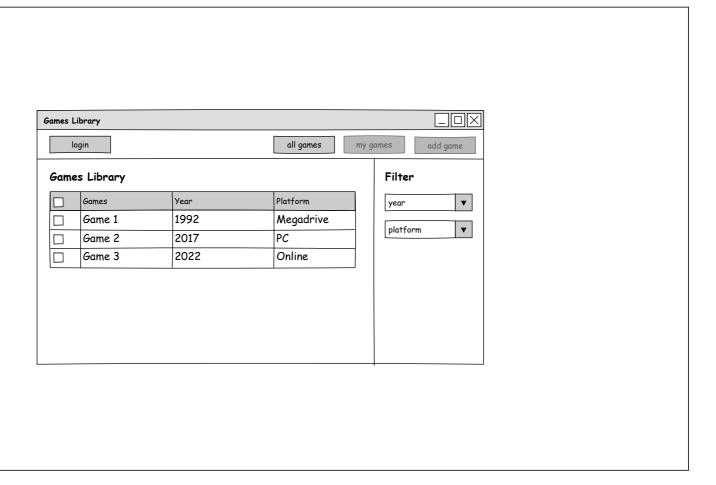
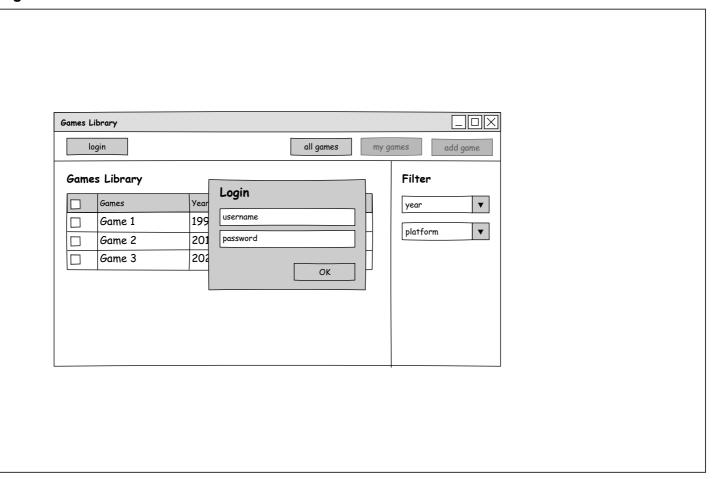
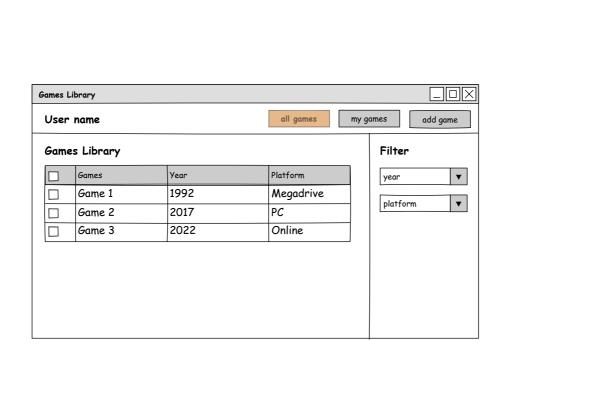
Home



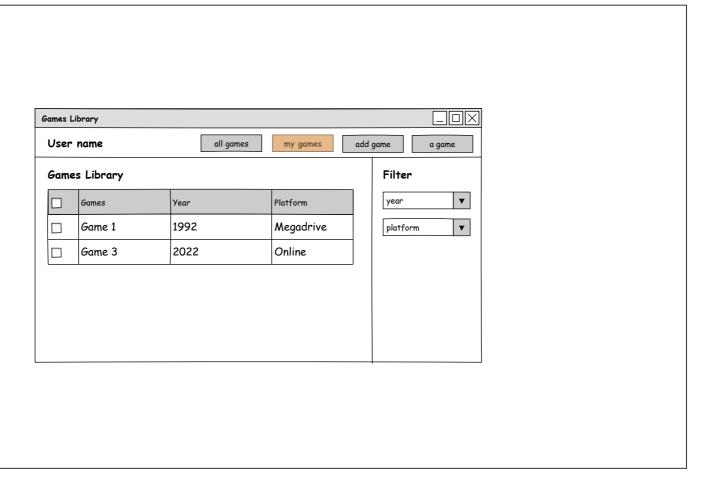
Login



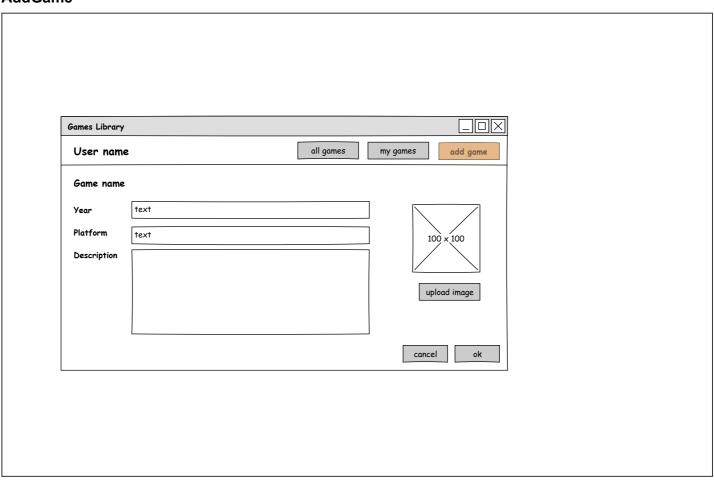
AllGames



MyGames



AddGame



AGame

