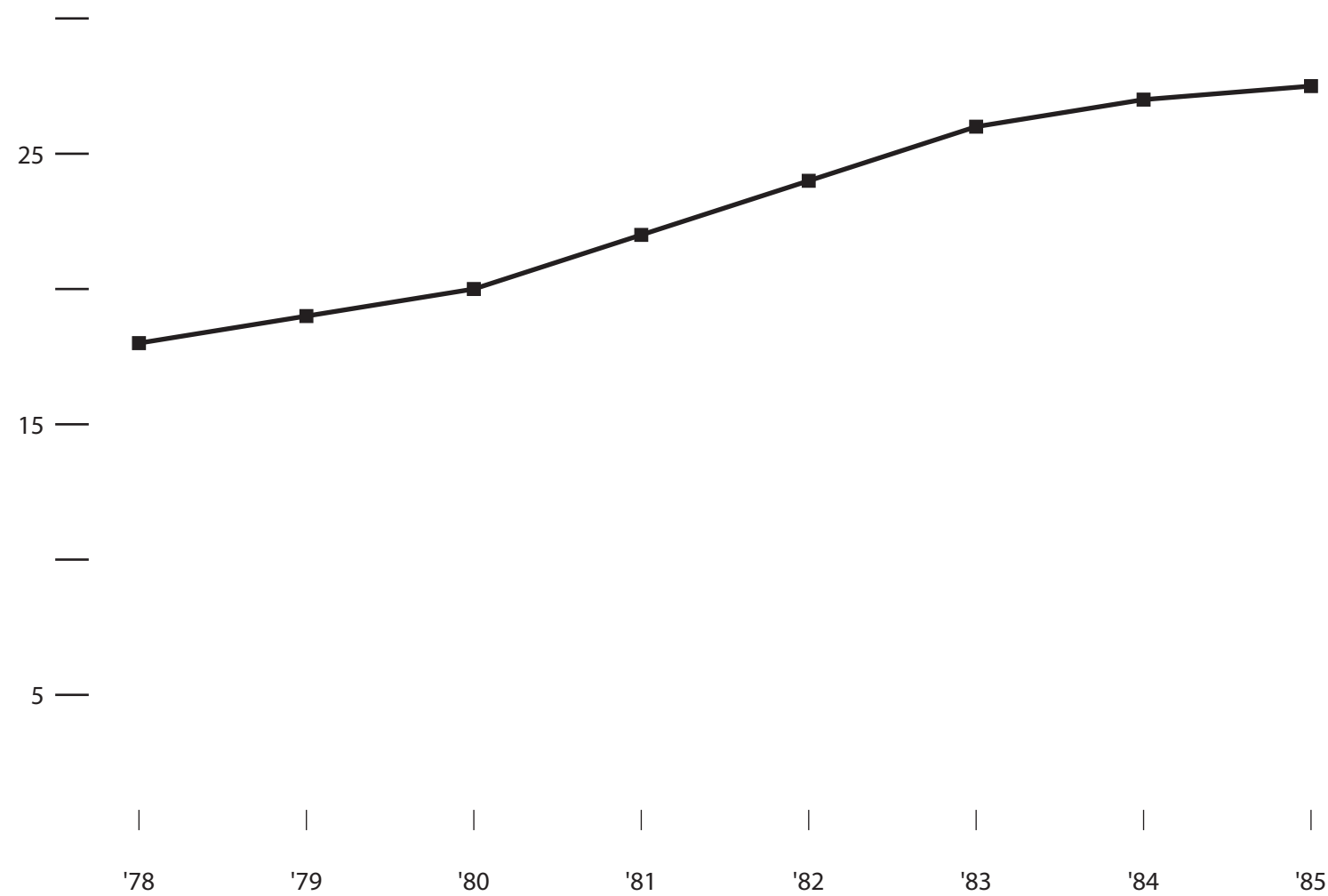
Content and tone of front-page articles Newspapers October to November, 1974
Y axis shows percentage of negative criticism,
X axis over the bars shows count of the total sample of this category



Source: Bilkent University GRA 315 materials : <http://canbirand.bilkent.edu.tr/gra315week2.html>

a) Lie Factor Elimination

Fuel economy standards for Autos. Set by Congress and supplemented by the Transpotation Department.
Y axis are miles per gallon. X axis are years.



Source: Arthur H. Miller, Edie N. Goldenberg, and Lutz Erbring, "Type-Set Politics: Impact of Newspapers on Public Confidence," American Political Science Review, 73 (1979), 67-84.