

# Design Assignment DA2C

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Primary Github address: [https://github.com/guerrj1/Submission\\_DA.git](https://github.com/guerrj1/Submission_DA.git)

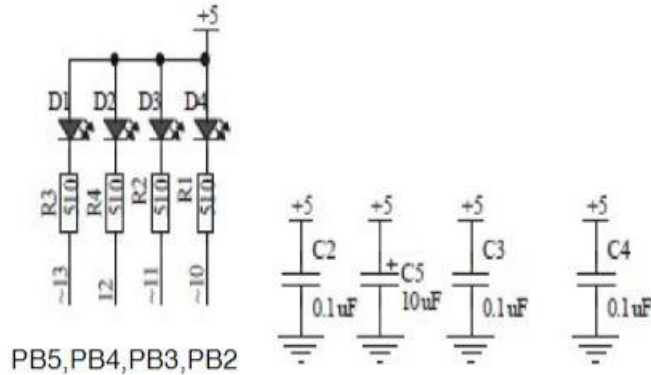
Directory: DA2C - [https://github.com/guerrj1/Submission\\_DA/tree/master/DA2C](https://github.com/guerrj1/Submission_DA/tree/master/DA2C)

Submit the following for all Labs:

1. In the document, for each task submit the modified or included code (only) with highlights and justifications of the modifications. Also, include the comments.
2. Use the previously create a Github repository with a random name (no CPE/301, Lastname, Firstname). Place all labs under the root folder ESD301/DA, sub-folder named LABXX, with one document and one video link file for each lab, place modified asm/c files named as LabXX-TYY.asm/c.
3. If multiple asm/c files or other libraries are used, create a folder LabXX-TYY and place these files inside the folder.
4. The folder should have a) Word document (see template), b) source code file(s) and other include files, c) text file with youtube video links (see template).

## 1. COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS

-ATMega328p  
-Arduino Shield  
-Micro-USB Cable



PB2 and PC2 PINS were used on the Atmega328P and Arduino Shield

## 2. DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 1 C CODE

### Task 1 Part 1

//DA2CT1\_1.c

```
#define F_CPU 16000000L
```

```
#include <avr/io.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    uint8_t OVFCnt = 0; //overflow flag counter
    DDRB |= (1<<2); //set pb2 as output
    PORTB |= (1<<2); //led output
    TCNT0 = 0x1D; //starting counter
    TCCR0B = (1<<CS02) | (1 << CS00); //sets prescaler to 1024

    while(1)
    {
        while((TIFR0 & 0x01) == 0); //while flag is 0

        TCNT0 = 0x1D; //starting counter for tcnt0
        TIFR0 = 0x01; //resets the overflow flag
        //OVFCnt++;

        if(OVFCnt == 19 ) //overflow counter counts up to this
        {
            PORTB ^= (1<<2); //turns led off
        }
        else if(OVFCnt == 49) //overflow counter counts up to this
        {
            PORTB ^= (1<<2); //keeps led on
            OVFCnt = 0; //resets the overflow count
        }
        OVFCnt++; //increment overflow count
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## Task 1 Part 2

```
// DA2CT1_2.c

#define F_CPU 16000000UL //sets CPU clock speed
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB |= (1<<2); //sets pb2 as input
    PORTB |= (1<<2); //sets pb2 to high for LED
    DDRC &= (0<<2); //sets PC2 to input
    PORTC |= (0<<2); //sets PC2 to low 0

    TCCR0A = 0;
    TCCR0B = (1<<CS02) | (1<<CS00); //sets prescaler to 1024
    int OVFCOUNT = 0;

    while (1)
    {
        if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC2))) //checks if the pushbutton is pressed
        {
            OVFCOUNT = 0;
            TCNT0 = 0;
        }

        while ((TIFR0 & 0x01) == 0);

