

Hashing



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Concept

Hashing == Integrity



One Way Hash Function

$$h=Hx$$

- ❖ The output **h** is called digest or checksum.
- ❖ The **H** is the hashing algorithm, example MD5 or SHA-2.
- ❖ The **x** is the input data.



Hashing Examples



- ❖ Generating a checksum for a file.
- ❖ Hashing passwords in the database.
- ❖ Hashing is also used in digital signatures.
- ❖ Intrusion detection systems and antiviruses.

Requirements

1. Applicable to any type of input.
2. The output must be of fixed length.
3. The output should be easy to compute.
4. The output should not be reversible to its original state.
5. $Hx \neq Hy$ (collision resistant).



Message Digest – MD5



Message Digest – MD5

- ❖ Predecessor MD4 is not used anymore (it's old and not secure).
- ❖ The output of MD5 is 128 bit (32 hexadecimal characters).
- ❖ Do NOT use MD5 to store passwords!



Secure Hash Algorithm - SHA



Secure Hash Algorithm - SHA

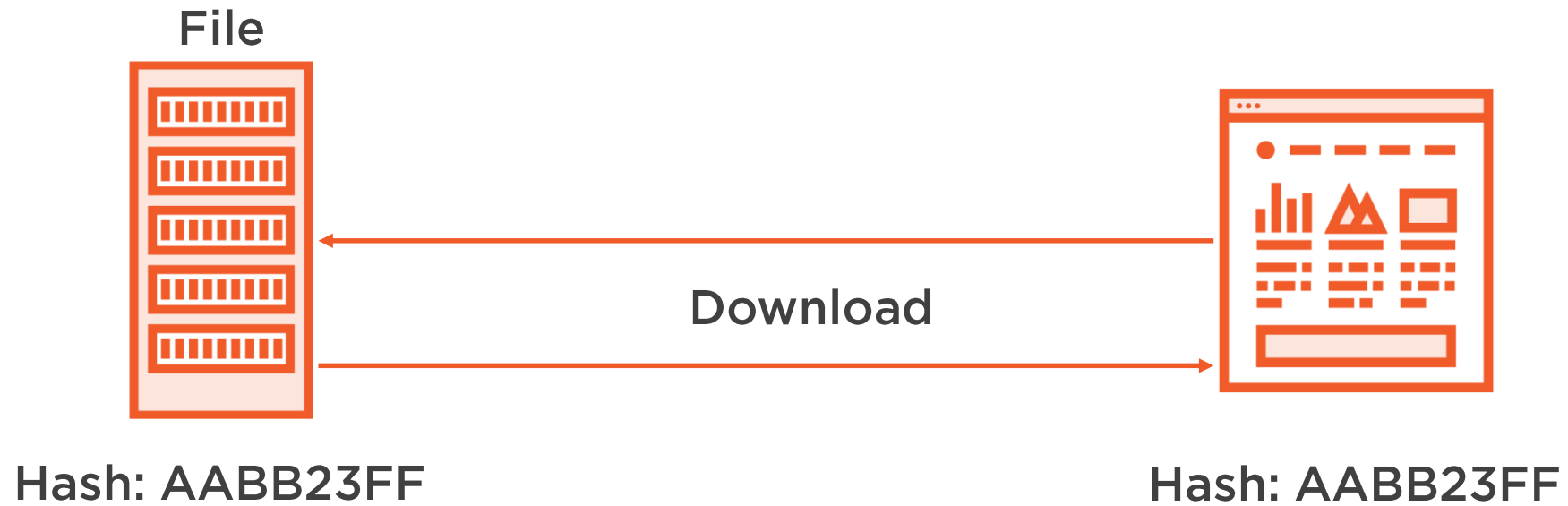


- ❖ SHA 0 - Not used anymore
- ❖ SHA 1 generates an output of 160bits
- ❖ SHA 2:
 - SHA 224
 - SHA 256
 - SHA 384
 - SHA 512
- ❖ SHA 3:
 - SHA 224
 - SHA 256
 - SHA 384
 - SHA 512

