

## Auto-Regressive ( Hard to Generalize )

[BOS] 1 1 0 1  $\rightarrow$  [BOS] 1 1 0 1 [SEP] 1 0 0 1 True

## Any-Process MDM ( Easy to Generalize )

[BOS] 1 1 0 1 ...  $\xrightarrow{\text{remask}}$  [BOS] [M] [M] 0 1 ...  $\xrightarrow{\text{delete}}$  [BOS] 0 1 ...