        TCNT0 = 0x05; //starts at this value to count from
        TIFR0 = 0x01; //rests the overflow flag
        OVFCOUNT++; //overflow flag counter increment

        if (OVFCOUNT <= 78) //when overflow counter is less than or equal
        {
            PORTB = (0<<2); //then portb2 led is on
        }
        else
        {
            PORTB = (1<<2); //then portb2 led is off
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

### 3. DEVELOPED CODE FOR TASK 2 C CODE

#### Task 2 Part 1

//DA2CT2\_1.c

```
#define F_CPU 16000000UL
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB |= (1<<2);           //sets pb2 as output
    PORTB |= (1<<2);          //sets pb2 led
    //TCNT0 = 0x1D;
    TCNT0 = 0;
    TCCR0A = 0;
    TCCR0B = (1<<CS02) | (1 << CS00); //sets prescaler to 1024

    TIMSK0 |= (1<< TOIE0);    //enables interrupt
    sei();                    //enables interrupt

    while(1)
    {

    }
}

ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect)
{
    uint8_t OVFCnt = 0;

    while(1)
    {
        while((TIFR0 & 0x01) == 0); //while flag is 0

        TCNT0 = 0x1D;                //starting counter for tcnt0
        TIFR0 = 0x01;                //resets the overflow flag
        //OVFCnt++;

        if(OVFCnt == 19 )            //overflow counter counts up to this
        {
            PORTB ^= (1<<2);          //turns led off
        }
        else if(OVFCnt == 49)        //overflow counter counts up to this
        {
            PORTB ^= (1<<2);          //keeps led on
            OVFCnt = 0;               //resets the overflow count
        }
        OVFCnt++;                    //increment overflow count
    }
}
```

## Task 2 Part 2

```
// DA2CT2_2.c

#define F_CPU 16000000UL
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include <avr/io.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB |= (1<<2);           //sets pb2 as output
    PORTB |= (1<<2);          //sets pb2 led
    //TCNT0 = 0x1D;
    TCNT0 = 0;
    TCCR0A = 0;
    TCCR0B = (1<<CS02) | (1 << CS00); //sets prescaler to 1024

    TIMSK0 |= (1<< TOIE0);     //enables interrupt
    sei();                     //enables interrupt

    while(1)
    {

    }
}

ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect)
{
    int OVFCOUNT = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC2))) //checks if the pushbutton is pressed
        {
            OVFCOUNT = 0;
            TCNT0 = 0;
        }

        while ((TIFR0 & 0x01) == 0);

        TCNT0 = 0x05;           //starts at this value to count from
        TIFR0 = 0x01;           //rests the overflow flag
        OVFCOUNT++;              //overflow flag counter increment

        if (OVFCOUNT <= 78)     //when overflow counter is less than or equal
        {
            PORTB = (0<<2);     //then portb2 led is on
        }
        else
        {
            PORTB = (1<<2);     //then portb2 led is off
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4. DEVELOPED CODE FOR TASK 3 C CODE

##### Task 3 Part 1

```
//DA2CT3_1.c

#define F_CPU 16000000UL
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB |= (1<<2);           //sets pb2 as output
    PORTB |= (1<<2);          //sets for pb2 led
    //TCNT0 = 0x1D;
    TCNT0 = 0;
    TCCR0A = (1<<WGM01);       //sets CTC mode
    TCCR0B = (1<<CS02) | (1 << CS00); //sets prescaler to 2014

    TIMSK0 |= (1<<OCIE0A);     //sets interrupt compare match
    sei();                     //enables interrupt

    while(1)
    {

    }
}

ISR(TIMER0_COMPA_vect)
{
    uint8_t OVFCOUNT = 0;

    while(1)
    {
        while((TIFR0 & 0x01) == 0); //while flag is 0

        TCNT0 = 0x1D;               //starting counter for tcnt0
        TIFR0 = 0x01;               //resets the overflow flag
        //OVFCOUNT++;

        if(OVFCOUNT == 19 )         //overflow counter counts up to this
        {
            PORTB ^= (1<<2);         //turns led off
        }
        else if(OVFCOUNT == 49)     //overflow counter counts up to this
        {
            PORTB ^= (1<<2);         //keeps led on
            OVFCOUNT = 0;             //resets the overflow count
        }
        OVFCOUNT++;                 //increment overflow count
    }
}
```

## Task 3 Part 2