File Checksum



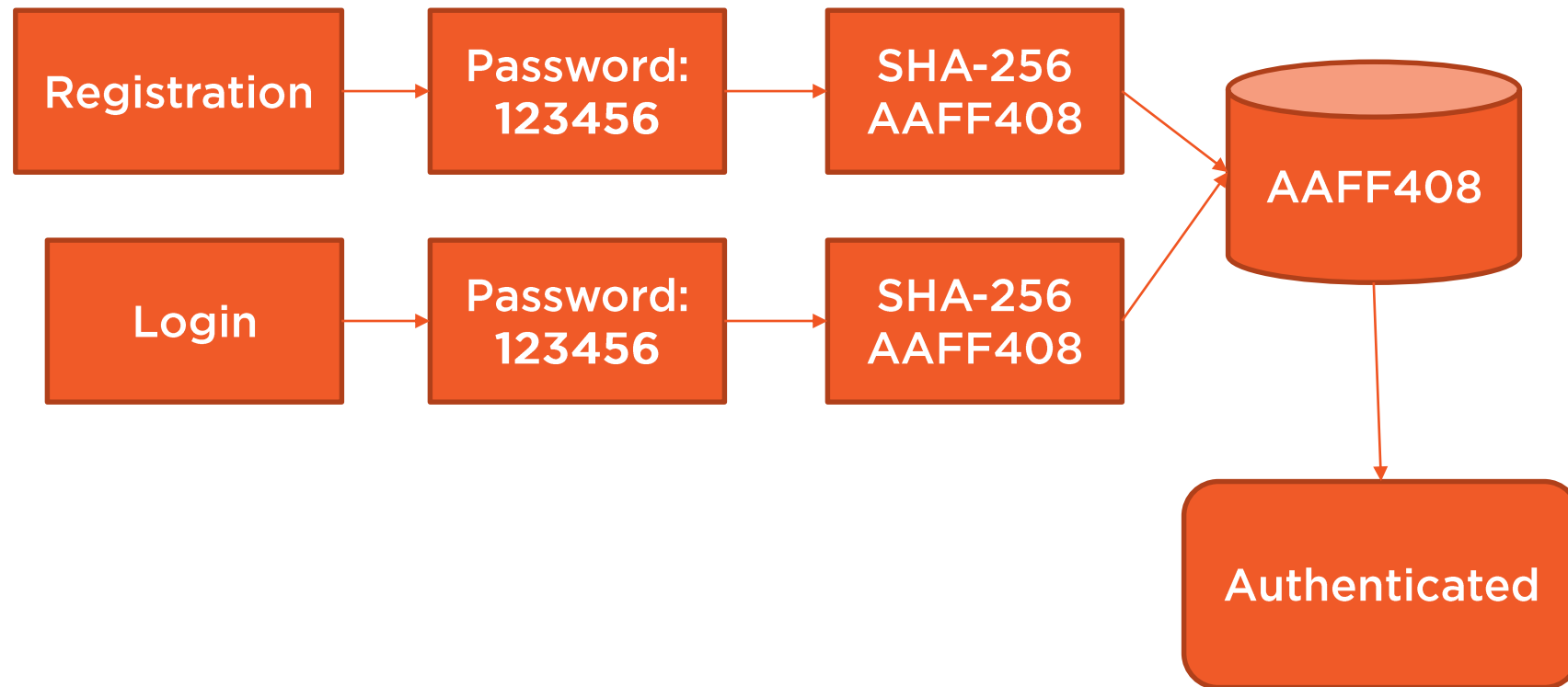
Example



Hashing Passwords



Hashing Passwords



Secure Method

To store passwords securely:



- ❖ Do **NOT** use MD5/SHA1 for storing passwords.
- ❖ Use SHA2 / SHA3.
- ❖ Use salt against password brute-force attacks.



