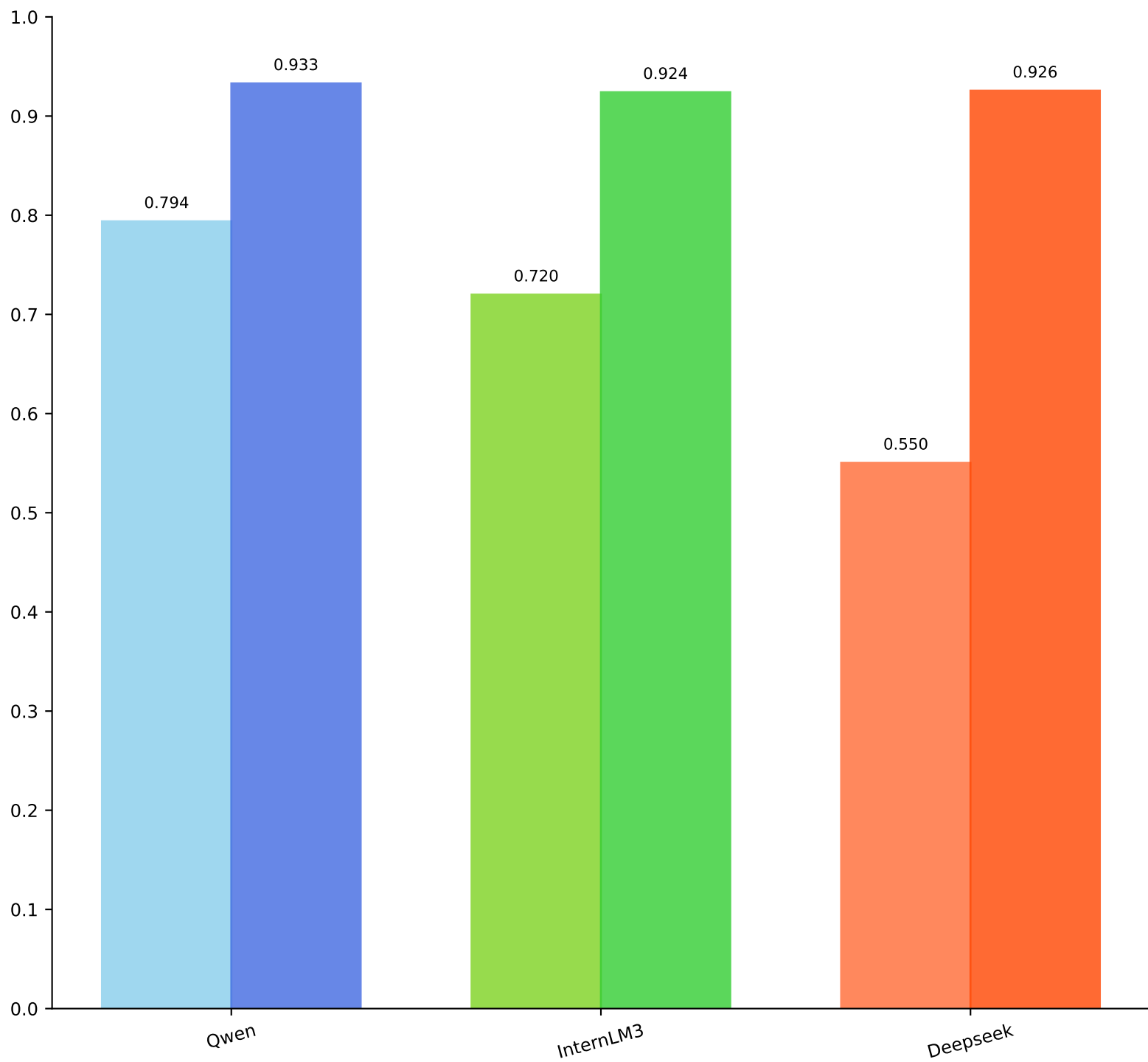


Qwen (Base)    Qwen (Fine-Tuned)    InternLM3 (Base)    InternLM3 (Fine-Tuned)    Deepseek (Base)    Deepseek (Fine-Tuned)



**Low Openness**