```
//DA2CT3_2.c

#define F_CPU 16000000UL
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB |= (1<<2);           //sets pb2 as output
    PORTB |= (1<<2);          //sets pb2 led
    //TCNT0 = 0x1D;
    TCNT0 = 0;
    TCCR0A = (1<<WGM01);      //sets ctc mode
    TCCR0B = (1<<CS02) | (1 << CS00); //sets prescaler to 1024

    TIMSK0 |= (1<<OCIE0A);    //sets interrupt on compare match
    sei();                    //enables interrupt

    while(1)
    {

    }
}

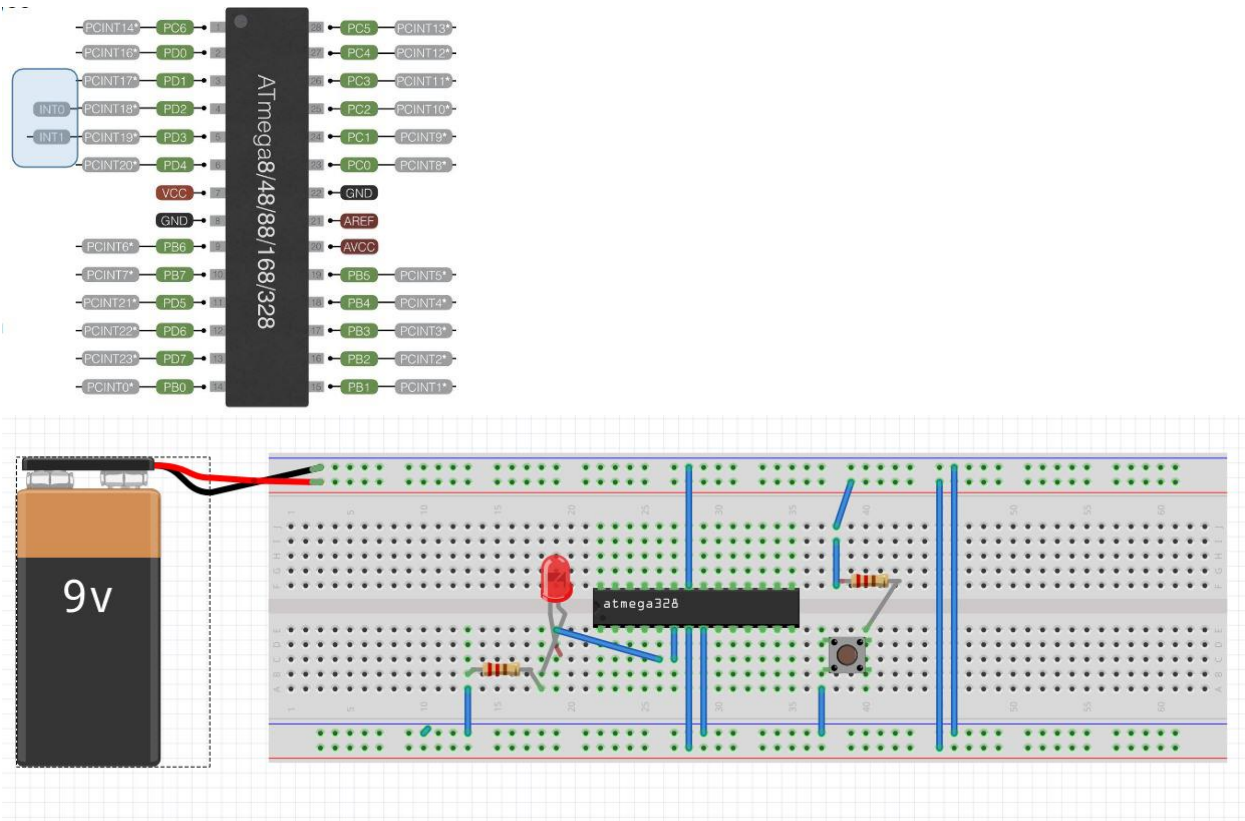
ISR(TIMER0_COMPA_vect)
{
    int OVFCOUNT = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC2))) //checks if the pushbutton is pressed
        {
            OVFCOUNT = 0;
            TCNT0 = 0;
        }