Protection

MD5

Fast Algorithm

128-bit output

SHA-256

Slow Algorithm

256-bit output

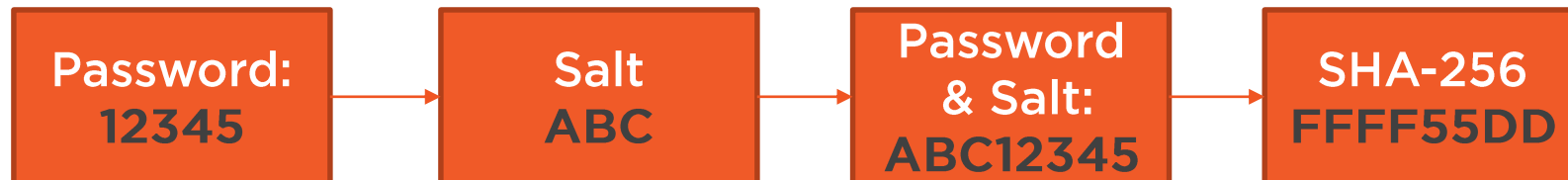


Salting

Without Salting



With Salting



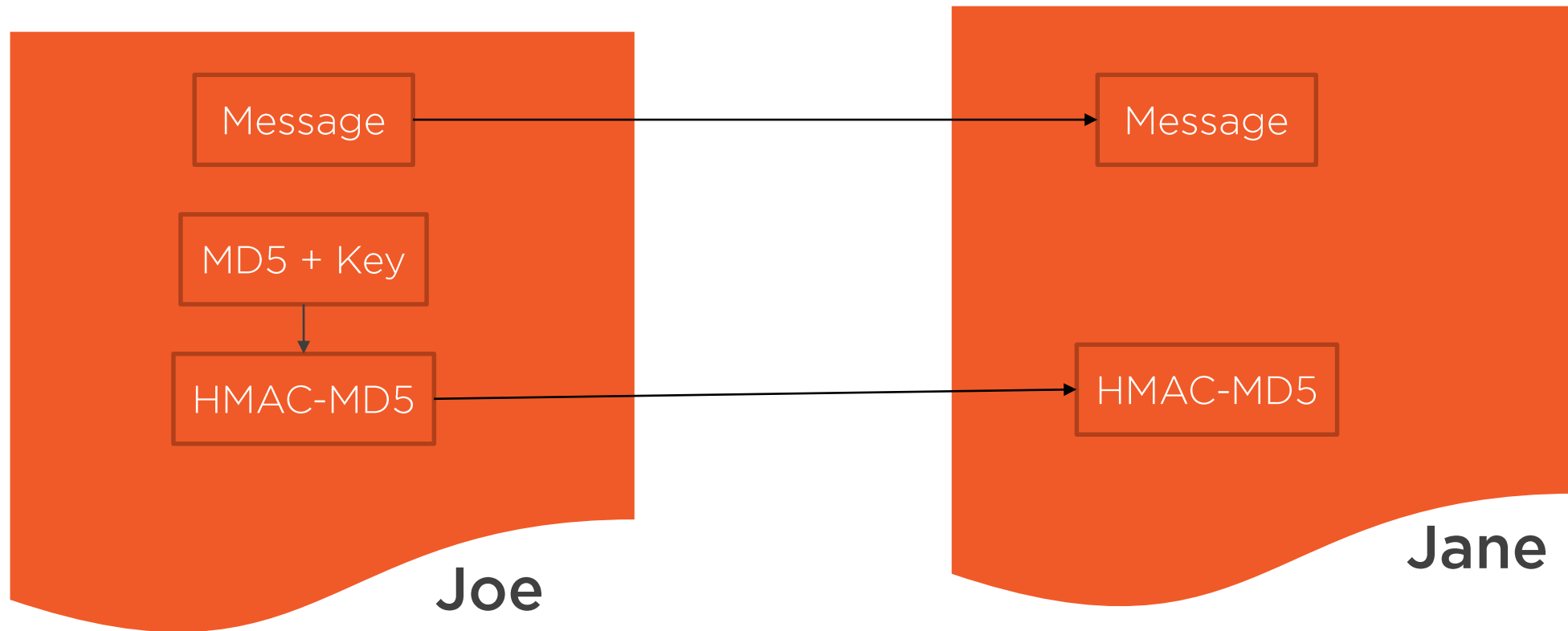
Hashed Based Message Authenticated Code HMAC

Integrity & Authenticity



HMAC

HMAC-MD5 or HMAC-SHA1



Cracking Hashes



Benchmark

Hash Algorithm	Speed
MD4	103.8 GH/s
MD5	61,468.8 MH/s
SHA1	22,161.4 MH/s
SHA-256	7,311.3 MH/s
SHA-384	2,531.8 MH/s
SHA-512	2,544.4 MH/s



NTLM



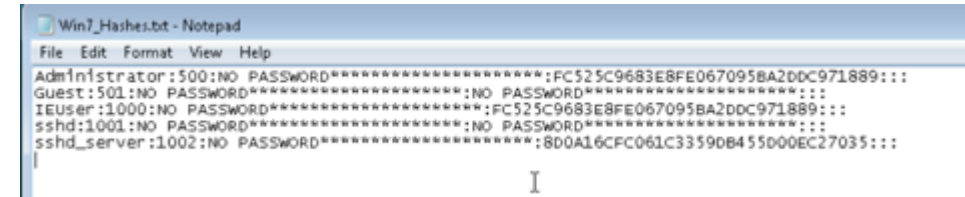
LM vs NTLM

LM - LANMAN

- ❖ Windows 95-98
- ❖ Limited to 15 Chars

NTLM - NT LAN MANAGER

- ❖ Version 1 (Not secure)
- ❖ Version 2



```
Win7_Hashes.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Administrator:500:NO PASSWORD:::FC525C9683E8FE067095BA2DDC971889:::
Guest:501:NO PASSWORD:::FC525C9683E8FE067095BA2DDC971889:::
IEUser:1000:NO PASSWORD:::FC525C9683E8FE067095BA2DDC971889:::
sshd:1001:NO PASSWORD:::FC525C9683E8FE067095BA2DDC971889:::
sshd_server:1002:NO PASSWORD:::8D0A16CFC061C3359DB455000EC27035:::
```



Summary



Hashing In Practice

- MD5 – 128 bits
- SHA 2 & 3
- HMAC – Authenticity & Integrity
- Long & Complex Passwords
e.g. aw@%plkMNBV--R