        while ((TIFR0 & 0x01) == 0);

        TCNT0 = 0x05;           //starts at this value to count from
        TIFR0 = 0x01;           //rests the overflow flag
        OVFCOUNT++;              //overflow flag counter increment

        if (OVFCOUNT <= 78)      //when overflow counter is less than or equal
        to 78
        {
            PORTB = (0<<2);      //then portb2 led is on
        }
        else
        {
            PORTB = (1<<2);      //then portb2 led is off
        }
    }
}
```

## 5. SCHEMATICS



Breadboard Schematic using Fritzing

## 6. SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT (ATMEL STUDIO OUTPUT)

Duty Cycle and Period Verification for Task 1-3 Part 1

Processor Status	
Name	Value
Program Counter	0x0000000D
Stack Pointer	0x08FF
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x1A8C
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	I T H S V N Z C
Cycle Counter	6959129
Frequency	16.000 MHz
Stop Watch	434.95 ms

60% Duty Cycle 434.95ms  $\approx$  0.435s

Processor Status	
Name	Value
Program Counter	0x00000013
Stack Pointer	0x08FF
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x11B2
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	I T H S V N Z C
Cycle Counter	11597843
Frequency	16.000 MHz
Stop Watch	724.87 ms

Total Period 724.87ms  $\approx$  0.725s



Processor Status	
Name	Value
Program Counter	0x00000050
Stack Pointer	0x08FD
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x08FF
Z Register	0x0084
Status Register	I T H S V N Z C
Cycle Counter	4638744
Frequency	16.000 MHz
Stop Watch	289.92 ms

40% Duty Cycle 289.92ms  $\approx$  0.29s  
ms  $\approx$  0.29s

Processor Status	
Name	Value
Program Counter	0x00000050
Stack Pointer	0x08FD
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x08FF
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	I T H S V N Z C
Cycle Counter	4648987
Frequency	16.000 MHz
Stop Watch	290,561.69 $\mu$ s

40% Duty Cycle 290.56

Delay Verification for Task 1-3 Part 2

Processor Status Simulation for 1.25 sec Delay

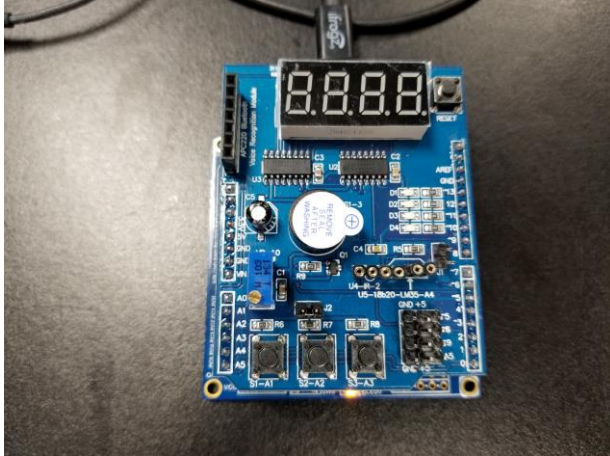
Processor Status	
Name	Value
Program Counter	0x00000048
Stack Pointer	0x08FD
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x08FF
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	I T H S V N Z C
Cycle Counter	20000028
Frequency	16.000 MHz
Stop Watch	1,250.00 ms

Processor Status Simulation for 1.25 sec Delay

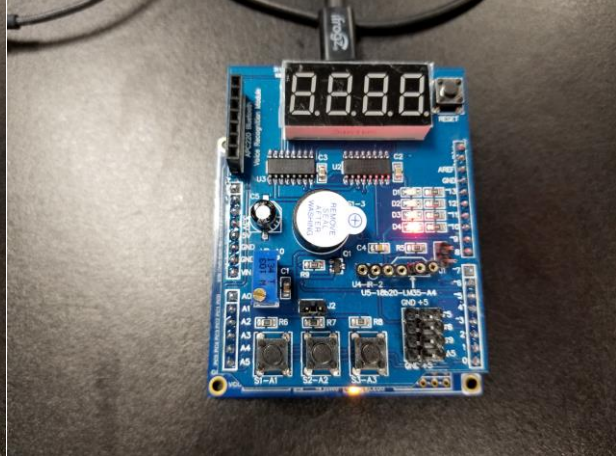
Processor Status	
Name	Value
Program Counter	0x0000004A
Stack Pointer	0x08FD
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x08FF
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	I T H S V N Z C
Cycle Counter	20000013
Frequency	16.000 MHz
Stop Watch	1,250.00 ms

## 7. SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO (BOARD SETUP)

### Task 1-3 Part 1

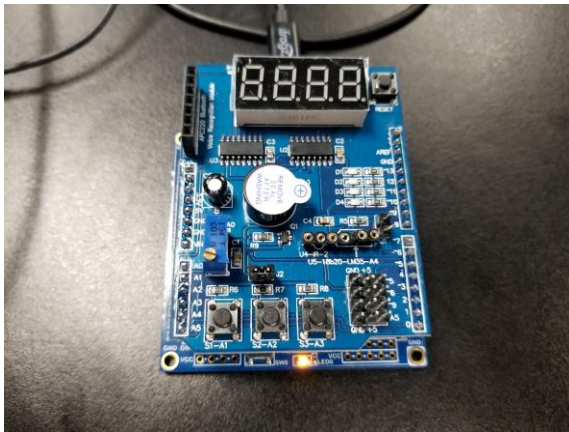


LED OFF



LED ON

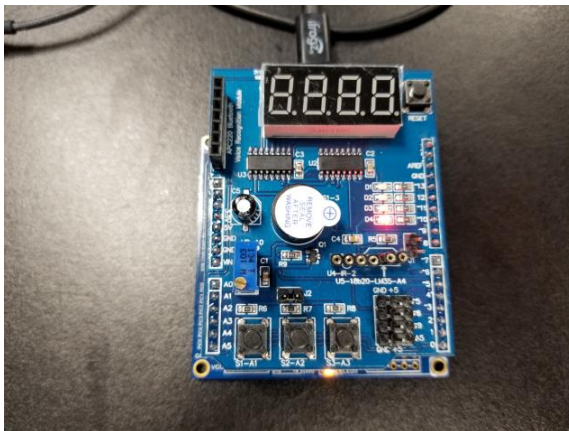
### Task 1-3 Part 2



LED OFF



LED Turns OFF After Push Button is Pressed



LED Stays ON for the 1.250s

## **8. VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO**

### **Task 1: Part 1 & Part 2 C Code Demo**

<https://youtu.be/Jo5-k52JTmM>

### **Task 2: Part 1 & Part 2 C Code Demo**

[https://youtu.be/h\\_VvDzXfMnA](https://youtu.be/h_VvDzXfMnA)

### **Task 3: Part 1 & Part 2 C Code Demo**

<https://youtu.be/ZZFKP8Zk034>

## **9. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA**

[https://github.com/guerrij1/Submission\\_DA/tree/master/DA2C](https://github.com/guerrij1/Submission_DA/tree/master/DA2C)

### **Student Academic Misconduct Policy**

<http://studentconduct.unlv.edu/misconduct/policy.html>

*"This assignment submission is my own, original work".*

Jett Guerrero